# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM S-1

**REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933** 

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS, LTD.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

British Columbia

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

3420 (Primary Standard Industrial Classification Code Number)

777 Hornby Street, Suite 600 Vancouver, BC V6Z 1S4

Canada

(604) 757-0952

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of principal executive offices)

> Jolie Kahn, Esq. 12 E. 49<sup>th</sup> Street, 11<sup>th</sup> floor New York, NY 10017 (516) 217-6379

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

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Approximate date of proposed sale to public: As soon as practicable on or after the effective date of this registration statement.

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933 check the following box. [X]

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. []

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. []

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(d) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. []

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer [ ] Non-accelerated filer [X] Accelerated filer [ ] Smaller reporting company [X]

[X] Emerging growth company

[] If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act.

# CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

| Title of Each Class of Securities to Be Registered   | <br>osed Maximum<br>ate Offering Price<br>(1) | Amour | nt of Registration Fee<br>(2) |
|--|---|-------|-------------------------------|
| Units consisting of:   |   |       |                               |
| (i) Shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (2)(3)(4)                                 | \$<br>11,500,000                              | \$    | 1,254.65                      |
| (ii) Series A Warrants to purchase shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (3)(4)(5)  | -   |       | -                             |
| (iii) Series B Warrants to purchase shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (3)(4)(5) | -   |       | -                             |
| Shares of common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share underlying Series A Warrants and Series B     |   |       |                               |
| Warrants (2)   | -   |       | -                             |

46-0820877 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

| Underwriters' common stock purchase warrants (6)                            | -                | -              |
|---|------------------|----------------|
| Common stock underlying underwriters' common stock purchase warrants (2)(7) | \$<br>1,012,000  | \$<br>110.41   |
| Total   | \$<br>12,512,000 | \$<br>1,365.06 |

(1) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee in accordance with Rule 457(o) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

- (2) Pursuant to Rule 416, there are also being registered such indeterminable additional securities as may be issued to prevent dilution as a result of stock splits, stock dividends or similar transactions.
- (3) Includes shares the underwriter has the option to purchase to cover over-allotments, if any.
- (4) In accordance with Rule 457(i) under the Securities Act, no separate registration fee is required with respect to the warrants registered hereby.
- (5) There will be issued warrants to purchase one share of common stock. The Series A Warrants are exercisable at a per share exercise price equal to 110% of the public offering price of one share of common stock, and the Series B Warrants are exercisable at a per share exercise price equal to 100% of the public offering price of one share of common stock. This also includes \_\_\_\_\_ million warrants issuable upon full exercise of the Series B Warrants pursuant to the cashless exercise provision therein at the stated floor price of 20% of the offering price, which is \$\_\_\_\_\_ at an assumed offering price of \$\_\_\_\_.
- (6) No fee pursuant to Rule 457(g) under the Securities Act.
- (7) The warrants are exercisable at a per share exercise price equal to 110% of the public offering price. As estimated solely for the purpose of recalculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(g) under the Securities Act, the proposed maximum aggregate offering price of the underwriters' warrants is equal to 110% of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_(5% of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_).

The Registrant hereby amends this Registration Statement on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or until this Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Commission acting pursuant to said Section 8(a) may determine.

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these securities until the Securities and Exchange Commission declares our registration statement effective. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and is not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any state where the offer or sale is not permitted.

# PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS

# SUBJECT TO COMPLETION

# DATED December 16, 2020

Class A Units Consisting of Shares of Common Stock and Series A Warrants to Purchase Shares of Common Stock and Series B Warrants to Purchase Shares of Common Stock



### AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd.

This is a firm commitment initial public offering of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of our Class A Units, each consisting of one share of our common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share, and a Series A Warrant to purchase one share our common stock and a Series B Warrant to purchase one share of our common stock (and the shares issuable from time to time upon exercise of the warrants) pursuant to this prospectus based on an offer price of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ for each unit of a share and a Series A Warrant and a Series B Warrant ("Class A Unit" or "Unit") and a \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ assumed initial public offering (these assumptions are used throughout this preliminary prospectus). Each Series A Warrant will have an exercise price of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share, will be exercisable upon issuance and will expire five years from issuance. Each Series B Warrant will have an exercise price of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share, will be exercisable upon issuance. Prior to this offering, there has been no public market for our Class A Units, common stock or warrants.

The components of the Units will begin to trade separately on the first trading day following the one year anniversary of the date of this prospectus, unless Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters, determines that an earlier date is acceptable. In no event will separate trading of the securities comprising the Units commence until we issue a press release announcing when such separate trading will begin. Once the components of the Units begin trading separately, the Units will be delisted and will cease trading. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the holder of a Unit may commence separately trading the share of common stock and Series A Warrant in a Unit at any time after the 60th day after the date of this prospectus unless Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters, determines that an earlier date is acceptable.

We have applied to have our units and common stock listed on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbols "AGRIU" and "AGRI" respectively. No assurance can be given that our application will be approved. In conjunction therewith, we have also applied to have the Series A Warrants listed on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "AGRIW". The Series B Warrants will not be listed on any exchange.

Investing in our securities involves a high degree of risk. See "*Risk Factors*" beginning on page 5 of this prospectus for a discussion of information that should be considered in connection with an investment in our securities.

We are an "emerging growth company" under the federal securities laws and may elect to comply with certain reduced public company reporting requirements for future filings.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

|   | Per Class A Unit | Total |
|---|------------------|-------|
| Initial public offering price(1)          | \$               | \$    |
| Underwriting discounts and commissions(2) | \$               | \$    |
| Proceeds to us, before expenses           | \$               | \$    |

(1) The assumed public offering price and underwriting discount corresponds to in respect of the Class A Units (a) an assumed public offering price per share of common stock of <u>and</u> (b) an assumed public offering price per Series A Warrant of \$0.01 and Series B Warrant of \$0.01.

(2) Does not include a non-accountable expense allowance equal to 1% of the gross proceeds of this offering payable to Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters. See "Underwriting" for a description of compensation payable to the underwriters. We have agreed to issue warrants to the representative of the underwriters. See "Underwriting" on page 64 of this prospectus for a description of the compensation arrangements.

We have granted a 45-day option to the underwriters, exercisable one or more times in whole or in part, to purchase up to an additional (i) \_\_\_\_\_ Class A Units or (ii) if Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters, determines that the units shall detach and our shares of common stock and the warrants underlying the units shall begin to trade separately during such 45-day period, an additional \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of common stock at a price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share and/or \_\_\_\_\_\_ additional Series A Warrants at a price of \$0.01 per warrant and/or \_\_\_\_\_\_ Series B Warrants at a price of \$0.01 per warrant and, in each case, the underwriting discounts and commissions, to cover over-allotments, if any.

The underwriters expect to deliver our Class A Units against payment on or about [ ], 2020.

# KINGSWOOD CAPITAL MARKETS

division of Benchmark Investments, Inc.

The date of this prospectus is , 2020.

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You should rely only on information contained in this prospectus or in any free writing prospectus we may authorize to be delivered or made available to you. Neither the delivery of this prospectus nor the sale of our securities means that the information contained in this prospectus or any free writing prospectus is correct after the date of this prospectus or such free writing prospectus. This prospectus is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy our securities in any circumstances under which the offer or solicitation is unlawful or in any state or other jurisdiction where the offer is not permitted. The information contained in this prospectus is accurate only as of its date regardless of the time of delivery of this prospectus or of any sale of common stock.

No person is authorized in connection with this prospectus to give any information or to make any representations about us, the securities offered hereby or any matter discussed in this prospectus, other than the information and representations contained in this prospectus. If any other information or representation is given or made, such information or representation may not be relied upon as having been authorized by us.

For investors outside the United States: Neither we nor the underwriter has done anything that would permit this offering or possession or distribution of this prospectus in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required, other than in the United States. You are required to inform yourselves about and to observe any restrictions relating to this offering and the distribution of this prospectus.

Unless otherwise indicated, information contained in this prospectus concerning our industry and the markets in which we operate, including our general expectations and market position, market opportunity and market share, is based on information from our own management estimates and research, as well as from industry and general publications and research, surveys and studies conducted by third parties. Management estimates are derived from publicly available information, our knowledge of our industry and assumptions based on such information and knowledge, which we believe to be reasonable. Our management's estimates have not been verified by any independent source, and we have not independently verified any third-party information. In addition, assumptions and estimates of our and our industry's future performance are necessarily subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors, including those described in *"Risk Factors.*" These and other factors could cause our future performance to differ materially from our assumptions and estimates. See *"Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements.*"

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### PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

This summary highlights selected information contained in other parts of this prospectus. Because it is a summary, it does not contain all of the information that you should consider in making your investment decision. Before investing in our securities, you should read the entire prospectus carefully, including our financial statements and the related notes included in this prospectus and the information set forth under the headings "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations." When used herein, unless the context requires otherwise, references to "AgriFORCE," the "Company," "we," "our" and "us" refer to AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd., a British Columbia corporation.

Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, all share and per share numbers set forth herein relating to our common stock (i) assume no exercise of (a) any warrants and/or options, (b) the representatives' common stock purchase warrants and/or (c) the representatives' over-allotment option, and (ii) reflect a 1:4.75 reverse stock split which became effective on November 29, 2020

### **Our Company**

AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd. was incorporated as a private company pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 22, 2017. The Company's registered and records office address is at 777 Hornby Street, Suite 600, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6Z 1S4. On February 13, 2018, the Company changed its name from 1146470 B.C. Ltd to Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. On November 22, 2019, the Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. to AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd.

The Company is an agriculture-focused technology company that is developing systems that are intended to deliver innovative, reliable and financially robust solutions for high value crops through its proprietary facility design and automation intellectual property to businesses and enterprises. The Company intends to operate in the plant based pharmaceutical, nutraceutical, and other high value crop markets using its unique proprietary facility design and hydroponics-based automated growing system that enable cultivators to effectively grow crops in a controlled environment. The Company calls its facility design and automated growing system the "AgriFORCE grow house". The Company has designed its AgriFORCE grow house to produce in virtually any environmental condition and to optimize crop yields to as near their full genetic potential possible while substantially eliminating the need for the use of pesticides and/or irradiation.

## **Risks and Challenges That We Face**

An investment in our securities involves a high degree of risk. You should carefully consider the risks summarized below and the other risks that are discussed more fully in the "Risk Factors" section of this prospectus immediately following this prospectus summary. These risks include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Demand and market acceptance of our product offerings and expansion of the specialty high value crop cultivation industry may be considerably less than what we currently anticipate.
- We may be unable to increase revenues in the manner in which we anticipate and generate profitability.
- We may face challenges in constructing our initial cultivation facilities.
- We may not be able to meet increased and changing regulatory requirements.
- Our systems are not commercially tested.
- We will need to raise additional capital to fully commercialize our systems.
- Some of our target agricultural products may face an uncertain regulatory environment.
- We may be unable to expand operations and manage growth.
- We may be unable to retain key members of our management and development teams and to recruit additional qualified personnel.
- We face competition from companies that have greater resources than we do and we may not be able to effectively compete against these companies.
- We face risks as a result of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic.
- We may not be able to continue as a going concern.



#### Implications of being an Emerging Growth Company

We are an "emerging growth company," as defined in Section 2(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, or the Securities Act, as modified by the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012, or the JOBS Act. As such, we are eligible to take advantage of certain exemptions from various reporting requirements applicable to other public companies that are not "emerging growth companies" including, but not limited to:

• being permitted to present only two years of audited financial statements and only two years of related disclosure in "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in this prospectus;

• being permitted to provide less extensive narrative disclosure than other public companies including not being required to comply with the auditor attestation requirements of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 and reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation in our periodic reports, proxy statements and registration statements;

• being permitted to utilize exemptions from the requirements of holding a nonbinding advisory vote on executive compensation and stockholder approval of any golden parachute payments not previously approved;

- being permitted to defer complying with certain changes in accounting standards; and
- being permitted to use test-the-waters communications with qualified institutional buyers and institutional accredited investors.

We intend to take advantage of these and other exemptions available to "emerging growth companies." We could remain an "emerging growth company" until the earliest of (a) the last day of our fiscal year following the fifth anniversary of the closing of this offering, (b) the last day of the first fiscal year in which our annual gross revenues exceed \$1.07 billion, (c) the last day of our fiscal year in which we are deemed to be a "large accelerated filer" as defined in Rule 12b-2 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or Exchange Act (which would occur if the market value of our equity securities that is held by non-affiliates exceeds \$700 million as of the last business day of our most recently completed second fiscal quarter), or (d) the date on which we have issued more than \$1 billion in nonconvertible debt during the preceding three-year period.

The JOBS Act permits an "emerging growth company" like us to take advantage of an extended transition period to comply with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies. This means that an "emerging growth company" can delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have elected to delay such adoption of new or revised accounting standards.

### **Corporate Information**

AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd. was incorporated as a private company by Articles of Incorporation issued pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 22, 2017. The Company's registered and records office address is at 777 Hornby Street, Suite 600, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6Z 1S4. On February 13, 2018, the Company changed its name from 1146470 B.C. Ltd to Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. On November 22, 2019, the Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. In AgriForce Growing Systems Ltd.

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## The Offering

| Securities Offered by us:                           | Class A Units, each consisting of one share of our common stock, one Series A Warrant to purchase one share of our common stock and one Series B Warrant to purchase one share of our common stock. The Units will not trade separately for 12 months following the date of this offering, unless Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters, determines that an earlier date is acceptable. In no event will separate trading of the securities comprising the Units begin trading separately, the Units will be delisted and will cease trading. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the holder of a Unit may commence separately trading the share of common stock and Series A Warrant in a Unit at any time after the 60th day after the date of this prospectus unless Kingswood Capital Markets determines that an earlier date is acceptable. |
|---|---|
| Common Stock outstanding before this Offering:      | 8,441,617 shares  |
| Common Stock to be Outstanding after this Offering: | shares  |
| Over-allotment Option:                              | We have granted a 45-day option to the underwriters, exercisable one or more times in whole or in part, to purchase up to an additional (i) units or (ii) if Kingswood Capital Markets determines that the units shall detach and our shares of common stock and the warrants underlying the units shall begin to trade separately during such 45-day period, shares of common stock at a price of per share and/or additional Series A Warrants at a price of \$0.01 per Series A Warrant and/or additional Series B Warrants at a price of \$0.01 per Series B Warrant, less, in each case, the underwriting discounts and commissions, to cover over-allotments, if any.   |
| Use of Proceeds:                                    | We intend to use the net proceeds received from this offering for the acquisition of land, completion of associated infrastructure, constructing or purchasing our initial micropropagation and R&D facility, constructing our first working facility and for funding our working capital and general corporate purposes.   |
| Proposed Listings on NASDAQ:                        | We have applied to list our common stock on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "AGRI." No assurance can be given that our application will be approved. In conjunction therewith, we have also applied to have the Series A Warrants listed on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "AGRIW" and the Units listed as "AGRIU".  |
| Lock-up   | We, our directors, officers and all of our existing securityholders have agreed with the underwriters not to offer for sale, issue, sell, contract to sell, pledge or otherwise dispose of any of our common stock or securities convertible into common stock as described in further detail in the prospectus, both after the date of this prospectus. See "Underwriting" on page 64.   |
| Risk Factors:                                       | Investing in our securities is highly speculative and involves a significant degree of risk. See " <i>Risk Factors</i> " and other information included in this prospectus for a discussion of factors you should carefully consider before deciding to invest in our securities.   |
| Representative's Warrant                            | We will issue to Kingswood Capital Markets, as representative of the underwriters, or its designees at the closing of this offering warrants to purchase the number of shares of common stock equal to 8% of the aggregate number of shares of common stock sold in this offering. The representative's warrant will be exercisable immediately and will expire five years after the effective date of the registration statement for this offering. The exercise price of the representative's warrant will equal 110% of the public offering price per share. See "Underwriting."   |

The number of shares of common stock that will be outstanding after this offering set forth above is based on 8,441,61% hares of common stock outstanding as of December 16, 2020, and includes the following:

- 2,258,826 shares of our common stock issuable upon the conversion of outstanding Series A Preferred Shares (consisting of all principal amounts and accrued and unpaid interest thereon) in the event of a Public Offering.
- 31,579 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants at an exercise price of CAD \$9.50 per share;

Unless specifically stated otherwise, all information in this prospectus assumes:

- no exercise of the outstanding options or warrants described above;
- no exercise by the underwriter of their option to purchase additional shares of our common stock and/or warrants to purchase common stock to cover over-allotments, if any; and
- no exercise of the representatives' warrant.

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### SUMMARY FINANCIAL DATA

The following tables summarize our financial data. We derived the summary financial statement data for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 set forth below from our audited financial statements and related notes contained in this prospectus. We derived the summary financial data for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 from our unaudited condensed financial statements and related notes contained in this prospectus. Our historical results are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected in the future. You should read the information presented below together with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," our condensed financial statements, the notes to those statements and the other financial information contained in this prospectus. Share amounts, per share data, share prices, exercise prices and conversion rates have been retroactively adjusted to reflect the 1-for-4.75 reverse stock split of all of our classes of stock, effected on November 29, 2020.

### Summary of Operations in U.S. Dollars

|   |    | Years ended December 31, |    |             |    | Nine months end | ed Sej | otember 30, |
|---|----|--------------------------|----|-------------|----|-----------------|--------|-------------|
|   |    | 2019                     |    | 2018        |    | 2020            |        | 2019        |
|   |    |                          |    |             |    | (Unaudited)     |        | (Unaudited) |
| OPERATING EXPENSES                                  |    |                          |    |             |    |                 |        |             |
| Consulting  | \$ | 660,914                  | \$ | 595,062     | \$ | 362,760         | \$     | 534,507     |
| Depreciation  |    | 8,114                    |    | 3,295       |    | 6,697           |        | 5,840       |
| Foreign exchange                                    |    | 3,600                    |    | 23,148      |    | 2,011           |        | (5,096)     |
| Office and administrative                           |    | 201,327                  |    | 87,282      |    | 147,295         |        | 172,262     |
| Investor relations                                  |    | 617,053                  |    | 47,317      |    | 152,488         |        | 410,933     |
| Professional fees                                   |    | 605,099                  |    | 275,044     |    | 353,586         |        | 397,758     |
| Rent  |    | 181,666                  |    | 113,598     |    | 20,703          |        | 111,281     |
| Research and development                            |    | 1,111,562                |    | 881,435     |    | 114,352         |        | 970,281     |
| Share-based compensation                            |    | 401,869                  |    | 208,321     |    | 463,882         |        | 337,267     |
| Shareholder and regulatory                          |    | 95,037                   |    | 173,824     |    | 377,256         |        | 165,831     |
| Travel and entertainment                            |    | 189,937                  |    | 83,898      |    | 5,723           |        | 145,164     |
| Wages and salaries                                  |    | 1,042,968                |    | 252,568     |    | 580,309         |        | 596,356     |
| Net Loss  | \$ | (5,119,146)              | \$ | (2,744,792) | \$ | (2,587,062)     | \$     | (3,842,384) |
| Dividend paid to preferred stock holders            |    | 448,416                  |    |             |    | 459,236         |        | -           |
| Net loss attributable to common shareholders        | \$ | (5,607,562)              | \$ | (2,744,792) | \$ | (3,046,298)     | \$     | (3,842,384) |
| Weighted average number of common shares issued and |    |                          |    |             |    |                 |        |             |
| outstanding   |    | 8,331,330                |    | 8,536,151   |    | 7,821,064       |        | 8,560,462   |
| Loss per common share - basic and diluted           | \$ | (0.67)                   | \$ | (0.32)      | \$ | (0.39)          | \$     | (0.45)      |
| Loss per common share - basic and unded             | ψ  | (0.07)                   | ψ  | (0.52)      | φ  | (0.57)          | ψ      | (0.43)      |

Condensed Unaudited Balance Sheet in U.S. Dollars

|  | As of Septeml | ber 30, 2020 |
|--|---------------|--------------|
|  | Actual        | As Adjusted  |
|  | (Unaudited)   | (Unaudited)  |
| Cash                                   | \$ 453,520    | \$           |
| Total Current Assets                   | 617,380       |              |
| Total Assets                           | 2,748,735     |              |
|  |               |              |
| Total Current Liabilities              | 1,542,282     |              |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities          | 29,987        |              |
| Total Liabilities                      | 1,572,269     |              |
|  |               |              |
| Working Capital (Deficit)              | (924,902)     |              |
| Series A Preferred Shares              | 6,717,873     |              |
| Common stock                           | 4,509,558     |              |
| Additional paid in capital             | 1,190,238     |              |
| Obligation to issue shares             | 106,521       |              |
| Accumulated Deficit                    | (11,398,652)  |              |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income | 50,928        |              |
| Total Stockholders' Equity             | \$ 1,176,466  | \$           |

The as adjusted column in the balance sheet data above gives effect to the sale of \_\_\_\_\_\_ Class A Units to be sold for cash in this offering at the assumed public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share of common stock, and \$0.01 per each Series A and Series B Warrant, after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us, as if the sale had occurred on September 30, 2020.

Each \$1.00 increase (decrease) in the assumed public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per Class A Unit, would increase (decrease) our shareholder's equity, as adjusted, after this offering by approximately \$\_\_\_\_ million, assuming that the number of shares offered by us, as set forth on the cover page of this prospectus, remains the same and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. We may also increase or decrease the number of Class A Units we are offering. An increase (decrease) of \_\_\_\_\_ Class A Units in the number of Class A Units offered by us would increase (decrease) our shareholder's equity, as adjusted, after this offering by approximately \$\_\_\_\_ million, assuming that the assumed public offering price remains the same, and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated public offering price remains the same, and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated public offering price remains the same, and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated by us.

### **Risks Relating to the Company's Business**

### The Company is an early stage company with little operating history, a history of losses and the Company cannot assure profitability.

The Company currently has no revenues and does not have any history of revenue generating operations. The Company has been involved to date in the design and development of its AgriFORCE grow house which incorporates the Company's AgriFORCE micropropagation laboratories. While the Company has invested considerably in this development and design process, no AgriFORCE grow house has been constructed to date and accordingly, the commercial or operating viability of the AgriFORCE grow house has not been proven, or when, if ever, the Company will generate revenue from its operations, and if those revenues, when and if generated, will be sufficient to sustain operations, nonetheless achieve profitability.

# There is no assurance that the Company's AgriFORCE grow houses or micropropagation laboratories will operate as intended.

The Company's initial state of its business operations will be to construct and deploy its initial AgriFORCE grow house and micropropagation laboratories. However, the Company has yet to complete construction of any laboratories. Accordingly, this component of the Company's business plan is subject to considerable risks, including:

- there is no assurance that the laboratories will achieve the intended plantlet production rates;
- the costs of constructing and operating the laboratories may be greater than anticipated;
- the potential offtake partners who have indicated a willingness to deploy the laboratories at their existing cultivation operations may withdraw and determine not to deploy the laboratories;
- there is no assurance that the facilities will deliver the intended benefits of high production yields, lower crop losses and reduced operation costs;
- if the company is not able to fully develop the grow house or it does not operate as intended, it could prevent the company from realizing any of its business goals or achieving profitability;
- the costs of constructing the AgriFORCE grow houses may be greater than anticipated and the Company may not be able to recover these greater costs through increases in the lease rates, license fees and services fees that it charges to its customers; and
- the costs of operating the AgriFORCE grow house may be greater than anticipated.

#### The Company's Exclusive Independent Operator's may default on their obligations

The Company will earn revenues from a series of contractual arrangements entered into with its exclusive independent operators for each AgriFORCE grow house. These contractual arrangements will impose strict operating requirements on the Exclusive Independent Operators. Further, there may be only one at a time, and the Company will need multiple operators in order to expand its business over time. However, there is no assurance that the Exclusive Independent Operators will not breach their obligations, which would force the Company to terminate the license arrangements. Specifically, if sales are not as great as anticipated, if prices are lower than anticipated or if operating costs are greater than anticipated, the Exclusive Independent Operator may not be able to make all required payments to the Company under the contractual arrangements, resulting in a default. In addition, if a Californian Exclusive Independent Operator is unable to obtain or retain the required California cultivation and distribution licenses, then it may not be able to operate the AgriFORCE grow houses, which would again be an event of default. In the event of a default that cannot be remedied, the Company may be forced to terminate the contractual arrangements. In this event, the Company could not operate the AgriFORCE grow houses at will not hold the required California state cultivation and distribution licenses, and will be forced to locate a new Exclusive Independent Operator and enter into new arrangements, of which there is no assurance. In this event, the Company may not realize on anticipated revenues and its financial condition and operator and enter into new arrangements, of which there is no assurance. In this event, the Company may be adversely impacted.

### COVID-19 or any pandemic, epidemic or outbreak of an infectious disease in the United States or elsewhere may adversely affect our business.

The COVID-19 virus has had unpredictable and unprecedented impacts in the United States and around the world. The World Health Organization has declared the outbreak of COVID-19 as a "pandemic," or a worldwide spread of a new disease. Many countries around the world have imposed quarantines and restrictions on travel and mass gatherings to slow the spread of the virus. In the United States, federal, state and local governments have enacted restrictions on travel, gatherings, and workplaces, with exceptions made for essential workers and businesses. As of the date of this prospectus, we have not been declared an essential business. As a result, we may be required to substantially reduce or cease operations in response to governmental action or decree as a result of COVID-19. We are still assessing the effect on our business from COVID-19 and any actions implemented by the federal, state and local governments. We have implemented safety protocols to protect our staff, but we cannot offer any assurance that COVID-19 or any other pandemic, epidemic or outbreak of an infectious disease in the United States or elsewhere, will not materially and adversely affect our business.

### Fluctuations in the exchange rate of foreign currencies could result in losses.

We incur a portion of our operating expenses in Canadian dollars, and in the future, as we expand into other foreign countries, we expect to incur operating expenses in other foreign currencies. We are exposed to foreign exchange rate fluctuations as the financial results of our international operations are translated from the local functional currency into U.S. dollars upon consolidation. A decline in the U.S. dollar relative to foreign functional currencies would increase our non-U.S. revenue and improve our operating results. Conversely, if the U.S. dollar strengthens relative to foreign functional currencies, our revenue and operating results would be adversely affected. We have not previously engaged in foreign currency hedging. If we decide to hedge our foreign currency exchange rate exposure, we may not be able to hedge effectively due to lack of experience, unreasonable costs or illiquid markets.



### The Company will require additional financing and there is no assurance that additional financing will be available when required.

The Company will require substantial additional capital in order to acquire or lease the Coachella land, develop the Coachella lands for use, develop the micropropagation laboratories and operate them, and complete construction of its initial AgriFORCE grow house which is anticipated to be commenced in early 2021. The funds raised in this offering will not be sufficient and additional financing will be needed for this purpose and for other purposes. The Company plans to achieve this additional financing through equity and/ or debt financing which will likely be dilutive to the position of then current shareholders. However, there is no assurance that this financing will be available when required. Specifically, there is no assurance that the Company will be able to raise any additional equity financing through its shares given that the viability of the Company's AgriFORCE grow houses will not be demonstrated until after construction is complete. In addition, there is no assurance that the Company will be able to secure debt financing given its low asset base and its current lack of revenues.

# Uncertainty about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

The Company is in the development stage and has not established the commercial viability of either its AgriFORCE micropropagation laboratories or its AgriFORCE grow house. The Company's auditors have also expressed doubt about the ability to continue as a going concern, and its financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability in the future to achieve its initial revenues and to ultimately achieve profitable operations and, in the meantime, to obtain the necessary financing to meet its obligations and repay its liabilities when they become due. External financing, predominantly by the issuance of equity and debt, will be sought to finance the operations of the Company; however, there can be no certainty that such funds will be available at terms acceptable to the Company. These conditions indicate the existence of material uncertainties that cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

### The Company has negative cash flow for the year ended December 31, 2019 and the nine months ended September 30, 2020.

The Company had negative operating cash flow for the year ended December 31, 2019 and the nine months ended September 30, 2020. To the extent that the Company has negative operating cash flow in future periods, it may need to allocate a portion of its cash reserves to fund such negative cash flow. The Company may also be required to raise additional funds through the issuance of equity or debt securities. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to generate a positive cash flow from its operations, that additional capital or other types of financing will be available when needed or that these financings will be on terms favorable to the Company. The Company's actual financial position and results of operations may differ materially from the expectations of the Company's management.

### The Company's actual financial position and results of operations may differ materially from the expectations of the Company's management.

The Company's actual financial position and results of operations may differ materially from management's expectations. The process for estimating the Company's revenue, net income and cash flow requires the use of judgment in determining the appropriate assumptions and estimates. These estimates and assumptions may be revised as additional information becomes available and as additional analyses are performed. In addition, the assumptions used in planning may not prove to be accurate, and other factors may affect the Company's financial condition or results of operations. As a result, the Company's revenue, net income and cash flow may differ materially from the Company's projected revenue, net income and cash flow.

# The Company expects to incur significant ongoing costs and obligations related to its investment in infrastructure, growth, regulatory compliance and operations.

The Company expects to incur significant ongoing costs and obligations related to its investment in its initial AgriFORCE grow houses. To the extent that these costs may be greater than anticipated or the Company may not be able to generate revenues or raise additional financing to cover these costs, these operating expenses could have a material adverse impact on the Company's results of operations, financial condition and cash flows. In addition, future changes in regulations, more vigorous enforcement thereof or other unanticipated events could require extensive changes to the design and operation of the Company's AgriFORCE grow houses, which could increase construction costs and have a material adverse effect on the business, results of operations and financial condition of the Company. The Company's efforts to construct its AgriFORCE grow houses and grow its business may be costlier than the Company expects, and the Company may not be able to recover sufficient revenues to offset its higher operating expenses. The Company may incur significant losses in the future for a number of reasons, including, unforeseen expenses, difficulties, complications and delays, and other unknown events. If the Company is unable to achieve and sustain profitability, the market price of our securities may significantly decrease.



### There is no assurance the Company will be able to repatriate or distribute funds for investment from the United States to Canada or elsewhere.

In the event that any of the Company's investments, or any proceeds thereof, any dividends or distributions there from, or any profits or revenues accruing from such investments in the United States were found to be in violation of money laundering legislation or otherwise, such transactions may be viewed as proceeds of crime under applicable federal laws, rules and regulations or any other applicable legislation. This could restrict or otherwise jeopardize the ability of the Company to declare or pay dividends, effect other distributions or subsequently repatriate such funds back to Canada or elsewhere.

### The Company may not be able to effectively manage its growth and operations, which could materially and adversely affect its business.

If the Company implements it business plan as intended, it may in the future experience rapid growth and development in a relatively short period of time. The management of this growth will require, among other things, continued development of the Company's financial and management controls and management information systems, stringent control of costs, the ability to attract and retain qualified management personnel and the training of new personnel. The Company intends to utilize outsourced resources, and hire additional personnel, to manage its expected growth and expansion. Failure to successfully manage its possible growth and development could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business and the value of the Shares.

#### The Company may face significant competition from other facilities.

Many other businesses in California engage in similar activities to the Company, leasing commercial space to agricultural producers generally, and providing additional products and services to similar customers. The Company cannot assure you that it will be able to compete successfully against current and future competitors. Competitive pressures faced by the Company could have a material adverse effect on its business, operating results and financial condition.

### If we are unable to protect our intellectual property, our business may be adversely affected.

We must protect the proprietary nature of the intellectual property used in our business. There can be no assurance that trade secrets and other intellectual property will not be challenged, invalidated, misappropriated or circumvented by third parties. Currently, our intellectual property includes provisional patents, patent applications, trademarks, trademark applications and know-how related to business, product and technology development. We plan on taking the necessary steps, including but not limited to the filing of additional patents as appropriate. There is no assurance any additional patents will issue or that when they do issue they will include all of the claims currently included in the applications. Even if they do issue, those new patents and our existing patents must be protected against possible infringement. Nonetheless, we currently rely on contractual obligations of our employees and contractors to maintain the confidentiality of our products. To compete effectively, we need to develop and continue to maintain a proprietary position with respect to our technologies, and business. The risks and uncertainties that we face with respect to intellectual property rights principally include the following:

- Currently, we only have provisional protection, which may not result in full patents being granted, and any full patent applications that we file may not result in issued
  patents or may take longer than expected to result in issued patents;
- we may be subject to interference proceedings;
- other companies may claim that patents applied for by, assigned or licensed to, us infringe upon their own intellectual property rights;
- we may be subject to opposition proceedings in the U.S. and in foreign countries;

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- any patents that are issued to us may not provide meaningful protection;
- we may not be able to develop additional proprietary technologies that are patentable;
- other companies may challenge patents licensed or issued to us;
- other companies may independently develop similar or alternative technologies, or duplicate our technologies;
- other companies may design around technologies that we have licensed or developed;
- any patents issued to us may expire and competitors may utilize the technology found in such patents to commercialize their own products; and
- enforcement of patents is complex, uncertain and expensive.

It is also possible that others may obtain issued patents that could prevent us from commercializing certain aspects of our products or require us to obtain licenses requiring the payment of significant fees or royalties in order to enable us to conduct our business. If we license patents, our rights will depend on maintaining our obligations to the licensor under the applicable license agreement, and we may be unable to do so. Furthermore, there can be no assurance that the work-for-hire, intellectual property assignment and confidentiality agreements entered into by our employees and consultants, advisors and collaborators will provide meaningful protection for our trade secrets, know-how or other proprietary information in the event of any unauthorized use or disclosure of such trade secrets, know- how or other proprietary information. The scope and enforceability of patent claims are not systematically predictable with absolute accuracy. The strength of our own patent rights depends, in part, upon the breadth and scope of protection provided by the patent and the validity of our patents, if any.

# We operate in an industry with the risk of intellectual property litigation. Claims of infringement against us may hurt our business.

Our success depends, in part, upon non-infringement of intellectual property rights owned by others and being able to resolve claims of intellectual property infringement without major financial expenditures or adverse consequences. Participants that own, or claim to own, intellectual property may aggressively assert their rights. From time to time, we may be subject to legal proceedings and claims relating to the intellectual property rights of others. Future litigation may be necessary to defend us or our clients by determining the scope, enforceability, and validity of third-party proprietary rights or to establish its proprietary rights. Some competitors have substantially greater resources and are able to sustain the costs of complex intellectual property litigation to a greater degree and for longer periods of time. In addition, patent holding companies that focus solely on extracting royalties and settlements by enforcing patent rights may target us. Regardless of whether claims that we are infringing patents or other intellectual property rights have any merit, these claims are time-consuming and costly to evaluate and defend and could:

- adversely affect relationships with future clients;
- cause delays or stoppages in providing products;
- divert management's attention and resources;
- require technology changes to our platform that would cause our Company to incur substantial cost;
- subject us to significant liabilities; and
- require us to cease some or all of its activities.

In addition to liability for monetary damages, which may be tripled and may include attorneys' fees, or, in some circumstances, damages against clients, we may be prohibited from developing, commercializing, or continuing to provide some or all of our products unless we obtain licenses from, and pay royalties to, the holders of the patents or other intellectual property rights, which may not be available on commercially favorable terms, or at all.

### We have limited foreign intellectual property rights and may not be able to protect our intellectual property rights throughout the world.

We have limited intellectual property rights outside the United States. Filing, prosecuting and defending patents on devices in all countries throughout the world would be prohibitively expensive, and our intellectual property rights in some countries outside the United States can be less extensive than those in the United States. In addition, the laws of some foreign countries do not protect intellectual property to the same extent as laws in the United States. Consequently, we may not be able to prevent third parties from practicing our inventions in all countries outside the United States, or from selling or importing products made using our inventions in and into the United States or other jurisdictions. Competitors may use our technologies in jurisdictions where we have not obtained patents to develop their own products and further, may export otherwise infringing products to territories where we have patents, but enforcement is not as strong as that in the United States.

Many companies have encountered significant problems in protecting and defending intellectual property in foreign jurisdictions. The legal systems of certain countries, particularly China and certain other developing countries, do not favor the enforcement of patents, trade secrets and other intellectual property, which could make it difficult for us to stop the infringement of our patents or marketing of competing products in violation of our proprietary rights generally. To date, we have not sought to enforce any issued patents in these foreign jurisdictions. Proceedings to enforce our patent rights in foreign jurisdictions could result in substantial costs and divert our efforts and attention from other aspects of our business, could put our patents at risk of being invalidated or interpreted narrowly and our patent applications at risk of not issuing and could provoke third parties to assert claims against us. We may not prevail in any lawsuits that we initiate and the damages or other remedies awarded, if any, may not be commercially meaningful. The requirements for patentability may differ in certain countries, particularly developing countries. Certain countries, including China and India, have compulsory licensing laws under which a patent owner may be compelled to grant licenses to third parties. In those countries, we and our licensors may have limited to urpotential revenue opportunities. Accordingly, our efforts to enforce our intellectual property rights around the world may be inadequate to obtain a significant commercial advantage from the intellectual property that we develop or license.

### If we are unable to obtain or defend our patents, our business could be materially adversely affected.

Our patent position is highly uncertain and involves complex legal and factual questions. Accordingly, we cannot predict the breadth of claims that may be allowed or enforced under our patents or in third-party patents. For example, we might not have been the first to make the inventions covered by each of our pending patent applications and provisional patents; we might not have been the first to file patent applications for these inventions; others may independently develop similar or alternative technologies or duplicate any of our technologies; it is possible that none of our pending patent applications will result in issued patents; our issued patents may not provide a basis for commercially viable technologies, or may not provide us with any competitive advantages, or may be challenged and invalidated by third parties; and, we may not develop additional proprietary technologies that are patentable.

As a result, our owned and licensed patents may not be valid and we may not be able to obtain and enforce patents and to maintain trade secret protection for the full commercial extent of our technology. The extent to which we are unable to do so could materially harm our business.

We have applied for and will continue to apply for patents for certain products. Such applications may not result in the issuance of any patents, and any patents now held or that may be issued may not provide us with adequate protection from competition. Furthermore, it is possible that patents issued or licensed to us may be challenged successfully. In that event, if we have a preferred competitive position because of such patents, such preferred position would be lost. If we are unable to secure or to continue to maintain a preferred position, we could become subject to competition from the sale of generic products. Failure to receive, inability to protect, or expiration of our patents would adversely affect our business and operations.

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Patents issued or licensed to us may be infringed by the products or processes of others. The cost of enforcing our patent rights against infringers, if such enforcement is required, could be significant, and we do not currently have the financial resources to fund such litigation. Further, such litigation can go on for years and the time demands could interfere with our normal operations. We may become a party to patent litigation and other proceedings. The cost to us of any patent litigation, even if resolved in our favor, could be substantial. Many of our competitors may be able to sustain the costs of such litigation more effectively than we can because of their substantially greater financial resources. Litigation may also absorb significant management time.

Unpatented trade secrets, improvements, confidential know-how and continuing technological innovation are important to our scientific and commercial success. Although we attempt to and will continue to attempt to protect our proprietary information through reliance on trade secret laws and the use of confidentiality agreements with our partners, collaborators, employees and consultants, as well as through other appropriate means, these measures may not effectively prevent disclosure of our proprietary information, and, in any event, others may develop independently, or obtain access to, the same or similar information.

# International intellectual property protection is particularly uncertain, and if we are involved in opposition proceedings in foreign countries, we may have to expend substantial sums and management resources.

Patent and other intellectual property law outside the United States is more uncertain and is continually undergoing review and revisions in many countries. Further, the laws of some foreign countries may not protect intellectual property rights to the same extent as the laws of the United States. For example, certain countries do not grant patent claims that are directed to business methods and processes. In addition, we may have to participate in opposition proceedings to determine the validity of its foreign patents or its competitors' foreign patents, which could result in substantial costs and diversion of its efforts and loss of credibility with customers.

# If we are found to be infringing on patents or trade secrets owned by others, we may be forced to cease or alter our product development efforts, obtain a license to continue the development or sale of our products, and/or pay damages.

Our processes and potential products may violate proprietary rights of patents that have been or may be granted to competitors, universities or others, or the trade secrets of those persons and entities. As our industry expands and more patents are issued, the risk increases that our processes and potential products may give rise to claims that they infringe the patents or trade secrets of others. These other persons could bring legal actions against us claiming damages and seeking to enjoin manufacturing and marketing of the affected product or process. If any of these actions are successful, in addition to any potential liability for damages, we could be required to obtain a license in order to continue to manufacture or market the affected product or use the affected process. Required licenses may not be available on acceptable terms, if at all, and the results of litigation are uncertain. If we become involved in litigation or other proceedings, it could consume a substantial portion of our financial resources and the efforts of our personnel.

# We rely on confidentiality agreements to protect our trade secrets. If these agreements are breached by our employees or other parties, our trade secrets may become known to our competitors.

We rely on trade secrets that we seek to protect through confidentiality agreements with our employees and other parties. If these agreements are breached, our competitors may obtain and use our trade secrets to gain a competitive advantage over us. We may not have any remedies against our competitors and any remedies that may be available to us may not be adequate to protect our business or compensate us for the damaging disclosure. In addition, we may have to expend resources to protect our interests from possible infringement by others.

### We have a limited operating history on which to judge our business prospects and management.

Our company was incorporated and commenced operations in 2017. Accordingly, we have only a limited operating history upon which to base an evaluation of our business and prospects. Operating results for future periods are subject to numerous uncertainties and we cannot assure you that we will achieve or sustain profitability. Our prospects must be considered in light of the risks encountered by companies in the early stage of development, particularly companies in new and rapidly evolving markets. Future operating results will depend upon many factors, including increasing the number of affiliates, our success in attracting and retaining motivated and qualified personnel, our ability to establish short term credit lines, our ability to develop and market new products, control costs, and general economic conditions. We cannot assure you that we will successfully address any of these risks.

#### We may not be able to continue as a going concern.

The Company has incurred substantial operating losses since its inception, and expects to continue to incur significant operating losses for the foreseeable future and may never become profitable. As reflected in the financial statements, the Company had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$8.4 million at December 31, 2019, a net loss of approximately \$5.1 million, and approximately \$4.3 million of net cash used in operating activities for the year ended December 31, 2019. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts or the amounts and classification of liabilities that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. The Company anticipates incurring additional losses until such time, if ever, that it can obtain marketing approval to sell, and then generate significant sales, of its technology. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Through this registration statement, the Company is seeking to obtain additional capital through the sale of equity to fund operations. The sale of additional equity may dilute existing stockholders and newly issued shares may contain senior rights and preferences compared to currently outstanding shares of common stock.

# Our management team has limited experience managing a public company, and regulatory compliance may divert our attention from the day-to-day management of our business.

Our management team has limited experience managing a publicly-traded company and limited experience complying with the increasingly complex laws pertaining to public companies. These obligations typically require substantial attention from our senior management and could divert our attention away from the day-to-day management of our business.

# The Company may become subject to litigation, which may have a material adverse effect on the Company's reputation, business, results from operations, and financial condition.

The Company may be named as a defendant in a lawsuit or regulatory action. The Company may also incur uninsured losses for liabilities which arise in the ordinary course of business, or which are unforeseen, including, but not limited to, employment liability and business loss claims. Any such losses could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, results of operations, sales, cash flow or financial condition.

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### If the Company is unable to attract and retain key personnel, it may not be able to compete effectively.

The Company's success has depended and continues to depend upon its ability to attract and retain key management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and technical experts. The Company will attempt to enhance its management and technical expertise by continuing to recruit qualified individuals who possess desired skills and experience in certain targeted areas. The Company's inability to retain employees and attract and retain sufficient additional employees or engineering and technical support resources could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, results of operations, sales, cash flow or financial condition. Shortages in qualified personnel or the loss of key personnel could adversely affect the financial condition of the Company, results of operations of the business and could limit the Company's ability to evecute the Company's business plan and strategy, and the Company may not be able to find adequate replacements on a timely basis, or at all. The Company does not maintain key person life insurance policies on any of the Company's employees.

# The size of the Company's initial target market is difficult to quantify and investors will be reliant on their own estimates on the accuracy of market data.

Because high growth crop technology is in an early stage with uncertain boundaries, there is a lack of information about comparable companies available for potential investors to review in deciding about whether to invest in the Company and, few, if any, established companies whose business model the Company can follow or upon whose success the Company can build. Accordingly, investors will have to rely on their own estimates in deciding about whether to invest in the Company. There can be no assurance that the Company's estimates are accurate or that the market size is sufficiently large for its business to grow as projected, which may negatively impact its financial results. The Company regularly follows market research.

# The Company's industry is experiencing rapid growth and consolidation that may cause the Company to lose key relationships and intensify competition.

The agriculture industry and various verticals within it including the cannabis and hemp industries and businesses ancillary thereto are undergoing rapid growth and substantial change, which has resulted in an increase in competitors, consolidation and formation of strategic relationships. Acquisitions or other consolidating transactions could harm the Company in a number of ways, including by losing strategic partners and or customers if they are acquired by or enter into relationships with a competitor, losing customers, revenue and market share, or forcing the Company to expend greater resources to meet new or additional competitive threats, all of which could harm the Company's operating results. As competitors enter the market and become increasingly sophisticated, competition in the Company's industry may intensify which could negatively impact its profitability.

### The Company will be reliant on information technology systems and may be subject to damaging cyberattacks.

The Company's operations depend, in part, on how well it and its suppliers protect networks, equipment, information technology systems and software against damage from a number of threats, including, but not limited to, cable cuts, damage to physical plants, natural disasters, intentional damage and destruction, fire, power loss, hacking, computer viruses, vandalism and theft. The Company's operations also depend on the timely maintenance, upgrade and replacement of networks, equipment, IT systems and software, as well as pre-emptive expenses to mitigate the risks of failures. Any of these and other events could result in information system failures, delays and/or increase in capital expenses. The failure of information systems or a component of information systems could, depending on the nature of any such failure, adversely impact the Company's reputation and results of operations.

The Company has not experienced any material losses to date relating to cyber-attacks or other information security breaches, but there can be no assurance that the Company will not incur such losses in the future. The Company's risk and exposure to these matters cannot be fully mitigated because of, among other things, the evolving nature of these threats. As a result, cyber security and the continued development and enhancement of controls, processes and practices designed to protect systems, computers, software, data and networks from attack, damage or unauthorized access is a priority. As cyber threats continue to evolve, the Company may be required to expend additional resources to continue to modify or enhance protective measures or to investigate and remediate any security vulnerabilities.

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### The Company's officers and directors may be engaged in a range of business activities resulting in conflicts of interest.

Although certain officers and board members of the Company are expected to be bound by anti-circumvention agreements limiting their ability to enter into competing and/or conflicting ventures or businesses, the Company may be subject to various potential conflicts of interest because some of its officers and directors may be engaged in a range of business activities. In addition, the Company's executive officers and directors may devote time to their outside business interests, so long as such activities do not materially or adversely interfere with their duties to the Company. In some cases, the Company's executive officers and directors may have fiduciary obligations associated with these business interests that interfere with their ability to devote time to the Company's business and affairs and that could adversely affect the Company's operations. These business interests could require significant time and attention of the Company's executive officers and directors.

In addition, the Company may also become involved in other transactions which conflict with the interests of its directors and the officers who may from time to time deal with persons, firms, institutions or companies with which the Company may be dealing, or which may be seeking investments similar to those desired by it. The interests of these persons could conflict with those of the Company. In addition, from time to time, these persons may be competing with the Company for available investment opportunities. Conflicts of interest, if any, will be subject to the procedures and remedies provided under applicable laws. In particular, if such a conflict of interest arises at a meeting of the Company's directors, a director who has such a conflict will abstain from voting for or against the approval of such participation or such terms. In accordance with applicable laws, the directors of the Company are required to act honestly, in good faith and in the best interests of the Company.

# There is no guarantee that how the Company uses its available funds will yield the expected results or returns which could impact the business and financial condition of the Company.

The Company cannot specify with certainty the particular uses of available funds. Management has broad discretion in the application of its proceeds. Accordingly, a holder of Shares will have to rely upon the judgment of management with respect to the use of available funds, with only limited information concerning management's specific intentions. The Company's management may spend a portion or all of the available funds in ways that the Company's shareholders might not desire, that might not yield a favorable return and that might not increase the value of a purchaser's investment. The failure by management to apply these funds effectively could harm the Company's business. Pending use of such funds, the Company might invest the available funds in a manner that does not produce income or that loses value.

### Our Articles of incorporation, by-laws and certain Canadian legislation, contain provisions that may have the effect of delaying or preventing a change in control.

Certain provisions of our by-laws, together or separately, could discourage potential acquisition proposals, delay or prevent a change in control and limit the price that certain investors may be willing to pay for our common shares. For instance, our by-laws, to be effective upon the completion of this offering, contain provisions that establish certain advance notice procedures for nomination of candidates for election as directors at shareholders' meetings.

The Investment Canada Act requires any person that is non-Canadian (as defined in the Investment Canada Act) who acquires "control" (as defined in the Investment Canada Act) of an existing Canadian business to file either a pre-closing application for review or notification with Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada. An acquisition of control is a reviewable transaction where prescribed financial thresholds are exceeded. The Investment Canada Act generally prohibits the implementation of a reviewable transaction unless, after review, the relevant Minister is satisfied that the acquisition is likely to be of net benefit to Canada. Under the national security regime in the Investment Canada Act, the federal government may undertake a discretionary review of a broader range of investments by a non-Canadian to determine whether such an investment by a non-Canadian could be "injurious to national security." Review on national security grounds is at the discretion of the federal government and may occur on a pre- or post-closing basis.

Furthermore, limitations on the ability to acquire and hold our common shares may be imposed by the *Competition Act* (Canada). This legislation permits the Commissioner of Competition to review any acquisition or establishment, directly or indirectly, including through the acquisition of shares, of control over or of a significant interest in us. This legislation grants the Commissioner of Competition jurisdiction, for up to one year, to challenge this type of acquisition before the Canadian Competition Tribunal on the basis that it would, or would be likely to, substantially prevent or lessen competition. This legislation also requires any person who intends to acquire our common shares to file a notification with the Canadian Competition Bureau if (i) that person (and their affiliates) would hold, in the aggregate, more than 20% of all of our outstanding voting shares, (ii) certain financial thresholds are exceeded, and (iii) no exemption applies. Where a person (and their affiliates) already holds, in the aggregate, more than 20% of all of our outstanding voting shares, a notification must be filed if (i) the acquisition of additional shares would bring that person's (and their affiliates) holdings to over 50%, (ii) certain financial thresholds are exceeded and (iii) no exemption applies. Where a notification is required, the legislation prohibits completion of the acquisition of the explicable statutory waiting period, unless compliance with the waiting period has been waived or the Commissioner of Competition provides written notice that he does not intend to challenge the acquisition. The Commissioner of Competition's review of a notifiable transaction for substantive competition law considerations may take longer than the statutory waiting period.



### Risks Related to this Offering and the Ownership of Our Common Stock

### We have broad discretion in the use of the net proceeds from this offering and may use the net proceeds in ways with which you disagree.

Our management will have broad discretion in the application of the net proceeds from this offering and could spend the proceeds in ways that do not improve our results of operations or enhance the value of our securities. You will be relying on the judgment of our management with regard to the use of these net proceeds, and you will not have the opportunity, as part of your investment decision, to assess whether the net proceeds are being used appropriately. The failure by our management to apply these funds effectively could result in financial losses that could have a material adverse effect on our business, cause the price of our securities to decline and delay the development of our product candidates. Pending the application of these funds, we may invest the net proceeds from this offering in a manner that does not produce income or that losses value.

### Investors in this offering will experience immediate and substantial dilution in net tangible book value (deficit).

We have also issued options in the past to acquire common stock at prices significantly below the initial offering price. As of December 16, 2020, there were 1,469,339 shares of common stock subject to outstanding options with a weighted-average exercise price of \$1.91 per share. To the extent that these outstanding options are ultimately exercised, you will incur further dilution, and our stock price may decline. To the extent that additional or outstanding options or warrants are granted and/or exercised you will experience further dilution. See "*Dilution*" for a more complete description of how the value of your investment in our common stock will be diluted upon the completion of this offering.

# A sustained, active trading market for our common stock, units or warrants may not develop or be maintained which may limit investors' ability to sell shares at all or at an acceptable price.

As we are in our early stage of development, an investment in our Company will likely require a long-term commitment, with no certainty of return. There is currently no trading market for our common stock, units or warrants and we cannot predict whether an active market for our securities will ever develop or be sustained in the future. In the absence of an active trading market:

- investors may have difficulty buying and selling or obtaining market quotations;
- market visibility for shares of our common stock, units and warrants may be limited; and
- a lack of visibility for shares of our common stock, units and warrants may have a depressive effect on the market price for shares of our common stock.

The lack of an active market impairs your ability to sell your securities at the time you wish to sell them or at a price that you consider reasonable. The lack of an active market may also reduce the fair market value of your securities. An inactive market may also impair our ability to raise capital to continue to fund operations by selling securities and may impair our ability to acquire additional assets by using our securities as consideration.

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# There is no established trading market for our securities; further, our units, common stock and warrants will be subject to potential delisting if we do not maintain the listing requirements of the NASDAQ Capital Market.

This offering constitutes our initial public offering of our units, common stock and warrants. No public market for these securities currently exists. We have applied to list the shares of our common stock, units and Series A Warrants on the NASDAQ Capital Market, or NASDAQ (and will also list our warrants if such application is accepted). An approval of our listing application by NASDAQ will be subject to, among other things, our fulfilling all of the listing requirements of NASDAQ. Even if these shares are listed on NASDAQ, there can be no assurance that an active trading market for these securities will develop or be sustained after this offering price were our future prospects and the prospects of our industry in general, our revenue, net income and certain other financial and operating information in recent periods, and the financial ratios, market prices of securities similar to ours. However, there can be no assurance that following this offering our shares of our industry in general or revenue, net income and certain other financial and operating information in recent periods, and the financial ratios, market prices of securities similar to ours. However, there can be no assurance that following this offering our shares of common stock will trade at a price equal to or greater than the offering price.

In addition, NASDAQ has rules for continued listing, including, without limitation, minimum market capitalization and other requirements. Failure to maintain our listing, or de-listing from NASDAQ, would make it more difficult for shareholders to dispose of our securities and more difficult to obtain accurate price quotations on our securities. This could have an adverse effect on the price of our common stock. Our ability to issue additional securities for financing or other purposes, or otherwise to arrange for any financing we may need in the future, may also be materially and adversely affected if our common stock and/or other securities are not traded on a national securities exchange.

### Our ability to have our common stock and warrants traded on the NASDAQ is subject to us meeting applicable listing criteria.

We have applied for our common stock and warrants to be listed on NASDAQ, a national securities exchange. The NASDAQ requires companies desiring to list their common stock to meet certain listing criteria including total number of shareholders: minimum stock price, total value of public float, and in some cases total shareholders' equity and market capitalization. Our failure to meet such applicable listing criteria could prevent us from listing our common stock on NASDAQ. In the event we are unable to have our shares traded on NASDAQ, our common stock could potentially trade on the OTCQX or the OTCQB, each of which is generally considered less liquid and more volatile than the NASDAQ. Our failure to have our shares traded on NASDAQ could make it more difficult for you to trade our shares, could prevent our common stock trading on a frequent and liquid basis and could result in the value of our common stock being less than it would be if we were able to list our shares on NASDAQ.

### The requirements of being a public company may strain our resources, divert management's attention and affect our results of operations

As a public company in the United States, we will face increased legal, accounting, administrative and other costs and expenses. After the consummation of this offering, we will be subject to the reporting requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act, and the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, or the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. The Exchange Act requires, among other things, that we file annual, quarterly and current reports with respect to our business and financial condition. The Sarbanes-Oxley Act requires, among other things, that we maintain effective disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting. For example, Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act requires that our management report on the effectiveness of our internal controls structure and procedures for financial reporting. Section 404 compliance may divert internal resources and will take a significant amount of time and effort to complete. If we fail to maintain compliance under Section 404, or if in the future management determines that our internal control over financial reporting are not effective as defined under Section 404, we could be subject to sanctions or investigations by NASDAQ should we in the future be listed on this market, the SEC, or other regulatory authorities. Furthermore, investor perceptions of our Company may suffer, and this could cause a decline in the market price of our common stock. Any failure of our internal control over financial reporting could have a material adverse effect on our stated results of operations and harm our reputation. If we are unable to implement these changes effectively or efficiently, it could harm our operations, financial reporting or financial results and could result in an adverse opinion on internal controls from our independent auditors. We may need to hire a number of additional employees with public accounting and disclosure experience in order to meet our ongoing obligations as a public company, particularly if we become fully subject to Section 404 and its auditor attestation requirements, which will increase costs. We expect these rules and regulations to increase our legal and financial compliance costs and to make some activities more time consuming and costly, although we are currently unable to estimate these costs with any degree of certainty. A number of those requirements will require us to carry out activities we have not done previously. Our management team and other personnel will need to devote a substantial amount of time to new compliance initiatives and to meeting the obligations that are associated with being a public company, which may divert attention from other business concerns, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations.



Additionally, the expenses incurred by public companies generally for reporting and corporate governance purposes have been increasing. These increased costs will require us to divert a significant amount of money that we could otherwise use to develop our business. If we are unable to satisfy our obligations as a public company, we could be subject to delisting of our common stock, fines, sanctions and other regulatory action and potentially civil litigation.

# New laws, regulations, and standards relating to corporate governance and public disclosure may create uncertainty for public companies, increasing legal and financial compliance costs and making some activities more time consuming.

These laws, regulations and standards are subject to varying interpretations, in many cases due to their lack of specificity, and, as a result, may evolve over time as new guidance is provided by the courts and other bodies. This could result in continuing uncertainty regarding compliance matters and higher costs necessitated by ongoing revisions to disclosure and governance practices. If our efforts to comply with new laws, regulations, and standards differ from the activities intended by regulatory or governing bodies due to ambiguities related to their application and practice, regulatory authorities may initiate legal proceedings against us and our business may be adversely affected.

As a public company subject to these rules and regulations, we may find it more expensive for us to obtain director and officer liability insurance, and we may be required to accept reduced coverage or incur substantially higher costs to obtain coverage. These factors could also make it more difficult for us to attract and retain qualified members of our Board of Directors, particularly to serve on its audit committee and compensation committee, and qualified executive officers.

# The market price of our units, common stock and warrants may be volatile, and you may not be able to resell your units, common stock and warrants at or above the initial public offering price.

The market price for our units, common stock and warrants may be volatile and subject to wide fluctuations in response to factors including the following:

- actual or anticipated fluctuations in our quarterly or annual operating results;
- changes in financial or operational estimates or projections;
- conditions in markets generally;
- changes in the economic performance or market valuations of companies similar to ours;
- general economic or political conditions in the United States or elsewhere;
- any delay in development of our products or services;
- our failure to comply with regulatory requirements;
- · our inability to commercially launch products and services and market and generate sales of our products and services,
- developments or disputes concerning our intellectual property rights;
- our or our competitors' technological innovations;
- general and industry-specific economic conditions that may affect our expenditures;
- changes in market valuations of similar companies;
- announcements by us or our competitors of significant contracts, acquisitions, strategic partnerships, joint ventures, capital commitments, new technologies, or patents;
- future sales of our common stock or other securities, including shares issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants or convertible securities or otherwise issued pursuant to certain contractual rights;
- period-to-period fluctuations in our financial results; and
- · low or high trading volume of our common stock due to many factors, including the terms of our financing arrangements.

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In addition, if we fail to reach an important research, development or commercialization milestone or result by a publicly expected deadline, even if by only a small margin, there could be significant impact on the market price of our common stock. Additionally, as we approach the announcement of anticipated significant information and as we announce such information, we expect the price of our common stock to be particularly volatile and negative results would have a substantial negative impact on the price of our common stock and warrants.

In addition, in recent years, the stock market in general has experienced extreme price and volume fluctuations. This volatility has had a significant effect on the market price of securities issued by many companies, including for reasons unrelated to their operating performance. These broad market fluctuations may adversely affect our stock price, notwithstanding our operating results. The market price of our common stock and warrants will fluctuate and there can be no assurances about the levels of the market prices for our common stock and warrants.

In some cases, following periods of volatility in the market price of a company's securities, shareholders have often instituted class action securities litigation against those companies. Such litigation, if instituted, could result in substantial costs and diversion of management attention and resources, which could significantly harm our business operations and reputation.

# As an "emerging growth company" under applicable law, we will be subject to lessened disclosure requirements, which could leave our shareholders without information or rights available to shareholders of more mature companies.

For as long as we remain an "emerging growth company" as defined in the JOBS Act, we have elected to take advantage of certain exemptions from various reporting requirements that are applicable to other public companies that are not "emerging growth companies" including, but not limited to:

- not being required to comply with the auditor attestation requirements of Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act;
- being permitted to provide only two years of audited financial statements, in addition to any required unaudited interim financial statements, with correspondingly reduced "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" disclosure;
- reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation in our periodic reports, proxy statements and registration statements; and
- exemptions from the requirements of holding a nonbinding advisory vote on executive compensation and shareholder approval of any golden parachute payments not
  previously approved.

We expect to take advantage of these reporting exemptions until we are no longer an "emerging growth company." Because of these lessened regulatory requirements, our shareholders would be left without information or rights available to shareholders of more mature companies. We cannot predict whether investors will find our common stock less attractive if we rely on these exemptions. If some investors find our common stock less attractive as a result, there may be a less active trading market for our common stock and our stock price may be more volatile.

We are also a "smaller reporting company" as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and have elected to follow certain scaled disclosure requirements available to smaller reporting companies.

# FINRA sales practice requirements may also limit your ability to buy and sell our common stock, which could depress the price of our shares.

Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. (FINRA) rules require broker-dealers to have reasonable grounds for believing that an investment is suitable for a customer before recommending that investment to the customer. Prior to recommending speculative low-priced securities to their non-institutional customers, broker-dealers must make reasonable efforts to obtain information about the customer's financial status, tax status and investment objectives, among other things. Under interpretations of these rules, FINRA believes that there is a high probability such speculative low-priced securities will not be suitable for at least some customers. Thus, FINRA requirements make it more difficult for broker-dealers to recommend that their customers buy our common stock, which may limit your ability to buy and sell our shares, have an adverse effect on the market for our shares, and thereby depress our share price.

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# If research analysts do not publish research about our business or if they issue unfavorable commentary or downgrade our units, common stock or warrants, our securities' price and trading volume could decline.

The trading market for our securities may depend in part on the research and reports that research analysts publish about us and our business. If we do not maintain adequate research coverage, or if any of the analysts who cover us downgrade our stock or publish inaccurate or unfavorable research about our business, the price of our common stock and warrants could decline. If one or more of our research analysts ceases to cover our business or fails to publish reports on us regularly, demand for our securities could decrease, which could cause the price of our common stock and warrants or trading volume to decline.

# We may issue additional equity securities, or engage in other transactions that could dilute our book value or relative rights of our common stock, which may adversely affect the market price of our units, common stock and warrants.

Our Board of Directors may determine from time to time that it needs to raise additional capital by issuing additional shares of our common stock or other securities. Except as otherwise described in this prospectus, we will not be restricted from issuing additional shares of common stock, including securities that are convertible into or exchangeable for, or that represent the right to receive, shares of our common stock. Because our decision to issue securities in any future offering will depend on market conditions and other factors beyond our control, we cannot predict or estimate the amount, timing, or nature of any future offerings, or the prices at which such offerings may be affected. Additional equity offerings may dilute the holdings of existing shareholders or reduce the market price of our units, common stock and warrants, or all of them. Holders of our securities are not entitled to pre-emptive rights or other protections against dilution. New investors also may have rights, preferences and privileges that are senior to, and that adversely adfect, then-current holders of our securities. Additionall, if we raise additional capital by making offerings of debt or preference shares, and lenders with respect to other borrowings, may receive distributions of its available assets before the holders of our common stock.

Beginning 90 days after the issuance date and thereafter during the term of the Series B Warrants, the warrant holders have the right to exercise the Series B Warrants on a cashless basis under certain circumstances. We have the right to satisfy this obligation in cash if we have the cash to do so. If our common stock price declines below the offering price between 90 days and one year after this offering, the number of shares of our common stock issuable upon such cashless exercise of Series B Warrants will increase. If the price of our common stock were to fall to \$1.00 per share, the minimum share price necessary for continued listing on the NASDAQ Capital Market, at any time more than 90 days, and less than one year after, this offering and holders of the Series B Warrants were to exercise the warrants on a cashless basis, they could have issued to them up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of common stock as a result of these further cashless exercises, and as satisfied through the issuance of additional shares of our common stock, the issuance of those shares would be dilutive to our stockholders.

### An investment in our warrants is speculative in nature and could result in a loss of your investment therein.

The warrants offered in this offering do not confer any rights of common stock ownership on their holders, such as voting rights or the right to receive dividends, but rather merely represent the right to acquire shares of our common stock at a fixed price for a limited period of time. Specifically, commencing on the date of issuance, holders of the Series A Warrants may exercise their right to acquire the common stock and pay an exercise price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share (110% of the public offering price of our common stock and warrants in this offering), prior to five years from the date of issuance, after which date any unexercised warrants will expire and have no further value. Holders of the Series B Warrants may exercise their right to acquire the common stock and pay an exercise price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share (100% of the public offering price of our common stock and warrants in this offering), prior to one year from the date of issuance, after which date any unexercised warrants will expire and have no further value. Holders of the softening, the market value of the warrants is uncertain and there can be no assurance that the market value of the warrants will expire of the common stock will ever equal or exceed the exercise price of the warrants, and consequently, whether it will ever be profitable for holders of the warrants to exercise the warrants.



We do not currently intend to pay dividends on our common stock in the foreseeable future, and consequently, your ability to achieve a return on your investment will depend on appreciation in the price of our common stock.

We have never declared or paid cash dividends on our common stock and do not anticipate paying any cash dividends to holders of our common stock in the foreseeable future. Consequently, investors must rely on sales of their common stock after price appreciation, which may never occur, as the only way to realize any future gains on their investments. There is no guarantee that shares of our common stock will appreciate in value or even maintain the price at which our shareholders have purchased their shares.

### SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus contains forward-looking statements concerning our business, operations and financial performance and condition, as well as our plans, objectives and expectations for our business operations and financial performance and condition. Any statements contained herein that are not statements of historical facts may be deemed to be forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "aim", "anticipate", "assume", "believe", "contemplate", "continue", "could", "due", "estimate", "expect", "goal", "intend", "may", "objective", "plan", "predict", "potential", "positioned", "pioneer", "seek", "should", "target", "will", "would" and other similar expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and future trends, or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology.

These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about:

- our use of net proceeds from this offering;
- the continued development and growth of the demand and markets for high technology agricultural crops;
- our ability to raise future capital through debt or equity financing transactions;
- our ability to attract and retain key employees;
- our ability to manage growth in our business; and
- our ability to identify and successfully execute strategic partnerships.

Although we base the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus on assumptions that we believe are reasonable, we caution you that actual results and developments (including our results of operations, financial condition and liquidity, and the development of the industry in which we operate) may differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus. In addition, even if results and developments are consistent with the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus, those results and developments may not be indicative of results or developments in subsequent periods. Certain assumptions made in preparing the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus include:

- our ability to implement our growth strategies;
- our ability to complete the construction of our facilities on time and on budget;
- our competitive advantages;
- the development of new proprietary solutions for various other agriculture crops and growing systems;
- our ability to obtain and maintain financing on acceptable terms;
- the impact of competition;
- the changes and trends in the agriculture industry;
- changes in laws, rules and regulations;
- our ability to obtain construction permits and associated licenses;
- our ability to maintain good business relationships with our exclusive independent operators and strategic partners;
- our ability to keep pace with changing consumer preferences;
- our ability to protect our intellectual property;
- our ability to identify, manage and integrate acquisitions;
- our ability to retain key personnel; and
- the absence of material adverse changes in our industry or the global economy, including as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.

These forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections about our business and the industry in which we operate and management's beliefs and assumptions, and are not guarantees of future performance or development and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that are in some cases beyond our control. As a result, any or all of our forward-looking statements in this prospectus may turn out to be inaccurate. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, among other things, those listed under "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this prospectus. Potential investors are urged to consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this prospectus. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements for any reason, even if new information becomes available in the future. You should, however, review the factors and risks we describe in the reports we will file from time to time with the SEC, after the date of this prospectus. See "Where You Can Find More Information".

This prospectus contains estimates, projections and other information concerning our industry, our business, and the markets for our products. Information that is based on estimates, forecasts, projections, market research or similar methodologies is inherently subject to uncertainties, and actual events or circumstances may differ materially from events and circumstances that are assumed in this information. Unless otherwise expressly stated, we obtained this industry, business, market and other data from our own internal estimates and research as well as from reports, research surveys, studies and similar data prepared by market research firms and other third parties, industry, medical and general publications, government data and similar sources.

In addition, assumptions and estimates of our and our industry's future performance are necessarily subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors, including those described in "Risk Factors". These and other factors could cause our future performance to differ materially from our assumptions and estimates.

### USE OF PROCEEDS

We estimate that the net proceeds from the sale of the \_\_\_\_\_\_Class A Units will be approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million, or approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million, or approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million if the underwriter exercises in full its option to purchase additional shares, based on an assumed public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per Class A Unit, after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. This estimate excludes the proceeds, if any, from the exercise of common warrants in this offering. If all of the Series A common warrants sold in this offering were to be exercised in cash at an assumed exercise price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share, we would receive additional net proceeds of approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million. We cannot predict when or if these Series A common warrants will be exercised. It is possible that these Series A common warrants may expire and may never be exercised. Each \$1.00 increase (decrease) in the assumed public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per Class A Unit would increase (decrease) the net proceeds to us from this offering by approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million, or approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million if the underwriter exercises its over-allotment option in full, assuming the number of shares offered by us, as set forth on the cover page of this prospectus, remain the same and after deducting estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

The expected use of net proceeds of this offering represents our current intentions based upon our present plan and business conditions. As of the date of this prospectus, we cannot specify with certainty all of the particular uses for the net proceeds to be received upon the completion of this offering. The amounts and timing of our actual use of net proceeds will vary depending on numerous factors. As a result, management will have broad discretion in the application of the net proceeds, and investors will be relying on our judgment regarding the application of the net proceeds of this offering. We currently estimate that we will use the net proceeds from this offering as follows: for the acquisition of land, completion of associated infrastructure, constructing or purchasing our initial micropropagation and R&D facility, constructing our first working facility and for funding our working capital and general corporate purposes. We have presumed that we will receive aggregate gross proceeds of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and deducted \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ payable in offering costs, commissions and fees.

The use of the proceeds represents management's estimates based upon current business and economic conditions. We reserve the right to use of the net proceeds we receive in the offering in any manner we consider to be appropriate. Although our Company does not contemplate changes in the proposed use of proceeds, to the extent we find that adjustment is required for other uses by reason of existing business conditions, the use of proceeds may be adjusted. The actual use of the proceeds of this offering could differ materially from those outlined above as a result of several factors including those set forth under "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this prospectus.

Pending the use of the net proceeds of this offering, we intend to invest the net proceeds in short-term investment-grade, interest-bearing securities.

### MARKET FOR OUR COMMON STOCK AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

Our common stock is not quoted on any market, and never has been.

As of December 16, 2020, we had 284 shareholders of record of our common stock.

We have applied for the listing of our common stock on the NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "AGRI." In conjunction therewith, we also have applied to have the warrants listed on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "AGRIW" and Class A Units under the symbol "AGRIU". No assurance can be given that such application will be approved or that a trading market will develop.

We are not aware of any withholding requirements for U.S. holders or of any treaties which would affect our common stock.

### DIVIDEND POLICY

We have never paid any cash dividends on our common stock. We anticipate that we will retain funds and future earnings to support operations and to finance the growth and development of our business. Therefore, we do not expect to pay cash dividends in the foreseeable future following this offering. Any future determination to pay dividends will be at the discretion of our Board of Directors and will depend on our financial condition, results of operations, capital requirements and other factors that our Board of Directors deems relevant. In addition, the terms of any future debt or credit financings may preclude us from paying dividends.

### CAPITALIZATION

The following table sets forth our capitalization and cash as of September 30, 2020:

- on an actual basis; and
- on a pro forma as adjusted basis to reflect the sale by us of \_\_\_\_\_\_ Class A Units at an assumed initial public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per Class A Unit, which is the midpoint of the price range set forth on the cover page of this prospectus, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering costs payable by us.

The pro forma as adjusted information below is illustrative only and our capitalization following the completion of this offering will be adjusted based on the actual public offering price and other terms of this offering determined at pricing. You should read this table together with "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and our audited and unaudited condensed financial statements and the related notes appearing elsewhere in this prospectus.

You should read this table together with the section in this prospectus entitled "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and our condensed financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this prospectus. Numbers are expressed in thousands (U.S. dollars) except share and per share data.

|   | As of September 30, 2020 |          |             |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|----------|-------------|--|--|--|
| Capitalization in U.S. Dollars in thousands (except share data)                                     | Α                        | ctual    | As Adjusted |  |  |  |
|   | (Un                      | audited) | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| Cash  | \$                       | 454      |             |  |  |  |
| Notes payable   |                          | 30       |             |  |  |  |
| Preferred Shares, no par value per share - unlimited shares authorized; 2,258,826 shares issued and |                          |          |             |  |  |  |
| outstanding;  |                          | 6,718    |             |  |  |  |
| Common stock, no par value per share - unlimited shares authorized; 7,936,767 shares issued and     |                          |          |             |  |  |  |
| outstanding; shares issued and outstanding pro forma as adjusted                                    | \$                       | 4,510    | \$          |  |  |  |
| Additional paid in capital  |                          | 1,190    |             |  |  |  |
| Obligation to issue shares  |                          | 106      |             |  |  |  |
| Accumulated deficit   |                          | (11,399) |             |  |  |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income  |                          | 51       |             |  |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity  |                          | 1,176    |             |  |  |  |
| Total Capitalization  | \$                       | 1,206    | \$          |  |  |  |

The number of shares of common stock that will be outstanding after this offering set forth above is based on 7,936,767 shares of common stock outstanding as of September 30, 2020, and includes the following:

- 2,258,826 shares of our common stock issuable upon the conversion of outstanding Series A Preferred Shares (consisting of all principal amounts and accrued and unpaid interest thereon) in the event of a Public Offering.
- 31,579 shares of common stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding warrants at an exercise price of CAD \$9.50 per share;

Unless specifically stated otherwise, all information in this prospectus assumes:

- no exercise of the outstanding options or warrants described above;
- no exercise by the underwriter of their option to purchase additional shares of our common stock and/or warrants to purchase common stock to cover over-allotments, if any; and
- no exercise of the representatives' warrant.
- (1) A \$1.00 increase or decrease in the assumed public offering price per share would increase or decrease our pro forma as adjusted cash and cash equivalents, additional paidin capital, total stockholders' equity and total capitalization by approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million assuming the number of shares offered by us, as set forth on the cover page of this prospectus, remains the same and after deducting the underwriting discount and estimated offering expenses payable by us.

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## DILUTION

If you invest in our common stock in this offering, your ownership interest will be diluted to the extent of the difference between the initial public offering price per share of our common stock in this offering and the as adjusted net tangible book value per share immediately after this offering. We calculate net tangible book value per share by dividing our net tangible book value, which is tangible assets less total liabilities less debt discounts, by the number of outstanding shares of our common stock as of September 30, 2020, assuming no value is attributed to the warrants and such warrants are accounted for and classified as equity. Our historical net tangible book value as of September 30, 2020, was approximately \$1.1 million or \$0.13 per share of our common stock.

After giving effect to the sale of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of our common stock and accompanying warrants at an assumed initial public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share of common stock, after deducting the underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering costs payable by us, our as adjusted net tangible book value (deficit) as of September 30, 2020, would have been approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_ million, or \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share of common stock and accompanying warrant. This represents an immediate increase in as adjusted net tangible book value of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share to existing shareholders and an immediate dilution of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share to investors purchasing shares of common stock in this offering at the assumed public offering price, attributing none of the assumed combined public offering price to the warrants offered hereby.

The following table illustrates per share dilution as of September 30, 2020 (Unaudited):

| Public offering price per share of common stock                                       |            | \$ |
|---|------------|----|
| Net tangible book value (deficit) per share as of September 30, 2020                  | \$<br>0.13 |    |
| Increase in net tangible book value (deficit) per share attributable to this offering | \$<br>     |    |
| Net tangible book value (deficit) per share after this offering                       |            | \$ |
| Dilution per share to investors participating in this offering                        |            | \$ |

Each \$1.00 increase (decrease) in the assumed public offering price would increase (decrease) our as adjusted net tangible book value (deficit) after this offering by approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share, and the dilution per share to new investors by approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share, assuming that the number of shares and related warrants offered by us, as set forth on the cover page of this prospectus, remain the same and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. We may also increase or decrease the number of shares and related warrants we are offering. An increase of 500,000 shares and related warrants in the number of shares and related warrants offered by us would increase our as adjusted net tangible book value (deficit) after this offering by approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ million, or \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share and related warrants, and decrease the dilution per share to new investors by \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share and related warrant, assuming that the assumed initial public offering price remains the same, and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering by approximately \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ million, or \$\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share and related warrants, and increase the dilution per share to new investors by \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share and related warrant, assuming that the assumed initial public offering price remains the same, and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. Similarly, a decrease of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shares and related warrants, and increase the dilution per share to new investors by \$\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ per share and related warrant, assuming that the assumed initial public offering price remains the same, and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses payable by us. The information discussed above is illustrative only and after deducting the estimated underwriting discounts and commissions and estimated offering expenses

If the underwriters exercise in full their option to purchase up to \_\_\_\_\_\_ additional shares of common stock at the assumed initial public offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share, the as adjusted net tangible book value (deficit) after this offering would be \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share, representing an increase in net tangible book value (deficit) of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share to existing shareholders and immediate dilution in net tangible book value (deficit) of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per share to investors purchasing our common stock in this offering at the assumed public offering price.

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### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Prospective investors should read the following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations together with our condensed financial statements and the related notes and other financial information included elsewhere in this prospectus. Some of the information contained in this discussion and analysis or set forth elsewhere in this prospectus, including information with respect to our plans and strategy for our business, includes forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. See "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements." You should review the "Risk Factors" section of this prospectus for a discussion of important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results described in or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in the following discussion and analysis. All share and per share numbers have been retroactively adjusted to reflect the 1-for-4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

### **Company History and Our Business**

AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd. was incorporated as a private company by Articles of Incorporation issued pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 22, 2017. The Company's registered and records office address is at 777 Hornby Street, Suite 600 Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6Z 1S4. On February 13, 2018, the Company changed its name from 1146470 B.C. Ltd to Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. On November 22, 2019 the Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. The Canivate Growing S

The Company is an innovative agriculture-focused technology company that delivers reliable, financially robust solutions for high value crops through our proprietary facility design and automation intellectual property to businesses and enterprises globally. The Company intends to operate in the plant based pharmaceutical, nutraceutical, and other high value crop markets using its unique proprietary facility design and hydroponics based automated growing system that enable cultivators to effectively grow crops in a controlled environment. The Company calls its facility design and automated growing system the "AgriFORCE grow house". The Company has designed its AgriFORCE grow house to produce in virtually any environmental condition and to optimize crop yields to as near their full genetic potential as possible whilst substantially eliminating the need for the use of pesticides and/or irradiation.

### Status as an Emerging Growth Company

On April 5, 2012, the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act of 2012, or the JOBS Act, was enacted. Section 107 of the JOBS Act provides that an "emerging growth company" can take advantage of the extended transition period provided in Section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Act, for complying with new or revised accounting standards. In other words, an "emerging growth company" can delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have irrevocably elected to avail ourselves of this extended transition period and, as a result, we will adopt new or revised accounting standards on the relevant dates on which adoption of such standards is required for private companies.

We are in the process of evaluating the benefits of relying on other exemptions and reduced reporting requirements provided by the JOBS Act. Subject to certain conditions set forth in the JOBS Act, as an "emerging growth company," we intend to rely on certain of these exemptions from, without limitation, (i) providing an auditor's attestation report on our system of internal controls over financial reporting pursuant to Section 404(b) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and (ii) complying with any requirement that may be adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB) regarding mandatory audit firm rotation or a supplement to the auditor's report providing additional information about the audit and the financial statements, known as the auditor discussion and analysis. We will remain an "emerging growth company" until the earliest of (a) the last day of our fiscal year in which our annual gross revenues exceed \$1.07 billion, (c) the last day of our fiscal year in which we are deemed to be a "large accelerated filer" as defined in Rule 12b-2 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or Exchange Act (which would occur if the market value of our equity securities than \$1 billion in nonconvertible debt during the preceding three-year period.

### FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

#### **Results of Operations**

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the condensed unaudited financial statements for the interim periods ended September 30, 2020 and 2019 respectively, included in this prospectus.

### For the nine months ended September 30, 2020 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2019 (unaudited)

#### Revenues

The Company has not generated any revenue since inception.

# **Operating Expenses**

Operating expenses primarily consist of salaries and wages, research and development, professional fees and consulting. Operating expenses decreased in the nine months ending September 30, 2020 as compared to September 30, 2019 by \$1,255,322 or 33%, primarily due to deferring research and development expenditures, as well as reduction in office, administrative and travel expenditures due to restrictions of COVID-19 pandemic. These were partially offset by an increase in wages and salaries owing to hiring of executives and board of directors fees to support growth of the company.

### **Research and Development**

During the nine months period ended September 30, 2020, the Company spent \$114,352 as compared to \$970,281 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 in research and development costs in relation to the development of a biosphere facility. The decrease in expense is due deferring expenditures until we receive financing. The following represents the breakdown of research and development activities:

|                         | Septem | September 30, 2020 |    | tember 30, 2019 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|----|-----------------|
| Architectural fees      | \$     | 20,396             | \$ | 341,709         |
| Engineering consultants |        | 16,804             |    | 211,770         |
| Design and construction |        | 3,692              |    | 320,953         |
| Product development     |        | 73,460             |    | 95,849          |
|                         | \$     | 114,352            | \$ | 970,281         |

### Net Loss

As a result of the above activities, we recorded a net loss of \$2,587,062 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 compared to a net loss of \$3,842,384 for the comparable period in 2019.

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

#### Revenues

The Company has not generated any revenue since inception.

# **Operating Expenses**

Operating expenses primarily consist of salaries and wages and professional and consulting fees. Operating expenses increased in 2019 over 2018 by \$2,374,354 or 87%, primarily due to increase in wages and salaries of \$790,400, increase in investor relations costs of \$569,736, increase in professional fees by \$330,055, increase in share based compensation by \$193,548 and increase in other costs such as consulting, general and administration to support the growth of the Company.

### **Research and Development**

During the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company spent \$1,111,562 in research and development costs in relation to the development of a biosphere facility. The following represents the breakdown of research and development activities:

|  | Decem | ber 31, 2019 | <br>December 31, 2018 |  |  |
|--|-------|--------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Architectural fees                               | \$    | 388,033      | \$<br>57,042          |  |  |
| Engineering consultants                          |       | 233,109      | 81,354                |  |  |
| Design and construction                          |       | 371,117      | 216,272               |  |  |
| Product development                              |       | 119,303      | 10,257                |  |  |
| Impairment of IP technology and related expenses |       | -            | <br>516,510           |  |  |
| Total  | \$    | 1,111,562    | \$<br>881,435         |  |  |

# Net Loss

The Company recorded a net loss of \$5,119,146 for the year ended December 31, 2019 as compared to a net loss of \$2,744,792 for the year ended December 31, 2018.

### Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's primary need for liquidity is to fund working capital requirements, capital expenditures, and for general corporate purposes. The Company's ability to fund operations and make planned capital expenditures and debt service obligations depends on future operating performance and cash flows, which are subject to prevailing economic conditions, financial markets, business and other factors. As of December 31, 2019, and September 30, 2020, our total assets exceeded our total liabilities by \$2,994,702 and \$1,176,466, respectively. We have recorded a net loss of \$5,119,146 for the year ended December 31, 2019 and \$2,587,062 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020, and recorded an accumulated deficit of \$8,352,354 as of December 31, 2019 and \$11,398,652 as of September 30, 2020. Net cash used in operating activities for the year ended December 31, 2019 was \$4,307,486 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 was \$1,633,774. Management has been able to raise capital from private placements as detailed below, which may not be sufficient to continue operations until the offering under this prospectus is complete.

We had \$453,520 in cash at September 30, 2020 as compared to \$2,158,891 at December 31, 2019.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts or the amounts and classification of liabilities that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. The Company is at the stage of development of its first facility. As such it is likely that additional financing will be needed by the Company to fund its operations and to develop and commercialize its technology. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. For the next twelve months from issuance of these financial statements, the Company will seek to obtain additional capital through the sale of debt or equity financings or other arrangements to fund operations; however, there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to raise needed capital under acceptable terms, if at all. The sale of additional equity may dilute existing stockholders and newly issued shares may contain registers or make other distributions to stockholders. If the Company is unable to obtain additional financing, future operations would need to be scaled back or discontinued. Due to the uncertainty in the Company's ability to raise capital, management believes that there is substantial doubt in the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months from the issuance of these condensed financial statements.

### **Cash Flows**

The net cash used by operating activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 is attributable to a net loss of \$2,587,062 due to operating costs associated with wages, consulting expenses, professional fees, research and development, and general administrative expenses. The net loss was adjusted primarily by non-cash expenses related to shared based compensation of \$463,882 and shares issued for consulting services amounting to \$418,926. For the nine months ending September 30, 2019 net cash used by operating activities was attributable to net loss of \$3,842,384 owing to research and development expenses of \$970,281, wages, consulting expenses, professional fees, and general administrative expenses. The net loss was adjusted primarily by non-cash expenses of shared based compensation of \$337,267 and shares issued for consulting services amounting to \$58,847.

Net cash flows used in operating activities for the year ended December 31, 2019 was \$4,307,486, attributable to a net loss of \$5,119,146, which was adjusted primarily by noncash expenses related to shared based compensation of \$401,869 and shares issued for consulting services amounting to \$57,603. Net cash flows used in operating activities for the year ended December 31, 2018 was \$1,574,163, which was attributable to a net loss of \$2,744,792, which was adjusted primarily by non-cash expenses related to shares issued for IP technology of \$479,884, shared based compensation of \$208,321 and shares issued for consulting services amounting to \$332,121.

The net cash used in investing activities for nine months ended September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2019 represents capitalized furniture and office equipment costs.

The net cash used investing activities for the year ended December 31, 2019 represents purchase of property and equipment of \$16,149 as well as payments made for construction in progress of \$1,286,079.

The net cash used investing activities for the year ended December 31, 2018 represents purchase of property and equipment of \$31,039.

Cash provided by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 represents proceed from the Canada Emergency Business Account Program of \$29,987 (CAD 40,000). Whereas, cash provided by financing activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 represents proceeds from several rounds of private placements issuing common stock, preferred stock and convertible debentures as described in recent financing below.

The changes in net cash provided by financing activities for the year ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 primarily includes net proceeds from several rounds of private placement financing, which is partially off-set by share issuance costs.

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### **Recent Financings**

At various times during the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,960,314 common shares (28,311,492 common shares before the Reverse Split) for gross proceeds of \$1,688,225.

On January 16, 2019, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 210,526 units (1,000,000 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$1.24 (CAD \$1.66) (\$0.26 (CAD \$0.35) before the Reverse Split) for gross proceeds of \$264,191 (CAD \$350,000). Each unit consists of one common share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.38 (CAD \$0.50 per share before the Reverse Split) for 36 months.

On January 31, 2019, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 26,316 common shares (125,000 common shares before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$1.80 (CAD \$2.38) (\$0.38 (CAD \$0.50) before the Reverse Split) for gross proceeds of \$47,550 (CAD \$62,500).

On May 2, 2019, pursuant to a brokered and non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 1,371,789 units (6,516,000 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) per unit for gross proceeds of \$4,840,291 (CAD \$6,516,000). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date. The preferred shareholder shall be entitled to receive a 12% dividend in specie consisting of common shares on each six-month anniversary of the Closing Date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the Series A Preferred shares along with any unpaid dividends will automatically convert into common shares upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing certain equity securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least CAD \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of certain liquidity events; or (iii) at the maturity date, May 2, 2024.

In relation to this financing, the Company issued 73,853 units (350,800 units before the Reverse Split) with a fair value of \$260,585 (CAD \$350,800) to the broker consortium. Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

On May 10, 2019, pursuant to a brokered and non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 779,474 units (3,702,500 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) per unit for gross proceeds of \$2,759,353 (CAD \$3,702,500). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date. The preferred shareholder shall be entitled to receive a 12% dividend in specie consisting of Common Shares on each six-month anniversary of the Closing Date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the Series A Preferred share along with any unpaid dividends will automatically convert into common shares upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing certain equity securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least CAD \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of certain liquidity events; or (iii) at the maturity date, May 10, 2024.

In relation to this financing, the Company issued 38,974 units (185,125 units before the Reverse Split) with a fair value of \$137,968 (CAD \$185,125), to the broker consortium. Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

In connection with the above May 2 and May 10 share issuance, a total of \$766,970 (CAD \$1,029,121) was recorded as share issuance costs. In addition, 180,522 (857,480 before the Reverse Split) broker warrants were issued with a value of \$nil. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

On May 10, 2019, pursuant to the conversion of convertible debentures with a principal value of \$372,634 (CAD \$500,000), the Company issued 105,263 units (500,000 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split). Each unit consists of one common share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for 60 months. In addition, the Company issued 1,453 units (6,904 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit \$ 4.75

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### **Off Balance Sheet Arrangements**

None.

### **Significant Accounting Policies**

### Cash

The Company's cash consists of cash maintained in checking and interest-bearing accounts. The Company accounts for financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less at the date of purchase as cash equivalents. The Company held no cash equivalents as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

### **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are initially recognized at acquisition cost or manufacturing cost, including any costs directly attributable to bringing the assets to the location and condition necessary for them to be capable of operating in the manner intended by the Company's management. Property, plant and equipment are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognized on a straight-line basis to write down the cost less estimated residual value of computer equipment and furniture and fixtures. The following useful lives are applied:

Computer equipment 5 years

Furniture and fixtures 10 years

Gains or losses arising on the disposal of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets and are recognized in profit or loss within other income or other expenses.

Construction in progress includes construction progress payments, deposits, engineering costs, interest expense for debt financing on long-term construction projects and other costs directly related to the construction of the facilities. Expenditures are capitalized during the construction period and construction in progress is transferred to the relevant class of property and equipment when the assets are available for use, at which point the depreciation of the asset commences.

### Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable. In order to determine if assets have been impaired, assets are grouped and tested at the lowest level for which identifiable independent cash flows are available ("asset group"). An impairment loss is recognized when the sum of projected undiscounted cash flows is less than the carrying value of the asset group. The measurement of the impairment loss to be recognized is based on the difference between the fair value and the carrying value of the asset group. Fair value can be determined using a market approach, income approach or cost approach. The reversal of impairment losses is prohibited.

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### **Revenue Recognition**

The Company has not recorded any revenues since its inception. However, in the future, the Company expects to generate returns from any or all the revenue sources below from its customers:

- Rental income from facilities.
- Intellectual property income from the licensing of its intellectual property
- Management and advisory fees from management service contracts and

On January 1, 2018, the Company early adopted ASU No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers and all related amendments ("ASC 606" or "the new revenue standard"). ASC 606 is a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and supersedes most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The new revenue standard is based on the principle that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. To achieve this core principle, ASC 606 provides that an entity should apply the following steps: (1)identify the contract(s) with a customer, (2)identify the performance obligations in the contract, (3)determine the transaction price, (4)allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract and (5)recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. The new revenue standard also requires additional disclosure about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, and costs to obtain or fulfill contracts. The Company will apply ASC 606 prospectively to all contracts.

# Loss Per Common Share

The Company presents basic and diluted loss per share data for its common shares. Basic loss per common share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to common shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year. Diluted loss per common share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of common shares outstanding to assume conversion of all potentially dilutive share equivalents, such as stock options and warrants and assumes the receipt of proceeds upon exercise of the dilutive securities to determine the number of shares assumed to be purchased at the average market price during the year. Diluted net loss attributable to common shareholders per share does not differ from basic net loss attributable to common shareholders per share for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2019, since the effect of the Company's stock options and warrants are anti-dilutive.

### **Research and Development**

Expenditure on research and development activities, undertaken with the prospect of gaining new scientific or technical knowledge and understanding, is recognized as expense when incurred.

# **Foreign Currency Transactions**

The financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries whose functional currencies are the local

currencies are translated into U.S. dollars for consolidation as follows: assets and liabilities at the exchange rate as of the balance sheet date, stockholders' equity at the historical rates of exchange, and income and expense amounts at the average exchange rate for the period. Translation adjustments resulting from the translation of the subsidiaries' accounts are included in "Accumulated other comprehensive income" as equity in the consolidated balance sheets. Transactions denominated in currencies other than the applicable functional currency are converted to the functional currency at the exchange rate on the transaction date. At period end, monetary assets and liabilities are remeasured to the reporting currency using exchange rates in effect at the balance sheet date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are remeasured at historical exchange rates. Gains and losses resulting from foreign currency transactions are included within operating expenses.



#### Fair Value Measurement

Pursuant to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures (ASC 820), the Company measures certain assets and liabilities at fair value or discloses the fair value of certain assets and liabilities recorded at cost in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Fair value is calculated as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liabilities measured at fair value to be categorized into one of three levels based on the inputs used in the valuation. The Company classifies assets and liabilities in their entirety based on the lowest level of input significant to the fair value measurement.

The three levels are defined as follows:

- Level 1: Observable inputs based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable inputs, other than those included in Level 1, based on quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, or quoted prices for identical assets and liabilities in inactive markets.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that reflect an entity's own assumptions about what inputs a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best
  information available in the circumstances.

Transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy are deemed to have occurred at the end of the reporting period in which the event or change of circumstances caused the transfer to occur.

The Company's financial instruments consist principally of cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities. We believe that the recorded values of all of our other financial instruments approximate their current fair values because of their nature and respective maturity dates or durations.

### Income Tax

Current tax expense is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at period-end.

Deferred tax assets, including those arising from tax loss carryforwards, requires management to assess the likelihood that the Company will generate sufficient taxable earnings in future periods in order to utilize recognized deferred tax assets. Assumptions about the generation of future taxable profits depend on management's estimates of future cash flows. In addition, future changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions in future periods. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Company to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the reporting date could be impacted.

The Company operates in various tax jurisdictions and is subject to audit by various tax authorities.

The Company records uncertain tax positions based on a two-step process whereby (1) a determination is made as to whether it is more likely than not that the tax positions will be sustained based on the technical merits of the position and (2) for those tax positions that meet the more-likely-than-not recognition threshold the Company recognizes the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50% likely to be realized upon ultimate settlement with the related tax authority. The Company's policy is to recognize interest and penalties accrued on any unrecognized tax benefits as a component of income tax expense. Significant judgment is required in the identification of uncertain tax positions and in the estimation of penalties and interest on uncertain tax positions.

There were no material uncertain tax positions as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

### Share-Based Compensation

The Company generally uses the straight-line method to allocate compensation cost to reporting periods over each optionee's requisite service period, which is generally the vesting period, and estimates the fair value of stock-based awards to employees and directors using the Black-Scholes option-valuation model (the "Black-Scholes model"). The Black-Scholes model requires the input of subjective assumptions, including volatility, the expected term and the fair value of the underlying common stock on the date of grant, among other inputs. The Company recognizes any forfeitures as they occur.



### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

The Company is an "emerging growth company," as defined in Section 2(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, as modified by the Jumpstart Our Business Start-ups Act of 2012, (the "JOBS Act"). Section 107 of the JOBS Act provides that an emerging growth company can take advantage of the extended transition period provided in Section 13(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, for complying with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies. In other words, an emerging growth company can delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies. We have elected to delay such adoption of new or revised accounting standards.

In December 2019, the FASB issued ASU 2019-12, "Income Taxes (Topic 740): Simplifying the Accounting for Income Taxes." ASU 2019-12 simplifies the accounting for income taxes by removing exceptions within the general principles of Topic 740 regarding the calculation of deferred tax liabilities, the incremental approach for intra-period tax allocation, and calculating income taxes in an interim period. In addition, the ASU adds clarifications to the accounting for franchise tax (or similar tax). which is partially based on income, evaluating tax basis of goodwill recognized from a business combination, and reflecting the effect of any enacted changes in tax laws or rates in the annual effective tax rate computation in the interim period that includes the enactment date. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020, and will be applied either retrospectively or prospectively based upon the applicable amendments. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, "Financial Instruments - Credit Losses." The standard, including subsequently issued amendments, requires a financial asset measured at amortized cost basis, such as accounts receivable and certain other financial assets, to be presented at the net amount expected to be collected based on relevant information about past events, including historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts that affect the collectability of the reported amount. This ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within those fiscal years, and requires the modified retrospective approach. Early adoption is permitted. Based on the composition of the Company's trade receivables and other financial assets, current market conditions, and historical credit loss activity, the Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases, and has subsequently issued several supplemental and/or clarifying ASU's (collectively, "Topic 842"), which requires a dual approach for lease accounting under which a lessee would account for leases as finance leases or operating leases. Both finance leases and operating leases may result in the lessee recognizing a right of use asset and a corresponding lease liability. For finance leases, the lessee would recognize interest expense and amortization of the right-of-use asset, and for operating leases, the lessee would recognize lease expense on a straight-line basis. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

### **Related Party Transactions**

None.

### **Financial Instruments**

Fair Value

Our financial instruments consist of cash, accounts receivable, bank overdraft accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and notes payable. There are no significant differences between the carrying amounts of the items reported on the statements of financial position and their estimated fair values. Our risk exposures and their impact on our financial instruments are summarized below.

### Liquidity Risk

We are exposed to liquidity risk. Liquidity risk is the exposure of our Company to the risk of not being able to meet our financial obligations as they fall due. Our approach to managing liquidity risk is to regularly evaluate our projected cash from operations and to seek additional capital through equity and debt financings to ensure that we will have sufficient liquidity to meet liabilities when due. Our future liquidity is dependent on factors such as the ability to generate cash from operations and to raise money through debt or equity financing.

### Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign exchange risk arises from the changes in foreign exchange rates that may affect the fair value or future cash flows of our financial assets or liabilities.

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#### Overview

AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd. was incorporated as a private company by Articles of Incorporation issued pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 22, 2017. The Company's registered and records office address is at 777 Hornby St., Suite 600, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6Z 1S4. On February 13, 2018, the Company changed its name from 1146470 B.C. Ltd to Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. On November 22, 2019 the Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. to AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd.

#### **Our Business**

AgriFORCE is dedicated to transforming modern agricultural development through our proprietary patent pending facility design and automated growing system. Our methods are designed to produce high-quality, pesticide-free, locally cultivated crops – cost-effectively and with the ability to quickly scale, in virtually any climate. Designed to meet both European Union Good Manufacturing Practices standards and the United States Department of Agriculture organic equivalent, we intend to utilize our platform as an industry accepted standard for, among other things, controlled environment plant-based vaccine and pharmaceutical biomass, cannabis and food production.

# Understanding Our Approach – The AgriFORCE Precision Growth Method

Traditional farming includes three fundamental approaches: outdoor, greenhouse and indoor. AgriFORCE introduces a unique fourth method, the AgriFORCE precision growth method, which is informed by cutting-edge science and leveraging the latest advances in artificial intelligence (AI) and Internet of Things (IoT).

With a carefully optimized approach to facility design, IoT, AI utilization, nutrient delivery, and micro-propagation, we have devised an intricate, scientific and high successoriented approach that was designed to produce much greater efficacy yields using fewer resources. This method is intended to outperform traditional growing methods using a specific combination of new and traditional techniques required to attain this efficiency. We call it precision growth. The AgriFORCE precision growth method focuses on addressing some of the most important legacy challenges in agriculture: environmental impact, operational efficiency and yield volumes.

The AgriFORCE precision growth method presents a tremendous opportunity to positively disrupt all corners of the industry. The market size of just the nutraceutical and plantbased pharmaceutical and vaccine/therapeutics market is over \$500 billion. Including the traditional hydroponics high value crops and controlled-environment food markets, the addressable market approaches nearly \$1 trillion. (1)(2)(3).

While our patent pending intellectual property initially targeted the hydroponics sector of high value crops to showcase its efficacy in a growing market, we are currently expanding operations to refine our technology and methodology for vegetables and fruit. Hydroponics was identified as an ideal sector to demonstrate proof of concept and has resulted in take or pay contracts for facilities once the facilities are in operation. We are now focused on evolving our IP and applying our precision growth method to other agricultural areas so that we can be a part of the solution in fixing the severe issues with the global food supply chain.

### The AgriFORCE Model - Managing the Difficulties of Agricultural Verticals with Modern Technology and Innovation

Our intellectual property combines a uniquely engineered facility design and automated growing system to provide a clear solution to the biggest problems plaguing most agricultural verticals. It delivers a clean, self-contained environment that maximizes natural sunlight and offers near ideal supplemental lighting. It also limits human intervention and – crucially – it was designed to provide superior quality control. It was also created to drastically reduce environmental impact, substantially decrease utility demands, as well as lower production costs, while still delivering daily harvests and a higher crop yield.

Plants grow most robustly and flavorfully in full natural sunlight. While it may seem counterintuitive to some, even the clearest of glass greenhouses inhibit the full light spectrum of the sun. However, new translucent and transparent membrane materials have emerged recently that enable the near-full-transmission of the sun's light spectrum.

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<sup>(1)</sup> https://home.kpmg/pl/en/home/insights/2015/04/nutraceuticals-the-future-of-intelligent-food.html

<sup>(2)</sup> https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/jcb.2010.37

<sup>(3)</sup> https://medium.com/artemis/lets-talk-about-market-size-316842f1ab27

Unlike plastic or glass, these new transparent membranes can help crops achieve their full genetic (and flavor) potential. Natural light also warms the microclimate when necessary, dramatically reducing heating energy requirements. And at times when the sun is not cooperating, advances in supplemental grow lighting can extend the plants' photoperiod – even beyond natural daylight hours – to maximize crop growth, quality, and time to harvest by up to 50% or better.

Greenhouses and vertical farms are also compromised by outdoor and human-introduced contamination. The new model relies on creating a sealed, cleanroom-like microclimate that keeps pests, pesticides and other pollutants outside.

Thanks to artificial intelligence, the Internet of Things, and similar advances, farmers can now benefit from highly automated growing systems that reduce human intervention and its associated costs. Finely tuned convective air circulation systems enable the microclimate to remain sealed and protected. Natural temperature regulation using sunlight and organic foam-based clouds can significantly reduce air-conditioning electricity requirements. Highly automated hydration, fertilization and lighting are all continuously optimized by machine learning.

This new AgriFORCE model, which has been designed with more than three years of research and development, is set to be put into large scale practice when the first of three new grow facilities completes construction on a 41-acre site in Coachella, California we expect to purchase in the coming year. This unique approach, which included contributions from lighting experts who had previously worked at NASA sending plants into space, was developed to significantly improve local food security in an environmentally friendly way. It uses the best aspects of current growing methods – outdoor, greenhouse and indoor – and replaces their shortcomings with better technology and processes.

Any solution whether in agriculture, industry, or consumer goods is typically the integration of various disparate parts which, in and of themselves, require independent skill sets and levels of expertise to bring together the desired outcome. Controlled environment agriculture solutions such as our patent pending proprietary facility and automated grow system are no different. Centered around four pillars: facility and lighting; automation and AI; nutrients and fertigation and micropropagation and genetics, our business not only has a tremendous opportunity to grow organically by virtue of its existing contracts and a future pipeline of similar contracts, but also through accretive acquisitions.

# Our Position in the Ag-Tech Sector

The Ag-Tech sector is severely underserved by the capital markets, and we see an opportunity to acquire global companies who have provided solutions to the industry and are leading innovation moving forward. We are creating a separate corporate office to aggressively pursue such acquisitions. The robustness of our engagement with potential targets has confirmed our belief and desire to be part of a larger integrated Ag-Tech solutions provider, where each separate element of the business has its existing legacy business *and* can leverage across areas of expertise to expand their business footprint. We believe that there is currently no one that we are aware of who is pursuing this model in the US capital markets environment at this time.

#### Plant Based Vaccines

Our technology and grow houses may be modified to work with various plant based pharmaceutical crops. One timely and potentially life-saving application is to cultivate plants which can be used to produce vaccines for various diseases, and most currently relevant, Covid-19.

As research groups are developing vaccines to fight the pandemic, they need a method to produce these vaccines quickly, in large amounts and at a low cost. One potential solution is to use plants as bio-factories. The genes to produce the vaccine can be transferred quickly and temporarily to plants that can be grown and harvested using simple and safe farming techniques.

Genetically engineered plants have been used for more than 30 years to provide a platform for manufacturing biopharmaceuticals. A diverse group of biopharmaceuticals, including antibodies, vaccines, growth factors, and cytokines have been produced in plant systems. A recombinant enzyme produced in carrot cells, for example, has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for replacement therapy treatment of Gaucher's disease, a genetic enzyme deficiency. The main advantages of plant-based platforms include their inability to replicate human pathogens. This requires less strident efforts to diminish the risk of contamination during the purification process. Plant-based platforms also require less sophisticated bioreactors for efficient synthesis of complex proteins.

Plant-based vaccines are gradually becoming a reality, although progress has been slower than expected. Slow progress is particularly true for the development of oral vaccines, with the main drawbacks being a poor characterization of antigen stability, bioavailability and reproducibility.

Injectable vaccines could be produced by using transient expression systems, which offer the highest protein yields and are already adopted at the industrial level to produce virus-like particle (VLPs) vaccines and other biopharmaceuticals under GMPC-processes.

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Stably transformed plants are another option, but this approach requires more time for the development of antigen-producing lines. Nonetheless, this approach offers the possibility of developing oral vaccines in which the plant cell could act as the antigen delivery agent. This is the most attractive approach in terms of cost, easy delivery and neutralizing the pathogen before it can cause infection.

One of the significant challenges of plant-based pharmaceuticals including vaccines is the segregation of food and feed crops used as production hosts. This is particularly important for where there is a risk of admixture with commodities intended for food and feed. Therefore, it is not just the crop itself but the way in which it interacts with surrounding crops. Preventing the genetic mixing as a result of cross pollination, in large part can only be managed through the careful breeding, cloning and an enclosed facility. Although traditional greenhouses or indoor facilities could notionally provide some form of controlled environment, most do not meet Good Manufacturing Practices standards or are not designed to allow for the plant to achieve its full genetic potential/expression. Good Manufacturing Practices standards is a component of quality assurance that ensures that a pharmaceutical product or vaccine is manufactured to a quality appropriate for its intended use on a consistent basis. This means that the manufacturing process is completely defined, both in terms of materials and procedures. Appropriate certified facilities and equipment must be available, processes and analytical methods must be validated, and staff must be adequately trained.

In the case of terrestrial plants that are used to produce pharmaceuticals and vaccines, there are natural variations and inconsistencies in growth, soil and weather conditions that limit suitability. Furthermore, the location of crop production would have to be outside of the traditional food belt areas, which are typically the best conditions for growing crops, in order to avoid cross pollination and the contamination of food and feed crops. The production of crops (plant biomass) in a controlled environment in which conditions are optimized in compliance with Good Manufacturing Practices standards, from the genetic origination of material through to automated growing offers the best way to allow for plant based vaccine and pharmaceutical feed stock to be grown. Additionally, a self-contained facility that allows the plant biomass to be extracted and clarified on an as produced biomass daily basis offers tremendous scaling benefits, which are often cited as the reason for controlled environment solutions to be pursued. This allows the Company to pursue relationships with biotechnology and pharmaceutical companies who are currently pursuing plant based COVID vaccines and other plant-based pharmaceuticals and imbed downstream processing specific to their needs within the Company's facility design. This will allow for more efficient logistics and movement of product to the plant made pharmaceutical facility reducing some costs.

Based upon an initial analysis of notable plants (Artemisia annua, Cocculus hirsutus, Nicotiana benthamiana, Solanum nigrum, etc.) currently used in research, the Company has determined that the AgriFORCE Operations, Facilities, Systems, and Environment (four of the five factors in COFSE, our Crops, Ops, Facilities, Systems, Environment optimization strategy) can easily and readily optimize cultivation of the plants analyzed, as well as a wide range of other similar medicinal plants.

Plants identified by pharma companies in the future, that have other COSFE challenges, can certainly be cultivated and optimized in AgriFORCE facilities with minimal to moderate change in any of the factors, most likely the Systems (Automated Grow Systems) and achievable in a matter of months at nominal cost.

Although the design changes are seemingly quite straight forward, the Company does note that certain conditions or requirements may cause more extensive work and hence an impact on time and cost. Likewise, the integration of extraction and clarification may require specialized processes outside of the scope of what the Company is familiar with but would reasonably assume that its biotech and pharmaceutical customers would provide such expertise. It is the Company's belief that most of the impact on time and budget would not be considered material except that the urgency of the race to provide a vaccine for COVID could re-define materiality in the context of time.

AgriFORCE facilities development, fabrication, and construction is based upon "modular components and systems" in place and ready, prefabricated and shipped to site for most efficient assembly and commissioning. Due to the Company's foundational development strategy, these facilities can be strategically located and multiplied virtually anywhere in the US and Canada, ideally between 33°N -50°N latitudes. Therefore, the location, count, and schedule to deliver operational facilities is a matter of capital and time.

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### The AgriFORCE Grow House

The Company is an agriculture-focused technology company that delivers innovative and reliable, financially robust solutions for high value crops through our proprietary facility design and automation IP to businesses and enterprises globally. The Company intends to operate in the plant based pharmaceutical, nutraceutical, and high value crop markets using its unique proprietary facility design and hydroponics based automated growing system that enable cultivators to effectively grow crops in a controlled environment. The Company calls its facility design and automated growing system the "AgriFORCE grow house". The Company has designed its AgriFORCE grow house to produce in virtually any environmental condition and to optimize crop yields to as near their full genetic potential possible while substantially eliminating the need for the use of pesticides, fungicides and/or irradiation. The Company is positioning itself to deliver solutions to a growing industry where end users are demanding environmentally friendly and sustainable, controlled growing environments and processes. The initial market focus is the cultivation of cannabis and hemp in California, and proof of concept will be to apply the IP to biomass production of plant based vaccine materials. The Company believes will offer cannabis and hemp producers with a lower cost cultivation solution for the indoor production of premium quality medical and recreational cannabis due to a combination of higher crop quality and yields, and reduced operating costs and higher quality hemp for the production of CBD. The Company has designed its AgriFORCE grow house as a modular growing facility that it plans to build and license to licensed operators for the cultivation of cannabis or hemp. The AgriFORCE grow house incorporates a design and technology that is the subject of a provisional patent that the Company has submitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office on March 7, 2019. On March 6, 2020, a New International Patent Application No. PCT/CA2020/050302 Priority Claim United States 62/815, 131 was filed. The Company's IP can be adapted to a multitude of crops and required growing conditions where exacting environmental control and pharma grade equivalent cleanliness and processes are required to meet the highest cultivation standards. By delivering the first facility, the Company will be in a position to demonstrate the performance and to target Good Manufacturing Practices standards compliance necessary to engage the pharma industry as it moves into modifying its IP to meet the particular plant biomass requirements for vaccines and other pharma biomass.

As the Company commences construction of its micropropagation facility and grow house, it will start to develop its solution for fruits and vegetables focusing on the integration of its current structure with a new form of vertical grow technology. Although many of the components and elements will be the same or similar in nature, the automation and integration for going vertical and accommodating lighting, circulation, climate control and humidity control will be somewhat different. Therefore, the Company intends to develop a small working commercial facility as it moves to finalize design and engineering. The Company believes it can deliver new IP for vertical farming with a view to constructing its first commercial facility to serve the Southern California market for fresh local leafy greens (first crop) before rolling out its solution to address other crops and other local markets in the United States.

### Our Intellectual Property Strategy

The Company's IP and business is focused on four (4) key elements:

# 1) FACILITY AND LIGHTING DESIGN

-the facility utilizes a proprietary building envelope system that allows virtually the full light spectrum and substantial portions of the UV light spectrum through#. It is fully sealed and utilizes positive air pressure exchange to create a microclimate that optimizes temperature, humidity, CO2, air velocity, filtration, and sanitation through the process of biomimicry.

-Advanced proprietary supplemental grow lighting technologies achieving optimal luminous efficacy, spectrum, distribution characteristics, automated DLI management and fixture architecture.

### 2) AUTOMATION AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

-Proprietary automated grow system(s) and technology integrated through IOT and artificial intelligence.

-Self learning input factors to create the highest yield, lowest impact cultivation.

### 3) FERTIGATION AND NUTRIENTS

-white label and proprietary organic based blends/products tailored and focused on improved yields and reduced impact cultivation.

# 4) MICROPROPAGATION AND GENETICS

Optimized cellular cloning and tissue culture process tailored to facility environment optimization to ensure enhanced solution specific genetic outcomes.

The Company has entered into into commercial arrangements wherein it can leverage the value of its intellectual property on a value-added basis to move away from traditional farming metrics. The Company has developed its first business model to achieve such value-added outcomes with respect to cannabis and hemp. The Company does not plan to cultivate cannabis or hemp and consequently does not have plans to obtain any licenses to grow or cultivate cannabis or hemp. Rather, it will provide its facilities to licensed operators who the Company refers to as its "Exclusive Independent Operators", or "EIOs". The EIOs will cultivate cannabis and hemp under the licenses that they obtain from the requisite governmental authorities under a series of agreements that the Company enters into with each EIO, which will include an intellectual property license agreement, a facility sub-lease and a services agreement. The Company plans to earn revenues from its AgriFORCE grow houses from a combination of license fees, lease payments and services fees that its EIOs will pay to use under agreements that the Company will enter into with the EIOs, as described below.

To maximize the AgriFORCE grow house's production capacity, each AgriFORCE grow house will incorporate its own tissue culture laboratory for micropropagation into the Company's proprietary mechanized and automated growing system. AgriFORCE micropropagation laboratories will enable the micropropagation of healthy plantlets that will then be transplanted and grown to maturity in its facilities.



### Our Business Plan

The Company plans to develop its business by focusing on both an organic growth plan and through M&A. The Company's organic growth plan is focused on four distinct phases:

# PHASE 1: COMPLETED: 2017-2020

- Conceptualization, Engineering, and Design of Facility and Systems.
- Completed selection process of key environmental systems with preferred vendors.
- The signing of revenue contracts with the Exclusive Independent Operator (EIO) for the first 3 facilities completed.
- The arrangement of 3 offtake agreements signed with Exclusive Independent Operator (EIO) for those 3 facilities when complete.
- Selection and Land Purchase agreement in Coachella, CA for 41.37-acre parcel subject to financing completion in 2021.
- ForceFilm material ordered.

### PHASE 2: 2021:

- Complete the financing for, and purchase of, the 41.37-acre parcel in Coachella, CA
- Site preparation and utilities infrastructure build out for the campus (up to 8 facilities).
- Fit out and complete genetics lab for micropropagation, breeding, and R&D to achieve near term revenue (8 months) of the sale of tissue culture clones.
- Additional raw materials procurement of AgriFORCE IP specific automated grow system, supplemental grow lighting and controls systems, and manufacture of the building envelope materials.
- Conceptualization and design of vertical grow solutions in order to develop a small scale vertical grow house.
- Focus on the delivery and installation of the first of three contracts

### PHASE 3: 2022-2024:

- Focus on the delivery and installation of the second and third contracts and commence financing and construction of facilities two through seven to deliver total \$105m annual EBITDA run rate within 3 years. Proof of quantitative and qualitative benefits will drive both sales pipeline acceleration for years 4 onward, with an expected near-term addition during years 2 through 4 of four additional contracts representing a further \$60m in annual EBITDA.
- Design and complete an R&D facility for plant-based pharma and food solutions testing and demonstration including genetic optimization through TC and breeding. Commence engagement with universities and pharmaceutical companies.
- Construct small scale vertical grow house and operate successfully.
- Finalize the design and engineering of vertical grow solution with construction commencement late in the third year. Commence engagement with local restaurants and grocery stores and develop a vertical grow house branding strategy.

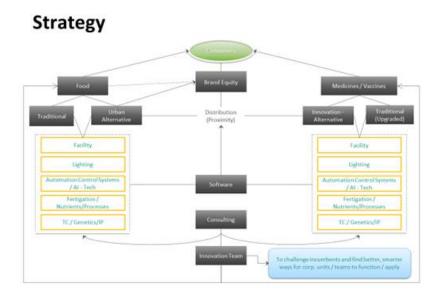
### PHASE 4: 2025:

- Focus on delivery and installation of additional facilities.
- Expand geographic presence into other states whilst also introducing the grow house to other international markets with a view to securing additional locations and markets by year four.
- Targeted additional contracts of 3 facilities.
- · Commence and complete first vertical grow commercial facility to serve Southern California market by end of year 4.

The Company's initial AgriFORCE grow houses are planned to be constructed in California.

With respect to M&A growth, the Company is creating a separate corporate office to aggressively pursue acquisitions. The Company will focus on identifying target companies in the key four pillars of its platform where each separate element of the business has its existing legacy business *and* can leverage across areas of expertise to expand their business footprint. The Company believes that a buy and build strategy will provide unique opportunities for innovation across each segment of the Ag-Tech market we serve. Our unique IP combined with the know-how and IP of acquired companies will create additional value if the way we grow or produce crops. The Company believes there is currently no other public traded publicly in the United States pursing this model.

Below is a diagram of the intended strategy with respect to the Company's M&A strategy:



#### Corporate Structure

The Company currently has the following wholly-owned subsidiaries, which perform the following functions – AgriForce Investments will handle any investments in the U.S., West Pender Holdings will hold real estate assets, West Pender Management will manage those assets and AGI IP will hold intellectual property in the U.S. and DayBreak is dormant:

Name of Subsidiary

AgriFORCE Investments Inc. (US) West Pender Holdings, Inc. AGI IP Co. West Pender Management Co. DayBreak Ag Systems Ltd.

# Jurisdiction of Incorporation

Delaware Delaware Nevada Nevada British Columbia

# Date of Incorporation

April 9, 2019 September 1, 2018 March 5, 2020 July 9, 2019 December 4, 2019

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### Summary Three Year History

From the date of Incorporation (December 22, 2017) to the date of the Prospectus, the Company has largely been engaged in completion of its initial corporate organization, assembling its management team, completing the design and engineering of its IP and filing the appropriate intellectual property protection and taking the initial steps to implement its business plan through the commencement of initial operations in California. Significant milestones during this period are as follows:

- The Company completed its initial seed round financings in early 2018.
- From November 2018 to August 2019, the Company engaged architectural, lighting design, engineering and tensile structure engineering consultants to advance "Concept Solution" to an "Engineered Solution" for the AgriFORCE grow houses, and the Company's consultants completed testing and verification of its proprietary solutions, as described below in detail under "Advancement from Concept Solution to Engineered Solution".
- In December 2018, the Company selected FabriTec as its primary contractor for the growing portion of the AgriFORCE grow houses, which will be constructed of tensile steel and the high strength flexible covering material.
- In January 2019, the Company received from FabriTec the initial engineering drawings for the greenhouse enclosure for the AgriFORCE grow house.
- In February 2019, the Company arranged for PharmHaus, as its initial EIO, to enter into three offtake agreements with well-known California high value crop producers for the potential offtake purchase of an aggregate of 19,500 kilograms of production, which has since been increased to 21,878 kilograms of production per year under a replacement offtake agreement executed in September 2019.
- On March 7, 2019, the Company filed an initial provisional patent application for the original concept related to the AgriFORCE grow house.
- In July 2019, the Company entered into a master "Design/ Build" construction contract with FabriTec for the construction of the greenhouse enclosure (subject to final agreement on pricing).
- In August 2019, the Company submitted an amended provisional patent application for its Structure Technology that reflects the "engineered solution" and related technology and intellectual property developed by the Company through the testing and verification process with FabriTec and the Company's other architectural, engineering and technical consultants.
- On March 6, 2020, a New International Patent Application No. PCT/CA2020/050302 Priority Claim United States 62/815, 131 was filed. The Company's IP can be adapted to a multitude of crops and required growing conditions where exacting environmental control and pharma grade equivalent cleanliness and processes are required to meet the highest cultivation standards.
- As of the date of this prospectus, the Company has substantially finalized the final design and engineering drawings for the AgriFORCE grow house.

# Debt Financing

The Company signed a Term Sheet with Capital Funding Group on April 8, 2020 for the provision of debt related to the potential purchase of the 50-acre property in Coachella, CA and all site improvements and infrastructure. Since that time, the Company has entered into a land purchase and sale agreement on a 41.37 acre property in Coachella, CA. Capital Funding Group has verbally agreed to apply the same funding framework to the Coachella, CA property as provided for in the Term Sheet. The terms of the debt are to provide 50% of the value of the land purchase price and 80% of the value of the site improvements and infrastructure. The value of the debt is expected to be approximately \$12,000,000. The interest rate applicable to the land purchase is 10.5% per annum and for the site improvements and infrastructure it is 15.5% annum. In order to complete the debt facility agreement, the Company will need to raise approximately \$4,500,000 in equity by December 18, 2020. The term of the loan is eighteen months. The Company expects to re-finance at the completion of the improvements and infrastructure as well as the associated equipment including but not limited to the HVAC system and the automated growing system through the same debt broker used to secure the Capital Funding Group loan facility term sheet. Capital Funding Group has agreed to provide such debt financing subject to the completion of a development appraisal and final approval by its board of directors. There can be no assurance as to whether the Company will be able to secure further debt or secure such debt on commercially reasonable terms.

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### The Company's Initial California EIO (Exclusive Independent Operator)

The Company has selected PharmHaus, a private company that is arms-length to AgriFORCE, as its initial EIO. The Company has entered into each of the following agreements, on the terms outlined above, with PharmHaus as the EIO (the "PharmHaus Agreements"):

- Cultivation Facility Lease Agreement;
- IP License Agreement; and
- Management Services Agreement.

Under the PharmHaus Agreements, the Company is anticipating that approximately 90% of revenues, net of costs of goods sold and operator fees, derived by PharmHaus from its operations (after payment of operating fees/ expenses) will ultimately be paid to the Company through its wholly owned subsidiaries under the PharmHaus Agreements.

The Company assisted PharmHaus in entering into three offtake agreements (the 'PharmHaus Offtake Agreements') representing the aggregate agreement to purchase an original minimum aggregate of 19,500 kilograms of production per year. Each PharmHaus Offtake Agreement is with a separate company. We refer to these companies as the "Offtake Distributors", as they will purchase and then distribute the high value crops produced at the initial PharmHaus facility. The Offtake Distributors are well established high value crop producers in the California marketplace. The PharmHaus Offtake Agreements were originally each for annual amounts of 6,500 kilograms per year, but one PharmHaus Offtake Agreement was replaced with an offtake agreement for 8,878 kilograms per year. The PharmHaus Offtake Agreements each provide that the Offtake Distributor will take and pay for the agreed minimal annual amount of production derived from the PharmHaus cultivation facility. Pricing will be based upon mutually agreeable published indices and benchmarks. In addition, the Offtake Distributor will have a right of first refusal to purchase additional product above the set minimum amount. The PharmHaus Offtake Agreements include agreements with respect to bonding to be provided by the Offtake Distributor, delivery and storage of products, title and risk of loss, events of default and representations and warranties. In September 2019, one of the offtake partners advised of their intent to withdraw from one of the PharmHaus Offtake Agreements. As a result, the initial offtake agreement with this offtake partner was terminated and a new offtake agreement for 8,878 kilograms of high value crops per year was entered into by PharmHaus with a company that is related to one of the original offtake partners. According, the total minimum purchase agreement under the PharmHaus Offtake Agreements is now 21,878 kilograms of cannabis product per year.

In order to enable PharmHaus to operate the AgriFORCE grow houses and to deliver product under the PharmHaus Operating Agreements, PharmHaus has entered into operating agreements with each of the Offtake Distributors for the operation of the initial AgriFORCE grow houses to be constructed at the site (each a "**PharmHaus Operating Agreement**"). Under each PharmHaus Operating Agreement, the Offtake Distributor will be engaged as the operator of the cultivation facility and will agree to operate the facility in accordance with AgriFORCE's operating standards. PharmHaus will pay to the Offtake Distributor an operating fee equal to cost of golds sold plus 5%. The operating costs will be paid by PharmHaus using funds to be received from the sale of the high value crops sold to the Offtake Distributor under the relevant PharmHaus Offtake Agreement. Under the PharmHaus Operating Agreement, the Offtake Distributor will agree to transfer to PharmHaus any and all licenses, if required, related to the production of high value crops held by the Offtake Distributor in connection with the operating the facility and to confer with PharmHaus as to the high value crops grown, their genetic profiles and on their pricing when sold. The PharmHaus Operating Agreement will require the Offtake Distributor to pay for all operating costs of the facility and related business, with such costs ultimately being funded through payment by PharmHaus of the operating fee.

PharmHaus will be applying for the required governmental licenses and permits from the State of California and as required by local authorities in order to enable it to high value crops in accordance with any applicable California and local laws.

PharmHaus will require additional financing in order to achieve its business plan and objectives and in order to perform its contractual obligations under the Company's agreements with PharmHaus. There is no assurance that PharmHaus will obtain such funding, and if PharmHaus does not obtain funding or perform its obligation under its agreements with the Company, then the Company may have to terminate its series of agreements with PharmHaus and identify another EIO that is capable of advancing the business.

# **Micropropagation Laboratories**

The Company has undertaken the steps described below in connection with the design and deployment of the Company's micropropagation laboratories. These laboratories will ultimately be deployed at the Company's AgriFORCE grow houses. However, the Company has identified a business opportunity through one of the PharmHaus's Offtake Distributors for deployment of the micropropagation laboratories for plantlet growth in advance of the completion of the initial AgriFORCE grow houses. The advantage of the Company for pursuing this opportunity is that it enables the Company to achieve initial revenues in advance of incurring the full construction expenditure required for the initial AgriFORCE grow houses, thereby providing internally generated funding for the Company's expenditures and tests of the micropropagation process with the selected plant strains:

- the Company has completed the evaluation of options for construction of the micropropagation facility;
- the Company has completed the determination of the most suitable low capital expenditure option providing flexibility;
- Acquired in-house expertise through Dr. Laila Benkrima, the Company's Chief Scientific Officer, who has a PhD from the University of Paris in horticulture with a
  specialization in tissue culture and the hybridization and selection of plant varietals;
- completed the design of full facility and equipment scope and layout;
- identified potential vendors and received final quotations; and
- Research and preparation for permitting and licensing requirements as well as identifying an operating location in connection with installation and operation of the first laboratory.

Following these efforts, the Company has undertaken discussions with the PharmHaus Offtake Distributors as to deployment of the micropropagation laboratory facility and sale of plantlets to the Offtake Distributors.

PharmHaus has entered into a binding memorandum of understanding dated September 12, 2019 (the "MOU") with one of the PharmHaus Offtake Distributors for sharing in the sale proceeds of the product grown in a new (mobile) micropropagation laboratory. Under the MOU, PharmHaus has agreed to exclusively supply the Offtake Distributor with product from the micropropagation laboratory, provided that PharmHaus may supply plantlets to other parties with the consent of the Offtake Distributor, with such consent not to be unreasonably withheld. PharmHaus will be responsible for all costs relating to the micropropagation laboratory and producing the plantlets, including licensing and operation expenses. Upon growth of plantlets in the laboratory, the plantlets will be transferred to the Offtake Distributor for growth into mature plants suitable for harvesting and commercial sales. The Offtake Distributor will be responsible for all costs of growing the plantlets and commercial sales, including licensing and operator expenses. All revenues received will be shared equally by the Offtake Distributor and PharmHaus. The MOU is contingent upon PharmHaus being able to obtain use of the micropropagation laboratory, which condition it intends to satisfy by entering into the arrangements with the Company's operating subsidiaries described below. The MOU between PharmHaus and the Offtake Distributor contemplates the execution of a definitive agreement for this arrangement, provided that the terms of the arrangement are legally binding on the parties pending finalization of the definitive agreement.



In order to enable PharmHaus to perform its obligations under the MOU, the Company will provide a micropropagation laboratory to PharmHaus under arrangements that will provide for rental fees, licensing fees and service fees being paid by PharmHaus to the Company's operating subsidiaries. These arrangements will be finalized once costing of the micropropagation laboratories has been completed and are expected to follow a similar structure to the leasing, licensing, and service fee arrangements under the existing PharmHaus Agreements. The Company is presently proceeding with selecting vendors from whom we obtained quotations for the manufacture of the micropropagation laboratories in order that these laboratories can be constructed and rented to PharmHaus, with PharmHaus then being able to perform its obligations under the MOU.

# Intellectual Property

The Company's intellectual property rights are important to its business. In accordance with industry practice, the Company protects its proprietary products, technology and its competitive advantage through a combination of contractual provisions and trade secret, copyright and trademark laws in Canada, the United States and in other jurisdictions in which it conducts its business. The Company also has confidentiality agreements, assignment agreements and license agreements with employees and third parties, which limit access to and use of its intellectual property.

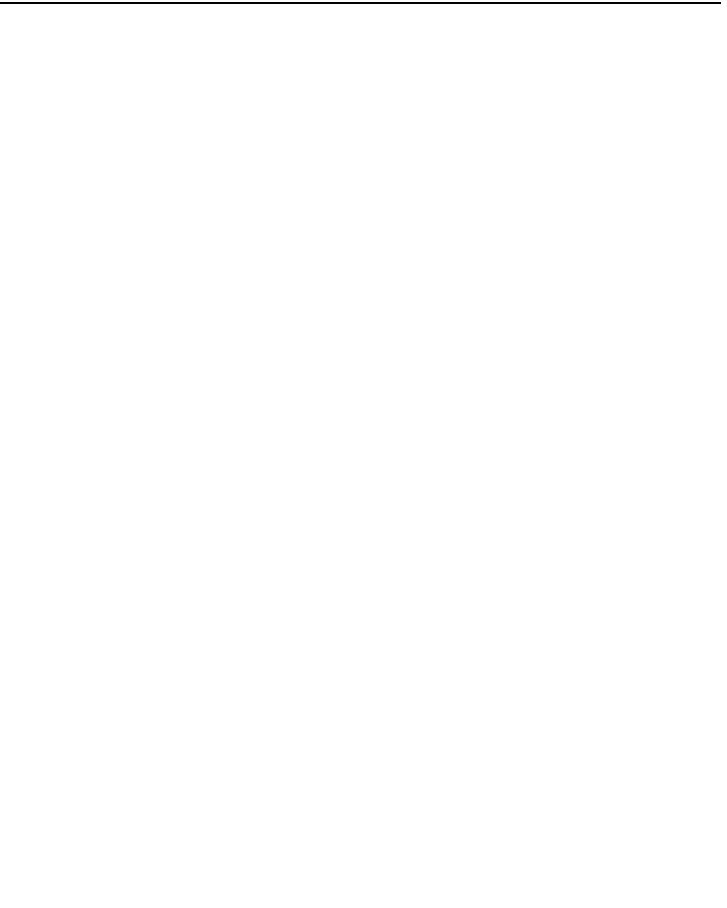
# Patent Applications

| Date filed or<br>Information received F | Registration Date Title  | Serial #       | Registration# | Prov.Patent<br>Application # | PCT Patent<br>Application | Patent # | Comment                                      | Expiry Date for<br>Either Application<br>or Registration | Applicant                            |
|---|--|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| 7/Mar/2019                              | Structures For<br>Growing Plants and<br>Related Aparatrus<br>and Methods |                |               | 62/815,131                   |                           |          |  | Expired replaced<br>with 56288979-<br>7PCT               | Canivate Growing<br>Systems Ltd      |
| 26/Aug/2019                             | AUTOMATED<br>GROWING<br>SYSTEMS  |                |               | 62/891,562                   |                           |          |  | Expired replaced<br>with 56288979-<br>10PCT              |                                      |
| 6/Mar/2020                              | Structures For<br>Growing Plants   | 56288979-7PCT  |               |                              | PCT/CA2020/050302         |          | Prior Claim date:<br>03/07/2019 -<br>Pending | 5/Sep/2022   | AgriFORCE<br>Growing Systems<br>Ltd. |
| 26/Aug/2020                             | AUTOMATED<br>GROWING<br>SYSTEMS  | 56288979-10PCT |               |                              | PCT/CA2020/051161         |          | Prior Claim date:<br>08/26/2019 -<br>Pending | 25/Feb/2022  | AgriFORCE<br>Growing Systems<br>Ltd. |
|   |  |                |               | -41-                         |                           |          |  |  |                                      |

Trademarks

| Date filed or<br>Information<br>received | Registration Date | Title  | Serial #       | US Trade<br>Mark<br>Application # | CDN Trade<br>Mark<br>Application #2 | Trademark<br>International<br>Registration # | US Trade<br>Mark # | Comment   | Expiry Date                                      | Owner   |
|--|-------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------|---|--|---|
| 24/Jan/2019                              |                   | PLANET<br>LOVE   |                |                                   | 1942554                             |  |                    | IS&EDC  | <b>25/Jul/2029</b><br>Awaiting<br>examination in | Canivate<br>Growing<br>Systems Ltd<br>Canivate<br>Growing                   |
| 9/Dec/2019                               |                   | PLANET LOVE  | 79274347       | 1504091                           |                                     |  |                    |   | US   | Systems Ltd<br>AgriFORCE<br>Growing   |
| 21/Jan/2020                              | 25/Jul/2019       | LOVE   | 806/1273879901 |                                   |                                     | 1504091                                      |                    |   | <b>25/Jul/2029</b><br>Formalized;                | Systems Ltd<br>Canivate   |
| 24/Jan/2019                              |                   | HYDROFILM  |                |                                   | 1942547                             |  |                    | IS&EDC  | awaiting<br>examination                          | Growing<br>Systems Ltd<br>AgriFORCE   |
| 21/Jan/2020                              | 24/Jul/2019       | HYDROFILM  |                |                                   |                                     | 1506916                                      |                    |   | Formalized;                                      | Growing<br>Systems Ltd.<br>Canivate   |
| 7/Dec/2018                               |                   | HYDROHAUS  |                |                                   | 1934896                             |  |                    | IS&EDC  | awaiting<br>examination<br>Formalized;           | Growing<br>Systems Ltd<br>Canivate  |
| 7/Dec/2018                               |                   | HYDROHOUSE   |                |                                   | 1934895                             |  |                    | IS&EDC  | awaiting<br>examination                          | Growing<br>Systems Ltd  |
|  |                   |  |                |                                   |                                     |  |                    | CLASS 6:<br>Greenhouses of<br>metal, CLASS<br>19: Greenhouses<br>of plastic,<br>CLASS 44:<br>Greenhouse<br>services;<br>horticultural             | Formalized;<br>awaiting                          | Canivate<br>Growing   |
| 1/Mar/2019                               |                   | CANIVATE   |                |                                   | 1949210                             | 1494234                                      |                    | services  | examination                                      | Systems Ltd<br>AgriFORCE  |
| 21/Jan/2020                              | 30/Aug/2019       | CANIVATE<br>THE  |                |                                   |                                     | 1494234                                      |                    |   | Formalized;                                      | Growing<br>Systems Ltd.<br>Canivate   |
| 1/Mar/2019                               |                   | CANIVATE<br>WAY  |                |                                   | 1949209                             |  |                    | IS&EDC<br>CLASS 6:  | awaiting<br>examination                          | Growing<br>Systems Ltd  |
| 1/Mar/2019                               | 27/Oct/2020       | THE<br>CANIVATE<br>WAY   | 79-270,261     |                                   |                                     | 1494231                                      | 6,182,017          | metal, CLASS<br>19:<br>Greenhouses of<br>plastic, CLASS<br>44: Greenhouse<br>services;<br>horticultural<br>services                               | 26/Oct/2030                                      | AgriFORCE<br>Growing<br>Systems Ltd   |
| 26/Nov/2019                              | 2//002020         | AGRIFORCE<br>Trademark<br>application  | /9-2/0,201     |                                   | 1997835                             | 1494231                                      | 0,102,017          | CLASS 6:<br>Greenhouses of<br>metal, CLASS<br>19: Greenhouses<br>of plastic,<br>CLASS 44:<br>Greenhouse<br>services;<br>horticultural<br>services | Formalized;<br>awaiting<br>examination           | AgriFORCE<br>Growing<br>Systems Ltd.  |
|  |                   | AGRIFORCE<br>Trademark   |                |                                   |                                     |  |                    | CLASS 6:<br>Greenhouses of<br>metal, CLASS<br>19: Greenhouses<br>of plastic,<br>CLASS 44:<br>Greenhouse<br>services;<br>horticultural             | Awaiting<br>examination in                       | AgriFORCE<br>Growing  |
| 22/May/2020                              |                   | application  | 88930218       | 88930218                          |                                     |  |                    | services<br>CLASS 6:<br>Greenhouses of<br>metal, CLASS<br>19:<br>Greenhouses of<br>plastic, CLASS<br>44: Greenhouse                               | US   | Systems Ltd.  |
| 18/Sep/2020<br>19/Aug/2020               |                   | AGRIFORCE<br>Trademark<br>application<br>FORCEFILM<br>Trademark<br>application | 90124842       | 90/124842                         |                                     | 18243244                                     |                    | services;<br>horticultural<br>services  | 22/May/2030<br>Awaiting<br>examination in<br>US  | AgriFORCI<br>Growing<br>Systems Ltd<br>AgriFORCE<br>Growing<br>Systems Ltd. |
| 7/Aug/2020                               |                   | FORCEFILM<br>Trademark<br>application  | 90124842       | 70/124042                         | 2044675                             |  |                    |   | Formalized;<br>awaiting<br>examination           | AgriFORCE<br>Growing<br>Systems Ltd.  |
| 1111ug/2020                              |                   | -PP.ioution  |                |                                   | 20440/3                             |  |                    |   |  | Systems Ett.  |

Bolded lines are Registered in the jurisdiction applied and Expiry Dates



#### Our Competitive Conditions

Both indoor and greenhouse growing facilities have come to the forefront in recent years. With the advent of new business opportunities and the necessity and demand for increasing efficiency and yields, the facility design for both indoor and greenhouse has been significantly improved through advancing technologies and operational procedures, even more importantly in hybrid facility environments.

While indoor (warehouse growing) has really come to interest primarily through the origination of the cannabis sector, in recent decades, the greenhouse industry has been transforming from small scale facilities used primarily for research and aesthetic purposes (i.e. botanic gardens) to significantly more large-scale facilities that compete directly with land-based conventional food and ornamental plant production. While indoor growing allows production throughout the year and in most geographical locations, the energy used for lighting and climate control is costly while those systems are critical to the success, efficiency and yield of the operation. In large part due to the recent improvements in growing technology, the industry is witnessing a blossoming like no time before. Greenhouses today are increasingly emerging that are large-scale, capital-infused, more resource conscientious and urban-centered.

A major part of this recent transformation in the greenhouse industry has been the rise of a technology-infused Smart Greenhouse Market. Smart Greenhouses feature new levels of technology and automated control systems that allow for further optimization of growing conditions. These technologies include LED grow-lights that provide energy efficient supplemental lighting during cloudy conditions and at night, as well as an array of smart sensors that can detect issues with plants or the growing environment as they arise and trigger responses from different control systems.

No matter the country or region, one universal trend is that modern greenhouses are being built closer to metropolitan areas and large transportation hubs. One reason for this shift is to locate greenhouses closer to universities where research opportunities and skilled labor abound. As greenhouses become more tech-heavy, having this close proximity to research institutions will continue to be an important factor in location.

As the market has grown dramatically, it has also experienced clear trends in recent years. Modern greenhouses are becoming increasingly tech-intensive, using LED lights and automated control systems to tailor optimal growing environments. Successful greenhouse companies are scaling significantly and locating their growing facilities near urban hubs to capitalize on the ever-increasing demand for local (sustainable, conscientious, nutritious) food, no matter the season. To accomplish these feats, the greenhouse industry is also becoming increasingly capital-infused, using venture funding and other sources to build out the infrastructure necessary to compete in the current market.

As the smart greenhouse market continues to expand, new technologies are also coming online that will shape the future of production. Like before, many of these technologies are being developed for the greenhouse industry in particular. However, perhaps recently more than ever, innovation is also coming from other sectors. From artificial intelligence to Solar PV, new technologies from a wide range of industries are now finding their way into the modern greenhouse.

Past and current deficiencies with indoor farming in general have already signaled two important messages. First, there is logical reasoning to support the argument that indoor agriculture will become the norm and play a vital role to our current food (water intensive, non-grain) landscape. It will not be an easy journey, but the industry is growing and evolving at a fascinating speed. Second, technology advancements play a key role in leading the industry to continue to mature and reach greater efficiencies, production, and profitability.

As the global population continues to grow, and resources like land and water become more restricted, greenhouse (and hybrid) farming will be a dominant contributor for feeding global population that is just as important as land-based farming.

As a whole, the solutions provided to the agriculture industry have been driven by the integration of disparate components predominately lead by the client / farmer, major greenhouse vendors such as Kubo, Van der Hoeven, Certhon and Havecon or by major automation vendors such as Codema Systems or Ridder Group. This has resulted in fragmentation and sub-optimal IP that has not been fully integrated in a form as the Company is endeavoring to provide. Additionally, many solutions often are an amalgamation of disparate parts and vendors that are not necessarily optimized for a particular crop. In the indoor growing space, this is even more pronounced as the facility is often a simple warehouse which is in and of itself suboptimal and the draw backs are more pronounced. Often the integration is led by the cultivators themselves, who often do not possess the necessary skills to effectively manage such a process or it is led by one of the main vendors.

### The future: hardware, software, & plant physiology

Currently innovation is steered by three main drivers: in-house development within companies, technology providers, and "cross-industry pollination". New and upcoming companies have great potential to create innovative products. When companies showcase how their innovative technology can be applied, other companies can either adapt or further develop these ideas. There are also technology providers who specialize in specific areas of Ag-Tech. Through cross-industry pollination, we can acquire existing technology from other industries for use in greenhouse application.



### Lighting/materials

Energy costs—primarily associated with lighting—are of major significance in the operation of a greenhouse facility. Lighting is a critical component for growing plants in fully closed environments because it is the primary energy input used by plants for photosynthesis. Light-emitting diodes (LEDs) were first adopted for indoor growing in the 1970s to supplement natural sunlight more efficiently than previously used incandescent bulbs. With the advancement of LED technology, the cost has dropped significantly over the last 10 years—specifically, LED lighting costs have halved, while their efficacy, or light energy, has more than doubled. We can expect costs to continue to drop as technology develops and this trend continues. Additionally, precise control of lighting can enable the discovery and dissemination of reproducible "light recipes" that are tailored to crops specifically grown indoors. These light recipes are being developed and used by cultivators to manipulate how plants grow, what they taste like, and their nutrient composition.

In addition to lighting, improvements related to materials can also help further efficiency. Companies like Soliculture, are paving the way for a revolution of greenhouse materials. Their LUMO solar panel contains a low density of silicon photovoltaic (PV) strips arranged with space in between to allow light to transmit between the strips. A thin layer of luminescent material is adhered to the backside of the glass, enhancing light quality by converting green light to red light. Red light has the highest efficiency for photosynthesis in plants, and therefore this optimized light spectrum increases yield faster maturation rate, and has proven to contribute to more disease resistant plants.

# Data/AI

Artificial intelligence ("AI") is expected to grow significantly in the coming years, where humans are certainly not obsolete but essential in leading innovation to significantly enhance results. AI-powered tools are gaining popularity across several industries including agriculture. In the future, we expect AI to be used in operations by means of automation and for predictive analytics.

Robots are increasingly replacing humans as we see more fully automated operations. Robots excel at repetitive, precision mundane tasks such as seeding, weeding, and harvesting. Start-up Iron Ox uses robots every step of the way from seed to harvest.

This allows allocation of resources elsewhere to focus on their overall production. Robotics also reduce labor costs while increasing efficiency. Currently farming is facing a labor shortage for reasons ranging from immigration policy to a lack of desire to work in the industry. Robots can help fill in the gaps in missing labor.

AI and machine learning technologies are developed to integrate and deliver more precise control of comprehensive growing operations. Ag-Tech company, Autogrow, provides intelligent automation systems including pH sensors, irrigation, and climate control products. Both hardware and software are improving to become more analytical and help detect and solve problems such as pest management, nutrient solution maintenance, and disease prevention.

Automation will become more feasible and available as AI technology improves and becomes less expensive. Reduced labor costs will allow product prices to decrease, making local food more accessible.

### Biological Development

While improved environmental control and cultivation practices will undoubtedly lead to greater crop yields, biological alterations can more specifically tailor plants to growing environments and consumer needs. Indoor growing environments and processing facilities reduce the need for plant traits which provide stability in the face of environmental fluctuations, pests, pathogens, and post-harvest injury. New plant breeding techniques and genome-editing technologies such as CRISPR/Cas9 can be used to promote new plant traits focused on rapid plant growth, performance in low-light environments, plant stature, nutrition, and flavor. Coupling heightened environmental control with biological control also opens the door for variable gene expression under different growing conditions. This could lead to crop varieties that are distinct from their outdoor counterparts for new culinary applications and create unique markets for produce grown indoors.



### Industrial synergies

With the rise of abundant tech providers and cross-disciplinary innovators, we can expect collaboration and knowledge sharing to become more common. In addition to delivering more effective indoor growing technologies, collaboration may also substantiate partnerships between companies which reduce their ecological footprints. For instance, co-locating greenhouses with industrial power plants can divert carbon dioxide and heat—by products of combustion—from the atmosphere to crops for photosynthesis enhancement and climate control. Furthermore, composted food waste may be diverted from landfills to fertilize crops in soil-based greenhouses. In the other direction, transparent solar panels may enable greenhouses to become net producers of energy to supply nearby buildings without sacrificing crop performance.

New technologies and ideas will better integrate agricultural businesses with the world around them, helping urban and industrial communities become more productive and sustainable.

Innovation in technology and practice will be the key drivers of new developments in indoor and greenhouse ag businesses. While these developments will be diverse and multidimensional, their effects will be focused on improvements to the potential scale and efficiency of, and quality of food from, indoor agriculture. Following the greenhouse's historical trajectory, we believe it is safe to assume its relevance to global food systems will continue to expand as we progress into the future.

### Competitor Comparison

The Company believes that it has no direct competitors who provide a proprietary facility design and automated grow system as well as a system of operational processes designed to optimize the performance of the Company's grow houses. On a broader basis, the competitive landscape includes greenhouse vendors, agriculture systems providers, automated grow system vendors, system/solutions consultants and cannabis and hemp companies themselves who are all trying to service the fast-growing market.

#### Competitive Differentiation

The Company believes it has developed one of the world's most technologically advanced indoor agriculture systems by focusing on competitive differentiators to deliver vastly improved results beyond conventional indoor approaches. By conceiving new IP, as well as utilizing tried trued tested existing Ag-Tech and Bio-Tech solutions, the Company delivers integrated unique architectural design, intelligent automation and advanced growing processes to create precisely controlled growing environments optimized for each nominated crop variety. These precision ecosystems should enable the Company to cost-effectively produce the cleanest, greenest and most flavorful produce, as well as consistent medical-grade plant-based nutraceuticals and pharmaceuticals, available. The key points of differentiation are as follows:

| <ul> <li>Optimized genetics through advanced tissue cult<br/>micropropagation.</li> <li>Higher yields.</li> <li>Improved nutrition/efficacy values.</li> <li>Lower production costs.</li> <li>Patents, future pending and provisional.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Minimal workforce.</li> <li>Enhanced automation</li> <li>Substantive capital, ro</li> <li>Reduced ecological in</li> </ul>   | esource, and operational savings.<br>mpacts.<br>istered and Canada + US pending.   |
|---|---|--|
| Facilities  | Systems   | Environment  |
| <ul> <li>High-tech high efficiency building envelope.</li> <li>Proprietary building engineering and materials.</li> <li>Natural sunlight, indoors.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>IoT to AI integrated facility/systems controls.</li> <li>Critical sensing and monitoring interface equipment.</li> <li>Advanced Ag-tech Automated Grow Systems.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>High efficiency climate control equipment.</li> <li>Micro-climate delivery materials and system:</li> <li>Automated<br/>chronological/meteorological/biological<br/>integrated controls.</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>Proprietary supplemental grow lighting.<br/>Dynamic foam solar gain control.<br/>Significantly reduced utility demands.<br/>Alternative clean energy sourcing. Green<br/>Building Initiative/Green Globe certification.</li> </ul>       | <ul> <li>Proprietary high efficiency grow channels.</li> <li>Hybrid hydroponic-aeroponic nutrient</li> <li>systems.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Sealed environment.</li> <li>Herbicide and pesticide free cultivation.<br/>Patents, pending and provisional.</li> </ul>   |

### Employees

As of the date of this Prospectus, the Company has five employees and one consultant. Prior to COVID-19, the Company had eight employees and two consultants. The Company also relies on consultants and contractors to conduct its operations. The Company anticipates that it will move back to pre-COVID -19 staffing levels upon completion of further financing and hopes that certain senior management personnel whose employment was terminated will be available to re-join the Company. However, there can be no assurances that previous employees will be desirous of rejoining or available to rejoin the Company in which case the Company will likely need to incur recruitment costs to identify and recruit suitable personnel in key management positions.

### Operations

The Company primary operating activities are in California. The Company's head office is located in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. The Company intends to open a project office near Coachella, CA and maintain an administrative office in Los Angeles. The Company also anticipates opening an office in Holland in the next year upon completion of its financing. The Company also plans to construct its initial AgriFORCE micropropagation laboratories and its initial AgriFORCE grow houses in the State of California.

# **Description of Property**

The Company currently leases virtual office space at 777 Hornby Street, Suite 600, Vancouver, B.C., V6Z 1S4 as its principal office. The Company believes these facilities are in good condition and satisfy its current operational requirements. The Company intends to seek additional leased space, as its business efforts increase and moves back to pre-COVID staffing levels.

# MANAGEMENT

| Name                | Age | Position  | Served Since  |
|---------------------|-----|---|---------------|
| Ingo W. Mueller     | 55  | Director, Chief Executive Officer, Disclosure Committee                           | December 2017 |
| Donald Nicholson    | 80  | Chairman, Director, Audit Committee, Disclosure Committee                         | July 2018     |
| William J. Meekison | 56  | Director, Audit Committee Chair, Disclosure Committee                             | June 2019     |
| David Welch         | 39  | Director, Audit Committee   | June 2019     |
| Richard S. Wong     | 55  | Chief Financial Officer   | October 2018  |
| Troy T. McClellan   | 58  | Officer, Vice President Design & Construction, President Daybreak Ag Systems Ltd. | February 2018 |
| Dr. Laila Benkrima  | 58  | Chief Scientist   | May 1, 2018   |
|                     |     |   |               |

Directors serve until the next annual meeting and until their successors are elected and qualified. Officers are appointed to serve for one year until the meeting of the Board of Directors following the annual meeting of shareholders and until their successors have been elected and qualified.

### Ingo Wilhelm Mueller - Director and Chief Executive Officer

Mr. Mueller has been involved in the finance and advisory business for the past 25 years having been involved in the financing of companies and projects. Mr. Mueller is the founder and currently the CEO of the Company since inception and has been responsible for the development of the Company's intellectual property, business model and financing. He is full time with the Company. He is also currently the CEO of St. George Capital Corp. (since 1998), doing business as Capital Fusion Group, a private financial advisory firm. Mr. Mueller was Chairman and CEO of International Coal Company Ltd. from 2008-2010 before it was sold to London Mining plc, after which Mr. Mueller was named Chairman and CEO of London Mining Colombia Ltd. (2010 to 2012). Mr. Mueller was also the CEO and Chairman of WIGU City Edutainment Centers Plc (2014 to 2017). Mr. Mueller has a Bachelor Commerce (major in Finance and minor in Urban Land Economics) from the University of British Columbia. The Board has determined that Mr. Mueller is suited to serve on the Board due to his long standing involvement in the financial community.

### Don Nicholson, Chairman, Director

Mr. Nicholson began his career as an engineer at Shell Canada Ltd. and went on to serve as President, Vice President and Chief Executive Officer of several multinational companies. Mr. Nicholson has been retired for the past five years. Prior to his retirement, he acted as President of Pan Pacific Aggregates plc from January 2005 to August 2008.

Mr. Nicholson was responsible for executing major projects in the LNG, power generation, mining, nuclear, natural gas production, and pipeline construction industries. Prior to his retirement, he was a member of the Registered Professional Engineers of the Province of British Columbia, a Member of Prospector and Developers Association of Canada, of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, and the Institute of Corporate Directors of Canada. Mr. Nicholson earned a B.A. Sc., in Electrical Engineering at the University of British Columbia and a DIC in Automatic Control Systems at the Imperial College in London, England. The Board has determined Mr. Nicolson is suited to serve as a director due to his long term involvement with multinational corporations.

# **David Welch**, Director

Mr. Welch is the founding partner at D|R Welch Law, a law firm in Los Angeles, California for which he has been employed full time for the past five years.. He has a broad base of experience in representing clients in the areas of litigation, corporate governance and financing, intellectual property and regulatory advisement and defense. Mr. Welch also focuses on complex commercial transactions and finance. Mr. Welch obtained his Juris Doctorate degree from Loyola Law School and received his Bachelor of Arts in Political Science from the California State University, Fullerton. He is a member of the Los Angeles County and American Bar Associations. He is suited to serve as a director due to his long standing experience in intellectual property.

### William John Meekison, Director

Mr. Meekison is a career Chief Financial Officer and former investment banker. He has spent the last fifteen years serving in a variety of executive management and CFO roles with both private and public companies, currently as the CFO and Director of Exro Technologies Inc. (since October 2017), a technology company that creates energy management system, and CFO and Director of ArcWest Exploration Inc. (since December 2010), a mining exploration company in British Columbia. He is currently on the board of directors of Pike Mountain Minerals Inc. (since July 2018) and Quest Pharmatech Inc. (since November 2017). Prior to his position at Exro Technologies Inc., Mr. Meekison spent fifteen years in corporate finance with a focus on raising equity capital for North American technology companies, including nine years at Haywood Securities Inc. Mr. Meekison received his Bachelor of Arts from the University of British Columbia and is a Chartered Professional Accountant, Professional Logistician and Certified Investment Manager. He is suited to serve as a director due to his long time experience as a CFO.

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### **Richard Wong, Chief Financial Officer**

Mr. Wong, who works full time for the Company, has over 25 years of experience in both start-up and public companies in the consumer goods, agricultural goods, manufacturing, and forest industries. Prior to joining the Company in 2018, he was a partner in First Choice Capital Advisors from 2008-2016 and a partner in Lighthouse Advisors Ltd. from 2016-2018. Mr. Wong has also served as the CFO of Emerald Harvest Co., Dan-D Foods, Ltd., and was the Director of Finance and CFO of SUGOI Performance Apparel and had served positions at Canfor, Canadian Pacific & other Fortune 1000 companies. Mr. Wong is a Chartered Professional Accountant, and a member since 1999. Mr. Wong has a Diploma in Technology and Financial Management from the British Columbia Institute of Technology.

# Troy McClellan, Vice President, Design and Construction

Mr. McClellan, who works full time for the Company, has focused on innovative design and construction technologies throughout his career. Most recently, he was V.P. of Design and Development at WIGU City from 2015-2018, at which time he joined the Company. Mr. McClellan was the VP Design and Development of MGM Macau. Previously, he was a Project Manager at Wynn Design & Development and a Design Manager at Universal Studios (Japan). Mr. McClellan is a registered professional architect and received his Master's Degree in Architecture from Montana State University.

# Dr. Laila Benkrima, Chief Scientist

Dr. Benkrima, who consults part-time for the Company, holds a PhD from the University of Paris in horticulture with a specialization in tissue culture and the hybridization and selection of plant varietals. Her employment history includes Inflazyme Pharmaceuticals, the University of British Columbia, and Celex Laboratory.

Our philosophy as to the structure of our management team is a follows:

| Employee Title  | Description of Employee Duties and Responsibilities  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Chief Executive Officer (Ingo Mueller)                      | The Chief Executive Officer in partnership with the Board, is responsible for the success of the organization, making high-<br>level decisions about the Company's policies and strategy. Together, the Board and CEO assure the accomplishment of the<br>Company's vision and mission, and the accountability of the Company to its stakeholders and shareholders. The Board<br>delegates responsibility for management and day-to-day operations to the CEO, and he has the authority to carry out these<br>responsibilities, in accordance with the direction and policies established by the Board.  |  |  |  |  |
| Chief Financial Officer (Richard Wong)                      | As a key member of the Executive team, the CFO reports to the CEO and assumes an overall strategic role in the Company. The CFO participates in driving the organization towards achieving its objectives whilst building the Finance and Administration function by demonstrating ethical leadership and business integrity. The CFO will ensure risk management is put in place with responsibility over internal controls to ensure transactions are done to prevent fraud while being cost efficient. In so doing, the incumbent will balance short term concerns and pressures, such as managing cash, liquidity and profitability with long-term vision and sustainable Company success. The CFO will work closely with the CEO and the rest of the Executive team to drive and manage change and innovation in a quickly evolving and changing industry landscape whilst fulfilling stewardship responsibilities. In so doing the CFO will ensure effective compliance and control and respond to regulatory developments and financial reporting obligations. Directly responsibility includes accounting, finance, forecasting, costing, property management, deal analysis and negotiations, compliance, financing and capital markets activities. |  |  |  |  |
| Vice-President of Design & Construction (Troy<br>McClellan) | Reporting to the CEO, the Vice President, Design and Construction is responsible for establishing, implementing and enforcing of all aspects and activities of the Design and Construction group. Responsibilities will include; supporting and partnering with other executives and stakeholders to develop and implement a comprehensive development strategy to build the Company's facilities master plan both nationally and internationally, ensuring innovative, intelligently constructible LEED objective facilities, utilizing construction standardization and efficiency, ensuring best sustainability and HSE practices. The VP Design & Construction will oversee development and coordination of all AgriFORCE facilities, ensuring program and performance optimization, development schedule adherence and budget management based on the Company's capital investment program; and work closely with other executives to deliver on the Company's KPI, operational performance and specific programming direction to ensure focused, directed, timely project advancement.   |  |  |  |  |
| Chief Scientist (Dr. Laila Benkrima)                        | Dr. Benkrima is responsible for overseeing the research and development of the company's plant biology, biotechnology, and genetics initiatives. Dr. Benkrima is responsible for planning, development and creative problem solving of various projects from plant micropropagation and functional/medicinal crop cultivation to hydroponics and laboratory design. Her work also involves tissue culture, hybridization of plant varietals in the agricultural, horticultural, nutraceutical, and hydroponic sectors.   |  |  |  |  |
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### **Involvement in Legal Proceedings**

To the best of our knowledge, during the past ten years, none of the following occurred with respect to a present or former director or executive officer of our Company: (1) any bankruptcy petition filed by or against such person or any business of which such person was a general partner or executive officer either at the time of the bankruptcy or within two years prior to that time; (2) any conviction in a criminal proceeding or being subject to a pending criminal proceeding (excluding traffic violations and other minor offenses); (3) being subject to any order, judgment or decree, not subsequently reversed, suspended or vacated, of any court of any competent jurisdiction, permanently or temporarily enjoining, barring, suspending or otherwise limiting his involvement in any type of business, securities or banking activities; (4) being found by a court of competent jurisdiction (in a civil action), the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") or the Commodities Futures Trading Commission to have violated a federal or state securities or commodities law, and the judgment has not been reversed, suspended or vacated; relating to an alleged violation of any federal or state securities or with any business entity; or (6) being the subject of, or a party to, any federal or state securities and an alleged violation of any federal or state securities or commodities law or regulation respecting financial institutions or insurance companies or law or regulation prohibiting mail or wire fraud or fraud in connection with any business entity; or (6) being the subject of, or a party to, any self-regulatory organization (as defined in Section 3(a)(26) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended), any registered entity (as defined in Section 1(a)(29) of the Commodity Exchange Act, as amended), or any equivalent exchange, association, entity or organization that has disciplinary authority over its members or associated persons.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, in April 2010, Mr. Mueller, without admitting any liability, did enter into a consent agreement with regard to a civil action in Nevada, pursuant to which he agreed to pay a \$75,000 civil penalty and agreed to not act as an officer or director of a public company or be involved in any penny stock company for five years (which expired in 2015).

### **Corporate Governance**

The business and affairs of our Company are managed under the direction of the Board of Directors.

### Term of Office

Directors serve until the next annual meeting and until their successors are elected and qualified. Officers are appointed to serve until the Company requires them to be replaced.

### **Director Independence**

We use the definition of "independence" of The NASDAQ Stock Market to make this determination. We are not yet listed on NASDAQ, and although we use its definition of "independence," its rules are inapplicable to us until such time as we become listed on NASDAQ. NASDAQ Listing Rule 5605(a)(2) provides that an "independent director" is a person other than an officer or employee of our Company or any other individual having a relationship which, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, would interfere with the exercise of independent judgment in carrying out the responsibilities of a director. The NASDAQ rules provide that a director cannot be considered independent if:

- the director is, or at any time during the past three years was, an employee of our Company;
- the director or a family member of the director accepted any compensation from our Company in excess of \$120,000 during any period of 12 consecutive months within the three years preceding the independence determination (subject to certain exclusions, including, among other things, compensation for board or board committee service);
- a family member of the director is, or at any time during the past three years was, an executive officer of our Company;
- the director or a family member of the director is a partner in, controlling shareholder of, or an executive officer of an entity to which our Company made, or from which our Company received, payments in the current or any of the past three fiscal years that exceed 5% of the recipient's consolidated gross revenue for that year or \$200,000, whichever is greater (subject to certain exclusions);
- the director or a family member of the director is employed as an executive officer of an entity where, at any time during the past three years, any of the executive officers of our Company served on the compensation committee of such other entity; or
- the director or a family member of the director is a current partner of our Company's outside auditor, or at any time during the past three years was a partner or employee
  of our Company's outside auditor, and who worked on our Company's audit.



Under the following three NASDAQ director independence rules a director is not considered independent: (a) NASDAQ Rule 5605(a)(2)(A), a director is not considered to be independent if he or she also is an executive officer or employee of the corporation, (b) NASDAQ Rule 5605(a)(2)(B), a director is not consider independent if he or she accepted any compensation from our Company in excess of \$120,000 during any period of twelve consecutive months within the three years preceding the determination of independence, and (c) NASDAQ Rule 5605(a)(2)(D), a director is not considered to be independent if he or she is a partner in, or a controlling shareholder or an executive officer of, any organization to which our Company made, or from which our Company received, payments for property or services in the current or any of the past three fiscal years that exceed 5% of the recipient's consolidated gross revenues for that year, or \$200,000. Under such definitions, we have \_\_\_\_\_\_ independent directors.

# **Family Relationships**

The Chairman of the Board and the Chief Executive Officer have a family relationship as the Chairman is the stepfather of the Chief Executive Officer, although they do not live in the same household.

# **Board Committees**

Our Board of Directors has no standing committees, except for an audit committee, which is not Nasdaq compliant. In connection with our application to list our common stock on NASDAQ, we have identified and will appoint the requisite number of independent directors required under the NASDAQ listing rules and to establish an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee and a Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, each comprised entirely of independent directors and otherwise Nasdaq-compliant, all effective as of the date of our initial listing on NASDAQ. We do not intend to take advantage of any transition periods permissible under the NASDAQ rules.

### Audit Committee

Our Audit Committee will be comprised of three individuals, each of whom will be an independent director and at least one of whom will be an "audit committee financial expert," as defined in Item 407(d)(5)(ii) of Regulation S-K. Our audit committee is currently comprised of Messrs. Nicholson, Meekison and Welch, who after giving effect to the offering will all be independent, and Mr. Welch is our financial expert.

Our Audit Committee will oversee our corporate accounting, financial reporting practices and the audits of financial statements. For this purpose, the Audit Committee will have a charter (which will be reviewed annually) and perform several functions. The Audit Committee will:

- evaluate the independence and performance of, and assess the qualifications of, our independent auditor and engage such independent auditor;
- approve the plan and fees for the annual audit, quarterly reviews, tax and other audit-related services and approve in advance any non-audit service to be provided by our independent auditor;
- monitor the independence of our independent auditor and the rotation of partners of the independent auditor on our engagement team as required by law;
- review the financial statements to be included in our future Annual Reports on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and review with management and our independent auditor the results of the annual audit and reviews of our quarterly financial statements; and
- oversee all aspects our systems of internal accounting control and corporate governance functions on behalf of the Board of Directors.

### Compensation Committee

Our Compensation Committee will be comprised of three individuals, each of whom will be an independent director, all effective as of the date of our initial listing on NASDAQ.

The Compensation Committee will review or recommend the compensation arrangements for our management and employees and also assist our Board of Directors in reviewing and approving matters such as company benefit and insurance plans, including monitoring the performance thereof. The Compensation Committee will have a charter (which will be reviewed annually) and perform several functions.

The Compensation Committee will have the authority to directly engage, at our expense, any compensation consultants or other advisers as it deems necessary to carry out its responsibilities in determining the amount and form of employee, executive and director compensation.

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### Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee

Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will be comprised of three individuals, each of whom will be an independent director, all effective as of the date of our initial listing on NASDAQ.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will be charged with the responsibility of reviewing our corporate governance policies and with proposing potential director nominees to the Board of Directors for consideration. This committee will also have the authority to oversee the hiring of potential executive positions in our Company. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will have a charter (which will be reviewed annually) and perform several functions.

#### **Code of Ethics**

We have adopted a written code of business conduct and ethics that applies to our directors, officers and employees, including our principal executive officer, principal financial officer, principal accounting officer or controller, or persons performing similar functions. Following the consummation of this offering, we will post a current copy of the code on our website, www.AgriFORCEGS.com. In addition, we intend to post on our website all disclosures that are required by law or the listing standards of NASDAQ concerning any amendments to, or waivers from, any provision of the code. The reference to our website address does not constitute incorporation by reference of the information contained at or available through our website, and you should not consider it to be a part of this prospectus.

### **Indemnification of Directors and Officers**

The Registrant is subject to the provisions of the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia) (the "Act") and the articles of the Registrant (the "Articles") regarding indemnification of the Registrant's directors and officers.

#### Indemnification under the Act

Under Section 160(a) of the Act, and subject to Section 163 of the Act, the Registrant may indemnify any eligible party (as defined in the Act) against all eligible penalties (as defined in the Act) to which the eligible party is or may be liable. Section 160(b) of the Act permits the Registrant to pay the expenses (as defined in the Act) actually and reasonably incurred by an eligible party after the final disposition of the eligible proceeding (as defined in the Act). Under Section 159 of the Act:

· an "eligible party" means an individual who:

o is or was a director or officer of the Registrant,

 $\circ$  is or was a director or officer of another corporation (i) at a time when the corporation is or was an affiliate of the Registrant, or (ii) at the request of the Registrant, or

 $\circ$  at the request of the Registrant, is or was, or holds or held a position equivalent to that of, a director or officer of a partnership, trust, joint venture or other unincorporated entity,

and includes, except in the definition of "eligible proceeding" and except in sections 163(1)(c) and (d) and 165 of the Act, the heirs and personal or other legal representatives of that individual;

• an "eligible penalty" is defined as a judgment, penalty or fine awarded or imposed in, or an amount paid in settlement of, an eligible proceeding;

 $\cdot$  an "eligible proceeding" means a proceeding (as defined herein) in which an eligible party or any of the heirs and personal or other legal representatives of the eligible party, by reason of the eligible party being or having been a director or officer of, or holding or having held a position equivalent to that of a director or officer of, the Registrant or an associated corporation:

is or may be joined as a party, or

• is or may be liable for or in respect of a judgment, penalty or fine in, or expenses related to, the proceeding;

• "expenses" are defined to include costs, charges and expenses, including legal and other fees, but does not include judgments, penalties, fines or amounts paid in settlement of any proceeding; and

• a "proceeding" includes any legal proceeding or investigative action, whether current, threatened, pending or completed.

Under Section 161 of the Act, the Registrant must, after the final disposition of an eligible proceeding, pay the expenses actually and reasonably incurred by the eligible party in respect of that proceeding if the eligible party (a) has not been reimbursed for those expenses, and (b) is wholly successful, on the merits or otherwise, in the outcome of the proceeding or is substantially successful on the merits in the outcome of the proceeding.



Under Section 162 of the Act, the Registrant may pay, as they are incurred in advance of the final disposition of an eligible proceeding, the expenses actually and reasonably incurred by an eligible party in respect of that proceeding; provided the Registrant must not make such payments unless it first receives from the eligible party a written undertaking that, if it is ultimately determined that the payment of expenses is prohibited by Section 163, the eligible party will repay the amounts advanced.

Under Section 163 of the Act, the Registrant must not indemnify an eligible party against eligible penalties to which the eligible party is or may be liable or pay the expenses of an eligible party in respect of that proceeding under Sections 160, 161 or 162 of the Act, as the case may be, if any of the following circumstances apply:

- if the indemnity or payment is made under an earlier agreement to indemnify or pay expenses and, at the time that the agreement to indemnify or pay expenses was
  made, the Registrant was prohibited from giving the indemnity or paying the expenses by its memorandum or articles;
- if the indemnity or payment is made otherwise than under an earlier agreement to indemnify or pay expenses and, at the time that the indemnity or payment is made, the Registrant is prohibited from giving the indemnity or paying the expenses by its memorandum or articles;
- if, in relation to the subject matter of the eligible proceeding, the eligible party did not act honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Registrant or the associated corporation, as the case may be; or
- in the case of an eligible proceeding other than a civil proceeding if the eligible party did not have reasonable grounds for believing that the eligible party's conduct in respect of which the proceeding was brought was lawful.

Under Section 163(2) of the Act, if an eligible proceeding is brought against an eligible party by or on behalf of the Registrant or by or on behalf of an associated corporation, the Registrant must not either indemnify the eligible party against eligible penalties to which the eligible party is or may be liable in respect of the proceeding, or, after the final disposition of an eligible proceeding, pay the expenses of the eligible party under Sections 160(b), 161 or 162 of the Act in respect of the proceeding.

Under Section 164 of the Act, despite any other provision of Division 5-Indemnification of Directors and Officers and Payment of Expenses under the Act and whether or not payment of expenses or indemnification has been sought, authorized or declined under such Division, the Supreme Court of British Columbia may, on application of the Registrant or an eligible party, may:

- order the Registrant to indemnify an eligible party against any liability incurred by the eligible party in respect of an eligible proceeding;
- order the Registrant to pay some or all of the expenses incurred by an eligible party in respect of an eligible proceeding;
- order the enforcement of, or any payment under, an agreement of indemnification entered into by the Registrant;
- order the Registrant to pay some or all of the expenses actually and reasonably incurred by any person in obtaining an order under this section; or
- make any other order the Court considers appropriate.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers or persons controlling us pursuant to the foregoing provisions, we have been informed that in the opinion of the Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is therefore unenforceable.

# Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance

Since our common stock is not yet registered under Section 12 of the Exchange Act, our directors and executive officers and persons who beneficially own more than 10% of our common stock are not required to file with the Commission various reports as to their ownership of and activities relating to our common stock



### EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The following table summarizes compensation of our named executive officers, as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

# **Summary Compensation Table**

| Name and position                    | Year | Salary  | Bonus  | Stock<br>Awards<br>(\$) | Option<br>Awards<br>(\$) | Non-equity<br>Incentive Plan<br>Compensation<br>(\$) | Non-qualified<br>Incentive Plan<br>Compensation | All Other<br>Compensation<br>(\$)* | Total (\$) |
|--------------------------------------|------|---------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|------------|
| Ingo W. Mueller,                     | 2019 | 100,031 | 60,291 | (\$)                    | (\$)                     | (\$)   | (\$)  | 28,261                             | 188,583    |
| Chief Executive Officer              | 2018 | 43,292  |        | -                       | 134,635                  | -  |   | 66,525                             | 244,452    |
| Richard S. Wong,                     | 2019 | 90,673  | -      | -                       | 31,256                   | -  |   | 76,407                             | 198,336    |
| Chief Financial Officer              | 2018 | -       | -      | -                       | 1,104                    | -  |   | 49,420                             | 50,524     |
| Troy T. McClellan,                   | 2019 | 77,861  | 45,218 | -                       | -                        | -  |   | 86,668                             | 164,529    |
| Vice President Design & Construction | 2018 | -       | -<br>- | -                       | 60,232                   | -  |   | 89,720                             | 149,952    |

\* All other compensation represents payments to officers for consulting services.

#### **Employment and Related Agreements**

Except as set forth below, we currently have no other written employment agreements with any of our officers and directors. The following is a description of our current executive employment agreements:

### Agreements with Our Named Executive Officers

We have entered into written employment agreements with each of our named executive officers, as described below. Each of our named executive officers has also executed our standard form of confidential information and invention assignment agreement.

## **Employment Agreement with Ingo Mueller**

We have entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Mueller on July 1, 2019 that governs the terms of his employment with us as Chief Executive Officer which and shall thereafter continue unless and until such employment is earlier terminated by either party as hereinafter provided. Under the terms of this agreement, Mr. Mueller is entitled to an annual base salary of CDN\$150,000 beginning on July 1, 2019, eligible to receive payment of up to \$3,600 per annum, paid monthly, for medical expenses, and is subject to annual reviews where the Company at its discretion may increase, but not decrease, Mr. Mueller's base salary each year. The employment agreement also entitles Mr. Mueller to, among other benefits, the following compensation: (i) eligibility to receive an annual cash bonus of up to 100% of base salary; based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time at the sole discretion of the Board and as determined by the Company; (ii) an opportunity to participate in any stock optical, performance share, performance unit or other equity based long-term incentive compensation plan commensurate with the terms and conditions applicable to other senior executive officers and programs provided by the Company and its affiliated companies (including, without limitation, medical, performance unit or other equity based long-term incentive comprass provided by the Company and its affiliated companies (including, without limitation, medical, performance unit, disability, employee life, group life, accidental death and travel accident insurance plans and programs) to the extent available to our other senior executive officers.



### **Employment Agreement with Richard Wong**

We entered into an employment agreement with Mr. Wong on July 1, 2019 that governs the terms of his employment with us as Chief Financial Officer which and shall thereafter continue unless and until such employment is earlier terminated by either party as hereinafter provided. Under the terms of this agreement, Mr. Wong is entitled to an annual base salary of CDN\$236,500 beginning on July 1, 2019, and is subject to annual reviews where the Company at its discretion may increase, but not decrease, Mr. Wong's base salary each year. The employment agreement also entitles Mr. Wong to, among other benefits, the following compensation: (i) eligibility to receive an annual cash bonus of up to 100% of base salary; based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time at the sole discretion of the Board and as determined by the Compensation Committee once established or otherwise by the Board commensurate with the policies and practices applicable to other senior executive officers of the Company; (ii) an opportunity to participate in any stock option, performance share, performance unit or other equity based long-term incentive compensation plan commensurate with the terms and conditions applicable to other senior executive officers and (iii) participation in health benefit plans, practices, policies and programs provided by the Company and its affiliated companies (including, without limitation, medical, prescription, dental, disability, employee life, group life, accidental death and travel accident insurance plans and programs) to the extent available to our other senior executive officers.

# **Employment Agreement with Troy McClellan**

We entered into an employment agreement with Mr. McClellan on June 15, 2019 that continues unless and until such employment is terminated by either party pursuant to the terms of the agreement. Under the terms of this agreement, Mr. McClellan is entitled to an annual base salary of CDN\$202,500 beginning on June 15, 2019, and is subject to annual reviews where the Company at its discretion may increase, but not decrease, Mr. McClellan's base salary each year. The employment agreement also entitles Mr. McClellan to, among other benefits, the following compensation: (i) eligibility to receive an annual cash bonus of up to 100% of base salary; based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time at the sole discretion of the Board and as determined by the Company; (ii) an opportunity to participate in any stock option, performance share, performance unit or other equity based long-term incentive compensation plan commensurate with the terms and conditions applicable to other senior executive officers of the Company and its affiliated companies (including, without limitation, medical, performing, dental, disability, employee life, group life, accidental death and travel accident insurance plans and programs) to the extent available to our other senior executive officers.

# Potential Payments to Messrs. Mueller, Wong and McClellan or Change in Control

Pursuant to the employment, regardless of the manner in which Messrs. Mueller's, Wong's and McClellan's service terminates, each executive officer is entitled to receive amounts earned during his term of service, including salary, other benefits, and for the consulting agreement a termination fee of six months of the Base Fee only. In addition, each of them is eligible to receive certain benefits pursuant to his agreement with us described above.

The Company is permitted to terminate the employment of Messrs. Mueller, Wong and McClellan, for the following reasons: (1) death, (2) Termination for Cause (as defined below) or (3) for no reason. The employment of Mssrs Mueller, Wong and McClellan automatically terminates upon determination of permanent disability, provided that the disability renders the executive officer incapable of performing his or her duty.

Each such officer is permitted Termination for Good Reason (as defined below) of such officer's employment. In addition, each such officer may terminate his or her employment upon written notice to the Company 30 days prior to the effective date of such termination.

In the event of such officer's Termination for Cause by the Company or the termination of such officer's employment as a result of such officer's resignation other than a Termination for Good Reason, such officer shall be provided certain benefits provided in the employment agreement and payment of all accrued and unpaid compensation and wages, but such officer shall have no right to compensation or benefits for any period subsequent to the effective date of termination.

Under the employment agreements, "Cause" means: any material breach of the employment agreement, and any act, omission, behavior, conduct or circumstance of the Executive that constitutes just cause for dismissal of the Executive at common law, including an act involving gross negligence, or willful misconduct, commission or a felony, becoming bankrupt, or any material omission in the performance of Services, or the doing or condoning any unlawful or manifestly improper act.

Involuntary Termination other than for Cause, Death or Voluntary Termination for Good Reason Following a Change of Control. If within twelve (12) months following a Change of Control, the officer's employment is terminated (1) involuntarily by the Company other than for Cause, (2) death, or (3) by such officer pursuant to a Voluntary Termination for Good Reason, and such officer executes and does not revoke a general release of claims against the Company and its affiliates in a form acceptable to the Company, then the Company shall provide such officer with, among other benefits:

- 1. a lump sum payment in the amount equal to twelve months of the then Base Salary
- 2. any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
- 3. any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;

and maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for a period of three months from the Effective Date of Termination.



#### **Outstanding Equity Awards at December 31, 2019**

| Name              | Number of securities<br>underlying unexercised<br>options (#) exercisable | Number of securities<br>underlying unexercised<br>options (#)<br>unexercisable | Equity incentive<br>plan awards: Number<br>of securities<br>underlying<br>unexercised unearned<br>options (#) | Option exercise price<br>(\$) | Option expiration date |
|-------------------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Ingo W. Mueller   | 150,000   | 50,000   |   | 1.24                          | Dec 12, 2024           |
| Richard S. Wong   | 5,263   | 5,263  | -   | 1.28                          | October 24, 2024       |
| Richard S. Wong   | 21,053  | 21,053   |   | 1.81                          | June 10, 2025          |
| Troy T. McClellan | 67,105  | 22,368   | -   | 1.24                          | Dec 12, 2024           |

#### **Stock Option Plan**

The Company adopted a stock option plan originally on December 12, 2018 (the "Option Plan"), as amended, under which the committee of the Board (the "Committee") may from time to time in its discretion, grant to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company non-transferable options to purchase common stock ("Options"). As of the date of this Prospectus, the Company has 1,469,339 Options outstanding. The Option Plan was approved by the shareholders of the Company on June 10, 2019.

The principal purpose of the Option Plan is to advance the interests of the Company by encouraging the directors, employees and consultants of the Company and of its subsidiaries or affiliates, if any, by providing them with the opportunity, through options, to acquire Shares in the share capital of the Company, thereby increasing their proprietary interest in the Company, encouraging them to remain associated with the Company and furnishing them with additional incentive in their efforts on behalf of the Company in the conduct of its affairs.

The Plan will be administered by the Compensation Committee of our Board of Directors, once established, or by the full board, which may determine, among other things, the (a) terms and conditions of any option or stock purchase right granted, including the exercise price and the vesting schedule, (b) persons who are eligible to receive options and stock purchase rights and (c) the number of shares to be subject to each option and stock purchase right. The types of equity awards that may be granted under the Plan are: (i) incentive stock options ("ISOs") and non-incentive stock options ("Non-ISOs").

### Eligibility

Any officer, director, employee or consultant of the Company or its wholly-owned subsidiaries (each as described in the Option Plan and each, an 'Eligible Person') is eligible to receive Options under the Option Plan. The Committee has full and final authority to determine the Eligible Persons who are granted Options under the Option Plan and the number of Shares subject to each Option.

### Shares Subject to Option Plan

The maximum number of Shares which may be available for issuance under the Option will not exceed 15% of the total number of Shares issued and outstanding from time to time. The Option Plan is an "evergreen plan" and accordingly, any issuance of Shares from treasury, including the issuances of Shares in respect of which Options are exercised, and any expired or cancelled Options, shall automatically replenish the number of Shares issuable under the Option Plan.

The maximum number of Shares which may be issued or reserved for issuance to any one Person (as described in the Option Plan), and companies wholly-owned by that Person, under the Option Plan within any 12-month period shall not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding Shares, calculated on the date an Option is granted to such Person.

#### Limits with Respect to Consultants and Employees or Consultants engaged in Investor Relations Activities

The maximum number of Options which may be granted to any one consultant under the Option Plan within any 12-month period, must not exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding Shares, calculated at the date an Option is granted to such consultant (on a non-diluted basis).

The maximum number of Options which may be granted to employees or consultants engaged in investor relations activities under the Option Plan within any 12month period, must not exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding Shares, calculated on the date an Option is granted to any such investor relations person (on a non-diluted basis).

### Exercise of Options

The exercise price of Options issued may not be less than the "Market Value" (as described in the Option Plan) of the Shares at the time the Option is granted. In addition, the exercise price will not be lower than as permitted by applicable stock exchange policies.

Subject to the provisions of the Option Plan and the particular Option, an Option may be exercised, in whole or in part, by delivering a written notice of exercise to the Company along with payment in cash or certified cheque for the full amount of the exercise price of the Shares then being purchased.

### Term and Expiry Date

The period within which Options may be exercised and the number of Options which may be exercised in any such period are determined by the Committee at the time of granting the Options provided, however, that the maximum term of any Options awarded under the Option Plan is ten (10) years. The term and expiry date of any Options granted to a Ten Percent Shareholder Participant (as defined in the Option Plan) shall not exceed five (5) years from the date of grant.

#### Vesting

All Options granted pursuant to the Option Plan will be subject to the vesting requirements imposed by the Board at the time of grant of the Options.

### Termination of Options

An optionee who ceases to be an Eligible Person for any reason, other than as a result of having been dismissed for cause or as a result of the optionee's death, may exercise any vested and unexpired Options held by such optione for a period of 30 days from the date of cessation (or until the normal expiry date of the Option rights of such optionee, if earlier), unless otherwise determined by the Committee and expressly provided for in the certificate representing the Options.

In the event of a death of the optionee during the currency of the optionee's Options, any Options theretofore granted to the optionee are exercisable by the optionee's lawful personal representatives, heirs or executors until the earlier of one (1) year after the date of death of such optionee and the expiry date of the Options.

If an optionee ceases to be an Eligible Person as a result of having been dismissed for cause, all unexercised Options of that optionee under the Option Plan shall immediately become terminated and shall lapse.

In the event of terminated by the Company by reason of disability of an optionee, any Options held by such optionee shall be exercisable by such optionee or by the personal representative on or before the date which is the earlier of one year following the date of disability and the expiry date of options.

# Non-Assignability and Non-Transferability

Options granted under the Option Plan will be non-assignable and non-transferable by an optionee other than pursuant to a will or by the laws of descent and distribution, and such Option shall be exercisable, during an optionee's lifetime, only by the optionee.

### Adjustments in Shares Subject to Option Plan

The Option Plan contains provisions for the treatment of Options in the event of a reorganization, stock split, stock dividend, combination of shares, merger, consolidation, rights offering or any other change in the corporate structure or Shares of the Company. The Options granted under the Option Plan may contain such provisions as the Committee may determine with respect to adjustments to be made in the number and kind of Shares covered by such Options and in the exercise price in the event of such change.

The following table provides information with respect to options outstanding under our Plan:

| Plan category  | Number of securities to be<br>issued upon exercise of<br>outstanding options* | 0  | -average exercise<br>standing options* | Number of securities<br>remaining available for future<br>issuance |
|--|---|----|--|--|
| Equity compensation plans approved by security holders     | 1,469,339   | \$ | 1.91                                   | 0  |
| Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders | -   |    | -                                      | -  |
| Total  | 1,469,339   | \$ | 1.91                                   | 0  |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

# Non-Employee Director Remuneration Policy

Upon a Nasdaq listing, the directors' compensation will be set at \$30,000 each, which includes all committee participation, while the chairman of the Board and the chair of the Audit Committee will receive \$40,000 each. It is anticipated that these payments will all be made in cash.

#### **Director Compensation**

No annual compensation was paid to our employee directors for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019.

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### SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT

In computing the number and percentage of shares beneficially owned by a person, shares that may be acquired by such person within 60 days of the date of December 16, 2020 are counted as outstanding, while these shares are not counted as outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of any other person. Unless otherwise indicated, the principal address of each of the persons below is c/o AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd.

|  |               | Options Granted<br>vested |          |           | _                        |                    |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------|
|  |               | within 60                 |          |           | Percentage bei<br>Before | neficially owned   |
|  | Common shares | days of<br>offering       | Warrants | Total     | offering (1)             | After offering (2) |
| Directors and Officers:                      |               |                           |          |           |                          |                    |
| Ingo Mueller                                 | 679,399       | 14,283                    | 0        | 693,682   | 8.20%                    |                    |
| Don Nicholson                                | 473,684       | 7,517                     | 0        | 481,201   | 5.70%                    |                    |
| John Meekison                                | -             | 7,330                     | 0        | 7,330     | 0.09%                    |                    |
| David Welch                                  | 13,158        | 6,203                     | 0        | 19,361    | 0.23%                    |                    |
| Richard Wong                                 | 10,526        | 9,774                     | 0        | 20,300    | 0.24%                    |                    |
| Troy McCllellan                              | 305,130       | 6,390                     | 0        | 311,520   | 3.69%                    |                    |
| Total all officers and directors (6 persons) | 1,481,897     | 51,497                    | 0        | 1,533,394 | 18.15%                   |                    |

(1) Percentage ownership is based on 8,441,617 shares of our common stock outstanding as of December\_\_\_, 2020. For each person or entity listed above, warrants or options to purchase shares of our common stock which are exercisable within 60 days of the date of this prospectus are deemed outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of the person holding such options, warrants, or other convertible securities, but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of any other person.

(2) Percentage ownership is based on \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of our common stock outstanding assuming completion of the offering in which \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of common stock are issued. For each person or entity listed above, warrants or options to purchase shares of our common stock which are exercisable within 60 days of the date of this prospectus are deemed outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of the person holding such options, warrants, or other convertible securities, but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of any other person. In this offering, the purchasers will receive warrants which have a beneficial ownership limitation of \_\_% and such shares underlying the warrants are not counted for purposes of beneficial ownership to the extent that the beneficial ownership limitation is applicable.

|                                  |               | Options Granted<br>vested |          |         |                        |                    |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                  |               | within 60                 |          |         | Percentage ber         | eficially owned    |
|                                  | Common shares | days of<br>offering       | Warrants | Total   | Before<br>offering (1) | After offering (2) |
| 5% or Greater Beneficial Owners: |               |                           |          |         |                        |                    |
| Ingo Mueller                     | 679,399       | 14,283                    | -        | 693,682 | 8.20%                  |                    |
| Don Nicholson                    | 473,684       | 7,517                     | -        | 481,201 | 5.70%                  |                    |
| Roger Dent                       | 576,948       | -                         | 47,369   | 624,317 | 7.35%                  |                    |
| Fabrizio Carella                 | 498,526       | -                         | 21,053   | 519,579 | 6.14%                  |                    |
| Fevzi Ogelman                    | 434,316       | -                         | 73,684   | 508,000 | 5.97%                  |                    |
| Arni Johannson                   | 842,105       | -                         | -        | 842,105 | 9.98%                  |                    |
| Block X Capital                  | 342,506       | -                         | 527,769  | 870,275 | 9.70%                  |                    |

(1) Percentage ownership is based on 8,441,617 shares of our common stock outstanding as of December\_\_\_, 2020. For each person or entity listed above, warrants or options to purchase shares of our common stock which are exercisable within 60 days of the date of this prospectus are deemed outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of the person holding such options, warrants, or other convertible securities, but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of any other person.

(2) Percentage ownership is based on \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of our common stock outstanding assuming completion of the offering in which \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of common stock are issued and, for. For each person or entity listed above, warrants or options to purchase shares of our common stock which are exercisable within 60 days of the date of this prospectus are deemed outstanding for computing the percentage ownership of the person holding such options, warrants, or other convertible securities, but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of any other person. In this offering, the purchasers will receive warrants which have a beneficial ownership limitation of \_\_% and such shares underlying the warrants are not counted for purposes of beneficial ownership to the extent that the beneficial ownership limitation is applicable.

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### CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

We have adopted a written related-person transactions policy that sets forth our policies and procedures regarding the identification, review, consideration and oversight of "related-party transactions." For purposes of our policy only, and not for purposes of required disclosure, which will be all related party transactions, even if less than \$120,000, a "related-party transaction" is a transaction, arrangement or relationship (or any series of similar transactions, arrangements or relationships) in which we and any "related party" are participants involving an amount that exceeds \$120,000.

Transactions involving compensation for services provided to us as an employee, consultant or director are not considered related-person transactions under this policy. A related party is any executive officer, director or a holder of more than five percent of our common stock, including any of their immediate family members and any entity owned or controlled by such persons.

At present, while the policy has been established, our Board of Directors does not yet include any independent members and no committees have been formed. Therefore no one has been appointed to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee. As a result, our Chief Financial Officer, Richard Wong, must present information regarding a proposed related-party transaction to our Board of Directors. Under the policy, where a transaction has been identified as a related-party transaction, Mr. Wong must present information regarding the proposed related-party transaction to our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, once the same is established, for review. The presentation must include a description of, among other things, the material facts, the direct and indirect interests of the related parties, the benefits of the transaction to us and whether any alternative transactions are available. To identify related-party transactions in advance, we rely on information supplied by our executive officers, directors and corporate Governance Committee will take into account the relevant available facts and circumstances including, but not limited to:

- whether the transaction was undertaken in the ordinary course of our business;
- whether the related party transaction was initiated by us or the related party;
- whether the transaction with the related party is proposed to be, or was, entered into on terms no less favorable to us than terms that could have been reached with an unrelated third party;
- the purpose of, and the potential benefits to us from the related party transaction;
- the approximate dollar value of the amount involved in the related party transaction, particularly as it relates to the related party;
- · the related party's interest in the related party transaction, and
- any other information regarding the related party transaction or the related party that would be material to investors in light of the circumstances of the particular transaction.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee shall then make a recommendation to the Board, which will determine whether or not to approve of the related party transaction, and if so, upon what terms and conditions. In the event a director has an interest in the proposed transaction, the director must recuse himself or herself from the deliberations and approval.

Except as set forth below, we have not had any related party transactions, regardless of dollar amount:

- During the year ended December 31, 2018 a total of \$2,315 was included in the rent expense that was paid to Ingo Mueller, Chief Executive Officer of the Company.
- During the year ended December 31, 2018 the Company paid share issue costs amounting to \$9,261 to Don Nicholson, \$3,473 to Ingo Mueller, and \$11,577 to 1071269 BC Ltd.
- During the year ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 the Company paid \$186,971 and \$56,672, respectively, to our U.S. general counsel firm, D R Welch against legal services. An aggregate of 13,158 shares (62,500 shares before the Reverse Split) were issued to David Welch as part of the payment.
- During the year ended December 31, 2018 the Company paid \$52,578 for consulting services, to Edutainment Management Ltd. (HK), which is related to Chairman of the Board of Directors, Don Nicholson.
- During the year ended December 31, 2019 the Company paid \$17,271 for management services to First Liberty Power Corp., related to the Chairman of the Board of Directors, Don Nicholson.
- On April 30, 2019, a loan of \$18,625 (CAD \$25,000) bearing interest at 2% per annum was given to Ingo Mueller, Chief Executive officer for the purposes of obtaining corporate credit card. The loan was subsequently repaid on August 9, 2019 along with interest accrued.
- During the year ended December 31, 2019 the Company paid \$37,682 (including \$23,154 for services provided in 2018) for consulting services to 0902550 BC Ltd. where Don Nicholson is the principal consultant.
- On May 1, 2019, the Company entered into a 12 months consulting agreement with Arni Johannson to provide Investor Relations services for a monthly fee of CAD \$10,000. As of September 30, 2020, the Company owed \$89,962 pursuant to the said agreement.
- During the year ended December 31, 2019 the company paid share issue costs amounting to \$2,355 to Enkoodabaoo LLC related to officer, Troy McClellan.

The Company also has an executive services agreement with PSV Enterprises Corporation, of which the sole employee is Ingo Mueller. Provide executive services to the Company to perform the duties and responsibilities normally, and reasonably associated with the office of the CEO. The "Executive" will also provide strategic input and evaluation in respect to business development, merger and acquisition opportunities, organizational development, corporate governance, and financing opportunities in Asia.

The Consulting Corporation provides the services on a full time basis and the "Executive" is the sole employee of the consulting corporation. The Consulting Corporation and "Executive" agree that services may be modified as mutually agreed.

The Consulting Corporation reports to the Board of Directors of the Company.

# TERMS:

Compensation: Base Fee of \$6,250 per month for the first year of the agreement, with an annual review of the base fee, where the Company may increase, but not decrease the Base Fee, depending on the performance of the Consulting Corporation and the financial circumstances of the Company.

Performance Fees: The Consulting Corporation may receive a performance based fee based on meeting performance targets established by the Board, and the Board at its sole discretion approve performance targets and grants of the fees.

Termination:

For Just Cause:

The Company may terminate the engagement of the Consulting Corporation under this Agreement and removal of "Executive" summarily, without any notice or payment in lieu of notice for Just Cause.

The Executive acknowledges the Stock Option Plan provides for immediate termination of any Unexercised Stock Options, even if vested, upon dismissal for Just Cause.

Any material breach of the Agreement by the Consulting Corporation or Executive which will include any act, omission, behaviour, conduct, or circumstance of the Executive that constitute

Voluntary Termination by the Executive:

Consulting Corporation may terminate this engagement under this Agreement for any reason by providing not less than 60 calendar days' notice in writing to the Company; provided, however, that the Company may waive or abridge such notice period specified in such notice in its sole and absolute discretion.

#### DESCRIPTION OF OUR SECURITIES

#### General

We have authorized unlimited shares of common stock and preferred stock.

#### **Common Stock**

As of December [\_], 2020, we had 8,441,617 shares of common stock issued and outstanding.

### Voting

The holders of the common stock are entitled to one vote for each share held at all meetings of shareholders (and written actions in lieu of meeting). There is no cumulative voting. The holders of shares of common stock are entitled to dividends when and as declared by the Board of Directors from funds legally available therefor, and upon liquidation are entitled to share pro rata in any distribution to holders of common stock. There are no preemptive, conversion or redemption privileges, nor sinking fund provisions with respect to the common stock.

### Series A Preferred Stock

Our preferred stock may be issued from time to time in one or more series. The Board of Directors is authorized to fix the number of shares of any series of preferred stock and to determine the designation of any such series. The Board of Directors is also authorized to determine or alter the rights, preferences, privileges, and restrictions granted to or imposed upon any wholly unissued series of preferred stock and, within the limits and restrictions stated in any resolution or resolutions of the Board of Directors originally fixing the number of shares constituting any series, to increase or decrease (but not below the number of shares of such series than outstanding) the number of shares of any such series subsequent to the issue of shares of that series.

As of the date of this prospectus, the Company has 2,258,826 issued and outstanding Series A Preferred Shares, with no par value.

Holders of Preferred Shares are entitled to receive, when and as declared by the Board cumulative dividends at 12% per annum per Preferred Share, less any deductions required to be deducted and withheld, payable in Common Shares. Dividends will be payable on every six month anniversary after the date of issuance. Dividends on the Preferred Shares will accrue regardless of whether such dividends are declared by the Board.

Each outstanding Preferred Share shall be convertible at any time at the option of the holder into that number of Common Shares equal to the quotient obtained by dividing the sum of (i) CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the reverse stock split), and (ii) all accrued and unpaid dividends, by the CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the reverse stock split). If the conversion of the Preferred Shares into Common Shares would result in the issuance of fractional Common Shares, the amount accrued and unpaid dividends that would be represented by the fractional Common Share will be paid in cash.

Each Preferred Share is automatically convertible into a Share (without issuance of any accrued but unpaid dividend) upon the earlier to occur of:

- i. the completion of one more offerings of securities of the Company for aggregate gross proceeds of at least \$5,000,000;
- ii. the occurrence of a "Liquidity Event", which is defined under the Articles of the Company.
- iii. the date that is five years from the issue date of the Preferred Shares.

The holders of Preferred Shares are entitled to receive notice of and to attend and vote at all meetings of shareholders of the Company. The Preferred Shares have the voting rights as provided below:

- a. on each matter of which holders of Preferred Shares are exclusively entitled to vote, each Preferred Shares will be entitled to one vote; and
- b. on each matter on which holders of Shares are entitled to vote, each Preferred Share will be entitled to the number of votes equal to the number of Shares into which such Preferred Shares is convertible at such time.

The Preferred Shares rank senior to the Shares and any other class or series of preferred shares that the Company may issue in the future and be junior to all existing and future indebtedness of the Company.

In the event of any liquidation or winding up of the Company, whether voluntary or involuntary, the holders of the Preferred Shares are entitled to receive, in preference to the holders of the Shares or any other class or series of junior shares, an amount equal to CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the reverse stock split) per Preferred Share, plus an amount equal to all dividends (whether or not earned or declared) accrued and unpaid thereon.

The Preferred Shares are not subject to call or assessment rights, redemption rights, rights regarding purchase for cancellation or surrender, any pre-emptive right or any sinking fund provisions.



| Securities Class   | Number    | Expiry       | Conversion feature   |
|--|-----------|--------------|--|
|  |           |              |  |
| \$9.50 CDN Common Share Warrants<br>Tranche 1                | 1,563,806 | May 2, 2024  | Each warrant entitles holder to purchase One common share within 5 years, and is accelerated to 30 days expiry when stock trades for a minimum of CAD\$14.25 for 10 consecutive days |
| \$9.50 CDN Common Share Warrants<br>Tranche 2                | 875,542   | May 10, 2024 | Each warrant entitles holder to purchase One common share within 5 years, and is accelerated to 30 days expiry when stock trades for a minimum of CAD\$14.25 for 10 consecutive days |
| \$9.50 CDN Common Share Warrants from convertible debentures | 106,717   | May 10, 2024 | Each warrant entitles holder to purchase One common share within 5 years, and is accelerated to 30 days expiry when stock trades for a minimum of CAD\$14.25 for 10 consecutive days |
| TOTAL  | 2,546,065 |              |  |

# Securities Offered in this Offering

We are offering \_\_\_\_\_\_Class A Units, each consisting of one share of our common stock and one Series A common warrant to purchase one share of our common stock and one Series B common warrant to purchase one share of our common stock. The share of common stock and accompanying common warrants included in each unit will be issued separately. Units will not be issued or certificated. We are also registering the shares of common stock included in the units and the shares of common stock issuable from time to time upon exercise of the warrants included in the units offered hereby. The description of our common stock is set forth above in this section. The following summary of certain terms and provisions of the warrants offered hereby is not complete and is subject to, and qualified in its entirety by, the provisions of the form of warrant, which is filed as an exhibit to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part. Except as otherwise specified, the terms apply to both the Series A Warrants and the Series B Warrants. Prospective investors should carefully review the terms and provisions set forth in the form of warrant.

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*Exercisability.* The warrants are exercisable at any time after their issuance and at any time up to the date that is five years after their issuance for the Series A Warrants and one year after their original issuance for the Series B Warrants. The warrants will be exercisable, at the option of each holder, in whole or in part by delivering to us a duly executed exercise notice and, at any time a registration statement registering the issuance of the shares of common stock underlying the warrants under the Securities Act is effective and available for the issuance of such common stock, or an exemption from registration under the Securities Act is available for the issuance of such common stock, by payment in full in immediately available funds for the number of shares of common stock purchased upon such exercise. If a registration under the Securities Act is not available for the issuance of such common stock at is not effective or available and an exemption from registration under the securities and an exemption from registration under the securities at the option of each holder. If a registration statement registering the issuance of the shares of common stock underlying the warrants under the Securities Act is not effective or available and an exemption from registration under the Securities Act is not available for the issuance of such common stock determined according to the formula set forth in the warrant. No fractional shares of common stock will be issued in connection with the exercise of a warrant. In lieu of fractional shares, we will pay the holder an amount in cash equal to the fractional amount multiplied by the exercise price.

If, on any trading day after the three-month anniversary of the date of issuance of the Series B Warrants, and ending on the 12-month anniversary of the date of issuance of the Series B Warrants, the "market price" of a share of our common stock is less than \$\_\_\_\_\_00 (as adjusted for stock splits, stock dividends, extraordinary dividend recapitalization, reorganization, mergers and consolidation), then the holders of the Series B Warrants may exercise the Series B Warrants in a cashless exercise. This cashless exercise would permit such Series B Warrant holder to obtain a number of shares of our common stock equal to:

A\* (B -C)/C

Where A = the number of warrants being exercised, and

- B = Warrant strike price, and
- C= The greater of 20% of the per Unit price in this offering, and the market price of a share of our common stock

In the event that the number of shares for which Series B Warrants are exercisable exceeds the number of shares of common stock authorized for issuance under our articles of incorporation, we will call a meeting of our stockholders and take other appropriate action to amend and restate our Articles of incorporation to increase the number of authorized shares to the level necessary to satisfy our obligations to the Series B Warrant holders.

The following table shows the number of shares of common stock for which the Series B Warrants would be exercised in aggregate, based on hypothetical declines in the market price for our common stock based upon an assumed per Class A Unit price of \$\_\_\_\_\_.

| Market Price | Number of Shares of Common Stock       Issued Upon Exercise(1) |
|--------------|--|
| 4.50         |  |
| 2.50         |  |
| 1.00         |  |

Exercise Limitation. A holder will not have the right to exercise any portion of the warrant if the holder (together with its affiliates) would beneficially own in excess of 9.99% of the number of shares of our common stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise, as such percentage ownership is determined in accordance with the terms of the warrants.

*Exercise Price.* The exercise price per whole share of common stock purchasable upon exercise of the warrants is **\$\_\_\_\_** per share or 110 % of the public offering price of the unit for the Series A Warrants and **\$\_\_\_\_** per share or 100% of the public offering price per unit for the Series B Warrants. The exercise price is subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of certain stock dividends and distributions, stock splits, stock combinations, reclassifications or similar events affecting our common stock and also upon any distributions of assets, including cash, stock or other property to our stockholders.

Transferability. Subject to applicable laws, the warrants may be offered for sale, sold, transferred or assigned without our consent.

*Exchange Listing.* We have applied for the listing of the Series A Warrants offered in this offering on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "\*\*\*\*W", but the Series B Warrants will not trade on any exchange. No assurance can be given that such listing will be approved or that a trading market will develop.

The components of the Units will begin to trade separately on the first trading day following the one year anniversary of the date of this prospectus, unless Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters, determines that an earlier date is acceptable. In no event will separate trading of the securities comprising the Units commence until we issue a press release announcing when such separate trading will begin. Once the components of the Units begin trading separately, the Units will be delisted and will cease trading. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the holder of a Unit may commence separately trading the share of common stock and Series A Warrant in a Unit at any time after the 60th day after the date of this prospectus unless Kingswood Capital Markets, the representative of the underwriters, determines that an earlier date is acceptable.

*Warrant Agent.* The warrants will be issued in registered form under a warrant agency agreement between Odyssey Trust Company, as warrant agent, and us. The warrants shall initially be represented only by one or more global warrants deposited with the warrant agent, as custodian on behalf of The Depository Trust Company (DTC) and registered in the name of Cede & Co., a nominee of DTC, or as otherwise directed by DTC.

*Fundamental Transactions.* In the event of a fundamental transaction, as described in the warrants and generally including any reorganization, recapitalization or reclassification of our Common Stock, the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of our properties or assets, our consolidation or merger with or into another person, the acquisition of more than 50% of our outstanding Common Stock, or any person or group becoming the beneficial owner of 50% of the voting power represented by our outstanding Common Stock, the holders of the warrants will be entitled to receive upon exercise of the warrants the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property that the holders would have received had they exercised the warrants immediately prior to such fundamental transaction.

*Rights as a Stockholder.* Except as otherwise provided in the warrants or by virtue of such holder's ownership of shares of our Common Stock, the holder of a warrant does not have the rights or privileges of a holder of our Common Stock, including any voting rights, until the holder exercises the warrant.

Governing Law. The warrants and the warrant agency agreement are governed by New York law.

#### **Equity Incentive Plan**

The Company adopted a stock option plan originally on December 12, 2018 (the "Option Plan"), as amended, under which the committee of the Board (the "Committee") may from time to time in its discretion, grant to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company non-transferable options to purchase common stock ("Options"). As of the date of this Prospectus, the Company has 1,469,339 Options outstanding. The Option Plan was approved by the shareholders of the Company on June 10, 2019.

The principal purpose of the Option Plan is to advance the interests of the Company by encouraging the directors, employees and consultants of the Company and of its subsidiaries or affiliates, if any, by providing them with the opportunity, through options, to acquire Shares in the share capital of the Company, thereby increasing their proprietary interest in the Company, encouraging them to remain associated with the Company and furnishing them with additional incentive in their efforts on behalf of the Company in the conduct of its affairs.

### Eligibility

Any officer, director, employee or consultant of the Company or its wholly-owned subsidiaries (each as described in the Option Plan and each, an 'Eligible Person') is eligible to receive Options under the Option Plan. The Committee has full and final authority to determine the Eligible Persons who are granted Options under the Option Plan and the number of Shares subject to each Option.

# Shares Subject to Option Plan

The maximum number of Shares which may be available for issuance under the Option will not exceed 15% of the total number of Shares issued and outstanding from time to time. The Option Plan is an "evergreen plan" and accordingly, any issuance of Shares from treasury, including the issuances of Shares in respect of which Options are exercised, and any expired or cancelled Options, shall automatically replenish the number of Shares issuable under the Option Plan.

The maximum number of Shares which may be issued or reserved for issuance to any one Person (as described in the Option Plan), and companies wholly-owned by that Person, under the Option Plan within any 12-month period shall not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding Shares, calculated on the date an Option is granted to such Person.

#### Limits with Respect to Consultants and Employees or Consultants engaged in Investor Relations Activities

The maximum number of Options which may be granted to any one consultant under the Option Plan within any 12-month period, must not exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding Shares, calculated at the date an Option is granted to such consultant (on a non-diluted basis).

The maximum number of Options which may be granted to employees or consultants engaged in investor relations activities under the Option Plan within any 12month period, must not exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding Shares, calculated on the date an Option is granted to any such investor relations person (on a non-diluted basis).

## Exercise of Options

The exercise price of Options issued may not be less than the "Market Value" (as described in the Option Plan) of the Shares at the time the Option is granted. In addition, the exercise price will not be lower than as permitted by applicable stock exchange policies.

Subject to the provisions of the Option Plan and the particular Option, an Option may be exercised, in whole or in part, by delivering a written notice of exercise to the Company along with payment in cash or certified cheque for the full amount of the exercise price of the Shares then being purchased.

### Term and Expiry Date

The period within which Options may be exercised and the number of Options which may be exercised in any such period are determined by the Committee at the time of granting the Options provided, however, that the maximum term of any Options awarded under the Option Plan is ten (10) years. The term and expiry date of any Options granted to a Ten Percent Shareholder Participant (as defined in the Option Plan) shall not exceed five (5) years from the date of grant.

#### Vesting

All Options granted pursuant to the Option Plan will be subject to the vesting requirements imposed by the Board at the time of grant of the Options.

#### Termination of Options

An optionee who ceases to be an Eligible Person for any reason, other than as a result of having been dismissed for cause or as a result of the optionee's death, may exercise any vested and unexpired Options held by such optione for a period of 30 days from the date of cessation (or until the normal expiry date of the Option rights of such optionee, if earlier), unless otherwise determined by the Committee and expressly provided for in the certificate representing the Options.

In the event of a death of the optionee during the currency of the optionee's Options, any Options theretofore granted to the optionee are exercisable by the optionee's lawful personal representatives, heirs or executors until the earlier of one (1) year after the date of death of such optionee and the expiry date of the Options.

If an optionee ceases to be an Eligible Person as a result of having been dismissed for cause, all unexercised Options of that optionee under the Option Plan shall immediately become terminated and shall lapse.

# Non-Assignability and Non-Transferability

Options granted under the Option Plan will be non-assignable and non-transferable by an optionee other than pursuant to a will or by the laws of descent and distribution, and such Option shall be exercisable, during an optionee's lifetime, only by the optionee.

#### Adjustments in Shares Subject to Option Plan

The Option Plan contains provisions for the treatment of Options in the event of a reorganization, stock split, stock dividend, combination of shares, merger, consolidation, rights offering or any other change in the corporate structure or Shares of the Company. The Options granted under the Option Plan may contain such provisions as the Committee may determine with respect to adjustments to be made in the number and kind of Shares covered by such Options and in the exercise price in the event of such change.

The following table provides information with respect to options outstanding under our Plan:

| Plan category  | Number of securities to be<br>issued upon exercise of<br>outstanding options* | 8  | ed-average exercise<br>outstanding options* | Number of securities<br>remaining available for future<br>issuance |
|--|---|----|---|--|
| Equity compensation plans approved by security holders     | 1,469,339   | \$ | 1.91  | 0  |
| Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders | -   |    | -   | -  |
| Total  | 1,469,339   | \$ | 1.91  | 0  |
|  | 2020  |    |   |  |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The purpose of our Plan is to attract and retain directors, officers, consultants, advisors and employees whose services are considered valuable, to encourage a sense of proprietorship and to stimulate an active interest of such persons in our development and financial achievements. The Plan will be administered by the Compensation Committee of our Board of Directors, once established, or by the full board, which may determine, among other things, the (a) terms and conditions of any option or stock purchase right granted, including the exercise price and the vesting schedule, (b) persons who are eligible to receive options and stock purchase rights and (c) the number of shares to be subject to each option and stock purchase right. The types of equity awards that may be granted under the Plan are: (i) incentive stock options ("ISOs") and non-incentive stock options ("Non-ISOs").

### **Transfer Agent**

The transfer agent and registrar for our common stock is Odyssey Trust. The transfer agent's address is #323 409 Granville St., Vancouver, B.C. V6C 1T2, and its telephone number is +1 888 290-1175.

### Listing

We have applied to have our common stock listed on NASDAQ under the symbol "\*\*\*\*." In conjunction therewith, we have also applied to have the warrants listed on The NASDAQ Capital Market under the symbol "\*\*\*\*W" and our Class A Units to be listed under the symbol "\*\*\*\*U". The B Warrants will not be listed on any exchange. No assurance can be given that our application will be approved.

# SHARES ELIGIBLE FOR FUTURE SALE

Future sales of substantial amounts of our common stock in the public market, including shares issued upon exercise of outstanding options and warrants, or the anticipation of these sales, could adversely affect prevailing market prices from time to time and could impair our ability to raise equity capital in the future.

Based on the number of shares of common stock outstanding as of December 16, 2020, upon the completion of this offering we will have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of common stock outstanding, assuming (1) no exercise of the underwriter's option to purchase additional shares of common stock and (2) no exercise of outstanding options or warrants. Of those shares, all of the shares sold in this offering will be freely tradable, except that any shares held by our "affiliates," as that term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act, or Rule 144, may only be sold in compliance with the limitations described below.

**Rule 144** The availability of Rule 144 will vary depending on whether restricted shares are held by an affiliate or a non-affiliate. In general, under Rule 144 as in effect on the date of this prospectus, a person who has beneficially owned restricted shares of common stock for at least six months would be entitled to sell their securities provided that (i) such person is not deemed to have been one of our affiliates at the time of, or at any time during the three months preceding, a sale and (ii) our Company is subject to the Exchange Act periodic reporting requirements for at least three months before the sale.

Persons who have beneficially owned restricted shares of common stock for at least six months but who are affiliates of our Company at the time of, or at any time during the three months preceding, a sale, would be subject to additional restrictions, by which such persons would be entitled to sell within any three-month period only a number of securities that does not exceed the greater of either of the following:

- 1% of the number of shares of common stock then outstanding; and
- if the shares of common stock are then traded on a national securities exchange, the average weekly trading volume of shares of common stock during the four calendar weeks preceding the filing of a notice on Form 144 with respect to the sale.

### Lock-Up Agreements

Our directors and executive officers and certain of our security holders have agreed after the date of this prospectus, except with the prior written consent of the underwriters' representative and subject to specified exceptions, we or it will not offer, pledge, sell, contract to sell, sell any option or contract to purchase, purchase any option or contract to sell, grant any option, right or warrant to purchase, lend or otherwise transfer or dispose of, directly or indirectly, any shares of common stock or any securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for shares of common stock, or enter into any swap or other arrangement that transfers to another, in whole or in part, any of the economic consequences of ownership of the common stock subject to the schedule listed below. The Company is securing lock-up agreements in a form satisfactory to the underwriter from all officers, directors and shareholders to be entered into by and between each and the underwriters' representative based upon the schedule listed below. Notwithstanding the provisions of the lock-up agreement, each officer director and shareholder will be subject to the provisions of Rule 144. The tables below indicate for each round percentages and timing of release from lockup of shares owned by them starting from the effective date of the initial public offering which is the subject of this prospectus.

#### IP Acquisition Stock (include the \$0.048 (\$0.01 before the reverse stock split) Founders Round):

Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -Month 1:  | 1%  |
|------------|-----|
| -Month 3:  | 1%  |
| -Month 6:  | 2%  |
| -Month 9:  | 3%  |
| -Month 12: | 3%  |
| -Month 15: | 20% |
| -Month 18: | 20% |
| -Month 21: | 25% |
| -Month 24: | 25% |
|            |     |

### Founders Stock \$0.119 (\$0.025 before the reverse stock split):

Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -Month 1:  | 2%  |
|------------|-----|
| -Month 3:  | 2%  |
| -Month 6:  | 5%  |
| -Month 9:  | 5%  |
| -Month 12: | 6%  |
| -Month 15: | 20% |
| -Month 18: | 20% |
| -Month 21: | 20% |
| -Month 24: | 20% |
|            |     |

# Second Round of Seed Stock: \$0.356 (\$0.075 before the reverse stock split)

-Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -Month 1:  | 2.5% |
|------------|------|
| -Month 3:  | 2.5% |
| -Month 6:  | 6%   |
| -Month 9:  | 6%   |
| -Month 12: | 8%   |
| -Month 15: | 25%  |
| -Month 18: | 25%  |
| -Month 21: | 25%  |
| -Month 21: | 25%  |

Third Round of Seed Stock: \$1.66 (\$0.35 before the reverse stock split)

Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -Month 1:  | 7.5% |
|------------|------|
| -Month 3:  | 7.5% |
| -Month 6:  | 10%  |
| -Month 9:  | 20%  |
| -Month 12: | 25%  |
| -Month 15: | 30%  |

Options: \$1.66 (\$0.35 before the reverse stock split)

-Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -Month 1:  | 7.5% |
|------------|------|
| -Month 3:  | 7.5% |
| -Month 6:  | 10%  |
| -Month 9:  | 20%  |
| -Month 12: | 25%  |
| -Month 15: | 30%  |

Fourth Round of Seed Stock: \$2.38 (\$0.50 before the reverse stock split)

-Released immediately based upon the following schedule

| -Month 1:  | 10% |
|------------|-----|
| -Month 3:  | 10% |
| -Month 6:  | 15% |
| -Month 9:  | 25% |
| -Month 12: | 30% |
| -Month 15: | 10% |

Fifth Round of Seed Stock: \$4.75 (\$1.00 before the reverse stock split)

-Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -Month 1:  | 10% |
|------------|-----|
| -Month 3:  | 10% |
| -Month 6:  | 25% |
| -Month 9:  | 25% |
| -Month 12: | 30% |
|            |     |

Warrants: \$9.50 (\$2.00 before the reverse stock split)

-Released immediately based upon the following schedule:

| -At Exercise: | 25% |
|---------------|-----|
| -Month 3:     | 25% |
| -Month 6:     | 25% |
| -Month 9:     | 25% |
|               |     |

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## UNDERWRITING

Kingswood Capital Markets (the "Representative") is acting as the underwriters. We have entered into an underwriting agreement dated June 16, 2020 with the Representative. Subject to the terms and conditions of the underwriting agreement, we have agreed to sell to each underwriter named below, and each underwriter named below has severally agreed to purchase, at the public offering price less the underwriting discounts set forth on the cover page of this prospectus, the number of Class A Units listed next to its name in the following table:

|                           | Number of<br>Class A Units |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Kingswood Capital Markets |                            |
|                           |                            |
| Total                     |                            |
|                           |                            |

The underwriters are committed to purchase all of the Class A Units offered by us other than those covered by the over-allotment option described below, if it purchases any Class A Units. The obligations of the underwriters may be terminated upon the occurrence of certain events specified in the underwriting agreement. Furthermore, pursuant to the underwriting agreement, the underwriters' obligations are subject to customary conditions, representations and warranties contained in the underwriting agreement, such as receipt by the underwriters of officers' certificates and legal opinions.

We have agreed to indemnify the underwriters against specified liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, and to contribute to payments the underwriters may be required to make in respect thereof.

The underwriters are offering the Class A Units, subject to prior sale, when, as and if issued to and accepted by it, subject to approval of legal matters by its counsel and other conditions specified in the underwriting agreement. The underwriters reserve the right to withdraw, cancel or modify offers to the public and to reject orders in whole or in part.

### **Over-Allotment Option**

We have granted a 45-day option to the underwriters, exercisable one or more times in whole or in part, to purchase up to an additional (i) \_\_\_\_\_\_ units or (ii) if Kingswood Capital Markets, determines that the units shall detach and our shares of common stock and the warrants underlying the units shall begin to trade separately during such 45-day period, an additional \_\_\_\_\_\_ shares of common stock at a price of \$4.98 per share and/or \_\_\_\_\_\_ additional Series A Warrants at a price of \$0.01 per warrant and/or \_\_\_\_\_\_ Series B Warrants at a price of \$0.01 per warrant, less, in each case, the underwriting discounts and commissions, to cover over-allotments, if any.

#### Discounts

The following table shows the per unit and total underwriting discounts and commissions to be paid to the underwriters. Such amounts are shown assuming both no exercise and full exercise of the underwriters' option to purchase additional shares.

|   |                         |                   | Total <sup>(2)</sup> |  |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|
|   | Per Unit <sup>(2)</sup> | Without<br>Option | With<br>Option       |  |
| Public offering price                           | \$                      | \$                | \$                   |  |
| Underwriting discounts and commissions (8%)     | \$                      | \$                | \$                   |  |
| Non-accountable expense allowance $(1\%)^{(1)}$ | \$                      | \$                | \$                   |  |
| Proceeds, before expenses, to us                | \$                      | \$                | \$                   |  |

(1) The non-accountable expense allowance of 1% is not payable with respect to the shares and/or warrants sold upon exercise of the underwriters' over-allotment option.
(2) At an assumed offering price of \$\_\_\_\_\_ per unit, which is the mid price of the \$\_\_\_\_\_ to \$\_\_\_\_ range.

The underwriters propose to offer the units offered by us to the public at the public offering price set forth on the cover of this prospectus. In addition, the underwriters may offer some of the units to other securities dealers at such price less a concession of \$ per unit. If all of the units offered by us are not sold at the public offering price, the Representative may change the offering price and other selling terms by means of a supplement to this prospectus.

We have agreed to pay the Representative a non-accountable expense allowance of 1% of the public offering price at the closing, excluding the over-allotment option.



We have also agreed to pay the following expenses of the Representative relating to the offering: (a) all filing fees and communication expenses associated with the review of this offering by FINRA; (b) all fees, expenses and disbursements relating to background checks of our officers and directors in an amount not to exceed \$15,000 in the aggregate; (c) all fees, expenses and disbursements relating to the registration, qualification or exemption of securities offered under the securities laws of foreign jurisdictions designated by the Representative, including the reasonable fees and expenses of the Representative's blue sky counsel; (d) up to \$20,000 of the Representative's actual accountable road show expenses for the offering; (e) fees for underwriter's counsel, not to exceed \$150,000; (f) the \$29,500 cost associated with the Underwriters' use of Ipreo's book building, prospectus tracking and compliance software for the offering; and (g) the costs associated with bound volumes of the public offering materials as well as commemorative mementos and lucite tombstones in an aggregate amount not to exceed \$5,000.

We estimate that the total expenses of the offering payable by us, excluding the total underwriting discount, will be approximately \$400,000.

# **Discretionary Accounts**

The underwriters do not intend to confirm sales of the securities offered hereby to any accounts over which it has discretionary authority.

#### Lock-Up Agreements

Pursuant to "lock-up" agreements, we, our executive officers and directors, and our shareholders, have agreed, subject to limited exceptions, without the prior written consent of the Representative not to directly or indirectly, offer to sell, sell, pledge or otherwise transfer or dispose of (or enter into any transaction or device that is designed to, or could be expected to, result in the transfer or disposition by any person at any time in the future of) any shares of our common stock, enter into any swap or other derivatives transaction that transfers to another, in whole or in part, any of the economic benefits or risks of ownership of shares of our common stock, make any demand for or exercise any right or cause to be filed a registration statement, including any amendments thereto, with respect to the registration of any shares of common stock or securities convertible into or exerciseable or exchangeable for common stock or any other securities of our Company or publicly disclose the intention to do any of the foregoing, subject to customary exceptions, based upon releases schedules which apply to each subscription price paid for by the shareholder.

# **Representative's Warrants**

The exercise price and number of shares issuable upon exercise of the warrants may be adjusted in certain circumstances including in the event of a stock dividend, extraordinary cash dividend or recapitalization, reorganization, merger or consolidation.

#### **Right of First Refusal**

Until 24 months after the closing date of the offering, the Representative will have a right of first refusal to act as lead underwriter for any future public or private equity (a "Subject Transaction") offering during such 18-month period.

# Electronic Offer, Sale and Distribution of Shares

A prospectus in electronic format may be made available on the websites maintained by one or more of the underwriters or selling group members. The Representative may agree to allocate a number of Class A Units to the underwriter and selling group members for sale to its online brokerage account holders. Internet distributions will be allocated by the underwriter and selling group members that will make internet distributions on the same basis as other allocations. Other than the prospectus in electronic format, the information on these websites is not part of, nor incorporated by reference into, this prospectus or the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part, has not been approved or endorsed by us, and should not be relied upon by investors.

# **Determination of the Initial Public Offering Price**

Prior to this offering, there has been no public market for our securities. The initial public offering price was determined through negotiations between us and the Representative. In addition to prevailing market conditions, the factors considered in determining the initial public offering price included the following:

• the information included in this prospectus and otherwise available to the Representative;



- the valuation multiples of publicly traded companies that the Representative believes to be comparable to us;
- our financial information;
- our prospects and the history and the prospects of the industry in which we compete;
- an assessment of our management, its past and present operations, and the prospects for, and timing of, our future revenues;
- the present state of our development and prevailing market conditions; and
- the above factors in relation to market values and various valuation measures of other companies engaged in activities similar to ours.

An active trading market for our common stock may not develop. It is also possible that, after the offering, the shares will not trade in the public market at or above the initial public offering price.

#### Stabilization

In connection with this offering, the underwriters may engage in stabilizing transactions, over-allotment transactions, syndicate-covering transactions, penalty bids and purchases to cover positions created by short sales.

- Stabilizing transactions permit bids to purchase securities so long as the stabilizing bids do not exceed a specified maximum, and are engaged in for the purpose of preventing or retarding a decline in the market price of the securities while the offering is in progress.
- Over-allotment transactions involve sales by the underwriters of securities in excess of the number of securities the underwriters are obligated to purchase. This creates a syndicate short position which may be either a covered short position or a naked short position. In a covered short position, the number of securities over-allotted by the underwriter is not greater than the number of securities that they may purchase in the over-allotment option. In a naked short position, the number of securities involved is greater than the number of securities in the over-allotment option. The underwriter may close out any short position by exercising its over-allotment option and/or purchasing securities in the open market.
- Syndicate covering transactions involve purchases of securities in the open market after the distribution has been completed in order to cover syndicate short positions. In determining the source of the securities to close out the short position, the underwriter will consider, among other things, the price of securities available for purchase in the open market as compared with the price at which they may purchase securities through exercise of the over-allotment option. If the underwriter sells more securities than could be covered by exercise of the over-allotment option and, therefore, have a naked short position, the position can be closed out only by buying securities in the open market. A naked short position is more likely to be created if the underwriter is concerned that after pricing there could be downward pressure on the price of the securities in the open market that could adversely affect investors who purchase in the offering.
- Penalty bids permit the Representative to reclaim a selling concession from a syndicate member when the securities originally sold by that syndicate member are purchased in stabilizing or syndicate covering transactions to cover syndicate short positions.

These stabilizing transactions, over-allotment transactions, syndicate covering transactions and penalty bids may have the effect of raising or maintaining the market price of our securities or preventing or retarding a decline in the market price of our securities. As a result, the price of our securities in the open market may be higher than it would otherwise be in the absence of these transactions. Neither we nor the underwriters make any representation or prediction as to the effect that the transactions described above may have on the price of our securities. These transactions may be effected on the NASDAQ Capital Market, in the over-the-counter market or otherwise and, if commenced, may be discontinued at any time.

#### **Passive Market Making**

In connection with this offering, underwriter and selling group members may engage in passive market making transactions in our securities on the NASDAQ Capital Market in accordance with Rule 103 of Regulation M under the Exchange Act, during a period before the commencement of offers or sales of the shares and extending through the completion of the distribution. A passive market maker must display its bid at a price not in excess of the highest independent bid of that security. However, if all independent bids are lowered below the passive market maker's bid, then that bid must then be lowered when specified purchase limits are exceeded.

#### **Certain Relationships**

The underwriters and their affiliates have provided, or may in the future provide, various investment banking, commercial banking, financial advisory, brokerage or other services to us and our affiliates for which services they have received, and may in the future receive, customary fees and expense reimbursement.

The underwriters and their affiliates may, from time to time, engage in transactions with and perform services for us in the ordinary course of its business for which they may receive customary fees and reimbursements of expenses. In the ordinary course of their various business activities, the underwriters and their affiliates may make or hold a broad array of investments and actively trade debt and equity securities (or related derivative securities) and financial instruments (including bank loans) for their own accounts and for the accounts of their customers and such investment and securities activities may involve securities and/or instruments of our Company. The underwriters and their affiliates may also make investment recommendations and/or publish or express independent research views in respect of such securities or instruments and may at any time hold, or recommend to clients that they acquire, long and/or short positions in such securities and instruments.



#### Offer Restrictions Outside the United States

Other than in the United States, no action has been taken by us or the underwriters that would permit a public offering of the securities offered by this prospectus in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required. The securities offered by this prospectus may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, nor may this prospectus or any other offering material or advertisements in connection with the offer and sale of any such securities be distributed or published in any jurisdiction, except under circumstances that will result in compliance with the applicable rules and regulations of that jurisdiction. Persons into whose possession this prospectus comes are advised to inform themselves about and to observe any restrictions relating to the offering and the distribution of this prospectus. This prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities offered by this prospectus in any jurisdiction in which such an offer or a solicitation is unlawful.

#### Australia

This prospectus is not a disclosure document under Chapter 6D of the Australian Corporations Act, has not been lodged with the Australian Securities and Investments Commission and does not purport to include the information required of a disclosure document under Chapter 6D of the Australian Corporations Act. Accordingly, (i) the offer of the securities under this prospectus is only made to persons to whom it is lawful to offer the securities without disclosure under Chapter 6D of the Australian Corporations Act under one or more exemptions set out in section 708 of the Australian Corporations Act, (ii) this prospectus is made available in Australia only to those persons as set forth in clause (i) above, and (iii) the offeree must be sent a notice stating in substance that by accepting this offer, the offeree represents that the offeree is such a person as set forth in clause (i) above, and, unless permitted under the Australian Corporations Act, agrees not to sell or offer for sale within Australia any of the securities sold to the offeree within 12 months after its transfer to the offeree under this prospectus.

#### Canada

The securities may be sold in Canada only to purchasers purchasing, or deemed to be purchasing, as principal that are accredited investors, as defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions or subsection 73.3(1) of the Securities Act (Ontario), and are permitted clients, as defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Any resale of the securities must be made in accordance with an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the prospectus requirements of applicable securities laws.

Securities legislation in certain provinces or territories of Canada may provide a purchaser with remedies for rescission or damages if this prospectus (including any amendment thereto) contains a misrepresentation, provided that the remedies for rescission or damages are exercised by the purchaser within the time limit prescribed by the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory. The purchaser should refer to any applicable provisions of the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory for particulars of these rights or consult with a legal advisor.

Pursuant to section 3A.3 of National Instrument 33-105 Underwriting Conflicts (NI 33-105), the underwriter is not required to comply with the disclosure requirements of NI 33-105 regarding underwriter conflicts of interest in connection with this offering.

# China

The information in this document does not constitute a public offer of the securities, whether by way of sale or subscription, in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC") (excluding, for purposes of this paragraph, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macau Special Administrative Region and Taiwan). The securities may not be offered or sold directly or indirectly in the PRC to legal or natural persons other than directly to "qualified domestic institutional investors."

# European Economic Area — Belgium, Germany, Luxembourg and Netherlands

The information in this document has been prepared on the basis that all offers of securities will be made pursuant to an exemption under the Directive 2003/71/EC ("Prospectus Directive"), as implemented in Member States of the European Economic Area (each, a "Relevant Member State"), from the requirement to produce a prospectus for offers of securities.

An offer to the public of securities has not been made, and may not be made, in a Relevant Member State except pursuant to one of the following exemptions under the Prospectus Directive as implemented in that Relevant Member State:

- (a) to legal entities that are authorized or regulated to operate in the financial markets or, if not so authorized or regulated, whose corporate purpose is solely to invest in securities;
- (b) to any legal entity that has two or more of (i) an average of at least 250 employees during its last fiscal year; (ii) a total balance sheet of more than  $\notin$ 43,000,000 (as shown on its last annual unconsolidated or consolidated financial statements) and (iii) an annual net turnover of more than  $\notin$ 50,000,000 (as shown on its last annual unconsolidated financial statements);



- (c) to fewer than 100 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors within the meaning of Article 2(1)(e) of the Prospectus Directive) subject to obtaining the prior consent of our Company or any underwriter for any such offer; or
- (d) in any other circumstances falling within Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Directive, provided that no such offer of securities shall result in a requirement for the publication by our Company of a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Directive.

#### France

This document is not being distributed in the context of a public offering of financial securities (offre au public de titres financiers) in France within the meaning of Article L.411-1 of the French Monetary and Financial Code (Code monétaire et financier) and Articles 211-1 et seq. of the General Regulation of the French Autorité des marchés financiers ("AMF"). The securities have not been offered or sold and will not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, to the public in France.

This document and any other offering material relating to the securities have not been, and will not be, submitted to the AMF for approval in France and, accordingly, may not be distributed or caused to distributed, directly or indirectly, to the public in France.

Such offers, sales and distributions have been and shall only be made in France to (i) qualified investors (investisseurs qualifiés) acting for their own account, as defined in and in accordance with Articles L.411-2-II-2° and D.411-1 to D.411-3, D.744-1, D.754-1 and D.764-1 of the French Monetary and Financial Code and any implementing regulation and/or (ii) a restricted number of non-qualified investors (cercle restreint d'investisseurs non-qualifiés) acting for their own account, as defined in and in accordance with Articles L.411-2-II-2° and D.411-4, D.754-1 and D.764-1 of the French Monetary and Financial Code and any implementing with Articles L.411-2-II-2° and D.411-4, D.754-1 and D.764-1 of the French Monetary and Financial Code and any implementing regulation.

Pursuant to Article 211-3 of the General Regulation of the AMF, investors in France are informed that the securities cannot be distributed (directly or indirectly) to the public by the investors otherwise than in accordance with Articles L.411-1, L.411-2, L.412-1 and L.621-8 to L.621-8-3 of the French Monetary and Financial Code.

# Ireland

The information in this document does not constitute a prospectus under any Irish laws or regulations and this document has not been filed with or approved by any Irish regulatory authority as the information has not been prepared in the context of a public offering of securities in Ireland within the meaning of the Irish Prospectus (Directive 2003/71/EC) Regulations 2005 (the "Prospectus Regulations"). The securities have not been offered or sold, and will not be offered, sold or delivered directly or indirectly in Ireland by way of a public offering, except to (i) qualified investors as defined in Regulation 2(l) of the Prospectus Regulations and (ii) fewer than 100 natural or legal persons who are not qualified investors.

# Israel

The securities offered by this prospectus have not been approved or disapproved by the Israeli Securities Authority (the "ISA"), nor have such securities been registered for sale in Israel. The shares may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, to the public in Israel, absent the publication of a prospectus. The ISA has not issued permits, approvals or licenses in connection with the offering or publishing the prospectus; nor has it authenticated the details included herein, confirmed their reliability or completeness, or rendered an opinion as to the quality of the securities being offered. Any resale in Israel, directly or indirectly, to the public of the securities offered by this prospectus is subject to restrictions on transferability and must be effected only in compliance with the Israeli securities laws and regulations.

# Italy

The offering of the securities in the Republic of Italy has not been authorized by the Italian Securities and Exchange Commission (Commissione Nazionale per le Societá e la Borsa, "CONSOB") pursuant to the Italian securities legislation and, accordingly, no offering material relating to the securities may be distributed in Italy and such securities may not be offered or sold in Italy in a public offer within the meaning of Article 1.1(t) of Legislative Decree No. 58 of 24 February 1998 ("Decree No. 58"), other than:

- to Italian qualified investors, as defined in Article 100 of Decree No. 58 by reference to Article 34-ter of CONSOB Regulation no. 11971 of 14 May 1999 ("Regulation no. 11971") as amended ("Qualified Investors"); and
- in other circumstances that are exempt from the rules on public offer pursuant to Article 100 of Decree No. 58 and Article 34-ter of Regulation No. 11971 as amended.

Any offer, sale or delivery of the securities or distribution of any offer document relating to the securities in Italy (excluding placements where a Qualified Investor solicits an offer from the issuer) under the paragraphs above must be:

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- made by investment firms, banks or financial intermediaries permitted to conduct such activities in Italy in accordance with Legislative Decree No. 385 of 1 September 1993 (as amended), Decree No. 58, CONSOB Regulation No. 16190 of 29 October 2007 and any other applicable laws; and
- in compliance with all relevant Italian securities, tax and exchange controls and any other applicable laws.

Any subsequent distribution of the securities in Italy must be made in compliance with the public offer and prospectus requirement rules provided under Decree No. 58 and the Regulation No. 11971 as amended unless an exception from those rules applies. Failure to comply with such rules may result in the sale of such securities being declared null and void and in the liability of the entity transferring the securities for any damages suffered by the investors.

#### Japan

The securities have not been and will not be registered under Article 4, paragraph 1 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law of Japan (Law No. 25 of 1948), as amended (the "FIEL"), pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements applicable to a private placement of securities to Qualified Institutional Investors (as defined in and in accordance with Article 2, paragraph 3 of the FIEL and the regulations promulgated thereunder). Accordingly, the securities may not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, any resident of Japan other than Qualified Institutional Investors. Any Qualified Institutional Investor who acquires securities may not resell them to any person in Japan that is not a Qualified Institutional Investor, and acquisition by any such person of securities is conditional upon the execution of an agreement to that effect.

#### Portugal

This document is not being distributed in the context of a public offer of financial securities (oferta pública de valores mobiliários) in Portugal, within the meaning of Article 109 of the Portuguese Securities Code (Código dos Valores Mobiliários). The securities have not been offered or sold and will not be offered or sold, directly or indirectly, to the public in Portugal. This document and any other offering material relating to the securities have not been, and will not be, submitted to the Portuguese Securities Market Commission (Comissão do Mercado de Valores Mobiliários) for approval in Portugal and, accordingly, may not be distributed or caused to distributed, directly or indirectly, to the public in Portugal, other than under circumstances that are deemed not to qualify as a public offer under the Portuguese Securities Code. Such offers, sales and distributions of securities in Portugal are limited to persons who are "qualified investors" (as defined in the Portuguese Securities Code). Only such investors may receive this document and they may not distribute it or the information contained in it to any other person.

#### Sweden

This document has not been, and will not be, registered with or approved by Finansinspektionen (the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority). Accordingly, this document may not be made available, nor may the securities be offered for sale in Sweden, other than under circumstances that are deemed not to require a prospectus under the Swedish Financial Instruments Trading Act (1991:980) (Sw. lag (1991:980) om handel med finansiella instrument). Any offering of securities in Sweden is limited to persons who are "qualified investors" (as defined in the Financial Instruments Trading Act). Only such investors may receive this document and they may not distribute it or the information contained in it to any other person.

# Switzerland

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#### **United Arab Emirates**

Neither this document nor the securities have been approved, disapproved or passed on in any way by the Central Bank of the United Arab Emirates or any other governmental authority in the United Arab Emirates, nor have we received authorization or licensing from the Central Bank of the United Arab Emirates or any other governmental authority in the United Arab Emirates to market or sell the securities within the United Arab Emirates. This document does not constitute and may not be used for the purpose of an offer or invitation. No services relating to the securities, including the receipt of applications and/or the allotment or redemption of such shares, may be rendered within the United Arab Emirates by our Company.

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# United Kingdom

Neither the information in this document nor any other document relating to the offer has been delivered for approval to the Financial Services Authority in the United Kingdom and no prospectus (within the meaning of section 85 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended ("FSMA")) has been published or is intended to be published in respect of the securities. This document is issued on a confidential basis to "qualified investors" (within the meaning of section 86(7) of FSMA) in the United Kingdom, and the securities may not be offered or sold in the United Kingdom by means of this document, any accompanying letter or any other document, except in circumstances which do not require the publication of a prospectus pursuant to section 86(1) FSMA. This document should not be distributed, published or reproduced, in whole or in part, nor may its contents be disclosed by recipients to any other person in the United Kingdom.

Any invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of FSMA) received in connection with the issue or sale of the securities has only been communicated or caused to be communicated and will only be communicated or caused to be communicated in the United Kingdom in circumstances in which section 21(1) of FSMA does not apply to our company.

In the United Kingdom, this document is being distributed only to, and is directed at, persons (i) who have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) (investment professionals) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotions) Order 2005 ("FPO"), (ii) who fall within the categories of persons referred to in Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc.) of the FPO or (iii) to whom it may otherwise be lawfully communicated (together "relevant persons"). The investments to which this document relates are available only to, and any invitation, offer or agreement to purchase will be engaged in only with, relevant persons. Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this document or any of its contents.



#### LEGAL MATTERS

The validity of the securities offered in this prospectus is being passed upon for us by Jolie Kahn, Esq. The underwriters are being represented by Kelley Drye & Warren LLP, New York, New York.

# EXPERTS

Marcum LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, has audited our financial statements at December 31, 2019 and 2018 and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 as set forth in its report included in this prospectus. Our consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 and for the years then ended, included in this prospectus have been so included in reliance on the report of Marcum, LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

# WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

We have filed with the Commission a registration statement on Form S-1 under the Securities Act with respect to the securities offered hereby. This prospectus, which is part of such registration statement, omits certain information, exhibits, schedules and undertakings set forth in the registration statement. For further information pertaining to us and our securities, reference is made to the registration statement and the exhibits and schedules to the registration statement. Statements contained in this prospectus as to the contents or provisions of any documents referred to in this prospectus are not necessarily complete, and in each instance where a copy of the document has been filed as an exhibit to the registration statement, reference is made to the exhibit for a more complete description of the matters involved.

As a result of this offering, we will become subject to the information and reporting requirements of the Exchange Act and, in accordance with this law, we will file periodic reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. These periodic reports, proxy statements and other information will be available for inspection and copying at the Public Reference Room maintained by the SEC at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549 and the website of the SEC at *www.sec.gov*. We also maintain a website at www.AgriFORCE.com. After the closing of this offering, you may access our annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, and amendments to those reports filed of furnished pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act and certain with the SEC free of charge at our website as soon as reasonably practicable after such material is electronically filed with, or furnished to, the SEC.



# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS, LTD.

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018

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#### REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders of AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd.

# **Opinion on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd. (the "Company") as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive loss, changes in shareholders' equity (deficiency) and cash flows for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2019, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the consolidated results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2019, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

# Explanatory Paragraph – Going Concern

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Company will continue as a going concern. As more fully described in Note2, the Company has incurred significant losses and needs to raise additional funds to meet its obligations and sustain its operations. These conditions raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Management's plans in regard to these matters are also described in Note 2. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

# **Basis for Opinion**

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Company in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Company is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audits we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

/s/ Marcum llp

Marcum llp

We have served as the Company's auditor since 2020.

Costa Mesa, California

June 18, 2020, except for the Reverse Stock Split paragraph of Note 2, as to which the date is December 16, 2020



AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (formerly known as Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.)

# CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2019 AND 2018 EXPRESSED IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Expressed in US dollars)

|  | Note | Dece | mber 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |             |  |
|--|------|------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|--|
| ASSETS   |      |      |               |                   |             |  |
| Current  |      |      |               |                   |             |  |
| Cash   |      | \$   | 2,158,891     | \$                | 79,015      |  |
| Accounts receivable  |      |      | 47,697        |                   | 36,874      |  |
| Prepaid expenses and deposits  | 6    |      | 97,817        |                   | 80,309      |  |
| Total current assets   |      |      | 2,304,405     |                   | 196,198     |  |
| Property and equipment   | 4    | \$   | 35,611        | \$                | 27,909      |  |
| Construction in progress   | 5    | \$   | 2,030,270     | \$                | -           |  |
| Total assets   |      | \$   | 4,370,286     | \$                | 224,107     |  |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY   |      |      |               |                   |             |  |
| Current  |      |      |               |                   |             |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities   | 7, 9 | \$   | 1,375,584     | \$                | 264,191     |  |
| Total current liabilities  |      |      | 1,375,584     |                   | 264,191     |  |
| Total Liabilities  |      |      | 1,375,584     |                   | 264,191     |  |
| Commitments and contingencies  | 13   |      |               |                   |             |  |
| Shareholders' equity (deficiency)  |      |      |               |                   |             |  |
| Preferred Shares, no par value per share - unlimited shares authorized; 2,258,826<br>and nil shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2019 and December 31,<br>2018, respectively.* | 8    | \$   | 6,717,873     | ¢                 |             |  |
| Common stock, no par value per share - unlimited shares authorized; 7,705,208 and 12,339,262 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2019 and December 31,                         | 8    | Ф    | 0,/1/,8/3     | \$                | -           |  |
| 2018, respectively.*   | 8    | \$   | 3,725,454     | \$                | 2,373,624   |  |
| Additional paid-in-capital   | 8    |      | 726,356       | \$                | 208,321     |  |
| Obligation to issue shares   | 8    |      | 12,463        | \$                | 126,606     |  |
| Subscriptions receivable   | 8    |      | -             | \$                | (14,743)    |  |
| Accumulated Deficit  |      |      | (8,352,354)   | \$                | (2,744,792) |  |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income   |      |      | 164,910       |                   | 10,900      |  |
| Total shareholders' equity (deficiency)  |      |      | 2,994,702     |                   | (40,084)    |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity (deficiency)  |      | \$   | 4,370,286     | \$                | 224,107     |  |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (Expressed in US dollars) For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

|   | Note | 2019 |             | 2018 |             |
|---|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|
| OPERATING EXPENSES  |      |      |             |      |             |
| Consulting  | 9    | \$   | 660,914     | \$   | 595,062     |
| Depreciation  | 4    |      | 8,114       |      | 3,295       |
| Foreign exchange  |      |      | 3,600       |      | 23,148      |
| Office and administrative   |      |      | 201,327     |      | 87,282      |
| Investor relations  |      |      | 617,053     |      | 47,317      |
| Professional fees   | 10   |      | 605,099     |      | 275,044     |
| Rent  | 10   |      | 181,666     |      | 113,598     |
| Research and development  | 11   |      | 1,111,562   |      | 881,435     |
| Share-based compensation  | 7,8  |      | 401,869     |      | 208,321     |
| Shareholder and regulatory  |      |      | 95,037      |      | 173,824     |
| Travel and entertainment  |      |      | 189,937     |      | 83,898      |
| Wages and salaries  | 10   |      | 1,042,968   |      | 252,568     |
| Net Loss  |      | \$   | (5,119,146) | \$   | (2,744,792) |
| Dividend paid to preferred stock holders                                  |      | \$   | 488,416     | \$   |             |
| Net loss attributable to common shareholders                              |      | \$   | (5,607,562) | \$   | (2,744,792) |
| Other Comprehensive income (loss)   |      |      |             |      |             |
| Foreign currency translation  |      | \$   | 154,010     | \$   | 10,900      |
| Comprehensive loss attributable to common shareholders                    |      | \$   | (5,453,552) | \$   | (2,733,892) |
| Basic and diluted net loss attributed to common share*                    |      | \$   | (0.67)      | \$   | (0.32)      |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic and diluted* |      |      | 8,331,330   |      | 8,536,151   |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIENCY) (Expressed in US dollars, except share numbers)

|  |      | Common      | Shares*      | Series A<br>Sha |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   |                                      |
|--|------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|  | Note | # of Shares | Amount       | # of Shares     | Amount       | Additional<br>Paid-in-<br>capital | Subscriptions<br>Receivable | Obligation<br>to issue<br>shares | Accumulated<br>Deficit | Accumulated<br>other<br>comprehensive<br>loss | Total<br>Shareholders'<br>Deficiency |
| Balance, December 31, 2017               |      | 1           | \$ -         | -               | \$ -         | \$ -                              | \$ -                        | \$ -                             | \$ -                   | \$-   | \$ -                                 |
| Shares issued for cash                   |      | 5,960,314   | 1,688,225    | -               | -            | -                                 | (14,743)                    | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ 1,673,482                         |
| Shares issued for IP technology          | 8c   | 5,368,421   | 479,884      | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ 479,884                           |
| Shares issued for consulting services    |      | 1,010,526   | 205,515      | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | 126,606                          | -                      | -   | \$ 332,121                           |
| Share based compensation                 |      | -           | -            | -               | -            | 208,321                           | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ 208,321                           |
| Net loss                                 |      | -           | -            | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | (2,744,792)            | -   | \$ (2,744,792)                       |
| Foreign currency translation             |      |             |              |                 | -            |                                   |                             |                                  |                        | 10,900  | \$ 10,900                            |
| Balance, December 31, 2018               |      | 12,339,262  | \$ 2,373,624 | -               | \$ -         | \$ 208,321                        | \$ (14,743)                 | \$ 126,606                       | \$ (2,744,792)         | \$ 10,900                                     | \$ (40,084)                          |
|  |      |             |              |                 |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   |                                      |
| Balance, December 31, 2018               |      | 12,339,262  | \$ 2,373,624 | -               | \$ -         | \$ 208,321                        | \$ (14,743)                 | \$ 126,606                       | \$ (2,744,792)         | \$ 10,900                                     | \$ (40,084)                          |
| Shares issued for cash                   |      | 247,368     | 325,689      | 2,151,263       | 7,493,249    | 105,847                           | 14,743                      | -                                | -                      | -   | 7,939,528                            |
| Shares repurchased and cancelled         |      | -           | -            | (5,263)         | (19,144)     | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | (19,144)                             |
| Shares cancelled for IP technology       | 8c   | (5,368,421) | -            | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | -                                    |
| Shares Issued for Conversion of          |      |             |              |                 |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   |                                      |
| Convertible Debenture                    |      | 106,717     | 377,921      | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | 377,921                              |
| Shares issued for consulting services    |      | 244,753     | 196,022      | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | (114,143)                        | -                      | -   | 81,879                               |
| Shares issued for dividend on Preferred  |      |             |              |                 |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   |                                      |
| Shares                                   |      | 135,530     | 488,416      | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | (488,416)              | -   | -                                    |
| Share issue costs                        |      | -           | (15,161)     | 112,826         | (756,232)    | (10,738)                          | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | (782,131)                            |
| Fair Value of Warrants                   |      | -           | (21,057)     | -               | -            | 21,057                            | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | -                                    |
| Share based compensation                 |      | -           | -            | -               | -            | 401,869                           | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | 401,869                              |
| Net loss<br>Foreign currency translation |      | -           | -            | -               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | (5,119,146)            | 154.010                                       | (5,119,146)                          |
|  |      |             |              |                 |              |                                   |                             |                                  | -                      | 154,010                                       | 154,010                              |
| Balance, December 31, 2019               |      | 7,705,208   | \$ 3,725,454 | 2,258,826       | \$ 6,717,873 | \$ 726,356                        | <u>\$</u>                   | \$ 12,463                        | \$ (8,352,354)         | \$ 164,910                                    | \$ 2,994,702                         |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Expressed in US Dollars) For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018

|  | <br>2019          |    | 2018                                    |
|--|-------------------|----|---|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES   |                   |    |   |
| Loss for the period  | \$<br>(5,119,146) | \$ | (2,744,792)                             |
| Non-cash items:  |                   |    |   |
| Depreciation   | 8,114             |    | 3,295                                   |
| Shares issued for IP technology  | -                 |    | 479,884                                 |
| Share-based compensation   | 401,869           |    | 208,321                                 |
| Shares issued for consulting services  | 57,603            |    | 332,121                                 |
| Accretion of interest on convertible debentures                                | 5,203             |    | -                                       |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:                                   |                   |    |   |
| Increase in accounts receivable  | (10,823)          |    | (36,874)                                |
| Increase in prepaid expenses and deposits                                      | (17,508)          |    | (80,309)                                |
| Increase in accounts payable and accrued liabilities                           | 367,202           | _  | 264,191                                 |
| Net cash used in operating activities  | <br>(4,307,486)   |    | (1,574,163)                             |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES   |                   |    |   |
| Acquisition of equipment   | (16,149)          |    | (31,039)                                |
| Cash paid for construction in progress   | (1,286,079)       |    | -                                       |
| Net cash used in investing activities  | (1,302,228)       |    | (31,039)                                |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES   |                   |    |   |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares   | 7,939,528         |    | 1,721,339                               |
| Share repurchased  | (19,144)          |    | -,                                      |
| Share issuance costs   | (782,131)         |    | (47,857)                                |
| Subscriptions received in advance  | -                 |    | -                                       |
| Proceeds from issuance of Convertible Debt                                     | 372,634           |    | -                                       |
| Net cash provided by financing activities                                      | 7,510,887         |    | 1,673,482                               |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash  | 178,703           |    | 10,735                                  |
| Change in cash   | 2,079,876         |    | 79,015                                  |
| Cash, beginning of period  | 79,015            |    | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |
| Cash, end of period  | \$<br>2,158,891   | \$ | 79,015                                  |
|  |                   |    |   |
| Supplemental cash flow information:  |                   |    |   |
| Cash paid during the period for interest                                       | \$<br>-           | \$ | -                                       |
| Cash paid during the period for income taxes                                   | \$<br>-           | \$ | -                                       |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing transactions       | <b>21</b> 0       |    |   |
| Fair Value of Warrants   | \$<br>21,057      | \$ | -                                       |
| Shares issued for Consulting Services  | \$<br>196,022     | \$ | 205,515                                 |
| Unpaid amount related to construction in progress included in accounts payable | \$<br>744,191     | \$ | -                                       |
| Conversion of Convertible Debt   | \$<br>377,921     | \$ | -                                       |
| Shares issued for IP technology  | \$<br>-           | \$ | 479,884                                 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

# 1. BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated as a private company by Articles of Incorporation issued pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 22, 2017. The Company's registered and records office address is at 600-777 Hornby Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6Z 1S4. On February 13, 2018, the Company changed its name from 1146470 B.C. Ltd to Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. On November 22, 2019 the Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. In AgriForce Growing Systems Ltd.

The Company is an innovative agriculture-focused technology company that delivers reliable, financially robust solutions for high value crops through our proprietary facility design and automation Intellectual Property to businesses and enterprises globally. The Company intends to operate in the plant based pharmaceutical, nutraceutical, and other high value crop markets using its unique proprietary facility design and hydroponics based automated growing system that enable cultivators to effectively grow crops in a controlled environment. The Company calls its facility design and automated growing system the "Agriforce grow house". The Company has designed its Agriforce grow house to produce in virtually any environmental condition and to optimize crop yields to as near their full genetic potential possible whilst substantially eliminating the need for the use of pesticides and/or irradiation.

# 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

### **Basis of presentation**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements (the "financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

The financial statements and accompanying notes are the representations of the Company's management, who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. In the opinion of the Company's management, the financial statements reflect all adjustments, which are normal and recurring in nature, necessary for fair financial statement presentation.

#### Principal of consolidation

Our consolidated financial statements include the accounts of our wholly owned subsidiaries. We consolidate variable interest entities (VIEs) when we have variable interests and are the primary beneficiary.

All inter-company balances and transactions have been eliminated on consolidation. These consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries:

| Name of entity:                 | Country of Incorporation | Purpose                             | Date of Incorporation |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd.  | Canada                   | Parent Company                      | Dec 22, 2017          |
| Canivate Growing Solutions Ltd. | Canada                   | Management Company                  | May 22, 2018          |
| Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.   | Canada                   | Intellectual Property Development   | Dec 4, 2019           |
| AgriFORCE Holdings Inc.         | United States            | Intellectual Property               | Aug 31, 2018          |
|                                 |                          | Real Estate Holding and Development |                       |
| West Pender Holdings, Inc.      | United States            | Company                             | Sep 1, 2018           |
| AgriFORCE Investments Inc.      | United States            | Holding Company                     | Apr 9, 2019           |
| West Pender Management Co.      | United States            | Management Advisory Services        | Jul 9, 2019           |
|                                 |                          |                                     |                       |



During the year ended December 31, 2019, AgriFORCE Investments Inc., West Pender Holdings, Inc. and AgriFORCE Holdings Inc., wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company, commenced operations and its financial results are consolidated into the results of the Company. All other subsidiaries have been created and did not have any operating activities or Financial Statements as at December 31, 2019.

# Functional and Presentation Currency

The functional currency for each entity included in these consolidated financial statements is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. These consolidated financial statements are presented in United States dollars ("U.S. dollars"). Currency conversion to U.S. dollars is performed in accordance with ASC 830, Foreign Currency Matters.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of our financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in our consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from these estimates and those differences could be material.

#### **Going Concern**

The Company has incurred substantial operating losses since its inception and expects to continue to incur significant operating losses for the foreseeable future. As reflected in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company had a net loss of approximately \$5.1 million, approximately \$4.3 million of net cash used in operating activities, and the Company had working capital of approximately \$0.9 million.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts or the amounts and classification of liabilities that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. The Company is at the stage of development of its first facility. As such it is likely that additional financing will be needed by the Company to fund its operations and to develop and commercialize its technology. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. For the next twelve months from issuance of these financial statements, the Company will seek to obtain additional capital through the sale of debt or equity financings or other arrangements to fund operations; however, there can be no assurance that the Company will be able to raise needed capital under acceptable terms, if at all. The sale of additional equity may dilute existing stockholders and newly issued shares may contain rights and preferences compared to currently outstanding shares of common stock. Issued debt securities may contain covenants and limit the Company's ability to pay dividends or make other distributions to stockholders. If the Company is unable to obtain additional financing, future operations would need to be scaled back or discontinued. Due to the uncertainty in the Company's ability to raise capital, management believes that there is substantial doubt in the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months from the issuance of these condensed financial statements

# **Reverse Stock Split**

On November 29, 2020, the Company effectuated a one-for-4.75 reverse stock split of the Company's common stock (the "Reverse Split"). As a result of the Reverse Split, every 4.75 shares of the Company's old common stock were converted into one share of the Company's new common stock. Fractional shares resulting from the reverse split were rounded to the nearest whole number. The Reverse Split automatically and proportionately adjusted, based on the 1:4.75 split ratio, all issued and outstanding shares of the Company's common stock, as well as common stock underlying convertible preferred stock, convertible debentures, stock options and warrants outstanding at the time of the effectiveness of the Reverse Split. The exercise price on outstanding equity based-grants was proportionately increased, while the number of shares available under the Company's equity-based plans was also proportionately reduced. Share and per share data (except par value) for the periods presented reflect the effects of the Reverse Split. References to numbers of shares of common stock and per share data in the accompanying financial statements and notes thereto for periods ended prior to November 29, 2020 have been adjusted to reflect the Reverse Split on a retroactive basis.



# 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

# Cash

The Company's cash consists of cash maintained in checking and interest-bearing accounts. The Company accounts for financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less at the date of purchase as cash equivalents. The Company held no cash equivalents as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

#### Property and equipment

Property and equipment are initially recognized at acquisition cost or manufacturing cost, including any costs directly attributable to bringing the assets to the location and condition necessary for them to be capable of operating in the manner intended by the Company's management. Property, plant and equipment are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognized on a straight-line basis to write down the cost less estimated residual value of computer equipment and furniture and fixtures. The following useful lives are applied:

| Computer equipment     | 5 years  |
|------------------------|----------|
| Furniture and fixtures | 10 years |

Gains or losses arising on the disposal of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets and are recognized in profit or loss within other income or other expenses.

Construction in progress includes construction progress payments, deposits, engineering costs, interest expense for debt financing on long-term construction projects and other costs directly related to the construction of the facilities. Expenditures are capitalized during the construction period and construction in progress is transferred to the relevant class of property and equipment when the assets are available for use, at which point the depreciation of the asset commences.

# Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable. In order to determine if assets have been impaired, assets are grouped and tested at the lowest level for which identifiable independent cash flows are available ("asset group"). An impairment loss is recognized when the sum of projected undiscounted cash flows is less than the carrying value of the asset group. The measurement of the impairment loss to be recognized is based on the difference between the fair value and the carrying value of the asset group. Fair value can be determined using a market approach, income approach or cost approach. The reversal of impairment losses is prohibited.

# **Revenue Recognition**

The Company has not recorded any revenues since its inception. However, in the future, the Company expects to generate returns from any or all the revenue sources below from its customers:

- Rental income from facilities.
- Intellectual property income from the license of the facilities
- Management and advisory fees from management service contracts and

On January 1, 2018, the Company early adopted ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* and all related amendments ("ASC 606" or "the new revenue standard"). ASC 606 is a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and supersedes most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The new revenue standard is based on the principle that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. To achieve this core principle, ASC 606 provides that an entity should apply the following steps: (1) identify the contract(s) with a customer, (2) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (3) determine the transaction price, (4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract and (5) recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. The new revenue standard also requires additional disclosure about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, and costs to obtain or fulfill contracts. The Company will apply ASC 606 prospectively to all contracts.

#### Loss per Common Share

The Company presents basic and diluted loss per share data for its common shares. Basic loss per common share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to common shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year. Diluted loss per common share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of common shares outstanding to assume conversion of all potentially dilutive share equivalents, such as stock options and warrants and assumes the receipt of proceeds upon exercise of the dilutive securities to determine the number of shares assumed to be purchased at the average market price during the year. Diluted net loss attributable to common shareholders per share does not differ from basic net loss attributable to common share for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018, since the effect of the Company's stock options and warrants are anti-dilutive.

#### Research and development

Expenditure on research and development activities, undertaken with the prospect of gaining new scientific or technical knowledge and understanding, is recognized as expense when incurred.

#### Foreign currency transactions

The financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries whose functional currencies are the local

currencies are translated into U.S. dollars for consolidation as follows: assets and liabilities at the exchange rate as of the balance sheet date, stockholders' equity at the historical rates of exchange, and income and expense amounts at the average exchange rate for the period. Translation adjustments resulting from the translation of the subsidiaries' accounts are included in "Accumulated other comprehensive income" as equity in the consolidated balance sheets. Transactions denominated in currencies other than the applicable functional currency are converted to the functional currency at the exchange rate on the transaction date. At period end, monetary assets and liabilities are remeasured to the reporting currency using exchange rates in effect at the balance sheet date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are remeasured at historical exchange rates. Gains and losses resulting from foreign currency transactions are included within operating expenses.



#### Fair value measurement

Pursuant to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures (ASC 820), the Company measures certain assets and liabilities at fair value or discloses the fair value of certain assets and liabilities recorded at cost in the consolidated financial statements. Fair value is calculated as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liabilities measured at fair value to be categorized into one of three levels based on the inputs used in the valuation. The Company classifies assets and liabilities in their entirety based on the lowest level of input significant to the fair value measurement.

The three levels are defined as follows:

- Level 1: Observable inputs based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable inputs, other than those included in Level 1, based on quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, or quoted prices for identical assets and liabilities in inactive markets.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that reflect an entity's own assumptions about what inputs a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available in the circumstances.

Transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy are deemed to have occurred at the end of the reporting period in which the event or change of circumstances caused the transfer to occur.

The Company's financial instruments consist principally of cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities. We believe that the recorded values of all of our other financial instruments approximate their current fair values because of their nature and respective maturity dates or durations.

#### Income tax

Current tax expense is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at period-end.

Deferred tax assets, including those arising from tax loss carryforwards, requires management to assess the likelihood that the Company will generate sufficient taxable earnings in future periods in order to utilize recognized deferred tax assets. Assumptions about the generation of future taxable profits depend on management's estimates of future cash flows. In addition, future changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions in future periods. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Company to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the reporting date could be impacted.

The Company operates in various tax jurisdictions and is subject to audit by various tax authorities.

The Company records uncertain tax positions based on a two-step process whereby (1) a determination is made as to whether it is more likely than not that the tax positions will be sustained based on the technical merits of the position and (2) for those tax positions that meet the more-likely-than-not recognition threshold the Company recognizes the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50% likely to be realized upon ultimate settlement with the related tax authority. The Company's policy is to recognize interest and penalties accrued on any unrecognized tax benefits as a component of income tax expense. Significant judgment is required in the identification of uncertain tax positions and in the estimation of penalties and interest on uncertain tax positions.



There were no material uncertain tax positions as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

# Share-based compensation

The Company generally uses the straight-line method to allocate compensation cost to reporting periods over each optionee's requisite service period, which is generally the vesting period, and estimates the fair value of stock-based awards to employees and directors using the Black-Scholes option-valuation model (the "Black-Scholes model"). The Black-Scholes model requires the input of subjective assumptions, including volatility, the expected term and the fair value of the underlying common stock on the date of grant, among other inputs. The Company recognizes any forfeitures as they occur.

# **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

The Company is an "emerging growth company," as defined in Section 2(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, as modified by the Jumpstart Our Business Start-ups Act of 2012, (the "JOBS Act"). Section 107 of the JOBS Act provides that an emerging growth company can take advantage of the extended transition period provided in Section 13(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, for complying with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies. In other words, an emerging growth company can delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies.

In December 2019, the FASB issued ASU 2019-12, "Income Taxes (Topic 740): Simplifying the Accounting for Income Taxes." ASU 2019-12 simplifies the accounting for income taxes by removing exceptions within the general principles of Topic 740 regarding the calculation of deferred tax liabilities, the incremental approach for intra-period tax allocation, and calculating income taxes in an interim period. In addition, the ASU adds clarifications to the accounting for franchise tax (or similar tax). which is partially based on income, evaluating tax basis of goodwill recognized from a business combination, and reflecting the effect of any enacted changes in tax laws or rates in the annual effective tax rate computation in the interim period that includes the enactment date. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020, and will be applied either retrospectively or prospectively based upon the applicable amendments. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our consolidated financial statements.

In August 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-13, "Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820) - Disclosure Framework - Changes to the Disclosure Requirements for Fair Value Measurement." ASU 2018-13 removes the disclosure requirement for the amount and reasons for transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements as well as the process for Level 3 fair value measurements. In addition, the ASU adds the disclosure requirements for changes in unrealized gains and losses included in other comprehensive income (loss) for recurring Level 3 fair value measurements held at the end of the reporting period as well as the range and weighted average of significant unobservable inputs used to develop Level 3 fair value measurements. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within those fiscal years and will be applied on a retrospective basis to all periods presented. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our consolidated financial statements.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, "Financial Instruments - Credit Losses." The standard, including subsequently issued amendments, requires a financial asset measured at amortized cost basis, such as accounts receivable and certain other financial assets, to be presented at the net amount expected to be collected based on relevant information about past events, including historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts that affect the collectability of the reported amount. This ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within those fiscal years, and requires the modified retrospective approach. Early adoption is permitted. Based on the composition of the Company's trade receivables and other financial assets, current market conditions, and historical credit loss activity, the Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases, and has subsequently issued several supplemental and/or clarifying ASU's (collectively, "Topic 842"), which requires a dual approach for lease accounting under which a lessee would account for leases as finance leases or operating leases. Both finance leases and operating leases may result in the lessee recognizing a right of use asset and a corresponding lease liability. For finance leases, the lessee would recognize interest expense and amortization of the right-of-use asset, and for operating leases, the lessee would recognize lease expense on a straight-line basis. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our consolidated financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-07 Compensation – Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Improvements to Nonemployee Share Based Payment Accounting ("ASU 2018-07"), this simplify the accounting for share based payments to nonemployees by aligning it with the accounting for share-based payments to employees, with certain exceptions. The provisions of this standard specify that Topic 718 applies to all share-based payment transactions in which grantor acquires goods or services to be used or consumed in a grantor's operations by issuing share-based payment awards. The Company adopted the provisions of ASU 2018-07 using a modified retrospective approach on January 1, 2019 which affected the method used to value the stock options granted to consultants and advisors. Prior to adoption of ASU 2018-07, stock options were revalued at each reporting period. Pursuant to the requirements of ASU 2018-07 and under provisions of Topic 718, these stock options are now valued at the grant date fair value, consistent with the method the Company uses to value stock options to employees. Adoption of the standard resulted in no cumulative effect adjustment.

# 4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following:

|                                | December 31, 2019 |    | December 31, 2018 |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|----|-------------------|
| Computer equipment             | \$ 13,208         | \$ | 9,347             |
| Furniture and fixtures         | 33,980            |    | 21,692            |
| Total property and equipment   | 47,188            |    | 31,039            |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation | (11,57)           | )  | (3,130)           |
| Property and equipment, net    | \$ 35,611         | \$ | 27,909            |

Depreciation expense on property and equipment, was \$8,114, and \$3,295 for the years ending December 31, 2019 and 2018 respectively.

# 5. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

The Company engaged outside contractors to begin construction work on its first facility. As of December 31, 2019, \$2,030,270 (December 31, 2018 – nil) represents progress payments related to facility construction.



# 6. PREPAID EXPENSES AND DEPOSITS

|                  | December 3 | December 31, 2019 |    |        |
|------------------|------------|-------------------|----|--------|
| Deposits         | \$         | 4,443             | \$ | 33,842 |
| Legal retainer   | \$         | 88,369            | \$ | 22,751 |
| Prepaid expenses | \$         | 5,005             | \$ | 23,716 |
|                  | \$         | 97,817            | \$ | 80,309 |

# 7. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

|                  | December 31, 2019 | <br>December 31, 2018 |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Accounts payable | \$ 923,808        | \$<br>181,262         |
| Accrued expenses | \$ 417,302        | \$<br>70,493          |
| Others           | <u>\$</u> 34,474  | \$<br>12,436          |
|                  | \$ 1,375,584      | \$<br>264,191         |

Accounts payable includes \$744,191 (December 31, 2018 - \$nil) payable to outside contractor in relation to facility construction. Accrued expenses include bonus payable of \$135,163 and legal fees amounting to \$77,764.

# 8. SHARE CAPITAL

# *a) Authorized Share Capital*

On March 1, 2019, the Company changed its share structure with a Director's resolution to replace Class – A voting shares with Common voting Shares, and to eliminate Class-B non-voting shares (where nil were issued), and created a new series of Preferred shares with no par value and unlimited number of shares. Holders of Preferred shares shall be entitled to receive distribution ahead of holders of Common shares. In addition, Preferred shareholders are also entitled to a fixed premium (if specifically provided in the special rights and restrictions attached to a specific series of Preferred shares), prior to any distributions to holders of Common shares in the event of dissolution, liquidation or winding-up of the Company.

# b) Issued Share Capital

The Company had the following common share transactions during the year ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018:

At various times during the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company issued 5,960,314 common shares (28,311,492 common shares before the Reverse Split) for gross proceeds of \$1,688,225.

• On January 16, 2019, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 210,526 units (1,000,000 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$1.80 (CAD \$1.66) (\$0.26 (CAD \$0.35) before the Reverse Split) for gross proceeds of \$264,191 (CAD \$350,000). Each unit consists of one common share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.38 (CAD \$0.50 per share before the Reverse Split) for 36 months.

• On January 31, 2019, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 26,316 common shares (125,000 common shares before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$1.8 (CAD \$2.38) (\$0.38 (CAD \$0.50) before the Reverse Split) for gross proceeds of \$47,550 (CAD \$62,500).

• On May 2, 2019, pursuant to a brokered and non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 1,371,789 units (6,516,000 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) per unit for gross proceeds of \$4,840,291 (CAD \$6,516,000). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date. The preferred shareholder shall be entitled to receive a 12% dividend in specie consisting of Common Shares on each six-month anniversary of the Closing Date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the Series A Preferred share along with any unpaid dividends will automatically convert into Common Shares upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing Equity Securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least CAD \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of a Liquidity Event; or (iii) at the Maturity Date i.e. May 2, 2024.

In relation to this financing, the Company issued 73,853 units (350,800 units before the Reverse Split) with a fair value of \$260,585 (CAD \$350,800) to the broker consortium. Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

• On May 10, 2019, pursuant to a brokered and non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 779,474 units (3,702,500 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$4.75) (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) per unit for gross proceeds of \$2,759,353 (CAD \$3,702,500). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date. The preferred shareholder shall be entitled to receive a 12% dividend in specie consisting of Common Shares on each six-month anniversary of the Closing Date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the Series A Preferred share along with any unpaid dividends will automatically convert into Common Shares upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing Equity Securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of a Liquidity Event; or (iii) at the Maturity Date i.e. May 10, 2024.

In relation to this financing, the Company issued 38,974 units (185,125 units before the Reverse Split) with a fair value of \$137,968 (CAD \$185,125), to the broker consortium. Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

In connection with the above May 2 and May 10 share issuance, a total of \$766,970 (CAD \$1,029,121) was recorded as share issuance costs. In addition, 180,522 (857,480 before the Reverse Split) broker warrants were issued with a value of \$nil. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

• On May 10, 2019, pursuant to the conversion of convertible debentures with a principal value of \$372,634 (CAD \$500,000), the Company issued 105,263 untis (500,000 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split). Each unit consists of one common share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for 60 months. In addition, the Company issued 1,453 units (6,904 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) at a price of \$3.56 (CAD \$ 4.75) per unit (\$0.75 (CAD \$ 1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split) representing the accreted value of the interest payable on the debentures at time of conversion.

• On July 4, 2019, in connection with the May 10 private placement, the Company repurchased 5,263 units (25,000 units before the Reverse Split) at \$3.66 (CAD \$4.75) per unit (\$0.77 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date. Subsequent to the repurchase, the Company canceled 5,263 (25,000 before the Reverse Split) Series A Preferred shares and 5,263 (25,000 before the Reverse Split) warrants to purchase common share.

• On November 2, 2019, the Company declared and issued 86,739 (412,008 before the Reverse Split) common shares at \$3.61 (CAD \$4.75) (\$0.76 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 2, 2019.

• On November 10, 2019, the Company declared and issued 48,791 (231,758 before the Reverse Split) common shares at \$3.61 (CAD \$4.75) (\$0.76 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 10, 2019.

• At various times during the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company issued 244,753 shares (2018: 1,010,526) of common stock (1,162,577 shares (2018: 4,800,000) of common stock before the Reverse Split) to various consultants for services rendered.

# c) Cancellation of Issued Shares

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company entered into a purchase agreement with certain parties representing proprietary technology. As consideration for the purchase of the technology and attendant intellectual property rights, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,263,158 (25,000,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A common voting shares (the "Class A Shares").

An additional 105,263 (500,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A Shares was issued for consulting services to assist with application of the proprietary technology to the Company's business.

Subsequent to the execution of these agreements, the Company was notified as to certain issues relating to the transaction agreements resulting in the technology being deemed invalid and therefore without any value. Accordingly, the shares initially granted to the sellers of the technology were cancelled during the year ended December 31, 2019. The impairment of related intellectual property was recorded in year ending December 31, 2018 and included in Research and Development expense.

# d) Stock Options

The Company has adopted a stock option plan (the "Plan") for its directors, employees and consultants to acquire common shares of the Company. The terms and conditions of the stock options are determined by the Board of Directors.

On May 28, 2019, at the Company's annual general meeting, shareholders approved an amendment to the Stock Option Plan to increase the number of authorized shares subject to the stock option plan to 15% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company (including any unconverted Series A Preferred Shares).

For the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company recorded aggregate share-based compensation expense of \$ 401,869 (December 31, 2018 - \$208,321) for all stock options on a straight line basis over the vesting period.

As at December 31, 2019, 1,106,711 (5,256,875 before the Reverse Split) Stock Options were outstanding at a weighted average exercise price of \$1.35 (CAD 1.76) (\$0.28 (CAD \$0.37) before the Reverse Split), of which 743,421 (3,531,250 before the Reverse Split) were exercisable.

The amounts recognized as share-based payments and stock options are included in share-based compensation on the Statement of Loss and Comprehensive Loss.

As of December 31, 2019, there was \$33,766 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements granted under the stock option plan; that cost is expected to be recognized over a period of 2 years.

The following summarizes stock option activity during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018:

|                              |                    | Weighted Average | Weighted Average       |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|
|                              | Number of Options* | Exercise Price*  | Remaining Life (years) |
| Balance at December 31, 2017 | 168,421            | \$<br>0.27       | 4.42                   |
| Granted                      | 670,526            | \$<br>0.81       | 4.81                   |
| Balance at December 31, 2018 | 838,947            | \$<br>1.38       | 4.81                   |
| Granted                      | 315,789            | \$<br>2.07       | 5.42                   |
| Exercised                    | 10,526             | \$<br>1.83       | -                      |
| Cancelled                    | 37,500             | \$<br>1.66       | -                      |
| Balance at December 31, 2019 | 1,106,711          | \$<br>1.35       | 4.98                   |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The Company's outstanding and exercisable stock options at December 31, 2019 were:

|                     |           | Outstanding                                      |  | Exercisable                              | e Options* |  |
|---------------------|-----------|--|--|--|------------|--|
| Expiry Date         | Number    | Weighted<br>Average<br>Remaining<br>Life (years) | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Number     | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price |
|                     |           |  | CAD \$                                   | \$                                       |            | \$                                       |
| May 24, 2024        | 21,053    | 4.40   | 1.66                                     | 1.28                                     | 21,053     | 1.28                                     |
| June 1, 2024        | 168,421   | 4.42   | 0.36                                     | 0.27                                     | 168,421    | 0.274                                    |
| June 19, 2024       | 15,789    | 4.47   | 1.66                                     | 1.28                                     | 15,789     | 1.28                                     |
| October 24, 2024    | 10,526    | 4.82   | 1.66                                     | 1.28                                     | 5,263      | 1.28                                     |
| November 5, 2024    | 21,053    | 4.85   | 1.66                                     | 1.28                                     | 15,789     | 1.28                                     |
| December 12, 2024   | 554,079   | 4.95   | 1.66                                     | 1.28                                     | 398,684    | 1.28                                     |
| April 30, 2025      | 63,158    | 5.33   | 2.38                                     | 1.83                                     | 23,684     | 1.83                                     |
| April 30, 2025      | 168,421   | 5.33   | 2.38                                     | 1.83                                     | 63,158     | 1.83                                     |
| June 10, 2025       | 42,105    | 5.45   | 2.38                                     | 1.83                                     | 21,053     | 1.83                                     |
| November 15, 2025   | 42,105    | 5.88   | 4.75                                     | 3.66                                     | 10,526     | 3.66                                     |
| Total Share Options | 1,106,711 | 4.98   | 1.76                                     | 1.35                                     | 743,421    | 1.17                                     |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

Stock-based compensation expense recognized is based on options expected to vest, the fair value of each employee option grant during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions:

|                          | December 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |  |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Expected volatility      | 79.60%            | 79.60%            |  |  |
| Expected term (in years) | 4.59              | 3.14              |  |  |
| Risk-free interest rate  | 1.51%             | 2.05%             |  |  |
| Fair value of options    | \$ 0.67           | \$ 0.52           |  |  |

## e) Warrants

The Company's outstanding warrants as of December 31, 2019 were:

|                                  | Number of warrants* | Weighted average<br>exercise price* | Weighted average<br>exercise price* | Expiry Date       |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                  |                     | CAD                                 | \$                                  |                   |
| Granted during quarter 3, 2018   | 63,158              | 2.38                                | 1.83                                | August 24, 2021   |
| Granted during quarter 4, 2018   | 63,158              | 2.38                                | 1.83                                | October 15, 2021  |
| Granted during quarter 4, 2018   | 528,721             | 2.38                                | 1.83                                | December 21, 2021 |
| Granted during quarter 4, 2018   | 33,684              | 1.66                                | 1.28                                | December 21, 2021 |
| Outstanding, December 31, 2018   | 688,721             | 2.34                                | 1.80                                |                   |
| Granted during quarter 1, 2019   | 210,526             | 2.38                                | 1.83                                | January 16, 2022  |
| Granted during quarter 1, 2019   | 16,842              | 1.66                                | 1.28                                | January 21, 2022  |
| Granted during quarter 2, 2019   | 1,563,806           | 9.50                                | 7.31                                | May 2, 2024       |
| Granted during quarter 2, 2019   | 986,068             | 9.50                                | 7.31                                | May 10, 2024      |
| Cancelled during quarter 2, 2019 | (63,158)            | 2.38                                | 1.83                                | May 10, 2024      |
| Granted during quarter 3, 2019   | 1,453               | 9.50                                | 7.31                                | May 10, 2024      |
| Cancelled during quarter 3, 2019 | (5,263)             | 9.50                                | 7.31                                | May 10, 2024      |
| Outstanding, December 31, 2019   | 3,398,997           | 7.70                                | 5.93                                |                   |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

# 9. INCOME TAXES

For the year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, loss before income tax provision consisted of the following:

|                                   |      | December 31, 2019 |             | December 31, 2018 |             |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Domestic operations - Canada      |      | \$                | (5,027,596) | \$                | (2,744,792) |
| Foreign operaions - United States |      |                   | (91,550)    |                   | -           |
| Total loss before taxes           |      | \$                | (5,119,146) | \$                | (2,744,792) |
|                                   | F-20 |                   |             |                   |             |

Income tax expense (benefit) consists of the following for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018:

|  | Decem | December 31, 2019 |    | December 31, 2018 |  |
|--|-------|-------------------|----|-------------------|--|
| Loss before taxes                          | \$    | (5,119,146)       | \$ | (2,744,792)       |  |
| Statutory tax rate                         |       | 27.00%            |    | 27.00%            |  |
| Income taxes at the statutory rate         | \$    | (1,382,170)       | \$ | (741,094)         |  |
| Stock-based compensation                   |       | 108,505           |    | 56,247            |  |
| Share issue costs                          |       | (223,439)         |    | (12,371)          |  |
| Write-down of shares issued in R&D expense |       | -                 |    | 132,843           |  |
| Others                                     |       | (58,416)          |    | 27,847            |  |
| Total                                      | \$    | (1,555,520)       | \$ | (536,528)         |  |
|  |       |                   |    |                   |  |
| Valuation Allowance                        | \$    | 1,555,520         | \$ | 536,528           |  |
| Total income tax expense (benefit)         |       | -                 |    | -                 |  |

The reconciliations of the statutory tax rate to the effective income tax rate for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018 is as follows:

|  | December 31, 2019 | December 31, 2018 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Tax provision at statutory rates           | 27%               | 27%               |
| Stock based compensation                   | (2)%              | (2)%              |
| Share issue costs                          | 4%                | 1%                |
| Write-down of shares issued in R&D expense | 0%                | (5)%              |
| Others                                     | 1%                | (1)%              |
| Valuation allowance                        | (30)%             | (20)%             |
| Effective income tax rate                  | -                 | -                 |

Deferred income taxes reflect the net tax effect of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. A valuation allowance is provided for deferred tax assets if it is more likely than not that we will not realize those tax assets through future operations. Significant components of the Company's deferred taxes are as follows:

|  | Decer | December 31, 2019 |    | December 31, 2018                       |  |
|--|-------|-------------------|----|---|--|
| Deferred tax assets:                                       |       |                   |    |   |  |
| Unused tax losses carry forward - Canada and United States | \$    | 1,903,392         | \$ | 527,169                                 |  |
| Share issue costs - Canada                                 |       | 186,874           |    | 9,793                                   |  |
| Property and equipment - Canada                            |       | 1,782             |    | (434)                                   |  |
| Total deferred tax assets                                  | \$    | 2,092,048         | \$ | 536,528                                 |  |
| Deferred tax asset not recognized                          |       | -                 |    | -                                       |  |
|  |       | -                 |    | -                                       |  |
| Net deferred tax assets                                    |       | 2,092,048         |    | 536,528                                 |  |
|  |       |                   |    | , |  |
| Deferred tax liability:                                    |       | -                 |    | -                                       |  |
|  |       |                   |    |   |  |
| Total deferred tax liability                               |       | -                 |    | -                                       |  |
|  |       |                   |    |   |  |
| Valuation Allowance  | \$    | (2,092,048)       | \$ | (536,528)                               |  |
|  | \$    |                   | ¢  |   |  |
| Net deferred tax assets (liabilities)                      | ¢.    | -                 | φ  | -                                       |  |

The Company has Non-Capital Losses of \$6.8 million as of December 31, 2019 and \$2 million as of December 31, 2018, which are due to expire between 2038 and 2039 and which can be used to offset future taxable income in Canada. For foreign operations in United States, aggregate net operating losses are \$91,550 as of December 31, 2019 (2018 - \$nil) which can be carried forward indefinitely. Non-Capital Losses in Canada can be carried forward after change of ownership, if the particular business which gave rise to the loss is carried on by the company for profit or with a reasonable expectation of profit. Certain accumulated net operating losses in United States are subject to an annual limitation from equity shifts, which constitute a change of ownership as defined under Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") Section 382. These rules will limit the utilization of the losses.

# 10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel include those persons having the authority and responsibility of planning, directing, and executing the activities of the Company. The Company has determined that its key management personnel consist of the Company's officers and directors.

|  |    | Year ended | Year ended      |
|--|----|------------|-----------------|
|  | 3  | 1-Dec-2019 | <br>31-Dec-2018 |
| Accounting fees (included in professional) | \$ | 75,923     | \$<br>68,405    |
| Consulting fees                            | \$ | 90,436     | \$<br>89,720    |
| Total                                      | \$ | 166,359    | \$<br>158,125   |

As at December 31, 2019, \$35,093 (December 31, 2018 - \$19,758) in total was owing to officers and directors or to companies owned by officers and directors of the Company for services and expenses. These amounts owing have been included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

As at December 31, 2019, \$Nil (December 31, 2018 - \$2,315) was included in rent that was paid to an officer of the Company.

As at December 31, 2019, \$12,403 (December 31, 2018 - \$38,638) was included in share issue costs that was paid to officers and directors or to companies owned by officers and directors of the Company in the efforts to raise capital during the period.

There were no other payments to related parties for the year ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 other than expense reimbursements in the ordinary course of business.

# 11. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES

On March 21, 2019 the Company closed a private placement of \$374,083 (CAD \$500,000) aggregate principal amount of unsecured subordinated convertible debentures at a price of CAD \$1,000 per convertible debenture.

The convertible debentures bear interest from the date of closing at 12.0% per annum, payable in common shares of the Company at a price of CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the Reverse Split) per share semi-annually and will expire on March 21, 2024. The convertible debentures holder will receive units at a conversion price of CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before \$1.00 before the Reverse Split) per unit upon conversion. A unit is comprised of one common Share and one warrant with an exercise price of CAD \$9.50 (CAD \$2.00 before the Reverse Split). The debentures are convertible into units at the option of the holder at any time prior to the close of business on the maturity date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the debenture along with any accrued but unpaid interest will automatically convert into units upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing Equity Securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least CAD \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of a Liquidity Event; or (iii) at the Maturity Date i.e. March 21, 2024.

On May 10, 2019, the convertible debenture was converted into units along with the unpaid interest as a result of the Company issuing equity securities in a transaction that resulted in aggregate gross proceeds in excess of CAD \$5,000,000. Convertible debentures with a principal balance of \$372,634 (CAD \$500,000) were converted into 105,263 units (500,000 units before the Reverse Split) (note 8) during the period. In addition, the Company was obligated to issue 1,453 units (6,904 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the Reverse Split) per unit representing the accreted value of the interest payable on the debentures at time of conversion. No debenture balance was outstanding as at December 31, 2019.

# 12. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

During the period ended December 31, 2019, the Company spent \$1,111,562 in research and development costs in relation to the development of a biosphere facility. The following represents the breakdown of research and development activities:

|  | Decembe | December 31, 2019 |    | December 31, 2018 |  |
|--|---------|-------------------|----|-------------------|--|
| Architectural fees                               | \$      | 388,033           | \$ | 57,042            |  |
| Engineering consultants                          |         | 233,109           |    | 81,354            |  |
| Design and construction                          |         | 371,117           |    | 216,272           |  |
| Product development                              |         | 119,303           |    | 10,257            |  |
| Impairment of IP technology and related expenses |         | -                 |    | 516,510           |  |
| Balance at December 31, 2019 and 2018            | \$      | 1,111,562         | \$ | 881,435           |  |

# 13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

# Commitments

The Company has the following contractual commitments:

| Year | Description                | CAD \$ | USD \$ |
|------|----------------------------|--------|--------|
| 2020 | Consulting                 | 16,875 | 12,993 |
|      | Office and equipment lease | 50,328 | 38,750 |
| 2021 | Equipment lease            | 2,397  | 1,846  |
| 2022 | Equipment lease            | 1,199  | 923    |

# Contingencies

During the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company had no new contingencies to disclose.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company entered into a purchase agreement with certain parties representing proprietary technology. As consideration for the purchase of the technology and attendant intellectual property rights, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,263,158 (25,000,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A common voting shares (the "Class A Shares").

An additional 105,263 (500,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A Shares was issued for consulting services to assist with application of the proprietary technology to the Company's business.

Subsequent to the execution of these agreements, the Company was notified as to certain issues relating to the transaction agreements that were executed and the intellectual property risks that were purportedly transferred. After several months of analysis with various professionals, the Company determined that the technology was in fact invalid and therefore without any value.

On May 15, 2019, a claim by HydroHaus Horticulture, Inc., Stuart Brazier and Christopher Gielnik was filed in BC Supreme Court. The basic allegations against Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd. are:

- 1. The Company breached the manufacturing agreement under which HydroHaus Horticulture claims it had the exclusive right to build hydro houses for the Company
- The Company advised HydroHaus Horticulture that it was in breach of the licensing agreement relating to its project to build a hydro house for the Nak'azdli causing HydroHaus Horticulture to spend approximately \$130,000 to change the way it was to perform that contract
- 3. The Company owes approximately \$100,000 for expenses paid for by HydroHaus Horticulture, which has not been accrued for at this time as management does not believe the merits are valid. Should any amounts be required to be paid as a result of the claim, the Company will appropriately record at that time; and
- 4. The Company wrongfully rescinded its agreements with HydroHaus Horticulture.

The plaintiffs are seeking general and special damages, alternatively rescission of the agreements or specific performance of those agreements and payment for expenses incurred by HydroHaus Horticulture for the benefit of the Company.

The Company has filed a Response to the claim. That response denies the allegations in the claim and raises the defense that the plaintiffs wrongfully purported to sell intellectual property which they falsely stated they had invented and owned. The Response asks that the claim be dismissed.

The Company has also filed a Counterclaim based upon its allegations that the plaintiffs wrongfully purported to sell intellectual property which they falsely stated that they invented and owned. The counterclaim seeks damages and a declaration that the agreements which the Company rescinded were properly rescinded based upon the misrepresentations of the plaintiffs.

Management does not believe the potential monetary damages to be material based on the damages sought by the plaintiff.

# 14. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company evaluated subsequent events through June 18, 2020, the date on which these financial statements were available to be issued, to ensure that this filing includes appropriate disclosure of events both recognized in the financial statements as of December 31, 2019, and events which occurred subsequent to December 31, 2019 but were not recognized in the financial statements. Except as disclosed below and the effect of Reverse Split disclosed in Note 2, there were no events that required recognition, adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements.

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the coronavirus outbreak a "Public Health Emergency of International Concern" and on March 10, 2020, declared it to be a pandemic. Actions taken around the world to help mitigate the spread of the coronavirus include restrictions on travel, and quarantines in certain areas, and forced closures for certain types of public places and businesses. The coronavirus and actions taken to mitigate it have had and are expected to continue to have an adverse impact on the economies and financial markets of many countries, including the geographical area in which the Company operates. As of the time of filing, it is not possible to reliably estimate the length and severity of these developments and its impact on the financial results and condition of the Company.

In relation to the COVID 19 crisis, the Company has successfully applied for a loan of CAD 40,000 under Canada Emergency Business Account Program through its bank. The loan is interest free for an initial term that ends on December 31, 2022. Any outstanding loan after initial term carries an interest rate of 5% per annum, payable monthly during the extended term i.e. January 31, 2023 to December 31, 2025.

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS, LTD.

# UNAUDITED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019

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AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (formerly known as Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.)

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2020 AND 2019 (UNAUDITED) EXPRESSED IN UNITED STATES DOLLARS

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited) (Expressed in US dollars)

|   | September 30, 2020 |               | December 31, 2019 |             |
|---|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|
| ASSETS  |                    |               |                   |             |
| Current   |                    |               |                   |             |
| Cash  | \$                 | 453,520       | \$                | 2,158,891   |
| Accounts receivable   |                    | 6,755         |                   | 47,697      |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   |                    | 157,105       |                   | 97,817      |
| Total current assets  |                    | 617,380       |                   | 2,304,405   |
| Property and equipment, net   |                    | 28,740        |                   | 35,611      |
| Deferred IPO costs  |                    | 125,769       |                   | -           |
| Construction in progress  |                    | 1,976,846     |                   | 2,030,270   |
| Total assets  | \$                 | 2,748,735     | \$                | 4,370,286   |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY  |                    |               |                   |             |
| Current   |                    |               |                   |             |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | \$                 | 1,542,282     | \$                | 1,375,584   |
| Total current liabilities   | <u>.</u>           | 1,542,282     |                   | 1,375,584   |
| Non-current   |                    |               |                   |             |
| Long term loan  |                    | 29,987        |                   | -           |
| Total liabilities   |                    | 1,572,269     | -                 | 1,375,584   |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 13)   |                    | 1,0 / 2,2 0 / |                   | 1,575,551   |
| Shareholders' equity  |                    |               |                   |             |
| Preferred Shares, no par value per share - unlimited shares authorized; 2,258,826 shares issued and |                    |               |                   |             |
| outstanding at September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019*  |                    | 6,717,873     |                   | 6,717,873   |
| Common stock, no par value per share - unlimited shares authorized; 7,936,767 and 7,705,208 shares  |                    | - , ,         |                   |             |
| issued and outstanding at September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively*                   |                    | 4,509,558     |                   | 3,725,454   |
| Additional paid-in-capital  |                    | 1,190,238     |                   | 726,356     |
| Obligation to issue shares  |                    | 106,521       |                   | 12,463      |
| Accumulated Deficit   |                    | (11,398,652)  |                   | (8,352,354) |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income  |                    | 50,928        |                   | 164,910     |
| Total shareholders' equity  |                    | 1,176,466     |                   | 2,994,702   |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity  | \$                 | 2,748,735     | \$                | 4,370,286   |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (Unaudited)

(Expressed in US dollars)

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

|   | 2020      |             | 2019      |             |
|---|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| OPERATING EXPENSES  |           |             |           |             |
| Consulting  | \$        | 362,760     | \$        | 534,507     |
| Depreciation  |           | 6,697       |           | 5,840       |
| Foreign exchange  |           | 2,011       |           | (5,096)     |
| Office and administrative   |           | 147,295     |           | 172,262     |
| Investor relations  |           | 152,488     |           | 410,933     |
| Professional fees   |           | 353,586     |           | 397,758     |
| Rent  |           | 20,703      |           | 111,281     |
| Research and development  |           | 114,352     |           | 970,281     |
| Share-based compensation  |           | 463,882     |           | 337,267     |
| Shareholder and regulatory  |           | 377,256     |           | 165,831     |
| Travel and entertainment  |           | 5,723       |           | 145,164     |
| Wages and salaries  |           | 580,309     |           | 596,356     |
| Net Loss  | \$        | (2,587,062) | \$        | (3,842,384) |
| Dividend paid to preferred stock holders                                  | \$        | 459,236     | \$        | -           |
| Net loss attributable to common shareholders                              | \$        | (3,046,298) | \$        | (3,842,384) |
| Other Comprehensive income (loss)   |           |             |           |             |
| Foreign currency translation  | \$        | (113,982)   | \$        | 76,222      |
| Comprehensive loss attributable to common shareholders                    | <u>\$</u> | (3,160,280) | <u>\$</u> | (3,766,162) |
| Basic and diluted net loss attributed to common share*                    | \$        | (0.39)      | <u>\$</u> | (0.45)      |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic and diluted* |           | 7,821,064   |           | 8,560,462   |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (unaudited) (Expressed in US dollars, except share numbers)

|  |      | Common Shares* |                  | Series A Preferred<br>Shares* |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   |  |
|--|------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| Balance, January 01, 2019                                  | Note | # of Shares    | Amount           | # of Shares                   | Amount       | Additional<br>Paid-in-<br>capital | Subscriptions<br>Receivable | Obligation<br>to issue<br>shares | Accumulated<br>Deficit | Accumulated<br>other<br>comprehensive<br>loss | Total<br>Shareholders'<br>Equity<br>(Deficiency) |
|  |      | 12,339,262     | \$ 2,373,624     | -                             | \$ -         | \$ 208,321                        | \$ (14,743)                 | \$ 126,606                       | \$ (2,744,792)         | \$ 10,900                                     | \$ (40,084)                                      |
| Shares issued for cash                                     | _    | 247,368        | 325,689          | 2,151,263                     | 7,493,249    | 106,395                           | 14,743                      | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ 7,940,076                                     |
| Shares cancelled for IP technology                         | 8c   | (5,368,421)    | -                | -                             | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ -   |
| Shares Issued for Conversion of                            |      | 106 515        | 277.021          |                               |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   | ¢ 277.021  |
| Convertible Debenture                                      |      | 106,717        | 377,921          | -                             | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ 377,921                                       |
| Shares issued for consulting services<br>Share issue costs |      | 236,051        | 164,929 (15,161) | - 112,826                     | (756,232)    | - (10,738)                        | -                           | (114,734)                        | -                      | -   | \$ 50,195<br>\$ (782,131)                        |
| Fair Value of Warrants                                     |      |                | (21,057)         | 112,820                       | (730,232)    | 21,057                            | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ (782,131)                                     |
| Share based compensation                                   |      |                | (21,057)         |                               | -            | 337,267                           |                             |                                  |                        | _   | \$ 337,267                                       |
| Net loss   |      | -              | -                | -                             | -            |                                   | -                           | -                                | (3,842,384)            | -   | \$ (3,842,384)                                   |
| Foreign currency translation                               |      | -              | -                | -                             | -            | -                                 | -                           |                                  | (=,= =,= = = )         | 76,222  | \$ 76,222  |
| Balance, September 30, 2019                                |      | 7,560,977      | \$ 3,205,945     | 2,264,089                     | \$ 6,737,017 | \$ 662,302                        | <u>s</u> -                  | \$ 11,872                        | \$ (6,587,176)         | \$ 87,122                                     | \$ 4,117,082                                     |
| Balance, January 01, 2020                                  |      | 7,705,208      | \$ 3,725,454     | 2,258,826                     | \$ 6,717,873 | \$ 726,356                        | <u>s -</u>                  | \$ 12,463                        | <u>\$ (8,352,354</u> ) | \$ 164,910                                    | \$ 2,994,702                                     |
| Shares issued for consulting services                      |      | 96,029         | 324,868          | -                             | -            | -                                 |                             | 94,058                           | -                      | -   | \$ 418,926                                       |
| Shares issued for dividend on Preferred                    |      |                |                  |                               |              |                                   |                             |                                  |                        |   |  |
| Shares   |      | 135,530        | 459,236          | -                             | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | (459,236)              | -   | \$ -   |
| Share based compensation                                   |      | -              | -                | -                             | -            | 463,882                           | -                           | -                                | -                      | -   | \$ 463,882                                       |
| Net loss   |      | -              | -                | -                             | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | (2,587,062)            | -   | \$ (2,587,062)                                   |
| Foreign currency translation                               |      | -              | -                |                               | -            | -                                 | -                           | -                                | -                      | (113,982)                                     | \$ (113,982)                                     |
| Balance, September 30, 2020                                |      | 7,936,767      | \$ 4,509,558     | 2,258,826                     | \$ 6,717,873 | \$ 1,190,238                      | \$ -                        | \$ 106,521                       | \$ (11,398,652)        | \$ 50,928                                     | \$ 1,176,466                                     |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited) (Expressed in US Dollars)

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019

|  |    | 2020        |    | 2019        |  |
|--|----|-------------|----|-------------|--|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES                                       |    |             |    |             |  |
| Loss for the period  | \$ | (2,587,062) | \$ | (3,842,384) |  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities | Ý  | (2,307,002) | Ψ  | (3,012,501) |  |
| Depreciation   |    | 6,697       |    | 5,840       |  |
| Share-based compensation   |    | 463,882     |    | 337,267     |  |
| Shares issued for consulting services                                      |    | 418,926     |    | 58,847      |  |
| Accretion of interest on convertible debentures                            |    | -           |    | 5,194       |  |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:                               |    |             |    | -,-, -      |  |
| Decrease in accounts receivable  |    | 40.942      |    | 7,777       |  |
| Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses and other current assets           |    | (59,288)    |    | (702,703)   |  |
| Increase in accounts payable and accrued liabilities                       |    | 82,129      |    | 232,076     |  |
| Net cash used in operating activities                                      |    | (1,633,774) |    | (3,898,086) |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES                                       |    |             |    |             |  |
| Acquisition of equipment   |    | (851)       |    | (14.252)    |  |
|  |    |             |    | (14,253)    |  |
| Net cash used in investing activities                                      |    | (851)       |    | (14,253)    |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES                                       |    |             |    |             |  |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares   |    | -           |    | 7,940,076   |  |
| Proceeds from long term loan   |    | 29,987      |    | -           |  |
| Payment of IPO costs   |    | (41,200)    |    | -           |  |
| Share issuance costs   |    | -           |    | (782,131)   |  |
| Proceeds from issuance of Convertible Debt                                 |    | -           |    | 372,634     |  |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities                        |    | (11,213)    |    | 7,530,579   |  |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalent                |    | (59,533)    |    | 66,790      |  |
| Change in cash   |    | (1,705,371) |    | 3,685,030   |  |
| Cash, beginning of period  |    | 2,158,891   |    | 79,015      |  |
| Cash, end of period  | \$ | 453,520     | \$ | 3,764,045   |  |
|  |    |             |    |             |  |
| Supplemental cash flow information:  |    |             |    |             |  |
| Cash paid during the period for interest                                   | \$ | -           | \$ | -           |  |
| Cash paid during the period for income taxes                               | \$ | -           | \$ | -           |  |
| Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing transactions   |    |             |    |             |  |
| Fair Value of Warrants   | \$ | -           |    | 21,057      |  |
| Preferred stock dividend paid in common shares                             | \$ | 459,236     |    | -           |  |
| Unpaid amount related to construction in progress                          | \$ | 744,191     |    | -           |  |
| Conversion of Convertible Debt   | \$ | -           |    | 377,921     |  |
| Unpaid IPO costs   | \$ | 84,569      |    | -           |  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.

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### 1. BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated as a private company by Articles of Incorporation issued pursuant to the provisions of the British Columbia Business Corporations Act on December 22, 2017. The Company's registered and records office address is at 600-777 Hornby Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6Z 1S4. On February 13, 2018, the Company changed its name from 1146470 B.C. Ltd to Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. On November 22, 2019 the Company changed its name from Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. In AgriForce Growing Systems Ltd.

The Company is an innovative agriculture-focused technology company that delivers reliable, financially robust solutions for high value crops through our proprietary facility design and automation Intellectual Property to businesses and enterprises globally. The Company intends to operate in the plant based pharmaceutical, nutraceutical, and other high value crop markets using its unique proprietary facility design and hydroponics based automated growing system that enable cultivators to effectively grow crops in a controlled environment. The Company calls its facility design and automated growing system the "Agriforce grow house". The Company has designed its Agriforce grow house to produce in virtually any environmental condition and to optimize crop yields to as near their full genetic potential possible whilst substantially eliminating the need for the use of pesticides and/or irradiation.

### 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

### **Basis of presentation**

The accompanying Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (the "interim financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

The financial statements and accompanying notes are the representations of the Company's management, who is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. In the opinion of the Company's management, the financial statements reflect all adjustments, which are normal and recurring in nature, necessary for fair financial statement presentation.

#### Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Information

The accompanying interim financial statements and related financial information should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and the related notes thereto for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, included elsewhere here in this filing. These unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for interim financial information. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements.

The accompanying interim financial statements as of September 30, 2020 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related interim information contained within the notes to the interim financial statements, are unaudited. The interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP and on the same basis as the audited financial statements. In the opinion of management, the accompanying interim condensed financial statements contain all adjustments which are necessary to state fairly the Company's financial position as of September 30, 2020, and the results of its operations and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full fiscal year 2020, or for any future period.



### Principal of consolidation

Our interim financial statements include the accounts of our wholly owned subsidiaries. We consolidate variable interest entities (VIEs) when we have variable interests and are the primary beneficiary.

All inter-company balances and transactions have been eliminated on consolidation. These interim financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries:

| Name of entity:                 | Country of Incorporation | Purpose                           | Date of Incorporation |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd.  | Canada                   | Parent Company                    | Dec 22, 2017          |
| Canivate Growing Solutions Ltd. | Canada                   | Management Company                | May 22, 2018          |
| Daybreak Ag Systems Ltd.        | Canada                   | Intellectual Property Development | Dec 4, 2019           |
| AgriFORCE Holdings Inc.*        | United States            | Intellectual Property             | Aug 31, 2018          |
|                                 |                          | Real Estate Holding and           |                       |
| West Pender Holdings, Inc.      | United States            | Development Company               | Sep 1, 2018           |
| AgriFORCE Investments Inc.      | United States            | Holding Company                   | Apr 9, 2019           |
| West Pender Management Co.      | United States            | Management Advisory Services      | Jul 9, 2019           |
| AGI IP Co.                      | United States            | Intellectual Property             | Mar 5, 2020           |

### \* AgriFORCE Holdings Inc. was dissolved on August 08, 2020

During the year ended December 31, 2019, AgriFORCE Investments Inc., West Pender Holdings, Inc. and AgriFORCE Holdings Inc., wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company, commenced operations and its financial results are consolidated into the results of the Company. All other subsidiaries have been created and did not have any operating activities or financial statements as at September 30, 2020.

#### Functional and Presentation Currency

The functional currency for each entity included in these interim financial statements is the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates. These interim financial statements are presented in United States dollars ("U.S. dollars"). Currency conversion to U.S. dollars is performed in accordance with ASC 830, Foreign Currency Matters.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of our interim financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in our interim financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from these estimates and those differences could be material.

### **Risks and Uncertainties**

On January 30, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the coronavirus outbreak a "Public Health Emergency of International Concern" and on March 10, 2020, declared it to be a pandemic. Actions taken around the world to help mitigate the spread of the coronavirus include restrictions on travel, and quarantines in certain areas, and forced closures for certain types of public places and businesses. The coronavirus and actions taken to mitigate it have had and are expected to continue to have an adverse impact on the economies and financial markets of many countries, including the geographical area in which the Company operates. As of the time of filing, it is not possible to reliably estimate the length and severity of these developments and its impact on the financial results and condition of the Company.

### **Going Concern**

The Company has incurred substantial operating losses since its inception and expects to continue to incur significant operating losses for the foreseeable future. As reflected in the interim financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company had a net loss of approximately \$2.6 million, approximately \$1.6 million of net cash used in operating activities, and the Company had a negative working capital of approximately \$0.9 million.

The accompanying interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. The interim financial statements do not include any adjustments relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts or the amounts and classification of liabilities that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. The Company is at the stage of development of its first facility. As such it is likely that additional financing will be needed by the Company to fund its operations and to develop and commercialize its technology. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. For the next twelve months from issuance of these interim financial statements, the Company will seek to obtain additional capital under acceptable terms, if at all. The sale of additional equity may dilute existing stockholders and newly issued shares may contain senior rights and preferences compared to currently outstanding shares of common stock. Issued debt securities may contain covenants and limit the Company's ability to pay dividends or make other distributions to stockholders. If the Company is unable to obtain such additional financing, future operations would need to be scaled back or discontinued. Due to the uncertainty in the Company's ability to raise capital, management believes that there is substantial doubt in the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months from the issuance of these interim financial statements.

### **Reverse Stock Split**

On November 29, 2020, the Company effectuated a one-for-4.75 reverse stock split of the Company's common stock (the "Reverse Split"). As a result of the Reverse Split, every 4.75 shares of the Company's old common stock were converted into one share of the Company's new common stock. Fractional shares resulting from the reverse split were rounded to the nearest whole number. The Reverse Split automatically and proportionately adjusted, based on the 1:4.75 split ratio, all issued and outstanding shares of the Company's common stock, as well as common stock underlying convertible preferred stock, convertible debentures, stock options and warrants outstanding at the time of the effectiveness of the Reverse Split. The exercise price on outstanding equity based-grants was proportionately increased, while the number of shares available under the Company's equity-based plans was also proportionately reduced. Share and per share data (except par value) for the periods presented reflect the effects of the Reverse Split. References to numbers of shares of common stock and per share data in the accompanying interim financial statements and notes thereto for periods ended prior to November 29, 2020 have been adjusted to reflect the Reverse Split on a retroactive basis.

### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Cash

The Company's cash consists of cash maintained in checking and interest-bearing accounts. The Company accounts for financial instruments with original maturities of three months or less at the date of purchase as cash equivalents. The Company held no cash equivalents as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.



### Property and equipment

Property and equipment are initially recognized at acquisition cost or manufacturing cost, including any costs directly attributable to bringing the assets to the location and condition necessary for them to be capable of operating in the manner intended by the Company's management. Property, plant and equipment are subsequently measured at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognized on a straight-line basis to write down the cost less estimated residual value of computer equipment and furniture and fixtures. The following useful lives are applied:

| Computer equipment     | 5 years  |
|------------------------|----------|
| Furniture and fixtures | 10 years |

Gains or losses arising on the disposal of property, plant and equipment are determined as the difference between the disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets and are recognized in profit or loss within other income or other expenses.

Construction in progress includes construction progress payments, deposits, engineering costs, interest expense for debt financing on long-term construction projects and other costs directly related to the construction of the facilities. Expenditures are capitalized during the construction period and construction in progress is transferred to the relevant class of property and equipment when the assets are available for use, at which point the depreciation of the asset commences.

### Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company reviews long-lived assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable. In order to determine if assets have been impaired, assets are grouped and tested at the lowest level for which identifiable independent cash flows are available ("asset group"). An impairment loss is recognized when the sum of projected undiscounted cash flows is less than the carrying value of the asset group. The measurement of the impairment loss to be recognized is based on the difference between the fair value and the carrying value of the asset group. Fair value can be determined using a market approach, income approach or cost approach. The reversal of impairment losses is prohibited.

### **Revenue Recognition**

The Company has not recorded any revenues since its inception. However, in the future, the Company expects to generate returns from any or all the revenue sources below from its customers:

- Rental income from facilities.
- Intellectual property income from the license of the facilities
- Management and advisory fees from management service contracts and

On January 1, 2018, the Company early adopted ASU No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* and all related amendments ("ASC 606" or "the new revenue standard"). ASC 606 is a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and supersedes most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The new revenue standard is based on the principle that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. To achieve this core principle, ASC 606 provides that an entity should apply the following steps: (1) identify the contract(s) with a customer, (2) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (3) determine the transaction price, (4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract and (5) recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. The new revenue standard also requires additional disclosure about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, and costs to obtain or fulfill contracts. The Company will apply ASC 606 prospectively to all contracts.

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### Loss per Common Share

The Company presents basic and diluted loss per share data for its common shares. Basic loss per common share is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to common shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the year. Diluted loss per common share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of common shares outstanding to assume conversion of all potentially dilutive share equivalents, such as stock options and warrants and assumes the receipt of proceeds upon exercise of the dilutive securities to determine the number of shares assumed to be purchased at the average market price during the year. Diluted net loss attributable to common shareholders per share does not differ from basic net loss attributable to common share for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2019, since the effect of the Company's stock options and warrants are anti-dilutive.

### Research and development

Expenditure on research and development activities, undertaken with the prospect of gaining new scientific or technical knowledge and understanding, is recognized as expense when incurred.

### Foreign currency transactions

The financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries whose functional currencies are the local currencies are translated into U.S. dollars for consolidation as follows: assets and liabilities at the exchange rate as of the balance sheet date, stockholders' equity at the historical rates of exchange, and income and expense amounts at the average exchange rate for the period. Translation adjustments resulting from the translation of the subsidiaries' accounts are included in "Accumulated other comprehensive income" as equity in the consolidated balance sheets. Transactions denominated in currencies other than the applicable functional currency are converted to the functional currency at the exchange rate on the transaction date. At period end, monetary assets and liabilities are remeasured to the reporting currency using exchange rates in effect at the balance sheet date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities are remeasured at historical exchange rates. Gains and losses resulting from foreign currency transactions are included within operating expenses.

#### Fair value measurement

Pursuant to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures (ASC 820), the Company measures certain assets and liabilities at fair value or discloses the fair value of certain assets and liabilities recorded at cost in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Fair value is calculated as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liabilities measured at fair value to be categorized into one of three levels based on the inputs used in the valuation. The Company classifies assets and liabilities in their entirety based on the lowest level of input significant to the fair value measurement.

The three levels are defined as follows:

- Level 1: Observable inputs based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable inputs, other than those included in Level 1, based on quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, or quoted prices for identical assets and liabilities in inactive markets.



Level 3: Unobservable inputs that reflect an entity's own assumptions about what inputs a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best
information available in the circumstances.

Transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy are deemed to have occurred at the end of the reporting period in which the event or change of circumstances caused the transfer to occur.

The Company's financial instruments consist principally of cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities. We believe that the recorded values of all of our other financial instruments approximate their current fair values because of their nature and respective maturity dates or durations.

#### Income tax

Current tax expense is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at period-end.

Deferred tax assets, including those arising from tax loss carryforwards, requires management to assess the likelihood that the Company will generate sufficient taxable earnings in future periods in order to utilize recognized deferred tax assets. Assumptions about the generation of future taxable profits depend on management's estimates of future cash flows. In addition, future changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions in future periods. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Company to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the reporting date could be impacted.

The Company operates in various tax jurisdictions and is subject to audit by various tax authorities.

The Company records uncertain tax positions based on a two-step process whereby (1) a determination is made as to whether it is more likely than not that the tax positions will be sustained based on the technical merits of the position and (2) for those tax positions that meet the more-likely-than-not recognition threshold the Company recognizes the largest amount of tax benefit that is greater than 50% likely to be realized upon ultimate settlement with the related tax authority. The Company's policy is to recognize interest and penalties accrued on any unrecognized tax benefits as a component of income tax expense. Significant judgment is required in the identification of uncertain tax positions and in the estimation of penalties and interest on uncertain tax positions.

There were no material uncertain tax positions as of September 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

### Share-based compensation

The Company generally uses the straight-line method to allocate compensation cost to reporting periods over each optionee's requisite service period, which is generally the vesting period, and estimates the fair value of stock-based awards to employees and directors using the Black-Scholes option-valuation model (the "Black-Scholes model"). The Black-Scholes model requires the input of subjective assumptions, including volatility, the expected term and the fair value of the underlying common stock on the date of grant, among other inputs. The Company recognizes any forfeitures as they occur.

### **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

The Company is an "emerging growth company," as defined in Section 2(a) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, as modified by the Jumpstart Our Business Start-ups Act of 2012, (the "JOBS Act"). Section 107 of the JOBS Act provides that an emerging growth company can take advantage of the extended transition period provided in Section 13(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, for complying with new or revised accounting standards applicable to public companies. In other words, an emerging growth company can delay the adoption of certain accounting standards until those standards would otherwise apply to private companies.

In December 2019, the FASB issued ASU 2019-12, "Income Taxes (Topic 740): Simplifying the Accounting for Income Taxes." ASU 2019-12 simplifies the accounting for income taxes by removing exceptions within the general principles of Topic 740 regarding the calculation of deferred tax liabilities, the incremental approach for intra-period tax allocation, and calculating income taxes in an interim period. In addition, the ASU adds clarifications to the accounting for franchise tax (or similar tax). which is partially based on income, evaluating tax basis of goodwill recognized from a business combination, and reflecting the effect of any enacted changes in tax laws or rates in the annual effective tax rate computation in the interim period that includes the enactment date. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020, and will be applied either retrospectively or prospectively based upon the applicable amendments. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our financial statements.

In August 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-13, "Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820) - Disclosure Framework - Changes to the Disclosure Requirements for Fair Value Measurement." ASU 2018-13 removes the disclosure requirement for the amount and reasons for transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements as well as the process for Level 3 fair value measurements. In addition, the ASU adds the disclosure requirements for changes in unrealized gains and losses included in other comprehensive income (loss) for recurring Level 3 fair value measurements held at the end of the reporting period as well as the range and weighted average of significant unobservable inputs used to develop Level 3 fair value measurements. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, and interim periods within those fiscal years and will be applied on a retrospective basis to all periods presented. Early adoption is permitted. The Company has adopted this standard for the financial year beginning January 01, 2020 and there is no impact on the interim financial statements.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, "Financial Instruments - Credit Losses." The standard, including subsequently issued amendments, requires a financial asset measured at amortized cost basis, such as accounts receivable and certain other financial assets, to be presented at the net amount expected to be collected based on relevant information about past events, including historical experience, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts that affect the collectability of the reported amount. This ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within those fiscal years, and requires the modified retrospective approach. Early adoption is permitted. Based on the composition of the Company's trade receivables and other financial assets, current market conditions, and historical credit loss activity, the Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases, and has subsequently issued several supplemental and/or clarifying ASU's (collectively, "Topic 842"), which requires a dual approach for lease accounting under which a lessee would account for leases as finance leases or operating leases. Both finance leases and operating leases may result in the lessee recognizing a right of use asset and a corresponding lease liability. For finance leases, the lessee would recognize interest expense and amortization of the right-of-use asset, and for operating leases, the lessee would recognize lease expense on a straight-line basis. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of this guidance on our financial statements.

### 4. PREPAID EXPENSES AND OTHER CURRENT ASSETS

|                  | Se | September 30, 2020 |    | December 31, 2019 |
|------------------|----|--------------------|----|-------------------|
| Deposits         | \$ | 120,000            | \$ | 4,443             |
| Legal retainer   |    | 34,105             |    | 88,369            |
| Prepaid expenses |    | 3,000              |    | 5,005             |
|                  | \$ | 157,105            | \$ | 97,817            |

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company entered into a land purchase agreement in relation to construction of a facility in Coachella, California. The purchase price is \$4 million out of which, \$120,000 has been paid as a deposit and the balance is subject to financing.

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### 5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consist of the following:

|                                | Septembe | September 30, 2020 |    | ecember 31, 2019 |
|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------|----|------------------|
| Computer equipment             | \$       | 12,861             | \$ | 13,208           |
| Furniture and fixtures         |          | 33,950             |    | 33,980           |
| Total property and equipment   |          | 46,811             |    | 47,188           |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation |          | (18,071)           |    | (11,577)         |
| Property and equipment, net    | \$       | 28,740             | \$ | 35,611           |

Depreciation expense on property and equipment was \$6,697 and \$5,840 for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2019, respectively.

### 6. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

The Company engaged outside contractors to begin construction work on its first facility. As of September 30, 2020, \$1,976,846 (December 31, 2019– \$2,030,270) represents progress payments related to facility construction.

### 7. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

|                  | Septembe | September 30, 2020 |    | ecember 31, 2019 |
|------------------|----------|--------------------|----|------------------|
| Accounts payable | \$       | 946,153            | \$ | 923,808          |
| Accrued expenses |          | 569,471            |    | 417,302          |
| Others           |          | 26,658             |    | 34,474           |
|                  | \$       | 1,542,282          | \$ | 1,375,584        |

Accounts payable as at September 30, 2020 includes \$744,191 (December 31, 2019 - \$744,191) payable to outside contractor in relation to facility construction. Accrued expenses as at September 30, 2020 include bonus payable of \$131,606 (December 31, 2019 - \$135,163) and legal fees amounting to \$95,669 (December 31, 2019 - \$77,764).

### 8. SHARE CAPITAL

### a) Authorized Share Capital

On March 1, 2019, the Company changed its share structure with a Director's resolution to replace Class – A voting shares with Common voting Shares, and to eliminate Class-B non-voting shares (where nil were issued), and created a new series of Preferred shares with no par value and unlimited number of shares. Holders of Preferred shares shall be entitled to receive distribution ahead of holders of Common shares. In addition, Preferred shareholders are also entitled to a fixed premium (if specifically provided in the special rights and restrictions attached to a specific series of Preferred shares), prior to any distributions to holders of Common shares in the event of dissolution, liquidation or winding-up of the Company.

### b) Issued Share Capital

The Company had the following common share transactions during the nine months ended September 30, 2020:

• On May 2, 2020, the Company declared and issued 86,739 common shares at \$3.37 (CAD \$4.75) (412,008 common shares at \$0.71 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 2, 2019.

• On May 10, 2020, the Company declared and issued 48,791 common shares at \$3.42 (CAD \$4.75) (231,758 common shares at \$0.72 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 10, 2019.

• At various times during the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company issued 96,029 shares (September 30, 2019: 236,051) (456,139 shares (September 30, 2019: 1,121,242) before the Reverse Split) of common stock to various consultants for services rendered.

### c) Cancellation of Issued Shares

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company entered into a purchase agreement with certain parties representing proprietary technology. As consideration for the purchase of the technology and attendant intellectual property rights, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,263,158 (25,000,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A common voting shares (the "Class A Shares").

An additional 105,263 (500,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A Shares was issued for consulting services to assist with application of the proprietary technology to the Company's business.

Subsequent to the execution of these agreements, the Company was notified as to certain issues relating to the transaction agreements resulting in the technology being deemed invalid and therefore without any value. Accordingly, the shares initially granted to the sellers of the technology were cancelled during the year ended December 31, 2019. The impairment of related intellectual property was recorded in year ended December 31, 2018 and included in Research and Development expense.

### d) Stock Options

The Company has adopted a stock option plan (the "Plan") for its directors, employees and consultants to acquire common shares of the Company. The terms and conditions of the stock options are determined by the Board of Directors.

On May 28, 2019, at the Company's annual general meeting, shareholders approved an amendment to the Stock Option Plan to increase the number of authorized shares subject to the stock option plan to 15% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company (including any unconverted Series A Preferred Shares).

For the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company recorded aggregate share-based compensation expense of \$463,882 (September 30, 2019 - \$337,267) for all stock options on a straight-line basis over the vesting period.

As at September 30, 2020, 1,469,339 (6,979,361 before the Reverse Split) Stock Options were outstanding at a weighted average exercise price of \$1.91 (CAD \$2.55) (\$0.40 (CAD \$0.54) before the Reverse Split), of which 1,101,414 (5,231,715 before the Reverse Split) were exercisable.

The amounts recognized as share-based payments and stock options are included in share-based compensation on the Statement of Loss and Comprehensive Loss.

As of September 30, 2020, there was \$366,187 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested share-based compensation arrangements granted under the stock option plan; that cost is expected to be recognized over a period of 2 years.

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The following summarizes stock option activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2020:

|                               | Number of Options* | /eighted Average<br>Exercise Price* | Weighted Average<br>Remaining Life (years) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Balance at December 31, 2019  | 1,106,711          | \$<br>1.35                          | 4.98                                       |
| Granted                       | 387,760            | \$<br>3.47                          | 5.71                                       |
| Forfeited                     | (25,132)           | \$<br>1.24                          | -  |
| Balance at September 30, 2020 | 1,469,339          | \$<br>1.91                          | 4.62                                       |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

The Company's outstanding and exercisable stock options at September 30, 2020 were:

|                     |           | Outstanding                                      | g Options*   |  | Exercisable | e Options*                               |
|---------------------|-----------|--|--|--|-------------|--|
| Expiry Date         | Number    | Weighted<br>Average<br>Remaining<br>Life (years) | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price<br>CAD \$ | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price | Number      | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price |
| May 24, 2024        | 21,053    | 3.65   | 1.66   | 1.25                                     | 21,053      | 1.25                                     |
| June 1, 2024        | 168,421   | 3.67   | 0.36   | 0.27                                     | 168,421     | 0.267                                    |
| June 19, 2024       | 15,789    | 3.72   | 1.66   | 1.25                                     | 15,789      | 1.25                                     |
| October 24, 2024    | 10,526    | 4.07   | 1.66   | 1.25                                     | 10,526      | 1.25                                     |
| November 5, 2024    | 18,421    | 4.10   | 1.66   | 1.25                                     | 18,421      | 1.25                                     |
| December 12, 2024   | 531,579   | 4.20   | 1.66   | 1.25                                     | 531,579     | 1.25                                     |
| April 30, 2025      | 63,158    | 4.58   | 2.38   | 1.78                                     | 47,368      | 1.78                                     |
| April 30, 2025      | 168,421   | 4.58   | 2.38   | 1.78                                     | 126,316     | 1.78                                     |
| June 10, 2025       | 42,105    | 4.70   | 2.38   | 1.78                                     | 36,842      | 1.78                                     |
| November 15, 2025   | 42,105    | 5.13   | 4.75   | 3.56                                     | 26,316      | 3.56                                     |
| January 31, 2026    | 38,947    | 5.34   | 4.75   | 3.56                                     | 11,579      | 3.56                                     |
| June 30, 2026       | 348,813   | 5.75   | 4.75   | 3.56                                     | 87,203      | 3.56                                     |
| Total Share Options | 1,469,339 | 4.62   | 2.55   | 1.91                                     | 1,101,414   | 1.46                                     |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

Stock-based compensation expense recognized is based on options expected to vest, the fair value of each employee option grant during the nine months period ended September 30, 2020 was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions:

|                          | September 30, 2020                    |        |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Expected volatility      | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 79.60% |
| Expected term (in years) |                                       | 3.44   |
| Risk-free interest rate  |                                       | 0.45%  |
| Fair value of options    | \$                                    | 1.90   |
|                          |                                       |        |

### e) Warrants

The Company's outstanding warrants as of September 30, 2020 were:

|                                  | Number of warrants* | Weighted average exercise price* | Weighted average exercise price* | Expiry Date       |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                  |                     | CAD                              | \$                               |                   |
| Granted during quarter 3, 2018   | 63,158              | 2.38                             | 1.78                             | August 24, 2021   |
| Granted during quarter 4, 2018   | 63,158              | 2.38                             | 1.78                             | October 15, 2021  |
| Granted during quarter 4, 2018   | 528,721             | 2.38                             | 1.78                             | December 21, 2021 |
| Granted during quarter 4, 2018   | 33,684              | 1.66                             | 1.25                             | December 21, 2021 |
| Granted during quarter 1, 2019   | 210,526             | 2.38                             | 1.78                             | January 16, 2022  |
| Granted during quarter 1, 2019   | 16,842              | 1.66                             | 1.25                             | January 21, 2022  |
| Granted during quarter 2, 2019   | 1,563,806           | 9.50                             | 7.12                             | May 2, 2024       |
| Granted during quarter 2, 2019   | 986,068             | 9.50                             | 7.12                             | May 10, 2024      |
| Cancelled during quarter 2, 2019 | (63,158)            | 2.38                             | 1.78                             | May 10, 2024      |
| Granted during quarter 3, 2019   | 1,453               | 9.50                             | 7.12                             | May 10, 2024      |
| Cancelled during quarter 3, 2019 | (5,263)             | 9.50                             | 7.12                             | May 10, 2024      |
| Outstanding, September 30, 2020  | 3,398,997           | 7.70                             | 5.77                             |                   |

\* reflects the 1:4.75 reverse stock split effected on November 29, 2020.

### 09. LONG TERM LOAN

During the period, the Company entered into a loan agreement with Alterna Bank for a principal amount of USD 29,351 (CAD 40,000) under Canada Emergency Business Account Program (the "Program").

The Program, as set out by the Government of Canada, requires that the funds from this loan shall only be used by the Company to pay non-deferrable operating expenses including, without limitation, payroll, rent, utilities, insurance, property tax and regularly scheduled debt service, and may not be used to fund any payments or expenses such as prepayment/refinancing of existing indebtedness, payments of dividends, distributions and increases in management compensation.

The loan is interest free for an initial term that ends on December 31, 2022. Repaying the loan balance on or before December 31, 2022 will result in loan forgiveness of 25% (up to CAD \$10,000). Any outstanding loan after initial term carries an interest rate of 5% per annum, payable monthly during the extended term i.e. January 31, 2023 to December 31, 2025.

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### 10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel include those persons having the authority and responsibility of planning, directing, and executing the activities of the Company. The Company has determined that its key management personnel consist of the Company's officers and directors.

|  | Nine mo  | Nine months ended  |    | Nine months ended  |
|--|----------|--------------------|----|--------------------|
|  | Septembe | September 30, 2020 |    | September 30, 2019 |
| Accounting fees (included in professional) | \$       | 15,084             | \$ | 76,275             |
| Consulting fees                            |          | -                  |    | 86,518             |
| Total                                      | \$       | 15,084             | \$ | 162,793            |

As at September 30, 2020, \$Nil (December 31, 2019 - \$35,093) in total was owed to officers and directors or to companies owned by officers and directors of the Company for services and expenses. These amounts owed have been included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, \$Nil (September 30, 2019 - \$12,403) was included in share issue costs that was paid to officers and directors or to companies owned by officers and directors of the Company in the efforts to raise capital during the period.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2019 the company paid \$34,092 and \$76,275, respectively, to our U.S. general counsel firm, D R Welch against legal services. An aggregate of 62,500 shares were issued to David Welch as part of the payment.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020 the company paid \$Nil (September 30, 2019 -\$17,271 for management services to First Liberty Power Corp., related to the Chairman of the Board of Directors, Don Nicholson.

On April 30, 2019 a loan of \$18,625 (CAD \$25,000) bearing interest at 2% per annum was given to Ingo Mueller, Chief Executive officer for the purposes of obtaining corporate credit card. The loan was subsequently repaid on August 9, 2019 along with interest accrued.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020 the company paid \$8,862 (September 30, 2019: \$19,561) for consulting services to 0902550 BC Ltd. where Don Nicholson is the principal consultant.

On May 1, 2019, the Company entered into a 12 months consulting agreement with Arni Johannson to provide Investor Relations services for a monthly fee of CAD 10,000. As of September 30, 2020, the Company owed \$89,962 pursuant to the said agreement.

There were no other payments to related parties for the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and September 30, 2019 other than expense reimbursements in the ordinary course of business.

### 11. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES

On March 21, 2019 the Company closed a private placement of \$374,083 (CAD \$500,000) aggregate principal amount of unsecured subordinated convertible debentures at a price of CAD \$1,000 per convertible debenture.



The convertible debentures bear interest from the date of closing at 12.0% per annum, payable in common shares of the Company at a price of CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the Reverse Split) per share semi-annually and will expire on March 21, 2024. The convertible debentures holder will receive units at a conversion price of CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before \$1.00 before the Reverse Split) per unit upon conversion. A unit is comprised of one common Share and one warrant with an exercise price of CAD \$9.50 (CAD \$2.00 before the Reverse Split). The debentures are convertible into units at the option of the holder at any time prior to the close of business on the maturity date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the debenture along with any accrued but unpaid interest will automatically convert into units upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing Equity Securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least CAD \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of a Liquidity Event; or (iii) at the Maturity Date i.e. March 21, 2024.

On May 10, 2019, the convertible debenture was converted into units along with the unpaid interest as a result of the Company issuing equity securities in a transaction that resulted in aggregate gross proceeds in excess of CAD \$5,000,000. Convertible debentures with a principal balance of \$372,634 (CAD \$500,000) were converted into 105,263 units (500,000 units before the Reverse Split) (note 8) during the period. In addition, the Company was obligated to issue 1,453 units (6,904 units before the Reverse Split) at a price of CAD \$4.75 (CAD \$1.00 before the Reverse Split) per unit representing the accreted value of the interest payable on the debentures at time of conversion. No debenture balance was outstanding as at September 30, 2020 or December 31, 2019.

## 12. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

During the nine months period ended September 30, 2020, the Company spent \$114,352 (September 30, 2019: \$970,281) in research and development costs in relation to the development of a biosphere facility. The following represents the breakdown of research and development activities:

|                         | September 3 | September 30, 2020 |    |         |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----|---------|
| Architectural fees      | \$          | 20,396             | \$ | 341,709 |
| Engineering consultants |             | 16,804             |    | 211,770 |
| Design and construction |             | 3,692              |    | 320,953 |
| Product development     |             | 73,460             |    | 95,849  |
|                         | \$          | 114,352            | \$ | 970,281 |

### 13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

### Commitments

The Company has the following contractual commitments:

| Year | Description     | CAD \$ | USD \$ |
|------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| 2020 | Equipment lease | 1,199  | 880    |
| 2021 | Equipment lease | 2,397  | 1,759  |
| 2022 | Equipment lease | 1,199  | 880    |
|      |                 |        |        |



### Proposed IPO

On June 16, 2020, the Company entered into an engagement agreement (the "Agreement") with an underwriter to serve as lead underwriter, deal manager and investment banker for the proposed firm commitment for underwriting an initial public offering ("Public Offering") by the Company, covering sale of up to approximately \$35 million equity and equity derivatives. The term of the Agreement in connection with the offering ends on earlier of (i) twelve (12) months from the engagement date or (ii) the final closing, if any, of the Offering. The placement agent will act as sole underwriter of the Public Offering, subject to, completion of placement agent's due diligence examination of the Company and its affiliates, and the execution of a definitive underwriting agreement between the Company and the placement agent in connection with the public Offering. The Agreement will provide that the Company will grant to the placement agent agent agent agent in connection with the Public Offering, subject 5 days after the closing of the Public Offering, to acquire up to an additional 15% of the total number of Shares to be offered by the Company in the Public Offering, solely for the purpose of covering over-allotments. In connection with the offering shall be provided to the underwriter.

On June 1, 2020, the Company entered into a financial advisory agreement with the above underwriter to provide general financial advisory, investment banking and other customary services that the Company and underwriter agree. As consideration for the provision of advisory services, the Company issued 1% of the issued and outstanding common stock on the date of agreement and will issue 2% of issued and outstanding stock on 91<sup>st</sup> day subsequent to the agreement date. The Company shall pay in cash a financing fee in relation to any capital raised, invested, or committed equal to 8% for public equity placements, 9% for private equity placements, and 7% for debt placements. In addition, the Company will pay a cash transaction fee equal to 5% of the transaction consideration.

#### Contingencies

#### Litigation

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company had no new contingencies to disclose.

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company entered into a purchase agreement with certain parties representing proprietary technology. As consideration for the purchase of the technology and attendant intellectual property rights, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,263,158 (25,000,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A common voting shares (the "Class A Shares").

An additional 105,263 (500,000 before the Reverse Split) Class A Shares was issued for consulting services to assist with application of the proprietary technology to the Company's business.

Subsequent to the execution of these agreements, the Company was notified as to certain issues relating to the transaction agreements that were executed and the intellectual property risks that were purportedly transferred. After several months of analysis with various professionals, the Company determined that the technology was in fact invalid and therefore without any value.

On May 15, 2019, a claim by HydroHaus Horticulture, Inc., Stuart Brazier and Christopher Gielnik was filed in BC Supreme Court. The basic allegations against Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd. are:

- 1. The Company breached the manufacturing agreement under which HydroHaus Horticulture claims it had the exclusive right to build hydro houses for the Company;
- 2. The Company advised HydroHaus Horticulture that it was in breach of the licensing agreement relating to its project to build a hydro house for the Nak'azdli causing HydroHaus Horticulture to spend approximately \$130,000 to change the way it was to perform that contract;



- 3. The Company owes approximately \$100,000 for expenses paid for by HydroHaus Horticulture, which has not been accrued for at this time as management does not believe the merits are valid. These amounts have not been accrued for at this time as management does not believe the merits are valid. Should any amounts be required to be paid as a result of the claim, the Company will appropriately record at that time; and
- 4. The Company wrongfully rescinded its agreements with HydroHaus Horticulture.

The plaintiffs are seeking general and special damages, alternatively rescission of the agreements or specific performance of those agreements and payment for expenses incurred by HydroHaus Horticulture for the benefit of the Company. The plaintiffs are also seeking an order that the Hydrohaus IP (allegedly comprising certain cladding materials and methods of insulating greenhouses, regulating humidity, moving growing plants, and managing the movement of air, and any derivative works), and an associated patent application, be transferred to the them. The Plaintiffs are also seeking an order prohibiting the Company from using the words, "Canivate", "the Canivate Way", "HydroFilm", "Hydrohouse" and "Hydrohaus".

On May 24, 2019, the Company filed a Response to the claim. That response denies the allegations in the claim, raises the defense that the plaintiffs wrongfully purported to sell intellectual property which they falsely stated they had invented and owned and states that the intellectual property was unworkable to build greenhouses. The Company also alleges that the plaintiffs falsely represented that their work for the Kak'adzdli would benefit the Company when it would not. The Response asks that the claim be dismissed.

The Company has also filed a Counterclaim based upon its allegations that the plaintiffs wrongfully induced the Company to enter agreements with the plaintiffs based on fraudulent misrepresentations regarding the existence of ownership of intellectual property. Further, the counterclaim alleges that Mr. Brazier breached his fiduciary duties to Canivate in preferring the interests of Hydrohaus over those of the Company.

The counterclaim seeks a declaration that the agreements which the Company rescinded were properly rescinded based upon the misrepresentations of the plaintiffs as well as general, special, aggravated and punitive damages, an accounting for profits, and legal costs.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, there has been no further activity in the lawsuit. Based on Company's litigation counsel's opinion, management does not believe the potential monetary damages to be material based on the damages sought by the plaintiff.

### 14. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company evaluated subsequent events through December 16, 2020, the date on which these interim financial statements were available to be issued, to ensure that this filing includes appropriate disclosure of events both recognized in the interim financial statements as of September 30, 2020, and events which occurred subsequent to September 30, 2020 but were not recognized in the interim financial statements. Except as disclosed below and the effect of Reverse Split disclosed in Note 2, there were no events that required recognition, adjustment to or disclosure in the interim financial statements.

During the period October 1, 2020 to December 16, 2020, 365,113 (1,734,285 before the Reverse Split) warrants were exercised at a price of CAD \$2.38 (CAD \$0.50 before the Reverse Split).

On November 2, 2020, the Company declared and issued 86,739 common shares at \$3.56 (CAD \$4.75) (412,008 common shares at \$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 2, 2019.

On November 10, 2020, the Company declared and issued 48,791 common shares at \$3.66 (CAD \$4.75) (231,758 common shares at \$0.77 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 10, 2019.

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[ ] Class A Units, each Consisting of One Share of Common Stock and One Series A Warrant to Purchase One Share of Common Stock and One Series B Warrant to Purchase One Share of Common Stock

### PROSPECTUS

# \_\_\_\_\_, 2020

# KINGSWOOD CAPITAL MARKETS

division of Benchmark Investments, Inc.

Through and including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the 25<sup>th</sup> day after the date of this offering), all dealers effecting transactions in these securities, whether or not participating in this offering, may be required to deliver a prospectus. This is in addition to a dealer's obligation to deliver a prospectus when acting as an underwriter and with respect to an unsold allotment or subscription.

#### PART II

### INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

### **ITEM 13. OTHER EXPENSES OF ISSUANCE AND DISTRIBUTION**

The following table sets forth the costs and expenses payable by us in connection with the issuance and distribution of the securities being registered hereunder. All of the amounts shown are estimates, except for the SEC Registration Fee. All fees shall be added by amendment.

| SEC Registration Fee              | \$ | 1,365.06 |
|-----------------------------------|----|----------|
| FINRA Filing Fee                  | \$ |          |
| NASDAQ Filing Fee                 | \$ |          |
| Printing Fees and Expenses        | \$ |          |
| Accounting Fees and Expenses      | \$ |          |
| Legal Fees and Expenses           | \$ |          |
| Transfer Agent and Registrar Fees | \$ |          |
| Miscellaneous Fees and Expenses   |    |          |
| Total                             | \$ |          |

### ITEM 14. INDEMNIFICATION OF OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Our bylaws, as amended, provide to the fullest extent permitted by British Columbia law, that our directors or officers shall not be personally liable to us or our shareholders for damages for breach of such director's or officer's fiduciary duty. The effect of this provision of our bylaws, as amended, is to eliminate our right and our shareholders (through shareholders' derivative suits on behalf of our Company) to recover damages against a director or officer for breach of the fiduciary duty of care as a director or officer (including breaches resulting from negligent or grossly negligent behavior), except under certain situations defined by statute. We believe that the indemnification provisions in our bylaws, as amended, are necessary to attract and retain qualified persons as directors and officers.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

### **ITEM 15. RECENT SALES OF UNREGISTERED SECURITIES**

• At various times during the year ended December 31, 2018, the Company issued an aggregate of 28,311,492 common shares for gross proceeds of \$1,688,225.

• On January 16, 2019, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 1,000,000 units at a price of \$0.26 (CAD \$0.35) for gross proceeds of \$264,191 (CAD \$350,000). Each unit consists of one common share and one common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$0.50 per share for 36 months.

• On January 31, 2019, pursuant to a non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 125,000 common shares at a price of \$0.38 (CAD \$0.50) for gross proceeds of \$47,550 (CAD \$62,500).

• On May 2, 2019, pursuant to a brokered and non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 6,516,000 units at a price of \$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit for gross proceeds of \$4,840,291 (CAD \$6,516,000). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.00 per share for a period of 5 years following issuance date. The preferred shareholder shall be entitled to receive a 12% dividend in specie consisting of common shares on each six-month anniversary of the Closing Date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the Series A Preferred shares along with any unpaid dividends will automatically convert into common shares upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing certain equity securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least CAD \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of certain liquidity events; or (iii) at the maturity date, May 2, 2024.

In relation to this financing, the Company issued 350,800 units with a fair value of \$260,585 (CAD \$350,800) to the broker consortium. Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.00 per share for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

• On May 10, 2019, pursuant to a brokered and non-brokered private placement, the Company issued 3,702,500 units at a price of \$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit for gross proceeds of \$2,759,353 (CAD \$3,702,500). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and a warrant to purchase one common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.00 per share for a period of 5 years following issuance date. The preferred shareholder shall be entitled to receive a 12% dividend in specie consisting of Common Shares on each six-month anniversary of the Closing Date.

Additionally, the principal amount of the Series A Preferred share along with any unpaid dividends will automatically convert into common shares upon the earlier of (i) the Company issuing certain equity securities in a transaction or series of related transactions resulting in aggregate gross proceeds of at least [CAD] \$5,000,000; (ii) the occurrence of certain liquidity events; or (iii) at the maturity date, May 10, 2024.

In relation to this financing, the Company issued 185,125 units with a fair value of \$137,968 (CAD \$185,125), to the broker consortium. Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of \$2.00 per share for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

In connection with the above May 2 and May 10 share issuance, a total of \$766,970 (CAD \$1,029,121) was recorded as share issuance costs. In addition, 857,480 broker warrants were issued with a value of \$nil. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.00 per share for a period of 5 years following issuance date.

• On May 10, 2019, pursuant to the conversion of convertible debentures with a principal value of \$372,634 (CAD \$500,000), the Company issued 500,000 units at a price of \$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit. Each unit consists of one common share and one warrant to purchase common shares. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$2.00 per share for 60 months. In addition, the Company issued 6,904 units at a price of \$0.75 (CAD \$1.00) per unit representing the accreted value of the interest payable on the debentures at time of conversion.

• On July 4, 2019, in connection with the May 10 private placement, the Company repurchased 5,263 units (25,000 units before the Reverse Split) at \$3.66 (CAD \$4.75) per unit (\$0.77 (CAD \$1.00) per unit before the Reverse Split). Each unit consists of one Series A Preferred share and one warrant to purchase common share. Each warrant entitles the holder to purchase one common share at a price of CAD \$9.50 per share (CAD \$2.00 per share before the Reverse Split) for a period of 5 years following issuance date. Subsequent to the repurchase, the Company canceled 5,263 (25,000 before the Reverse Split) Series A Preferred shares and 5,263 (25,000 before the Reverse Split) warrants to purchase common shares.

• In July 2019, 25,000 Units (preferred shares and warrants) were repurchased for \$19,144 (CAD \$25,000).

• On November 2, 2019, the Company declared and issued 86,739 (412,008 before the Reverse Split) common shares at \$3.61 (CAD \$4.75) (\$0.76 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividend to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 2, 2019.

• On November 10, 2019, the Company declared and issued 48,791 (231,758 before the Reverse Split) common shares at \$3.61 (CAD \$4.75) (\$0.76 (CAD \$1.00) before the Reverse Split) as stock dividends to holders of Series A Preferred shares issued on May 10, 2019.

At various times during the year ended December 31, 2019, the Company issued 244,753 shares (as compared to 1,010,526 in 2018) of common stock (1,162,577 shares (as compared to 4,800,000 in 2018) of common stock before the Reverse Split) to various consultants for services rendered.

All of the above issuances were made to non U.S.-persons and under valid private placement exemptions under Canadian law. The class of persons to which these issuances were made are all accredited investors as defined under Canadian law.

### ITEM 16. EXHIBITS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES

The following exhibits are filed with this registration statement.

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| No. | Description   |
|-----|---|
| 1.1 | Form of Underwriting Agreement**  |
| 3.1 | Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of Issuer*   |
| 3.2 | Articles of Incorporation of Daybreak Ag Systems Ltd*   |
| 3.3 | Certificate of Incorporation of West Pender Investments*  |
| 3.4 | Certificate of Incorporation of AGI IP Co*.   |
| 3.5 | Certificate of Incorporation of West Pender Management Co.*                                       |
| 3.6 | Certificate of Incorporation of West Pender Holdings, Inc.*                                       |
| 4.1 | Form of Series A Warrant, Series B Warrant and Representatives Warrant**                          |
| 4.2 | Amended and Restated Stock Option Plan – Form of Stock Option Certificate attached as Schedule A* |

4.3 Form of Warrant Certificate for \$0.50 warrants issued in December 2018 in connection with \$0.35 unit offering\*

#### 4.4 Form of Warrant Certificate for \$2.00 warrants issued in May 2019 in connection with \$1.00 preferred unit financing\*

- 4.5 Form of Broker Compensation Warrant Certificate for \$1.00 warrants issued to brokers in connection in May 2019 in connection with \$1.00 preferred unit financing\*
- 5.1 Opinion of Jolie Kahn, Esq.\*\*
- 10.1 Vacant Land Purchase Agreement, dated July 13, 2020, between Company and Coachella Properties, Inc.\*
- 10.2 Pharmhaus-Cultivation Facility Lease (8-13-2019)(EXECUTED)\*
- 10.3 Pharmhaus-IP Licensing Agreement (8-13-2019)(EXECUTED)\*
- 10.4 Pharmhaus-Services Agreement (8-13-2019)(EXECUTED)\*
- 10.5 Fabritec Consulting Agreement-SIGNED-2019-05-15\*
- 10.6 Fabritec Consulting Agreement Addendum-SIGNED-2019-05-15\*
- 10.7 Fabritec Final GMP Contract Change Order -SIGNED-2019-07-25\*
- 10.8 Capital Funding Group-Commercial Loan Terms Sheet Re Coachella 3837v2\*
- 10.9 Commerical Loan Agreement with Alterna Bank-2020-04-30\*
- 10.10 Vacant Land Offer Extension\_of\_Time\_Addendum\_Coachella-IM Signed\*
- 10.11 Commission Agreement Debt Fee\_Agreement-Mansfield and West\_Pender\_Holdings\_(Agriforce) -updated\*
- 10.12 Warrant Agreement -35 Cent Warrant-Subscription-Agreement-ICAP-VENTURES-2018-10-22\*
- 10.13 Subscription Agreement for \$1 Preferred Share with \$2 Common Share Warrant Example-Bourassa\*
- 10.14 <u>Stock Option Certificate Example-Cannaboid\*</u>
- 10.15 Warrant Agreement -35 Cent Shares-with 50 Cent warrant-Example-AORAM\*
- 10.16 Employment Agreement Ingo Mueller\*
- 10.17 Employment Agreement Richard Wong\*
- 10.18 Employment Agreement Troy McClellan\*
- 10.19 Agreement with PSV Enterprises Corporation\*
- 14.1 Code of Ethics\*
- 21.1 List of Subsidiaries\*
- 23.1 Consent of Marcum, LLP\*
- 23.6 Consent of Jolie Kahn, Esq. (included in Exhibit 5.1)\*\*

\* Filed herewith.

\*\* To be filed by amendment

### **ITEM 17. UNDERTAKINGS**

- (a) The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes:
  - (1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:
    - (i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933;

(ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20 percent change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement;

(iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement;

(2) That for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933 each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

- (3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.
- (4) That, for the purpose of determining liability under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser, each prospectus filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) as part of a registration statement relating to an offering, other than registration statements relying on Rule 430B or other than prospectuses filed in reliance on Rule 430A, shall be deemed to be part of and included in the registration statement as of the date it is first used after effectiveness. Provided, however, that no statement made in a registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement or made in a document incorporated or deemed incorporated by reference into the registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement will, as to a purchaser with a time of contract of sale prior to such first use, supersede or modify any statement that was made in the registration statement or prospectus that was part of the registration statement or made in any such document immediately prior to such date of first use.
- (6) That, for the purpose of determining liability of the registrant under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser in the initial distribution of the securities:

The undersigned registrant undertakes that in a primary offering of securities of the undersigned registrant pursuant to this registration statement, regardless of the underwriting method used to sell the securities to the purchaser, if the securities are offered or sold to such purchaser by means of any of the following communications, the undersigned registrant will be a seller to the purchaser and will be considered to offer or sell such securities to such purchaser:

(i) Any preliminary prospectus or prospectus of the undersigned registrant relating to the offering required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424;

(ii) Any free writing prospectus relating to the offering prepared by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant or used or referred to by the undersigned registrant;

(iii) The portion of any other free writing prospectus relating to the offering containing material information about the undersigned registrant or its securities provided by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant; and

- (iv) Any other communication that is an offer in the offering made by the undersigned registrant to the purchaser.
- (b) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the Registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the Registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the SEC such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the Registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the Registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.
- (c) The undersigned Registrant hereby undertakes that it will:

(1) for determining any liability under the Securities Act, treat the information omitted from the form of prospectus filed as part of this registration statement in reliance upon Rule 430A and contained in a form of prospectus filed by the Registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(1) or (4), or 497(h) under the Securities Act as part of this registration statement as of the time the SEC declared it effective.

(2) for determining any liability under the Securities Act, treat each post-effective amendment that contains a form of prospectus as a new registration statement for the securities offered in the registration statement, and that offering of the securities at that time as the initial bona fide offering of those securities.

### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, the registrant has duly caused this registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Vancouver, British Columbia on December 16, 2020.

### AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS, LTD.

By: /s/ Ingo Mueller

Name:Ingo Mueller Title: Chief Executive Officer and Director (Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Richard Wong Name:Richard Wong

Title: Chief Financial Officer (Principal Accounting Officer)

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, this registration statement has been signed below by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

| Person   | Capacity   | Date              |
|--|--|-------------------|
| <i>/s/ Ingo Mueller</i><br>Ingo Mueller        | Chief Executive Officer and Director<br>(Principal Executive Officer)  | December 16, 2020 |
| /s/ Richard Wong<br>Richard Wong               | Chief Financial Officer and Director<br>(Principal Accounting Officer) | December 16, 2020 |
| /s/ William J. Meekison<br>William J. Meekison | Director   | December 16, 2020 |
| /s/ David Welch<br>David Welch                 | Director   | December 16, 2020 |
| /s/ Donald Nicholson<br>Donald Nicholson       | Chairman of the Board and Director                                     | December 16, 2020 |
|  | 11-5   |                   |

#### Incorporation No. BC1146470

### PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

### BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

#### ARTICLES

### OF

#### 1146470 B.C. LTD.

### PART 1 - INTERPRETATION

#### Definitions

1.1 Without limiting Article 1.2, in these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise:

"adjourned meeting" means the meeting to which a meeting is adjourned under Article 9.6 or 9.10.

"Board" and the "Directors" or the "directors" mean the directors or the sole director of the Company for the time being.

"Business Corporations Act" means the Business Corporations Act, S.B.C. 2002, c.57, and includes any amendments thereto and its regulations.

"Company" means 1146470 B.C. Ltd.

#### "exceptional resolution" means

- a. a resolution passed at a general meeting under the following circumstances:
  - notice of the meeting specifying the intention to propose the resolution as an exceptional resolution is sent to all shareholders holding shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings at least the prescribed number of days before the meeting;
  - the articles provide that, of the votes cast on the resolution by shareholders voting shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings, a specified majority must be cast in favour of the resolution before it can pass as an exceptional resolution;
  - iii. the majority of votes specified by the articles under subparagraph (ii) is greater than a special majority; and
  - iv. not less than the majority of votes specified by the articles under subparagraph (ii) is cast in favour of the resolution by shareholders voting shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings, or
- b. a resolution passed by being consented to in writing by all of the shareholders holding shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings.

"general meeting" means a general meeting of the shareholders of the Company, including an annual general meeting and a special general meeting.

"Interpretation Act" means the Interpretation Act, R.S.B.C. 1996, c. 238.

#### "ordinary resolution" means

 a. a resolution passed at a general meeting by a simple majority of the votes cast by shareholders voting shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings, or b. a resolution passed, after being submitted to all of the shareholders holding shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings, by being consented to in writing by shareholders holding shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings who, in the aggregate, hold shares carrying at least a special majority of the votes entitled to be cast on the resolution.

"Shareholders' List" means the Company's central securities register as required by the Business Corporations Act.

"special majority" means the majority of votes cast in favour of a resolution at a general meeting that constitute at least 2/3 of the votes cast on the resolution.

#### "special resolution" means

- a. a resolution passed at a general meeting under the following circumstances:
  - notice of the meeting specifying the intention to propose the resolution as a special resolution is sent to all shareholders holding shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings at least the prescribed number of days before the meeting;
  - ii. the majority of the votes cast by shareholders voting shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings is cast in favour of the resolution; and
  - iii. the majority of votes cast in favour of the resolution constitutes at least a special majority, or
- b. a resolution passed by being consented to in writing by all of the shareholders holding shares that carry the right to vote at general meetings.

"trustee", in relation to a shareholder, means the personal or other legal representative of the shareholder, and includes a trustee in bankruptcy of the shareholder.

**Business Corporations Act definitions** 

1.2 The definitions in the Business Corporations Act apply to these Articles.

Interpretation Act applies

1.3 The Interpretation Act applies to the interpretation of these Articles as if these Articles were an enactment.

#### Conflicts in definitions

1.4 If there is a conflict between a definition in the *Business Corporations Act* and a definition or rule in the *Interpretation Act* relating to a term used in these Articles, the definition in the *Business Corporations Act* will prevail in relation to the use of the term in these Articles.

#### **Conflict** between Articles and legislation

1.5 If there is a conflict between these Articles and the Business Corporations Act, the Business Corporations Act will prevail.

### PART 2 - SHARES AND SHARE CERTIFICATES

#### Form of Share Certificate

2.1 Each share certificate issued by the Company must comply with, and be signed as required by, the Business Corporations Act.

#### Right to Share Certificate

2.2 Every shareholder is entitled, without charge, to one certificate representing the share or shares of each class held by the shareholder; provided that, in respect of a share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company will not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint registered holders or to his duly authorized agent will be sufficient delivery to all; and provided further that the Company will not be bound to issue certificates representing redeemable shares, if such shares are to be redeemed within one month of the date on which they were allotted.

#### Share Certificates to be signed

2.3 Every share certificate will be signed manually by at least one officer or director of the Company, or by or on behalf of a registrar, transfer agent or branch transfer agent of the Company, and any additional signatures may be printed or otherwise mechanically reproduced and, in such event, a certificate so signed is as valid as if signed manually, not withstanding that any person whose signature is so printed or mechanically reproduced will have ceased to hold the office that he is stated on such certificate to hold at the date of the issue of a share certificate.

#### Mail delivery of Share Certificate

2.4 Any share certificate that a shareholder is entitled to may be sent to the shareholder by mail and neither the Company nor any agent is liable for any loss to the shareholder because the share certificate sent is lost in the mail or stolen.

#### **Replacement of Share Certificate**

2.5 If the directors are satisfied that a share certificate is worn out or defaced, they must, on production to them of the share certificate and on such other terms, if any, as they think fit:

- a. order the certificate to be cancelled, and
- b. issue a replacement share certificate

2.6 If a share certificate is lost, stolen or destroyed, a replacement share certificate must be issued to the person entitled to that share certificate if the directors receive

- a. satisfactory evidence that the share certificate is lost, stolen or destroyed, and
- b. any indemnity that the directors deem adequate.

2.7 If a share certificate represents more than one share and the registered shareholder thereof surrenders it to the Company with a written request that the Company issue two or more share certificates in the name of the registered shareholder with each replacement share certificate representing a specified number of shares and in the aggregate representing the same number of shares as the share certificate so surrendered, the Company will cancel the surrendered share certificate and issue replacement share certificates in accordance with such request.

2.8 If a shareholder surrenders two or more share certificates to the Company together with a written request that the Company issue one replacement share certificate registered in the name of the shareholder representing the aggregate number of shares represented by the surrendered share certificates, the Company will cancel the surrendered share certificates and issue one replacement share certificate in accordance with such request.

2.9 The directors may from time to time fix a sum to be paid to the Company for each replacement share certificate to be issued under these Articles.

#### Trusts not recognized

2.10 Except as required by law, statute or these Articles, no person will be recognised by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the Company will not be bound or compelled in any way to recognize (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or in any fractional part of a share or (except only as by law, statute or these Articles provide or as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in its registered holder.

#### PART 3 - ISSUANCE OF SHARES

#### **Issuance Price**

3.1 The issue price for a share must be set by the Board in its absolute discretion, and for shares with a par value, at a price equal or greater to the par value of the share.

#### **Consideration for Shares**

**3.2** No share may be issued until it is fully paid and the Company will have received the full consideration therefor in cash, property or past services actually performed for the Company. The value of property or services for the purpose of this Article will be the value determined by the directors by resolution to be, in all circumstances of the transaction, the fair market value thereof.

#### **Discretionary Authority**

3.3 The directors may, subject to the rights of the holders of the issued shares of the Company, issue, allot, sell, grant options on, or otherwise dispose of the unissued shares and issued shares held by the Company, at the times, to the persons, including directors, in the manner, on the terms and conditions, and for the issue prices that the directors, in their absolute discretion, may determine.

#### Shareholders' Rights

3.4 Except as required by law or these Articles, the Company need not recognize or provide for any person's interests in or rights to a share unless that person is the shareholder of the share.

#### PART 4 - CENTRAL SECURITIES REGISTER

#### Shareholders' List

**4.1** The Company will keep or cause to be kept a Shareholders' List, which will list the name and address of each shareholder, the class or series of the shares, the number of shares registered to each shareholder, and the date and particulars of each share issuance and each share transfer. If the Company's capital will consist of more than one class of shares, a Shareholders' List may be kept in respect of each class of shares.

#### Location of Shareholders' List

**4.2** The Company will keep the Shareholders' List at the records office of the Company or at any other location in British Columbia designated by the directors.

#### Transfer Agent and Registrar

**4.3** The directors on behalf of the Company may appoint an agent to keep and maintain the Shareholders' List, or, if there is more than one class of shares, the directors may appoint an agent, which need not be the same agent, to keep the Shareholders' List for each class of shares. The directors on behalf of the Company may also appoint one or more agents to keep the Shareholders' List of its shares or of a class thereof, as transfer agent for its shares or such class thereof, as the case may be, and the same or another agent as registrar for its shares or such class thereof, as the case may be. The directors may terminate the appointment of any such agent at any time and may appoint another agent in its place.

#### Branch Registers

4.4 The Company may keep or cause to be kept one or more branch Shareholders' List at such place or places as the directors may from time to time determine.

#### Maintain open Register

4.5 The Company will not at any time close its Shareholders' List.

### PART 5 - SHARE TRANSFERS

#### Share Transfer

5.1 Subject to the provisions of these Articles that may be applicable, including without limitation the restrictions on the transfer of the shares in Part 24 hereof that may be applicable, any shareholder may transfer any of his shares by instrument in writing executed by or on behalf of such shareholder and delivered to the Company or its transfer agent. Except to the extent that the *Business Corporations Act* may otherwise provide, the transferor will be deemed to remain the holder of the shares until the name of the transfere is entered in the Shareholders' List or a branch Shareholders' List in respect thereof.

#### **Registration of Transfer**

5.2 A transfer of a share of the Company must not be recorded or registered:

- a. unless a duly signed instrument of transfer in respect of the share has been received by the Company and the certificate representing the share to be transferred has been surrendered and cancelled, and
- b. if no certificate has been issued by the Company in respect of the share, unless a duly signed instrument of transfer in respect of the share has been received by the Company.

#### Transfer Instrument

5.3 The transfer instrument in respect of any share of the Company must be either in the form, if any, on the back of the Company's share certificates or in any other form that may be approved by the Board from time to time.

#### **Completion of Transfer Instrument**

5.4 If a shareholder, or his or her duly authorized attorney, signs a transfer instrument in respect of shares registered in the name of the shareholder, the signed instrument of transfer constitutes a complete and sufficient authority to the Company and its directors, officers and agents to register the number of shares specified in the transfer instrument, or, if no number is specified all the shares represented by share certificates deposited with the transfer instrument:

- a. in the name of the person named as transferee in that transfer instrument; or
- b. if no person is named as transferee in that transfer instrument, in the name of the person on whose behalf the share certificate is deposited for the purpose of having the transfer registered.

#### **Delivery of Transfer Instrument**

5.5 Every transfer instrument will be signed by the transferor and left at the registered office of the Company or at the office of its transfer agent or registrar for registration together with the share certificate for the shares to be transferred and such other evidence, if any, as the directors or the transfer agent or registrar may require to prove the title of the transferor or his right to transfer the shares and the right of the transfere to have the transfer registered. All transfer instruments will be retained by the Company or its transfer agent or registrar.

#### **Title of Transferee**

5.6 Neither the Company nor any director, officer or agent thereof will be bound to inquire into the title of the person named in the transfer instrument as transferee, or, if no person is named therein as transferee, of the person on whose behalf the certificate is deposited with the Company for the purpose of having the transfer registered or be liable to any claim by such registered owner or by any intermediate owner or holder of the certificate or of any of the shares represented thereby or any interest therein for registering the transfer, and the transfer, when registered, will confer upon the person in whose name the shares have been registered a valid title to such shares.

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#### Transfer Fee

5.7 The directors, at their absolute discretion, may from time to time fix a sum, if any, to be paid to the Company for each transfer and the registration of each transfer under these Articles.

#### Transfer to Survivor

5.8 In the case of the death of a shareholder, the survivor, or survivors where the deceased was a joint registered holder, and the legal personal representative of the deceased, where the shareholder was the sole holder, will be the only persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the shareholder's interest in the shares. Before recognizing any legal personal representative the directors may require the legal personal representative to obtain a grant of probate or letters of administration in British Columbia.

### **Rights of Representative and Trustee**

5.9 Upon the death or bankruptcy of a shareholder, his personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy, although not a shareholder, will have the same rights, privileges and obligations that attach to the shares formerly held by the deceased or bankrupt shareholder if the documents required by the *Business Corporations Act* will have been deposited at the Company's registered office.

#### **Right to Transfer**

5.10 Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a shareholder will upon such documents and evidence being produced to the Company as the *Business Corporations Act* requires, or who becomes entitled to a share as a result of an order of a court of competent jurisdiction or a statute has the right either to be registered as a shareholder in his representative capacity in respect of such share, or, if he is a personal representative, instead of being registered himself, to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or bankrupt person could have made; but the Board will, as regards a transfer by a personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy, have the same right, if any, to decline or suspend registration of a transfere as they would have in the case of a transfer of share by the deceased or bankrupt person before the death or bankruptcy.

#### PART 6 - PURCHASE AND REDEMPTION OF SHARES

#### **Purchase of Shares**

6.1 Subject to the special rights and restrictions attached to any class of shares, the Company may, by a resolution of the directors and in compliance with the *Business Corporations Act*, purchase any of its shares at the price and upon the terms specified in such resolution or redeem any class of its shares in accordance with the special rights and restrictions attaching thereto.

#### **Redemption of Shares**

6.2 If the Company proposes at its option to redeem some but not all of the shares of any class, as the directors may, subject to the special rights and restrictions attached to such class of shares, decide the manner in which the shares to be redeemed will be selected.

#### **Pro-Rata Purchase**

6.3 Unless the shares are to be purchased through a stock exchange or the Company is purchasing the shares from dissenting shareholders pursuant to the requirements of the *Business Corporations Act*, the Company will make its offer to purchase pro rata to every shareholder who holds shares of the class or kind, as the case may be, to be purchased.

#### Restrictions

6.4 The Company must not make a payment or provide any other consideration to purchase or redeem any of its shares if there are reasonable grounds for believing that the Company is insolvent at the time of the proposed purchase or redemption, or if the proposed purchase or redemption would render the Company insolvent.

#### Voting Rights

6.5 Subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, any shares purchased or redeemed by the Company may be sold or issued by it, but, while the Company holds such shares, it will not exercise any vote in respect of these shares and no dividend will be paid thereon.

#### PART 7 - BORROWING POWERS

#### Powers of directors

7.1 The Board may from time to time on behalf of the Company:

- a. borrow money in such manner and amount, on such security, from such sources and upon such terms and conditions as the Board considers appropriate;
- issue bonds, debentures, and other debt obligations either outright or as security for any liability or obligation of the Company or any other person;
- c. guarantee the repayment of money by any other person or the performance of any obligation of any other person; and
- d. mortgage, charge, whether by way of specific or floating charge, or give other security on any part of the present and future undertaking or on any part of the present and future property and assets of the Company.

#### Issuance of debt obligation

7.2 Any bonds, debentures or other debt obligations of the Company may be issued at a discount, premium or otherwise, and with special privileges as to redemption, surrender, drawing, allotment of, or conversion into or exchange for shares or other securities, attending or voting at general meetings of the Company, appointment of directors or otherwise and may by their terms be assignable free from any equities between the Company and the person to whom they were issued or any subsequent holder thereof, all as the directors may determine.

#### Validity of debt obligation

7.3 Every bond, debenture or other debt obligation of the Company will be signed manually by at least one director or officer of the Company or by or on behalf of a trustee, registrar, branch registrar, transfer agent or branch transfer agent for the bond, debenture or other debt obligation appointed by the Company or under any instrument under which the bond, debenture or other debt obligation is issued and any additional signatures may be printed or otherwise mechanically reproduced thereon and, in such event, a bond, debenture or other debt obligation so signed is as valid as if signed manually notwithstanding that any person whose signature is so printed or mechanically reproduced will have ceased to hold the office that he is stated on such bond, debenture or other debt obligation to hold at the date of the issue thereof.

#### Register of indebtedness

7.4 The Company will keep or cause to be kept a register of its indebtedness to every director or officer of the Company or any associate of any of them in.

#### PART 8 - SHAREHOLDERS' MEETINGS

#### Annual general meetings

8.1 Unless an annual general meeting is deferred or waived in accordance with section 182(2)(a) of the Business Corporations Act, the Company must hold its first annual general meeting within 18 months after the date on which it was incorporated or otherwise recognized, and after that must hold an annual general meeting at least once in each calendar year and not more than 15 months after the last annual general meeting.

#### Deemed annual general meeting

8.2 If the Company is or becomes a company that is not a reporting company and if all of the shareholders who are entitled to vote at an annual general meeting consent by a unanimous resolution under section 182(2)(b) of the *Business Corporations Act* to all of the business that is required to be transacted at that annual general meeting, the annual general meeting is deemed to have been held on the date selected, under section 182(3) of the *Business Corporations Act*, in the unanimous resolution.

#### Special general meetings

8.3 All general meetings other than the annual general meetings are herein referred to as and may be called special general meetings.

#### Calling of shareholders' meeting

8.4 The directors may, whenever they think fit, call a general meeting.

#### Calling of special general meeting

8.5 The directors may, whenever they think fit, convene a special general meeting. A special general meeting, if requisitioned in accordance with the *Business Corporations Act*, will be convened by the directors or, if not convened by the requisitionists as provided by the *Business Corporations Act*.

#### Advance notice of election of directors

8.6 If the Company is or becomes a reporting company, advance notice of any general meeting at which directors are to be elected will be published in the manner required by the *Business Corporations Act.* 

#### Notice of general meeting

8.7 A notice convening a general meeting specifying the place, the day, and the hour of the meeting, and, in case of special business, the general nature of that business, will be given as provided in the *Business Corporations Act* and in the manner hereinafter in these Articles mentioned, or in such other manner (if any) as may be prescribed by ordinary resolution, whether previous notice thereof has been given or not, to such persons as are entitled by law or under these Articles to receive such notice from the Company. Accidental omission to give notice of a general meeting to, or the non-receipt of notice of a general meeting by, any shareholder will not invalidate the proceedings at that general meeting.

#### Waiver or reduction of notice

8.8 All the shareholders of the Company entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may, by unanimous consent in writing given before, during, or after the meeting, or if they are present at the meeting, by a unanimous vote, waive or reduce the period of notice of such general meeting and an entry in the minute book of such waiver or reduction will be sufficient evidence of the due convening of the general meeting.

#### Special business

8.9 If a general meeting is to consider special business within the meaning of Article 9.1, the notice of general meeting must

- a. state the general nature of the special business, and
- b. if the special business includes considering, approving, ratifying, adopting or authorizing any document or the signing of or giving of effect to any document, have attached to it a copy of the document or state that a copy of the document will be available for inspection by shareholders
  - at the Company's records office, or at such other reasonably accessible location in British Columbia as is specified by the notice, and

 during statutory business hours on any one or more specified days before the day set for the holding of the meeting.

#### PART 9 - PROCEEDINGS AT SHAREHOLDERS' MEETINGS

#### Special business

- 9.1 All business will be deemed special business that is transacted at:
  - a. a special general meeting, other than the business relating to the conduct of or voting at such shareholders' meeting; and
  - b. an annual general meeting, with the exception of:
    - i. the conduct of and voting at such meeting;
    - ii. the consideration of any financial statement and of the respective reports of the directors and auditors;
    - iii. fixing or changing the number of directors;
    - iv. the election or appointment of directors;
    - v. the appointment of an auditor;vi. the fixing of the remuneration of the auditor; and
    - vii. such other business as by these Articles or the Business Corporations Act may be transacted at a general meeting without prior notice thereof being given to the shareholders or any business that is brought under consideration by the report of the directors not requiring the passing of a special resolution or an exceptional resolution.

#### Quorum

9.2 Subject to the special rights and restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series of shares, the quorum for the transaction of business at a general meeting is two persons who are, or who represent by proxy, shareholders who, in the aggregate, hold at least 1/20 of the issued shares entitled to be voted at the general meeting.

#### One shareholder quorum

9.3 If there is only one shareholder entitled to vote at a general meeting,

- a. the quorum is one person who is, or who represents by proxy, that shareholder, and
- b. that shareholder, present in person or by proxy, may constitute the general meeting.

#### Other persons may attend

9.4 The directors, the president, if any, the secretary, if any, and any lawyer or auditor for the Company are entitled to attend any general meeting, but if any of those persons does attend a general meeting that person is not to be counted in the quorum, and is not entitled to vote at the general meeting, unless that person is a shareholder or proxy holder entitled to vote at the general meeting.

#### Quorum at commencement

9.5 No business, other than election of the chairman or the adjournment of the general meeting, will be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of shareholders, entitled to attend and vote, is present at the commencement of the general meeting, but the quorum need not be present throughout the general meeting.

#### Lack of quorum

- 9.6 If within 30 minutes from the time appointed for a general meeting, a quorum is not present:
  - a. in the case of a general meeting convened by requisition of shareholders, the general meeting is dissolved, and

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- b. in the case of any other general meetings, the general meeting stands adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place.

#### Lack of quorum at succeeding meeting

9.7 If, at the adjourned general meeting to which the first general meeting referred to in Article 9.6(b) was adjourned, a quorum is not present within 30 minutes from the time appointed for the general meeting, the person or persons present and being, or representing by proxy, a shareholder or shareholders entitled to attend and vote at the general meeting will constitute a quorum.

#### Chair of meeting

- 9.8 The following individual is entitled to preside as chair at a general meeting:
  - a. the chair of the board, if any; or
  - b. if the chair of the board is absent or unwilling to act as chair of the general meeting, the president, if any.

#### Alternate chair

9.9 If, at any general meeting, there is no chair of the board or president present within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the general meeting, or if the chair of the board and the president are unwilling to act as chair of the general meeting, or if the chair of the board and the president have advised the secretary, if any, or any director present at the general meeting, that they will not be present at the general meeting, the directors present must choose one of their number to be chair of the general meeting or if all of the directors present decline to take the chair or fail to so choose or if no director is present, the shareholders present in person or by proxy must choose any person present at the general meeting.

#### Adjournments

9.10 The chair of a general meeting may, and if so directed by the general meeting must, adjourn the general meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business may be transacted at any adjourned general meeting other than the business left unfinished at the general meeting from which the adjournment took place.

#### Notice of adjourned meeting

9.11 It is not necessary to give any notice of an adjourned meeting or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting of shareholders except that, when a general meeting is adjourned for 30 days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting must be given as in the case of the original general meeting. Save as aforesaid, it will not be necessary to give any notice of an adjourned meeting or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

#### Motion need not be seconded

9.12 No motion proposed at a general meeting need be seconded unless the chair of the general meeting rules otherwise, and the chair of any general meeting is entitled to propose or second a motion.

#### Calling of a poll

**9.13** Subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, at any general meeting a resolution put to the vote of the general meeting will be decided on a show of hands, unless (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) a poll is directed by the chair of the general meeting or demanded by at least one shareholder entitled to vote who is present in person or by proxy.

#### Manner of taking poll

- 9.14 Subject to Article 9.15, if a poll is duly demanded at a general meeting:
  - a. the poll must be taken

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- i. at the general meeting, or within 7 days after the date of the general meeting, as the chair of the general meeting directs; and
- ii. in the manner, at the time and at the place that the chair of the general meeting directs;
- b. the result of the poll is deemed to be a resolution of and passed at the general meeting at which the poll is demanded; and
- c. the demand for the poll may be withdrawn.

### Demand for poll on adjournment

9.15 A poll demanded at a general meeting on a question of adjournment must be taken immediately at the general meeting.

### Continuation of meeting

9.16 The demand for a poll at a general meeting does not, unless the chair of the general meeting so rules, prevent the continuation of a general meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which a poll has been demanded.

#### No poll for election of chair

9.17 No poll may be demanded in respect of the vote by which a chair of a general meeting is elected.

#### Casting of votes on poll

9.18 On a poll a person entitled to cast more than one vote need not, if he votes, use all his votes or cast all the votes he uses in the same way.

#### Chair must resolve dispute

9.19 In the case of any dispute as to the admission or rejection of a vote given on a poll, the chair of the general meeting must determine the same, and his or her determination made in good faith is final and conclusive.

#### Chair has not second vote

9.20 In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the chair of the general meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which the poll is demanded will not be entitled to a second or casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which the chair may be entitled as a shareholder or a proxyholder. Declaration of result

9.21 The chair of a general meeting must declare to the general meeting the decision on every question in accordance with the result of the show of hands or the poll, as the case may be, and that decision must be entered in the minutes of the general meeting.

#### Record of poll

**9.22** Every ballot cast upon a poll and every proxy appointing a proxyholder who casts a ballot upon a poll will be retained in the records of the general meeting for such period and be subject to such inspection as the *Business Corporations Act* may provide.

### PART 10 - VOTES OF SHAREHOLDERS

#### Voting rights

10.1 Subject to any special rights or restrictions attached to any shares and to the restrictions imposed on joint registered holders of shares under Article 10.3,

- a. on a vote by show of hands, every person present who is a shareholder or proxyholder and entitled to vote at the general meeting has one vote, and
- b. on a poll, every shareholder entitled to vote has one vote in respect of each share held by that shareholder that carries the right to vote on that poll and may exercise that vote either in person or by proxy.

### Trustee of shareholder may vote

10.2 A person who is not a shareholder may vote on a resolution at a general meeting, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, and may appoint a proxyholder to act at the general meeting in relation to that resolution, if, before doing so, the person satisfies the chair of the general meeting at which the resolution is to be considered, or the directors, that the person is a trustee for a shareholder who is entitled to vote on the resolution.

#### Votes by joint shareholders

- 10.3 If there are joint shareholders registered in respect of any share,
  - a. any one of the joint shareholders may vote at any general meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect of the share as if that joint shareholder were solely entitled to it, or
  - b. if more than one of the joint shareholders is present at any general meeting, personally or by proxy, the joint shareholder present whose name stands first on the Shareholders' List in respect of the share is alone entitled to vote in respect of that share.

#### Trustees as joint shareholders

10.4 Two or more trustees of a shareholder in whose sole name any share is registered are, for the purposes of Article 10.3, deemed to be joint shareholders.

#### Representative of a corporate shareholder

- 10.5 If a company that is not a subsidiary of the Company is a shareholder of the Company, that company may appoint a person to act as its representative at any general meeting of the Company, and,
  - a. for that purpose, the instrument appointing a representative must:
    - be received at the registered office of the Company or at any other place specified, in the notice calling the general meeting, for the receipt of proxies, at least two business days before the day set for the holding of the general meeting, or
    - ii. be provided, at the general meeting, to the chair of the meeting, and
  - b. if a representative is appointed under this Article,
    - i. the representative is entitled to exercise in respect of and at that general meeting the same rights on behalf of the company that the representative represents as that company could exercise if it were a shareholder who is an individual, including, without limitation, the right to appoint a proxyholder, and
    - ii. the representative, if present at the general meeting, is to be counted for the purpose of forming a quorum and is deemed to be a shareholder present in person at the general meeting.

#### Vote by committee

10.6 A shareholder of unsound mind entitled to attend and vote, in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee, curator bonis, or other person in the nature of a committee or curator bonis appointed by that court, and any such committee, curator bonis, or any other person may appoint a proxyholder.

#### Appointment of proxyholder

10.7 Every shareholder of the Company, including a corporation that is a shareholder but not a subsidiary of the Company, entitled to vote at a general meeting may, by proxy, appoint a proxyholder to attend and act at the general meeting in the manner, to the extent and with the powers conferred by the proxy.

#### Alternate proxyholder

10.8 A shareholder may appoint one or more alternate proxy holders to act in the place of an absent proxy holder.

#### Appointment of more than one proxyholder

10.9 A shareholder holding more than one share in respect of which he is entitled to vote will be entitled to appoint one or more (but not more than five) proxyholders to attend, act and vote for him on the same occasion. If such a shareholder should appoint more than one proxyholder for the same occasion he will specify the number of shares each proxyholder will be entitled to vote.

#### When proxyholder need not be a shareholder

10.10 A person must not be appointed as a proxyholder unless the person is a shareholder, although a person who is not a shareholder may be appointed as a proxyholder if

- a. the Company is at the time of the appointment of the proxyholder a public company,
- b. the person appointing the proxyholder is a corporation or a representative of a corporation appointed under Article 10.5,
- c. the Company has at the time of the general meeting for which the proxyholder is to be appointed only one shareholder entitled to vote at the general meeting, or
- d. the shareholders present in person or by proxy at and entitled to vote at the general meeting for which the proxy holder is to be appointed, by a resolution on which the proxyholder is not entitled to vote but in respect of which the proxyholder is to be counted in the quorum, permit the proxyholder to attend and vote at the general meeting.

and in all other cases a proxyholder must be a shareholder.

#### Proxy in writing

10.11 A form of proxy will be in writing under the hand of the appointor or of his attorney duly authorized in writing, or, if the appointor is a corporation, either under the seal of the corporation or under the hand of a duly authorized officer or attorney.

#### Delivery of proxy

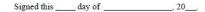
10.12 A form of proxy and the power of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarially certified copy thereof will be deposited at the registered office of the Company or at such other place as is specified for that purpose in the notice convening the general meeting, not less than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding the general meeting in respect of which the person named in the instrument is appointed. In addition to any other method of depositing proxies provided for in these Articles, the directors may from time to time by resolution make regulations relating to the depositing of proxies at any place or places and fixing the time or times for depositing the proxies not exceeding 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) preceding the general meeting or adjourned general meeting specified in the notice calling a general meeting on provides for provide for provide of transmitting legibly recorded messages so as to arrive before the commany appointed for the general meeting or adjourned general meeting or adjourned general meeting at the office of the Company or of any agent the Company appointed for the general meeting or adjourned general meeting at the office of the Company or of any agent the Company appointed for the general meeting or adjourned general meeting at the office of the Company or of any agent the Company appointed for the purpose of receiving such particulars and providing that proxies so deposited may be acted upon as though the proxies themselves were deposited as required by this Article and votes given in accordance with such regulations will be valid and will be counted.

# Form of proxy

10.13 Unless the *Business Corporations Act* or any other statute or law which is applicable to the Company or to any class of its shares requires any other form of proxy, a proxy, whether for a specified general meeting or otherwise, will be in the form following, but may also be in any other form that the directors or the chair of the general meeting will approve:

# (Name of Company)

The undersigned, being a shareholder of the Company, appoints \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or failing that person, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as proxyholder for the undersigned to attend, act and vote for and on behalf of the undersigned at the shareholders' meeting of the Company to be held on the \_\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and at any adjournment of that shareholders' meeting.



(Signature of shareholder)

#### Validity of proxy votes

10.14 A vote given in accordance with the terms of a proxy is valid despite the death or incapacity of the shareholder giving the proxy and despite the revocation of the proxy or the revocation of the authority under which the proxy is given, unless notice in writing of that death, incapacity or revocation is received:

- a. at the registered office of the Company, at any time up to and including the last business day before the day set for the holding of the general meeting at which the proxy is to be used, or
- b. by the chair of the general meeting, before the vote is taken.

# **Revocation of proxies**

10.15 Subject to Article 10.16, every proxy may be revoked by an instrument in writing that is

- a. received at the registered office of the Company at any time up to and including the last business day before the day set for the holding of the general meeting at which the proxy is to be used, or
- b. provided at the general meeting to the chair of the general meeting.

#### Revocation of proxies must be signed

10.16 An instrument referred to in Article 10.15 must be signed as follows:

- a. if the shareholder for whom the proxyholder is appointed is an individual, the instrument must be signed by the shareholder or his or her trustee; or
- **b.** if the shareholder for whom the proxyholder is appointed is a corporation, the instrument must be signed by the corporation or by a representative appointed for the corporation under Article 10.5.

#### Production of evidence of authority to vote

10.17 The chair of any general meeting may, but need not, inquire into the authority of any person to vote at the general meeting and may, but need not, demand from that person production of evidence as to the existence of the authority to vote.

#### PART 11 - DIRECTORS

#### Number of directors

- 11.1 The Company must have a board of directors consisting of
  - a. subject to paragraph (b), the number of directors that is equal to the number of the Company's first directors, or
  - b. the number of directors set by ordinary resolution.

#### Change in number of directors

- 11.2 If the number of directors is changed by the shareholders under Article 11.1 (b),
  - a. the change is effective whether or not previous notice of the resolution was given, and
  - b. the shareholders may elect, or appoint by ordinary resolution, the directors needed to fill any vacancies in the Board that result from that change.

#### Remunerations of directors

11.3 The remuneration of the directors as such may from time to time be determined by the directors or, if the directors will so decide, by the shareholders. Such remuneration may be in addition to any salary or other remuneration paid to any officer or employee of the Company as such who is also a director. The directors will be repaid such reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses as they incur in and about the business of the Company and if any director will perform any professional or other services for the Company that in the opinion of the directors are outside the ordinary duties of a director or will otherwise be specially occupied in or about the Company's business, he may be paid a remuneration to be fixed by the Board, or, at the option of such director, by the Company in a general meeting, and such remuneration may be either in addition to, or in substitution for any other remuneration that he may be entitled to receive. The directors on behalf of the Company, unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, may pay a gratuity or pension or allowance on retirement to any director who has held any salaried office or place of profit with the Company or to his spouse or dependants and may make contributions to any fund and pay premiums for the purchase or provision of any such gratuity, pension or allowance.

# PART 12 - ELECTION AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

#### Election of directors

- 12.1 At every annual general meeting,
  - a. the shareholders entitled to vote at the annual general meeting for the election or appointment of directors must elect or appoint a board of directors consisting of the number of directors for the time being required under these Articles, and
  - all the directors cease to hold office immediately before the election or appointment of directors under paragraph

     (a), but are eligible for re-election or reappointment.

#### Shareholders' resolutions

12.2 If the Company is, or becomes, a company that is not a reporting company and the business to be transacted at any annual general meeting is consented to in writing by all the shareholders who are entitled to attend and vote at such annual general meeting will be deemed for the purpose of these Articles to have been held on such written consent becoming effective.

#### Failure to elect or appoint directors

12.3 If the Company fails to hold an annual general meeting in accordance with the *Business Corporations Act* or fails, at an annual general meeting, to elect or appoint any directors, the directors then in office continue to hold office until the earlier of

- a. the date on which the failure is remedied, and
- b. the date on which they otherwise cease to hold office under the Business Corporations Act or these Articles.

#### **Casual vacancies**

12.4 Any casual vacancy occurring in the Board of Directors may be filled by the remaining directors or director.

#### Additional directors

12.5 Despite Articles 11.1 and 11.2, the directors may appoint one or more additional directors, but the number of additional directors appointed under this Article must not at any time exceed:

- one-third of the number of first directors, if, at the time of the appointments, one or more of the first directors have not yet completed their first term of office, or
- b. in any other case, one-third of the number of the current directors who were elected or appointed as directors other than under this Article.

#### Directors' acts valid despite vacancy

12.6 An act or proceeding of the directors is not invalid merely because fewer than the number of directors required by Article 11.1 are in office.

# Alternate director

12.7 Any director may by instrument in writing delivered to the Company appoint any person to be his alternate to act in his place at meetings of the directors at which he is not present unless the directors will have reasonably disapproved the appointment of such person as an alternate director and will have given notice to that effect to the director appointing the alternate director writin a reasonable time after delivery of such instrument to the Company. Every such alternate will be entitled to notice of meetings of the directors and to attend and vote as a director at a meeting at which the person appointing him is not personally present, and, if he is a director, to have a separate vote on behalf of the director he is representing in addition to his own vote. A director may at any time by instrument of an alternate appointed by him. The remuneration payable to such an alternate will be payable out of the remuneration of the director appointing him.

#### Vacancy

- 12.8 The office of director will be vacated if the director:
  - a. resigns his office by notice in writing delivered to the registered office of the Company;
  - b. is convicted of an indictable offence and the other directors will have resolved to remove him; or
  - c. ceases to be qualified to act as a Director pursuant to the Business Corporations Act.

# Removal of director

12.9 The Company may by special resolution remove any director before the expiration of his period of office, and may by an ordinary resolution appoint another person in his stead.

# PART 13 - POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

#### Management of business

13.1 The Board must, subject to the Business Corporations Act and these Articles, manage or supervise the management of the business and affairs of the Company.

#### Power of attorney

13.2 The Board may from time to time by power of attorney or other instrument under the seal, appoint any person to be the attorney of the Company for such purposes, and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Board under these Articles and excepting the powers of the directors relating to the constitution of the Board and of any of its committees and the appointment or removal of officers and the power to declare dividends) and for such period, with such remuneration and subject to such conditions as the Board may think fit, and any such appointment may be made in favour of any person, firm or corporation, and any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection or convenience of persons dealing with such attorney as the Board thinks fit. Any such attorney may be authorized by the Board to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in him.

#### PART 14 - DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST OF DIRECTORS

# Disclosure of interest

14.1 A director who is, in any way, directly or indirectly interested in an existing or proposed contract or transaction with the Company or who holds any office or possesses any property whereby, directly or indirectly, a duty or interest might be created to conflict with his duty or interest as a director will declare the nature and extent of his interest in such contract or transaction or of the conflict or potential conflict with his duty and interest as a director, as the case may be, in accordance with the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*.

# Voting restrictions and exemptions

14.2 A director will not vote in respect of any such contract or transaction with the Company in which he is interested and if he will do so his vote will not be counted, but he will be counted in the quorum present at the meeting at which such vote is taken. Subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, the foregoing prohibitions will not apply to:

- any such contract or transaction relating to a loan to the Company, which a director or a specified corporation or a specified firm in which he has an interest has guaranteed or joined in guaranteeing the repayment of the loan or any part of the loan;
- any contact or transaction made or to be made with, or for the benefit of, a holding corporation or a subsidiary corporation of which a director;
- c. any contract by a director to subscribe for or underwrite shares of debentures to be issued by the Company or a subsidiary of the Company, or any contract, arrangement or transaction in which a director is, directly or indirectly, interested if all the other directors are also, directly or indirectly, interested in the contract, arrangement, or transaction;
- d. determining the remuneration of the directors;
- e. purchasing and maintaining insurance to cover directors against liability incurred by them as directors; or
- f. the indemnification of any director by the Company.

These exceptions may form time to time be suspended or amended to any extent approved by the Company, in a general meeting and permitted by the *Business Corporations Act*, either generally or in respect of any particular contract or transaction or for any particular period.

#### Other office of director

14.3 A director may hold any office or place of profit with the Company (other than the office of auditor of the Company) in addition to his or her office of director for the period and on the terms (as to remuneration or otherwise) that the directors may determine.

#### No disqualification

14.4 No director or intended director will be disqualified by his office from contracting with the Company either with regard to his tenure of any such other office or place of profit or as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, and, subject to compliance with the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, no contract or transaction entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which a director is in any way interested will be liable to be voided by reason thereof.

# Professional services by director or officer

14.5 Subject to compliance with the provisions of the Business Corporations Act, a director or officer of the Company, or any corporation or firm in which that individual has an interest, may act in a professional capacity for the Company, except as auditor of the Company, and the director or officer or such corporation or firm is entitled to remuneration for professional services as if that individual were not a director or officer.

#### Accountability

14.6 A director may be or become a director or other officer or employee of, or otherwise be interested in, any corporation or firm in which the Company may be interested as a shareholder or otherwise, and subject to compliance with the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, such director will not be accountable to the Company for any remuneration or other benefits received by him as director, officer or employee of, or from his interest in such other corporation or firm, unless the Company in a general meeting otherwise directs.

#### PART 15 - PROCEEDINGS OF THE DIRECTORS

#### Board meetings

15.1 The directors may meet together for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate the Board meetings as they think fit, and Board meetings held at regular intervals may be held at the place, at the time and on the notice, if any, that the Board may by resolution from time to time determine.

#### Chair of Board meetings

- 15.2 Board meetings will be chaired by
  - a. the chair of the Board, if any,
  - b. in the absence of the chair of the Board, the president, if any, if the president is a director, or
  - c. any other director chosen by the directors if
    - i. neither the chair of the Board nor the president, if a director, is present at the meeting within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting,
    - ii. neither the chair of the board nor the president, if a director, is willing to chair the meeting, or
    - iii. the chair of the board and the president, if a director, have advised the secretary, if any, or any other director, that they will not be present at the meeting.

#### Participation in Board meetings

15.3 A director may participate in a Board meeting or of any committee of the directors by means of conference telephones or other communications facilities by means of which all directors participating in the meeting can hear each other and

provided that all such directors agree to such participation. A director participating in a Board meeting in accordance with this Article will be deemed to be present at the meeting and to have so agreed and will be counted in the quorum therefor and be entitled to speak and vote thereat.

#### Voting at Board meetings

15.4 Questions arising at any Board meeting are to be decided by a majority of votes and, in the case of an equality of votes, the chair of the Board meeting does not have a second or casting vote.

#### Calling of Board meeting

15.5 A director may, and the corporate secretary, if any, on request of a director must, call a meeting of the board at any time.

#### Notice of Board meeting

15.6 Subject to Articles 15.6 and 15.7, if a Board meeting is called under Article 15.5, reasonable notice of that Board meeting, specifying the place, date and time of that meeting, must be given to each of the directors

- a. by mail addressed to the director's address as it appears on the books of the Company or to any other address provided to the Company by the director for this purpose,
- b. by leaving it at the director's prescribed address or at any other address provided to the Company by the director for this purpose, or
- c. orally, by delivery of written notice or by telephone, voice mail, e-mail, fax or any other method of legibly transmitting messages.

# When notice not required

15.7 It is not necessary to give notice of a Board meeting to a director if

- a. the Board meeting is to be held immediately following a shareholders' meeting at which that director was elected or appointed or is the Board meeting at which that director is appointed, or
- b. the director has filed a waiver under Article 15.9.

# Board meeting valid despite failure to give notice

15.8 The accidental omission to give notice of any Board meeting to any director, or the non-receipt of any notice by any director, does not invalidate any proceedings at that Board meeting.

#### Waiver of notice of Board meetings

15.9 Any director may file with the Company a document signed by the director waiving notice of any past, present or future Board meeting and may at any time withdraw that waiver with respect to Board meetings held after that withdrawal.

#### Effect of waiver

15.10 After a director files a waiver under Article 15.9 with respect to future Board meetings, and until that waiver is withdrawn, notice of any Board meeting need not be given to that director unless the director otherwise requires in writing to the Company.

#### Quorum

15.11 The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the directors may be set by the directors and, if not so set, is a majority of the directors.

#### Quorum of one director

15.12 If, in accordance with Article 11.1, the number of directors is one, the quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the directors is one director, and that director may constitute a Board meeting.

# Board meeting adjourned

**15.13** If within 30 minutes from the time appointed for a Board meeting a quorum is not present, the Board meeting will stand adjourned to the same day in the next week, at the same time and place, and if at the adjourned Board meeting a quorum is not present within 30 minutes from the time appointed for the Board meeting, the quorum will remain a simple majority of the directors in office.

# **Continuing directors**

15.14 The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body, but, if and so long as the number is reduced below the number fixed pursuant to these Articles as the necessary quorum of directors, the continuing directors may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that number, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.

#### Validity of acts of directors

15.15 Subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, all acts done by any meeting of the directors or of a committee of directors, or by any person acting as a director, will, notwithstanding that it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the qualification, election or appointment of any such directors or of the shareholders of such committee or person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such person had been duly elected or appointed and was qualified to be a director.

#### **Resolutions in writing**

15.16 A resolution consented to in writing, whether by document, telegram, telex or any method of transmitting legibly recorded messages or other means, by all of the directors will be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the directors duly called and held. Such resolution may be in two or more counterparts, which together will be deemed to constitute one resolution in writing. Such resolution will be filed with the minutes of the proceedings of the directors and will be effective on the date stated thereon or on the latest date stated on any counterpart.

# PART 16 - EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMITTEES

# Appointment of committees

- 16.1 The directors may, by resolution,
  - a. appoint one or more committees consisting of the director or directors that they consider appropriate,
  - b. delegate to a committee appointed under paragraph (a) any of the directors' powers, except
    - i. the power to fill vacancies in the board,
    - ii. the power to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the board, and
    - iii. the power to appoint or remove officers appointed by the board, and
  - c. make any delegation referred to in paragraph (b) subject to the conditions set out in the resolution.

#### **Obligations of committee**

16.2 Any committee formed under Article 16.1, in the exercise of the powers delegated to it, must

a. conform to any rules that may from time to time be imposed on it by the directors, and

b. report every act or thing done in exercise of those powers to the earliest meeting of the directors to be held after the act or thing has been done.

#### Powers of Board

- 16.3 The Board may, at any time,
  - revoke the authority given to a committee, or override a decision made by a committee, except as to acts done before such revocation or overriding,
  - b. terminate the appointment of, or change the membership of, a committee, and
  - c. fill vacancies in a committee.

# **Committee meetings**

- 16.4 Subject to Article 16.2 (a),
  - a. the members of a directors' committee may meet and adjourn as they think proper,
  - b. a directors' committee may elect a chair of its meetings but, if no chair of the meeting is elected, or if at any meeting the chair of the meeting is not present within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting, the directors present who are members of the committee may choose one of their number to chair the meeting.
  - c. a majority of the members of a directors' committee constitutes a quorum of the committee, and
  - d. questions arising at any meeting of a directors' committee are determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting has no second or casting vote.

#### PART 17 - OFFICERS

#### Appointment of officers

17.1 The Board may, from time to time, appoint any officer that it considers necessary, and none of the individuals appointed as officers need be a member of the board.

#### Functions, duties and powers of officers

- 17.2 The Board may, for each officer,
  - a. determine the functions and duties the officer is to perform,
  - entrust to and confer on the officer any of the powers exercisable by the directors on such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as the directors think fit, and,
  - c. from time to time revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of the functions, duties and powers of the officer.

#### Remuneration

17.3 All appointments of officers are to be made on the terms and conditions and at the remuneration (whether by way of salary, fee, commission, participation in profits or otherwise) that the Board thinks fit and are subject to termination at the discretion of the Board. The remuneration of the officers of the Company and such the terms and conditions of their tenure of office or employment will from time to time be determined by the directors; such remuneration may be by way of salary, fees, wages, commission or participation in profits or any other means or all of these modes, and an officer may, in addition to such remuneration, be entitled to receive after he ceases to hold such office or leaves the employment of the Company a pension or gratuity.

#### Disclosure of conflicts

17.4 Every officer of the Company who holds any office or possesses any property whereby, whether directly or indirectly, duties or interests might be created in conflict with his duties or interests as an officer of the Company will, in writing, disclose to the Board the fact and the nature, character and extent of the conflict.

# PART 18 - INDEMNITY AND PROTECTION OF DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

#### Indemnification of directors

18.1 The Board must cause the Company to indemnify its directors and former directors, and their respective heirs and personal or other legal representatives to the greatest extent permitted by Division 5 of Part 5 of the *Business Corporations Act*. Subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, the Board will cause the Company to indemnify a director or former director of the Company, and the Board may cause the Company to indemnify a director or a corporation of which the Company is or was a shareholder, and the heirs and personal representatives of any such person, against all costs, charges and expenses, actually and reasonably incurred by him or them including an amount paid to settle an action or satisfy a judgement in a civil, criminal or administrative action or proceeding to which he or they are made a party by reason of his being or having been a director of the Company on a being elected or appointed will be deemed to have contracted with the Company on the terms of the foregoing indemnity.

# Indemnification of officers, employees and agents

18.2 Subject to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act*, the Board may cause the Company to indemnify any officer, employee or agent of the Company or of a corporation of which the Company is or was a shareholder (notwithstanding that he is also a director), and his heirs and personal representatives against all costs, charges and expenses whatsoever incurred by him or them and resulting from his acting as an officer, employee or agent of the Company or such corporation. Each officer, employee and agent will be deemed to have contracted with the Company on the terms of the foregoing indemnity.

#### Failure to comply

**18.3** The failure of a director or officer of the Company to comply with the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act* or of these Articles will not invalidate any indemnity to which he is entitled under this Part.

# Insurance

18.4 The Board may cause the Company to purchase and maintain insurance for the benefit of any person who is or was serving as a director, officer, employee or agent of the Company or as a director, officer, employee or agent of any corporation of which the Company is or was a shareholder and his heirs or personal representatives against any liability incurred by him as such director, officer, employee or agent.

# PART 19 - DIVIDENDS AND RESERVE

#### Declaration of dividends

19.1 Subject to the rights, if any, of shareholders holding shares with special rights as to dividends, the directors may from time to time declare and authorize payment of any dividends the directors consider appropriate.

#### No notice required

19.2 The directors need not give notice to any shareholder of any declaration under Article 19.1.

#### Directors may determine when dividend payable

19.3 Any dividend declared by the Board on shares of any class may be made payable on such date as is fixed by the Board.

#### Dividends to be paid in accordance with number of shares

19.4 Subject to the rights of the shareholders, if any, holding shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends on shares of any class or series of shares will be declared and paid according to the number of such shares held.

#### Manner of paying dividend

19.5 A resolution declaring a dividend may direct payment of the dividend wholly or partly by the distribution of specific assets or of paid up shares or fractional shares, bonds, debentures or other debt obligations of the Company, or in any one or more of those ways, and, if any difficulty arises in regard to the distribution, the directors may settle the difficulty as they consider expedient, and, in particular, may set the value for distribution of specific assets.

#### Receipt by joint shareholders

19.6 If several persons are joint shareholders of any share, any one of them may give an effective receipt for any dividend, bonus or other money payable in respect of the share.

#### Dividend bears no interest

19.7 No dividend will bear interest against the Company.

#### Fractional dividends

**19.8** If a dividend to which a shareholder is entitled includes a fraction of the smallest monetary unit of the currency of the dividend, that fraction may be disregarded in making payment of the dividend and that payment represents full payment of the dividend.

#### Payment of dividends

19.9 Any dividend or other distribution payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by cheque, made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent, and mailed,

- a. subject to paragraphs (b) and (c), to the address of the shareholder,
- b. subject to paragraph (c), in the case of joint shareholders, to the address of the joint shareholder whose name stands first on the Shareholders' List in respect of the shares, or,
- c. to the person and to the address as the shareholder or joint shareholders may direct in writing.

Every such cheque or warrant will be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent. The mailing of such cheque or warrant will, to the extent of the sum represented thereby (plus the amount of the tax required by law to be deducted) discharge all liability for the dividend, unless such cheque or warrant will not be paid on presentation or the amount of tax so deducted will not be paid to the appropriate taxing authority.

# Stock dividends

19.10 Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles the directors may from time to time capitalize any undistributed surplus on hand of the Company and may from time to time issue as fully paid and non-assessable any unissued shares, or any bonds, debentures or debt obligations of the Company as a dividend representing such undistributed surplus on hand or any part thereof.

# PART 20 - DOCUMENTS, RECORDS AND REPORTS

#### **Corporate records**

20.1 The Company will keep at its records office or at such other place as the *Company Act* may permit, the documents, copies, registers, minutes and records which the Company is required by the *Business Corporations Act* to keep at its records office or such other place, as the case may be.

#### Accounting records

20.2 The Company will cause to be kept proper accounting books and accounting records in respect of all financial and other transactions of the Company in order to properly record the financial affairs and condition of the Company and to comply with the *Business Corporations Act*.

#### Inspection by shareholder

20.3 Unless the Board determines otherwise, or unless otherwise determined by an ordinary resolution, no shareholder of the Company will be entitled to inspect the accounting records of the Company.

#### **Financial statements**

20.4 The Board will from time to time at the expense of the Company cause to be prepared and laid before the Company in a general meeting such financial statements and reports as are required by the *Business Corporations Act.* 

#### PART 21 - NOTICES

#### Delivery of notice

21.1 A notice, statement or report may be given or delivered by the Company to any shareholder either by delivery to him personally or by sending it by mail to him to his address as recorded in the Shareholders' List. Where a notice, statement or report is sent by mail, service or delivery of the notice, statement or report will be deemed to be effected by properly addressing, prepaying and mailing the notice, statement or report and to have been given on the day. Saturdays, Sundays and holidays excepted, following the date of mailing. A certificate signed by the corporate secretary or other officer of the Company or of any other corporation acting in that behalf for the Company that he letter, envelope or wrapper containing the notice, statement or report was so addressed, prepaid and mailed will be conclusive evidence thereof.

#### Notice to joint shareholders

21.2 A notice, statement or report may be given or delivered by the Company to the joint holders of a share by giving the notice to the joint holder first named in the Shareholders' List in respect of the share.

#### Notice to trustees

21.3 If a person becomes entitled to a share as a result of the death, bankruptcy or incapacity of a shareholder, the Company may provide a notice, statement, report or other record to that person by

a. mailing the record, addressed to that person

- i. by name, by the title of representative of the deceased or incapacitated shareholder, by the title of trustee of the bankrupt shareholder or by any similar description, and
- ii. at the address, if any, supplied to the Company for that purpose by the person claiming to be so entitled, or
- b. if an address referred to in Article 21.3 a. ii has not been supplied to the Company, by giving the notice in a manner in which it might have been given if the death, bankruptcy or incapacity had not occurred.

#### Notice of general meeting

21.4 Notice of every general meeting or meeting of shareholders holding a specific class of shares will be given in a manner hereinbefore authorized to every shareholder holding at the time of the issue of the notice or the date fixed for determining the shareholders entitled to such notice, whichever is the earlier, such shares which confer the right to notice of and to attend and vote at any such meeting. No other person except the auditor of the Company and the directors of the Company will be entitled to receive notices of any such general meeting.

#### PART 22 - RECORD DATES

#### Setting a record date

22.1 The Board may fix in advance a date, which will not be more than the maximum number of days permitted by the *Business Corporations Act* preceding the date of any general meeting or any class thereof or of the payment of any dividend or of the proposed taking of any other proper action requiring the determination of shareholders as the record date for the determination of the shareholders entitled to notice of, or to attend and vote at, any such meeting and any adjournment thereof, or entitled to receive payment of any such dividend or for any other proper purpose and, in such case, notwithstanding anything elsewhere contained in these Articles, only shareholders of record on the date so fixed will be deemed to be shareholders for the purposes aforesaid.

#### No record date fixed

22.2 Where no record date is so fixed for the determination of shareholders as provided in the preceding Article the date on which the notice is mailed or on which the resolution declaring the dividend is adopted, as the case may be, will be the record date for such determination.

#### PART 23 - CORPORATE SEAL

# Authorization

23.1 The Board may provide a corporate seal for the Company and, if they do so, will provide for the safe custody of the corporate seal, which will not be affixed to any instrument except in the presence of the following persons, namely:

- a. any two directors;
- b. any officer, together with any director;
- c. if the Company has only one director, that director;
- d. if the Company has only one shareholder, the president or the corporate secretary; or
- e. such person or persons as the directors may from time to time by resolution appoint;

and the said directors, officers, person or persons in whose presence the corporate seal is so affixed to an instrument will sign such instrument.

#### Corporate seal

23.2 For the purpose of certifying under seal a true copy of any resolution or other document, the seal must be impressed on that copy and, despite Article 23.1, may be attested by the signature of any director or officer.

#### Affixing corporate seal to securities

23.3 To enable the corporate seal of the Company to be affixed to any bonds, debentures, share certificates, or other securities of the Company, whether in definitive or interim form, on which facsimiles of any of the signatures of the directors or officers of the Company are, in accordance with the *Business Corporations Act* and/or these Articles, printed or otherwise mechanically reproduced there may be delivered to the firm or company employed to engrave, lithograph or print such definitive or interim bonds, debentures, share certificates or other securities one or more unmounted dies reproducing the Company's corporate seal, and the Chair of the Board, the president, the managing director, a director and a vice-president together with one of the corporate secretary, the treasurer, the secretary treasurer, an assistant secretary, an assistant treasurer and an assistant secretary treasurer may by a document authorize such firm or company to cause the Company's corporate seal to be affixed to such definitive or interim bonds, debentures, share certificates or other securities by the use of such dise. Bonds, debentures, share certificates or other securities to which the Company's corporate seal has been affixed will for all purposes be deemed to be under and to bear the Company's corporate seal lawfully affixed thereto.

#### Use in other jurisdictions

23.4 The Company may have for the use in any other province, state, territory or country an official seal which will have on its own face the name of the province, state, territory or country where it is to be used and all the powers where conferred by the *Business Corporations Act* with respect thereto may be exercised by the Board or by a duly authorized agent of the Company.

#### PART 24 - ADVANCE NOTICE PROVISIONS

#### Definitions

24.1 For purposes of this Part 24:

- a. "Annual Meeting" means any annual meeting of Shareholders;
- b. "Applicable Securities Laws" means the applicable securities legislation of each relevant province and territory of Canada, as amended from time to time, the rules, regulations and forms made or promulgated under any such laws and the published national instruments, multilateral instruments, policies, bulletins and notices of the securities commission or similar securities regulatory authority of each province and territory of Canada;
- c. "Class "A" Shares" means the Class "A" Common Voting Shares in the capital of the Company;
- d. "Nominating Shareholder" has the meaning ascribed to that term in Article 24.2(c);
- e. "Notice Date" has the meaning ascribed to that term in Article 24.4(a);
- f. "Public Announcement" means disclosure in a press release reported by a national news service in Canada, or in a document publicly filed by the Company under its profile on the System of Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval (SEDAR) at <u>www.sedar.com</u>;
- g. "Shareholder" means a holder of Class "A" Shares; and
- h. "Special Meeting" means any special meeting of Shareholders if one of the purposes for which such meeting is called is the election of directors.

#### Nomination of Directors

24.2 Nominations of persons for election to the Board may be made at any Annual Meeting of shareholders or at any Special Meeting of shareholders if one of the purposes for which the Special Meeting was called was the election of directors. In order to be eligible for election to the Board at any Annual Meeting or Special Meeting of shareholders, persons must be nominated in accordance with one of the following procedures:

a. by or at the direction of the Board or an authorized officer, including pursuant to a notice of meeting;

- b. by or at the direction or request of one or more shareholders pursuant to a proposal made in accordance with the provisions of the Business Corporations Act, or a requisition of the shareholders made in accordance with the provisions of the Business Corporations Act; or
- c. by any person (a "Nominating Shareholder"): (A) who, at the close of business on the date of the giving by the Nominating Shareholder of the notice provided for below in this Part 24 and at the close of business on the record date for notice of such meeting, is entered in the central securities register of the Company as a holder of one or more shares carrying the right to vote at such meeting or who beneficially owns shares that are entitled to be voted at such meeting, and (B) who complies with the notice procedures set forth below in this Part 24.

24.3 In addition to any other requirements under applicable laws, for a nomination to be made by a Nominating Shareholder, the Nominating Shareholder must give notice which is both timely (in accordance with Article 24.4 below) and in proper written form (in accordance with Article 24.5 below) to the secretary of the Company at the principal executive offices of the Company.

- 24.4 A Nominating Shareholder's notice to the secretary of the Company will be deemed to be timely if:
  - a. in the case of an Annual Meeting, such notice is made not less than 30 days nor more than 65 days prior to the date of the Annual Meeting; provided, however, that in the event that the Annual Meeting is to be held on a date that is less than 50 days after the date (the "Notice Date") on which the first public announcement of the date of the Annual Meeting is made, notice by the Nominating Shareholder is made not later than the close of business on the tenth day following the Notice Date; or
  - b. in the case of a Special Meeting (which is not also an Annual Meeting) called for the purpose of electing directors (whether or not called for other purposes), such notice is made not later than the close of business on the fifteenth day following the day on which the first public announcement of the date of the Special Meeting was made;

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board may, in its sole discretion, waive any requirement of this Article 24.4. For greater certainty, the time periods for the giving of notice by a Nominating Shareholder as aforesaid shall, in all cases, be determined based on the original date of the applicable Annual Meeting or Special Meeting, and in no event shall any adjournment or postponement of an Annual Meeting or Special Meeting or the announcement thereof commence a new time period for the giving of such notice.

# 24.5 A Nominating Shareholder's notice to the secretary of the Company will be deemed to be in proper form if:

- a. as to each person whom the Nominating Shareholder proposes to nominate for election as a director, such notice sets forth: (A) the name, age, business address and residential address of the person; (B) the principal occupation or employment of the person; (C) the class or series and number of shares in the capital of the Company which are controlled or which are owned beneficially or of record by the person as of the record date for the meeting of shareholders (if such date shall then have been made publicly available and shall have occurred) and as of the date of such notice; and (D) any other information relating to the person that would be required to be disclosed in a dissident's proxy circular in connection with solicitations of proxies for election of directors pursuant to the *Business Corporations Act* and Applicable Securities Laws (as defined above); and
- b. as to the Nominating Shareholder giving the notice, such notice sets forth any proxy, contract, agreement, arrangement, understanding or relationship pursuant to which such Nominating Shareholder has a right to vote or direct the voting of any shares of the Company and any other information relating to such Nominating Shareholder that would be required to be made in a dissident's proxy circular in connection with solicitations of proxies for election of directors pursuant to the *Business Corporations Act* and Applicable Securities Laws (as defined above).

24.6 The Company may require any proposed nominee for election as a Director to furnish such additional information as may reasonably be requested by the Company to determine the eligibility of such proposed nominee to serve as an independent director of the Company or that could be material to a reasonable shareholder's understanding of the independence, or lack thereof, of such proposed nominee.

24.7 No person shall be eligible for election as a director of the Company unless nominated in accordance with the provisions of this Part 24; provided, however, that nothing in this Part 24 shall be deemed to restrict or preclude discussion by a shareholder (as distinct from the nomination of directors) at an Annual Meeting or Special Meeting of any matter that is properly brought before such meeting pursuant to the provisions of the *Business Corporations Act* or at the discretion of the Chairman of the meeting shall have the power and duty to determine whether any nomination for election of a director was made in accordance with the procedures set forth in this Part 24 and, if any proposed nomination is not in compliance with such procedures, to declare such nomination defective and that it be disregarded.

24.8 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Part 24, notice given to the secretary of the Company pursuant to this Part 24 may only be given by personal delivery, facsimile transmission or by email (at such email address as may be stipulated from time to time by the secretary of the Company for purposes of this Part 24), and shall be deemed to have been given and made only at the time it is served by personal delivery to the Secretary at the address of the principal executive offices of the Company, email (at the address as aforesaid) or sent by facsimile transmission (provided that receipt of confirmation of such transmission has been received); provided that if such delivery or electronic communication is made on a day which is a not a business day or later than 5:00 p.m. (Vancouver time) on a day which is a business day, then such delivery or electronic communication shall be deemed to have been made on the next following day that is a business day.

#### Application

24.9 With the exception of this Article 24.9, the provisions of Part 24 do not apply to the Company in the following circumstances:

- a. if and for so long as the Company is not a public company or a pre-existing reporting company; or
- b. to the election or appointment of a director or directors in the circumstances set forth in Article 11.2(b).

#### PART 25 - ALTERATIONS

#### Alteration of Authorized Share Structure

25.1 Subject to the Business Corporations Act, the Company may by resolution of the board of directors:

- a. create one or more classes or series of shares or, if none of the shares of a class or series of shares are allotted or issued, eliminate that class or series of shares;
- b. increase, reduce or eliminate the maximum number of shares that the Company is authorized to issue out of any class or series of shares or establish a maximum number of shares that the Company is authorized to issue out of any class or series of shares for which no maximum is established;
- c. alter the identifying name of any of its shares;
- d. subdivide or consolidate all or any of its unissued, or fully paid issued, shares;
- e. if the Company is authorized to issue shares of a class of shares with par value:
  - i. decrease the par value of those shares; or
  - ii. if none of the shares of that class of shares are allotted or issued, increase the par value of those shares;
- f. change all or any of its unissued, or fully paid issued, shares with par value into shares without par value or any of its unissued shares without par value into shares with par value; or

g. otherwise alter its shares or authorized share structure when required or permitted to do so by the Business Corporations Act.

#### Change of Name

25.2 The Company may by resolution of the board of directors authorize an alteration of its Notice of Articles in order to change its name or adopt or change any translation of that name.

#### **Other Alteration**

25.3 If the Business Corporations Act does not specify the type of resolution and these Articles do not specify another type of resolution, the Company may by ordinary resolution alter these Articles.

## PART 26 - RESTRICTIONS

# Public company

26.1 Article 26.2 does not apply to the Company if and for so long as the Company is a public company or a pre-existing reporting company.

#### Consent required for transfer

26.2 No shares may be sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of without the consent of the directors expressed by a resolution of the Board. The Board will not be required to give any reason for refusing to consent to any such any such sale, transfer or other disposition of shares.

# PART 27 - SPECIAL RIGHTS AND RESTRICTIONS

# Special rights and restrictions

27.1 The special rights and restrictions are as follows:

- a. At all general meetings of the shareholders of the Company, the holders of the Class "A" Common Voting Shares will be entitled to one vote for each such share held.
- b. The holders of the Class "B" Common Non-Voting Shares will not be entitled to receive notice of, to attend at, or to vote at, any general meeting of shareholders of the Company.
- c. The holders of the Class "B" Common Non-Voting Shares will at no time be entitled to any dividends. The holders of the Class "A" Common Voting Shares will be entitled to dividends in any fiscal year of the Company if:
  - i. the payment of such dividends to the holders of the Class "A" Common Voting Shares will not impair the ability of the Company to redeem all of the Class "B" Common Non-Voting Shares; and
  - ii. the Directors have determined to declare and pay dividends on the Class "A" Common Voting Shares.
- d. In the event of any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company or other distribution of the assets of the Company among its shareholders for the purpose of winding up its affairs, the shareholders of the Company will rank in the following order of priority:
  - the holders of the Class "B" Common Non-Voting Shares will receive the amount paid up for each Class "B" Common Non-Voting Share, but will not be entitled to any further distribution; and
  - the holders of the Class "A" Common Voting Shares will share in the distribution of the remaining assets of the Company.

e. Subject to the foregoing provisions of this Article 27.1, the Directors may, from time to time, declare dividends on any one or more class of shares to the exclusion of any other class or classes of shares.

# 

| Full name and signature of each incorporator | Date of signing  |
|--|------------------|
| WILHELM MUELLER                              | 22 December 2017 |



Mailing Address: PO Box 9431 Stn Prov Govt Victoria BC V8W 9V3 www.corporateonline.gov.bc.ca

Location: 2nd Floor - 940 Blanshard Street Victoria BC 1 877 526-1526

CERTIFIED COPY Of a Document filed with the Province of British Columbia Registrar of Companies

# **Notice of Articles**



BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

This Notice of Articles was issued by the Registrar on: February 13, 2018 11:18 AM Pacific Time

Incorporation Number: BC1146470

Recognition Date and Time: Incorporated on December 22, 2017 10:05 AM Pacific Time

# NOTICE OF ARTICLES

Name of Company:

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

# REGISTERED OFFICE INFORMATION

Mailing Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA Delivery Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA

# RECORDS OFFICE INFORMATION

Mailing Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA Delivery Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA

BC1146470 Page: 1 of 2

# DIRECTOR INFORMATION

# Last Name, First Name, Middle Name: Mueller, Wilhelm

Mailing Address:

C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6 CANADA

Delivery Address: C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6 CANADA

# AUTHORIZED SHARE STRUCTURE

| 1.   | No Maximum      | Class "A" Common Voting Shares        | Without Par Value                               |
|------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---|
|      |                 |                                       | With Special Rights or<br>Restrictions attached |
| 2.   | No Maximum      | Class "B" Common Non-Voting Shares    | Without Par Value                               |
|      |                 |                                       | With Special Rights or<br>Restrictions attached |
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BC1146470 Page: 2 of 2

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Number: BC1146470

# CERTIFICATE OF CHANGE OF NAME

BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

I Hereby Certify that 1146470 B.C. LTD. changed its name to CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. on February 13, 2018 at 11:18 AM Pacific Time.



Issued under my hand at Victoria, British Columbia On February 13, 2018

Alsert.

CAROL PREST Registrar of Companies Province of British Columbia Canada



Mailing Address: PO Box 9431 Stn Prov Govt Victoria BC V8W 9V3 www.corporateonline.gov.bc.ca

Location: 2nd Floor - 940 Blanshard Street Victoria BC 1 877 526-1526

CERTIFIED COPY Of a Document filed with the Province of British Columbia Registrar of Companies

# Notice of Articles



BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

This Notice of Articles was issued by the Registrar on: July 12, 2018 02:36 PM Pacific Time

Incorporation Number: BC1146470

Recognition Date and Time: Incorporated on December 22, 2017 10:05 AM Pacific Time

# NOTICE OF ARTICLES

Name of Company: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

# REGISTERED OFFICE INFORMATION

Mailing Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA Delivery Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA

# RECORDS OFFICE INFORMATION

Mailing Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA Delivery Address: 1477 WEST PENDER STREET SUITE #307 VANCOUVER BC V6G 2S3 CANADA

Page: 1 of 2

| act Name First Name Middle Name  |   |
|--|---|
| Last Name, First Name, Middle Name:<br>Mueller, Wilhelm                                    |   |
| Mailing Address:<br>C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE<br>WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6<br>CANADA | Delivery Address:<br>C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE<br>WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6<br>CANADA |
| Last Name, First Name, Middle Name:<br>Nicholson, Don                                      |   |
| Mailing Address:<br>C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE<br>WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6<br>CANADA | Delivery Address:<br>C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE<br>WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6<br>CANADA |
| Last Name, First Name, Middle Name:<br>Brazier, Stuart                                     |   |
| Mailing Address:<br>6461 FOX STREET<br>WEST VANCOUVER BC V7W 2C3<br>CANADA                 | Delivery Address:<br>6461 FOX STREET<br>WEST VANCOUVER BC V7W 2C3<br>CANADA                 |
| AUTHORIZED SHARE STRUCTURE   |   |
| 1. No Maximum Class "A" Common   | Voting Shares Without Par Value   |
|  | With Special Rights or<br>Restrictions attached   |
| 2. No Maximum Class "B" Common   | Non-Voting Shares Without Par Value   |
|  | With Special Rights or<br>Restrictions attached   |

Page: 2 of 2



Mailing Address: PO Box 9431 Stn Prov Govt Victoria BC V8W 9V3 www.corporateonline.gov.bc.ca Location: 2nd Floor - 940 Blanshard Street Victoria BC 1 877 526-1526

# **Cover Sheet**

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

# Confirmation of Service

| Form Filed:                | Notice of Alteration  |
|----------------------------|---|
| Date and Time of Filing:   | November 22, 2019 12:17 PM Pacific Time   |
| Alteration Effective Date: | The alteration is to take effect at the time that this application is filed with the Registrar. |
| Name of Company:           | AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.  |
| Incorporation Number:      | BC1146470   |

# This package contains:

- Certified Copy of the Notice of Articles
- Certificate of Name Change

Check your documents carefully to ensure there are no errors or omissions. If errors or omissions are discovered, please contact the Corporate Registry for instructions on how to correct the errors or omissions.

Page: 1 of 1



Mailing Address: PO Box 9431 Stn Prov Govt Victoria BC V8W 9V3 www.corporateonline.gov.bc.ca

Location: 2nd Floor - 940 Blanshard Street Victoria BC 1 877 526-1526

CERTIFIED COPY Of a Document filed with the Province of British Columbia Registrar of Companies

# Notice of Articles



BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

This Notice of Articles was issued by the Registrar on: November 22, 2019 12:17 PM Pacific Time

Incorporation Number: BC1146470

Recognition Date and Time: Incorporated on December 22, 2017 10:05 AM Pacific Time

# NOTICE OF ARTICLES

# Name of Company:

AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

# REGISTERED OFFICE INFORMATION

# Mailing Address:

1055 WEST GEORGIA STREET 1500 ROYAL CENTRE PO BOX 11117 VANCOUVER BC V6E 4N7 CANADA

# Delivery Address: 1055 WEST GEORGIA STREET 1500 ROYAL CENTRE PO BOX 11117 VANCOUVER BC V6E 4N7 CANADA

# RECORDS OFFICE INFORMATION

# Mailing Address:

1055 WEST GEORGIA STREET 1500 ROYAL CENTRE PO BOX 11117 VANCOUVER BC V6E 4N7 CANADA Delivery Address: 1055 WEST GEORGIA STREET 1500 ROYAL CENTRE PO BOX 11117 VANCOUVER BC V6E 4N7 CANADA

Page: 1 of 3

# DIRECTOR INFORMATION

Last Name, First Name, Middle Name: Welch, David

Mailing Address: 500 SOUTH GRAND AVE, 18TH FLOOR LOS ANGELES CA 90071 UNITED STATES

Last Name, First Name, Middle Name: Nicholson, Don

Mailing Address: C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6

Last Name, First Name, Middle Name: Meekinson, John

# Mailing Address:

CANADA

6379 ARGYLE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7W 2E5 CANADA 500 SOUTH GRAND AVE, 18TH FLOOR LOS ANGELES CA 90071 UNITED STATES

# Delivery Address:

Delivery Address:

C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6 CANADA

Delivery Address: 6379 ARGYLE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7W 2E5 CANADA

Last Name, First Name, Middle Name: Mueller, Ingo Wilhelm (formerly Mueller, Wilhelm)

# Mailing Address:

C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6 CANADA Delivery Address: C/O #103 - 1525 BELLEVUE AVENUE WEST VANCOUVER BC V7V 1A6 CANADA

# **RESOLUTION DATES:**

Date(s) of Resolution(s) or Court Order(s) attaching or altering Special Rights and Restrictions attached to a class or a series of shares:

April 29, 2019

#### AUTHORIZED SHARE STRUCTURE

Common Shares

1. No Maximum

Without Par Value

With Special Rights or Restrictions attached

\_\_\_\_\_

Page: 2 of 3

| 2. No Maximum | Preferred Shares     | Without Par Value                               |  |
|---------------|----------------------|---|--|
|               |                      | With Special Rights or<br>Restrictions attached |  |
| 1. 15,000,00  | 0 Series A Preferred | Special Rights or<br>Restrictions are attached  |  |

Page: 3 of 3

Number: BC1146470



# CERTIFICATE OF CHANGE OF NAME

BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

I Hereby Certify that CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. changed its name to AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. on November 22, 2019 at 12:17 PM Pacific Time.



ELECTRONIC CERTIFICATE

Issued under my hand at Victoria, British Columbia On November 22, 2019

Moset

CAROL PREST Registrar of Companies Province of British Columbia Canada

# Incorporation Number:

# BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

# ARTICLES

# of

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Incorporation Number:

# **BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT**

# ARTICLES

# of

# CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Company")

# PART 1

# INTERPRETATION

Definitions

1.1

In these Articles, unless the context otherwise requires:

(a) **"board of directors"**, "**directors**" and "**board**" mean the directors or sole director of the Company for the time being;

(b) "Act" means the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia) from time to time in force and all amendments thereto and includes all regulations and amendments thereto made pursuant to that Act;

(c) "legal personal representative" means the personal or other legal representative of the shareholder;

(d) **"registered address"** of a shareholder means the shareholder's address as recorded in the central securities register;

(e) "seal" means the seal of the Company, if any;

(f) "share" means a share in the capital of the Company; and

(g) "special majority" means the majority of votes described in §11.2 which is required to pass a special resolution.

# Act and Interpretation Act Definitions Applicable

1.2 The definitions in the Act and the definitions and rules of construction in the *Interpretation Act*, with the necessary changes, so far as applicable, and except as the context requires otherwise, apply to these Articles as if they were an enactment. If there is a conflict between a definition in the Act and a definition or rule in the Interpretation Act relating to a term used in these Articles, the definition in the Act will prevail. If there is a conflict or inconsistency between these Articles and the Act, the Act will prevail.

# PART 2

# SHARES AND SHARE CERTIFICATES

# Authorized Share Structure

2.1 The authorized share structure of the Company consists of shares of the class or classes and series, if any, described in the Notice of Articles of the Company.

#### Form of Share Certificate

2.2 Each share certificate issued by the Company must comply with, and be signed as required by, the Act.

# Shareholder Entitled to Certificate or Acknowledgment

2.3 Each shareholder is entitled on request, without charge, to (a) one share certificate representing the shares of each class or series of shares registered in the shareholder's name or (b) a non-transferable written acknowledgment of the shareholder's right to obtain such a share certificate, provided that in respect of a share held jointly by several persons, the Company is not bound to issue more than one share certificate or acknowledgment and delivery of a share certificate or acknowledgment for a share to one of several joint shareholders or to one of the shareholders' duly authorized agents will be sufficient delivery to all.

#### **Delivery by Mail**

2.4 Any share certificate or non-transferable written acknowledgment of a shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate may be sent to the shareholder by mail at the shareholder's registered address and neither the Company nor any director, officer or agent of the Company is liable for any loss to the shareholder because the share certificate or acknowledgement is lost in the mail or stolen.

# **Replacement of Worn Out or Defaced Certificate or Acknowledgement**

2.5 If a share certificate or a non-transferable written acknowledgment of the shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate is worn out or defaced, the Company must, on production of the share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be, and on such other terms, if any, as are deemed fit:

- (a) cancel the share certificate or acknowledgment; and
- (b) issue a replacement share certificate or acknowledgment.

# Replacement of Lost, Stolen or Destroyed Certificate or Acknowledgment

2.6 If a share certificate or a non-transferable written acknowledgment of a shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate is lost, stolen or destroyed, the Company must

issue a replacement share certificate or acknowledgment, as the case may be, to the person entitled to that share certificate or acknowledgment, if it receives:

- (a) proof satisfactory to it of the loss, theft or destruction; and
- (b) any indemnity the directors consider adequate.

# **Splitting Share Certificates**

2.7 If a shareholder surrenders a share certificate to the Company with a written request that the Company issue in the shareholder's name two or more share certificates, each representing a specified number of shares and in the aggregate representing the same number of shares as the share certificate so surrendered, the Company must cancel the surrendered share certificate and issue replacement share certificates in accordance with that request.

# **Certificate Fee**

2.8 There must be paid to the Company, in relation to the issue of any share certificate under §2.5, §2.6 or §2.7, the amount, if any, not exceeding the amount prescribed under the Act, determined by the directors.

# **Recognition of Trusts**

2.9 Except as required by law or statute or these Articles, no person will be recognized by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the Company is not bound by or compelled in any way to recognize (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share or fraction of a share or (except as required by law or statute or these Articles provided or as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the shareholder.

# PART 3

# **ISSUE OF SHARES**

# **Directors Authorized**

3.1 Subject to the Act and the rights of the holders of issued shares of the Company, the Company may allot, issue, sell or otherwise dispose of the unissued shares, and issued shares held by the Company, at the times, to the persons, including directors, in the manner, on the terms and conditions and for the consideration (including any premium at which shares with par value may be issued) that the directors may determine. The issue price for a share with par value must be equal to or greater than the par value of the share.

# **Commissions and Discounts**

3.2 The Company may at any time pay a reasonable commission or allow a reasonable discount to any person in consideration of that person's purchase or agreement to purchase shares of the Company from the Company or any other person's procurement or agreement to procure purchasers for shares of the Company.

# Brokerage

3.3 The Company may pay such brokerage fee or other consideration as may be lawful for or in connection with the sale or placement of its securities.

# Share Purchase Warrants and Rights

3.4 Subject to the Act, the Company may issue share purchase warrants, options and rights upon such terms and conditions as the directors determine, which share purchase warrants, options and rights may be issued alone or in conjunction with debentures, debenture stock, bonds, shares or any other securities issued or created by the Company from time to time.

# PART 4

# SHARE REGISTERS

# **Central Securities Register**

4.1 As required by and subject to the Act, the Company must maintain in British Columbia a central securities register and may appoint an agent to maintain such register. The directors may appoint one or more agents, including the agent appointed to keep the central securities register, as transfer agent for shares or any class or series of shares and the same or another agent as registrar for shares or such class or series of shares, as the case may be. The directors may terminate such appointment of any agent at any time and may appoint another agent in its place.

# PART 5

# SHARE TRANSFERS

# **Registering Transfers**

5.1 A transfer of a share must not be registered unless the Company or the transfer agent or registrar for the class or series of shares to be transferred has received:

(a) except as exempted by the Act, a duly signed proper instrument of transfer in respect of the share;

(b) if a share certificate has been issued by the Company in respect of the share to be transferred, that share certificate;

(c) if a non-transferable written acknowledgment of the shareholder's right to obtain a share certificate has been issued by the Company in respect of the share to be transferred, that acknowledgment; and

(d) such other evidence, if any, as the Company or the transfer agent or registrar for the class or series of share to be transferred may require to prove the title of the transferor or the transferor's right to transfer the share, the due signing of the instrument of transfer and the right of the transferee to have the transfer registered.

#### Form of Instrument of Transfer

5.2 The instrument of transfer in respect of any share must be either in the form, if any, on the back of the Company's share certificates of that class or series or in some other form that may be approved by the directors.

# **Transferor Remains Shareholder**

5.3 Except to the extent that the Act otherwise provides, the transferor of a share is deemed to remain the holder of it until the name of the transferee is entered in a securities register of the Company in respect of the transfer.

# Signing of Instrument of Transfer

5.4 If a shareholder, or his or her duly authorized attorney, signs an instrument of transfer in respect of shares registered in the name of the shareholder, the signed instrument of transfer constitutes a complete and sufficient authority to the Company and its directors, officers and agents to register the number of shares specified in the instrument of transfer or specified in any other manner, or, if no number is specified, all the shares represented by the share certificates or set out in the written acknowledgments deposited with the instrument of transfer:

(a) in the name of the person named as transferee in that instrument of transfer; or

(b) if no person is named as transferee in that instrument of transfer, in the name of the person on whose behalf the instrument is deposited for the purpose of having the transfer registered.

# Enquiry as to Title Not Required

5.5 Neither the Company nor any director, officer or agent of the Company is bound to inquire into the title of the person named in the instrument of transfer as transferee or, if no person is named as transferee in the instrument of transfer, of the person on whose behalf the instrument is deposited for the purpose of having the transfer registered or is liable for any claim related to registering the transfer by the shareholder or by any intermediate owner or holder of the shares transferred, of any interest in such shares, of any share certificate representing such shares or of any written acknowledgment of a right to obtain a share certificate for such shares.

# **Transfer Fee**

5.6 There must be paid to the Company, in relation to the registration of a transfer, the amount, if any, determined by the directors.

# PART 6

# TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

# Legal Personal Representative Recognized on Death

6.1 In case of the death of a shareholder, the legal personal representative of the shareholder, or if the shareholder was a joint holder, the surviving joint holder, will be the only person recognized by the Company as having any title to the shareholder's interest in the shares. Before recognizing a person as a legal personal representative of a shareholder, the Company shall receive the documentation required by the Act.

# **Rights of Legal Personal Representative**

6.2 The legal personal representative of a shareholder has the same rights, privileges and obligations that attach to the shares held by the shareholder, including the right to transfer the shares in accordance with these Articles, provided the documents required by the Act and the directors have been deposited with the Company. This Article 6.2 does not apply in the case of the death of a shareholder with respect to shares registered in the name of the shareholder and the name of another person in joint tenancy.

# PART 7

# PURCHASE OF SHARES

# **Company Authorized to Purchase Shares**

7.1 Subject to §7.2, to the special rights and restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series and to the Act, the Company may, if authorized by the directors, purchase or otherwise acquire any of its shares at the price and upon the terms specified and determined by the directors.

# Purchase When Insolvent

7.2 The Company must not make a payment or provide any other consideration to purchase or otherwise acquire any of its shares if there are reasonable grounds for believing that:

(a) the Company is insolvent; or

(b) making the payment or providing the consideration would render the Company insolvent.

# Sale and Voting of Purchased Shares

7.3 If the Company retains a share redeemed, purchased or otherwise acquired by it, the Company may sell, gift or otherwise dispose of the share, but, while such share is held by the Company, it:

- (a) is not entitled to vote the share at a meeting of its shareholders;
- (b) must not pay a dividend in respect of the share; and
- (c) must not make any other distribution in respect of the share.

#### **Company Entitled to Purchase or Redeem Share Fractions**

7.4 The Company may, without prior notice to the holders, purchase or redeem for fair value any and all outstanding share fractions of any class or kind of shares in its authorized share structure as may exist at any time and from time to time. Upon the Company delivering the purchase funds and confirmation of purchase or redemption of the share fractions to the holders' registered or last known address, or if the Company has a transfer agent then to such agent for the benefit of and forwarding to such holders, the Company shall thereupon amend its central securities register to reflect the purchase or redemption of such share fractions and if the company has a transfer agent, shall direct the transfer agent to amend the central securities register accordingly. Any holder of a share fraction, who upon receipt of the funds and confirmation of purchase or redemption of same, disputes the fair value paid for the fraction, shall have the right to apply to the court to request that it set the price and terms of payment and make consequential orders and give directions the court considers appropriate, as if the Company were the "acquiring person" as contemplated by Division 6, Compulsory Acquisitions, under the Act and the holder were an "offeree" subject to the provisions contained in such Division, mutatis mutandis.

# PART 8

# BORROWING POWERS

8.1

The Company, if authorized by the directors, may:

(a) borrow money in the manner and amount, on the security, from the sources and on the terms and conditions that they consider appropriate;

(b) issue bonds, debentures and other debt obligations either outright or as security for any liability or obligation of the Company or any other person and at such discounts or premiums and on such other terms as the directors consider appropriate;

(c) guarantee the repayment of money by any other person or the performance of any obligation of any other person; and

(d) mortgage, charge, whether by way of specific or floating charge, grant a security interest in, or give other security on, the whole or any part of the present and future assets and undertaking of the Company.

8.2 The powers conferred under this Article 8 shall be deemed to include the powers conferred on a company by Division VII of the *Special Corporations Powers Act* being chapter P - 16 of the Revised Statutes of Quebec, 1988, and every statutory provision that may be substituted therefor or for any provision therein.

# PART 9

# ALTERATIONS

# **Alteration of Authorized Share Structure**

9.1 Subject to §9.2 and the Act, the Company may by ordinary resolution (or a resolution of the directors in the case of §9.1(c) or §9.1(f)):

 (a) create one or more classes or series of shares or, if none of the shares of a class or series of shares are allotted or issued, eliminate that class or series of shares;

(b) increase, reduce or eliminate the maximum number of shares that the Company is authorized to issue out of any class or series of shares or establish a maximum number of shares that the Company is authorized to issue out of any class or series of shares for which no maximum is established;

- (c) subdivide or consolidate all or any of its unissued, or fully paid issued, shares;
- (d) if the Company is authorized to issue shares of a class of shares with par value:
  - (i) decrease the par value of those shares; or

(ii) if none of the shares of that class of shares are allotted or issued, increase the par value of those shares;

(e) change all or any of its unissued, or fully paid issued, shares with par value into shares without par value or any of its unissued shares without par value into shares with par value;

(f) alter the identifying name of any of its shares; or

(g) otherwise alter its shares or authorized share structure when required or permitted to do so by the Act where it does not specify by a special resolution;

and, if applicable, alter its Notice of Articles and Articles.

#### **Special Rights and Restrictions**

9.2 Subject to the Act and in particular those provisions of the Act relating to the rights of holders of outstanding shares to vote if their rights are prejudiced or interfered with, the Company may by ordinary resolution:

(a) create special rights or restrictions for, and attach those special rights or restrictions to, the shares of any class or series of shares, whether or not any or all of those shares have been issued; or

(b) vary or delete any special rights or restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series of shares, whether or not any or all of those shares have been issued, and alter its Notice of Articles and Articles accordingly.

#### **Change of Name**

9.3 The Company may by resolution of the directors authorize an alteration of its Notice of Articles in order to change its name or adopt or change any translation of that name.

#### **Other Alterations**

9.4 If the Act does not specify the type of resolution and these Articles do not specify another type of resolution, the Company may by ordinary resolution alter these Articles.

# PART 10

#### MEETINGS OF SHAREHOLDERS

## Annual General Meetings

10.1 Unless an annual general meeting is deferred or waived in accordance with the Act, the Company must hold an annual general meeting at least once in each calendar year and not more than 15 months after its last annual reference date.

#### **Resolution Instead of Annual General Meeting**

10.2 If all the shareholders who are entitled to vote at an annual general meeting consent in writing by a unanimous resolution under the Act to all of the business that is required to be transacted at that annual general meeting, the annual general meeting is deemed to have been held on the date of the unanimous resolution. The shareholders must, in any unanimous resolution passed under this §10.2, select as the Company's annual reference date a date that would be appropriate for the holding of the applicable annual general meeting.

#### **Calling of Meetings of Shareholders**

10.3 The directors may, whenever they think fit, call a meeting of shareholders.

#### Notice for Meetings of Shareholders

10.4 The Company must send notice of the date, time and location of any meeting of shareholders, in the manner provided in these Articles, or in such other manner, if any, as may be prescribed by ordinary resolution (whether previous notice of the resolution has been given or not), to each shareholder entitled to attend the meeting, to each director and to the auditor of the Company, unless these Articles otherwise provide, at least the following number of days before the meeting:

- (a) if the Company is a public company, 21 days;
- (b) otherwise, 10 days.

## **Record Date for Notice**

10.5 The directors may set a date as the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to notice of any meeting of shareholders. The record date must not precede the date on which the meeting is to be held by more than two months or, in the case of a general meeting requisitioned by shareholders under the Act, by more than four months. The record date must not precede the date on which the meeting is held by fewer than:

- (a) if the Company is a public company, 21 days;
- (b) otherwise, 10 days.

If no record date is set, the record date is 5 p.m. on the day immediately preceding the first date on which the notice is sent or, if no notice is sent, the beginning of the meeting.

# **Record Date for Voting**

10.6 The directors may set a date as the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to vote at any meeting of shareholders. The record date must not precede the date on which the meeting is to be held by more than two months or, in the case of a general meeting requisitioned by shareholders under the Act, by more than four months. If no record date is set, the record date is 5 p.m. on the day immediately preceding the first date on which the notice is sent or, if no notice is sent, the beginning of the meeting.

#### Failure to Give Notice and Waiver of Notice

10.7 The accidental omission to send notice of any meeting to, or the non-receipt of any notice by, any of the persons entitled to notice does not invalidate any proceedings at that meeting. Any person entitled to notice of a meeting of shareholders may, in writing or otherwise, waive or reduce the period of notice of such meeting.

#### Notice of Special Business at Meetings of Shareholders

10.8 If a meeting of shareholders is to consider special business within the meaning of \$11.1, the notice of meeting must:

(a) state the general nature of the special business; and

(b) if the special business includes considering, approving, ratifying, adopting or authorizing any document or the signing of or giving of effect to any document, have attached to it a copy of the document or state that a copy of the document will be available for inspection by shareholders:

(i) at the Company's records office, or at such other reasonably accessible location in British Columbia as is specified in the notice; and

(ii) during statutory business hours on any one or more specified days before the day set for the holding of the meeting.

# **Place of Meetings**

10.9 In addition to any location in British Columbia, any general meeting may be held in any location outside British Columbia approved by a resolution of the directors.

## PART 11

#### PROCEEDINGS AT MEETINGS OF SHAREHOLDERS

# **Special Business**

#### 11.1

At a meeting of shareholders, the following business is special business:

(a) at a meeting of shareholders that is not an annual general meeting, all business is special business except business relating to the conduct of or voting at the meeting;

(b) at an annual general meeting, all business is special business except for the following:

(i) business relating to the conduct of or voting at the meeting;

 (ii) consideration of any financial statements of the Company presented to the meeting;

- (iii) consideration of any reports of the directors or auditor;
- (iv) the setting or changing of the number of directors;
- (v) the election or appointment of directors;
- (vi) the appointment of an auditor;
- (vii) the setting of the remuneration of an auditor;

(viii) business arising out of a report of the directors not requiring the passing of a special resolution or an exceptional resolution;

(ix) any other business which, under these Articles or the Act, may be transacted at a meeting of shareholders without prior notice of the business being given to the shareholders.

#### **Special Majority**

11.2 The majority of votes required to pass a special resolution at a meeting of shareholders is two-thirds of the votes cast on the resolution.

#### Quorum

11.3 Subject to the special rights and restrictions attached to the shares of any class or series of shares, and to Article 11.4, the quorum for the transaction of business at a meeting of shareholders is at least one person who is, or who represents by proxy, one or more shareholders who, in the aggregate, hold at least 15% of the issued shares entitled to be voted at the meeting.

#### **One Shareholder May Constitute Quorum**

11.4 If there is only one shareholder entitled to vote at a meeting of shareholders:

- (a) the quorum is one person who is, or who represents by proxy, that shareholder, and
- (b) that shareholder, present in person or by proxy, may constitute the meeting.

## Other Persons May Attend

11.5 The directors, the president (if any), the secretary (if any), the assistant secretary (if any), any lawyer for the Company, the auditor of the Company and every other person invited by the directors are entitled to attend any meeting of shareholders, but if any of those persons does attend a meeting of shareholders, that person is not to be counted in the quorum and is not entitled to vote at the meeting unless that person is a shareholder or proxy holder entitled to vote at the meeting.

# **Requirement of Quorum**

11.6 No business, other than the election of a chair of the meeting and the adjournment of the meeting, may be transacted at any meeting of shareholders unless a quorum of shareholders entitled to vote is present at the commencement of the meeting, but such quorum need not be present throughout the meeting.

# Lack of Quorum

11.7 If, within one-half hour from the time set for the holding of a meeting of shareholders, a quorum is not present:

(a) in the case of a general meeting requisitioned by shareholders, the meeting is dissolved, and

(b) in the case of any other meeting of shareholders, the meeting stands adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place.

#### Lack of Quorum at Succeeding Meeting

11.8 If, at the meeting to which the meeting referred to in §11.7(b) was adjourned, a quorum is not present within one-half hour from the time set for the holding of the meeting, the person or persons present and being, or representing by proxy, two or more shareholders entitled to attend and vote at the meeting shall be deemed to constitute a quorum.

# Chair

11.9 The following individual is entitled to preside as chair at a meeting of shareholders:

(a) the chair of the board, if any; or

(b) if the chair of the board is absent or unwilling to act as chair of the meeting, the president, if any.

#### Selection of Alternate Chair

11.10 If, at any meeting of shareholders, there is no chair of the board or president present within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting, or if the chair of the board and the president are unwilling to act as chair of the meeting, or if the chair of the board and the president have advised the secretary, if any, or any director present at the meeting, that they will not be present at the meeting, the directors present may choose either one of their number or the solicitor of the Company to be chair of the meeting. If all of the directors present decline to take the chair or fail to so choose or if no director is present or the solicitor of the Company declines to take the chair, the shareholders entitled to vote at the meeting who are present in person or by proxy may choose any person present at the meeting to chair the meeting.

#### Adjournments

11.11 The chair of a meeting of shareholders may, and if so directed by the meeting must, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business may be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.

# Notice of Adjourned Meeting

11.12 It is not necessary to give any notice of an adjourned meeting or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting of shareholders except that, when a meeting is adjourned for 30 days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting must be given as in the case of the original meeting.

#### Decisions by Show of Hands or Poll

11.13 Subject to the Act, every motion put to a vote at a meeting of shareholders will be decided on a show of hands unless a poll, before or on the declaration of the result of the vote by show of hands, is directed by the chair or demanded by any shareholder entitled to vote who is present in person or by proxy.

#### **Declaration of Result**

11.14 The chair of a meeting of shareholders must declare to the meeting the decision on every question in accordance with the result of the show of hands or the poll, as the case may be, and that decision must be entered in the minutes of the meeting. A declaration of the chair that a resolution is carried by the necessary majority or is defeated is, unless a poll is directed by the chair or demanded under §11.13, conclusive evidence without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of or against the resolution.

# Motion Need Not be Seconded

11.15 No motion proposed at a meeting of shareholders need be seconded unless the chair of the meeting rules otherwise, and the chair of any meeting of shareholders is entitled to propose or second a motion.

#### **Casting Vote**

11.16 In case of an equality of votes, the chair of a meeting of shareholders does not, either on a show of hands or on a poll, have a second or casting vote in addition to the vote or votes to which the chair may be entitled as a shareholder.

#### Manner of Taking Poll

11.17 Subject to §11.18, if a poll is duly demanded at a meeting of shareholders:

(a) the poll must be taken:

(i) at the meeting, or within seven days after the date of the meeting, as the chair of the meeting directs; and

(ii) in the manner, at the time and at the place that the chair of the meeting directs;

(b) the result of the poll is deemed to be the decision of the meeting at which the poll is demanded; and

(c) the demand for the poll may be withdrawn by the person who demanded it.

#### Demand for Poll on Adjournment

11.18 A poll demanded at a meeting of shareholders on a question of adjournment must be taken immediately at the meeting.

#### Chair Must Resolve Dispute

11.19 In the case of any dispute as to the admission or rejection of a vote given on a poll, the chair of the meeting must determine the dispute, and his or her determination made in good faith is final and conclusive.

# **Casting of Votes**

11.20 On a poll, a shareholder entitled to more than one vote need not cast all the votes in the same way.

#### Demand for Poll on Election of Chair

11.21 No poll may be demanded in respect of the vote by which a chair of a meeting of shareholders is elected.

# Demand for Poll Not to Prevent Continuance of Meeting

11.22 The demand for a poll at a meeting of shareholders does not, unless the chair of the meeting so rules, prevent the continuation of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which a poll has been demanded.

# **Retention of Ballots and Proxies**

11.23 The Company must, for at least three months after a meeting of shareholders, keep each ballot cast on a poll and each proxy voted at the meeting, and, during that period, make them available for inspection during normal business hours by any shareholder or proxyholder entitled to vote at the meeting. At the end of such three month period, the Company may destroy such ballots and proxies.

# PART 12

#### VOTES OF SHAREHOLDERS

#### Number of Votes by Shareholder or by Shares

12.1 Subject to any special rights or restrictions attached to any shares and to the restrictions imposed on joint shareholders under §12.3:

(a) on a vote by show of hands, every person present who is a shareholder or proxy holder and entitled to vote on the matter has one vote; and

(b) on a poll, every shareholder entitled to vote on the matter has one vote in respect of each share entitled to be voted on the matter and held by that shareholder and may exercise that vote either in person or by proxy.

#### Votes of Persons in Representative Capacity

12.2 A person who is not a shareholder may vote at a meeting of shareholders, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, and may appoint a proxy holder to act at the meeting, if, before doing so, the person satisfies the chair of the meeting, or the directors, that the person is a legal personal representative or a trustee in bankruptcy for a shareholder who is entitled to vote at the meeting.

## Votes by Joint Holders

12.3 If there are joint shareholders registered in respect of any share:

(a) any one of the joint shareholders may vote at any meeting, either personally or by proxy, in respect of the share as if that joint shareholder were solely entitled to it; or

(b) if more than one of the joint shareholders is present at any meeting, personally or by proxy, and more than one of them votes in respect of that share, then only the vote of the joint shareholder present whose name stands first on the central securities register in respect of the share will be counted.

#### Legal Personal Representatives as Joint Shareholders

12.4 Two or more legal personal representatives of a shareholder in whose sole name any share is registered are, for the purposes of §12.3, deemed to be joint shareholders.

# Representative of a Corporate Shareholder

12.5 If a corporation, that is not a subsidiary of the Company, is a shareholder, that corporation may appoint a person to act as its representative at any meeting of shareholders of the Company, and:

(a) for that purpose, the instrument appointing a representative must:

(i) be received at the registered office of the Company or at any other place specified, in the notice calling the meeting, for the receipt of proxies, at least the number of business days specified in the notice for the receipt of proxies, or if no number of days is specified, two business days before the day set for the holding of the meeting; or

(ii) be provided, at the meeting, to the chair of the meeting or to a person designated by the chair of the meeting;

(b) if a representative is appointed under this §12.5:

(i) the representative is entitled to exercise in respect of and at that meeting the same rights on behalf of the corporation that the representative represents as that corporation could exercise if it were a shareholder who is an individual, including, without limitation, the right to appoint a proxy holder; and

(ii) the representative, if present at the meeting, is to be counted for the purpose of forming a quorum and is deemed to be a shareholder present in person at the meeting.

Evidence of the appointment of any such representative may be sent to the Company by written instrument, fax or any other method of transmitting legibly recorded messages.

# Proxy Provisions Do Not Apply to All Companies

12.6 If and for so long as the Company is a public company or a pre-existing reporting company which has the Statutory Reporting Company Provisions as part of its Articles or to which the Statutory Reporting Company Provisions apply, then §12.7 to §12.15 are not mandatory, however the directors of the Company are authorized to apply all or part of such sections or to adopt alternative procedures for proxy form, deposit and revocation procedures to the extent that the directors deem necessary in order to comply with securities laws applicable to the Company.

# **Appointment of Proxy Holders**

12.7 Every shareholder of the Company entitled to vote at a meeting of shareholders of the Company may, by proxy, appoint one or more (but not more than two) proxy holders to attend and act at the meeting in the manner, to the extent and with the powers conferred by the proxy.

# **Alternate Proxy Holders**

12.8 A shareholder may appoint one or more alternate proxy holders to act in the place of an absent proxy holder.

#### **Proxy Holder Need Not Be Shareholder**

12.9 A proxy holder need not be a shareholder of the Company.

#### **Deposit of Proxy**

12.10 A proxy for a meeting of shareholders must:

(a) be received at the registered office of the Company or at any other place specified, in the notice calling the meeting, for the receipt of proxies, at least the number of business days specified in the notice, or if no number of days is specified, two business days before the day set for the holding of the meeting; or

(b) unless the notice provides otherwise, be provided, at the meeting, to the chair of the meeting or to a person designated by the chair of the meeting.

A proxy may be sent to the Company by written instrument, fax or any other method of transmitting legibly recorded messages, including through Internet voting or by email if permitted by the notice calling the meeting or the information circular for the meeting.

# Validity of Proxy Vote

12.11 A vote given in accordance with the terms of a proxy is valid notwithstanding the death or incapacity of the shareholder giving the proxy and despite the revocation of the proxy or the revocation of the authority under which the proxy is given, unless notice in writing of that death, incapacity or revocation is received:

at the registered office of the Company, at any time up to and including the last (a) business day before the day set for the holding of the meeting at which the proxy is to be used; or

(b) by the chair of the meeting, before the vote is taken.

# Form of Proxy

12.12 A proxy, whether for a specified meeting or otherwise, must be either in the following form or in any other form approved by the directors or the chair of the meeting:

> [name of company] (the "Company")

The undersigned, being a shareholder of the Company, hereby appoints [name] or, failing that person, [name], as proxy holder for the undersigned to attend, act and vote for and on behalf of the undersigned at the meeting of shareholders of the Company to be held on [month, day, year] and at any adjournment of that meeting.

Number of shares in respect of which this proxy is given (if no number is specified, then this proxy if given in respect of all shares registered in the name of the shareholder):

Signed [month, day, year]

[Signature of shareholder]

[Name of shareholder-printed]

#### **Revocation of Proxy**

is:

12.13 Subject to §12.14, every proxy may be revoked by an instrument in writing that

received at the registered office of the Company at any time up to and including (a) the last business day before the day set for the holding of the meeting at which the proxy is to be used; or

(b) provided, at the meeting, to the chair of the meeting.

# **Revocation of Proxy Must Be Signed**

12.14 An instrument referred to in §12.13 must be signed as follows:

(a) if the shareholder for whom the proxy holder is appointed is an individual, the instrument must be signed by the shareholder or his or her legal personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy;

(b) if the shareholder for whom the proxy holder is appointed is a corporation, the instrument must be signed by the corporation or by a representative appointed for the corporation under §12.5.

#### Production of Evidence of Authority to Vote

12.15 The chair of any meeting of shareholders may, but need not, inquire into the authority of any person to vote at the meeting and may, but need not, demand from that person production of evidence as to the existence of the authority to vote.

# PART 13

#### DIRECTORS

#### First Directors; Number of Directors

13.1 The first directors are the persons designated as directors of the Company in the Notice of Articles that applies to the Company when it is recognized under the Act. The number of directors, excluding additional directors appointed under §14.8, is set at:

- (a) subject to §(b) and §(c), the number of directors that is equal to the number of the Company's first directors;
- (b) if the Company is a public company, the greater of three and the most recently set of:

(i) the number of directors set by a resolution of the directors (whether or not previous notice of the resolution was given); and

- (ii) the number of directors in office pursuant to §14.4;
- (c) if the Company is not a public company, the most recently set of:
  - (i) the number of directors set by a resolution of the directors (whether or not previous notice of the resolution was given); and
  - (ii) the number of directors in office pursuant to §14.4.

## **Change in Number of Directors**

13.2 If the number of directors is set under §13.1(b)(i) or §13.1(c)(i):

(a) the shareholders may elect or appoint the directors needed to fill any vacancies in the board of directors up to that number; or

(b) if the shareholders do not elect or appoint the directors needed to fill any vacancies in the board of directors up to that number then the directors may appoint directors to fill those vacancies.

#### **Directors' Acts Valid Despite Vacancy**

13.3 An act or proceeding of the directors is not invalid merely because fewer than the number of directors set or otherwise required under these Articles is in office.

# **Qualifications of Directors**

13.4 A director is not required to hold a share as qualification for his or her office but must be qualified as required by the Act to become, act or continue to act as a director.

#### **Remuneration of Directors**

13.5 The directors are entitled to the remuneration for acting as directors, if any, as the directors may from time to time determine. If the directors so decide, the remuneration of the directors, if any, will be determined by the shareholders.

# **Reimbursement of Expenses of Directors**

13.6 The Company must reimburse each director for the reasonable expenses that he or she may incur in and about the business of the Company.

#### **Special Remuneration for Directors**

13.7 If any director performs any professional or other services for the Company that in the opinion of the directors are outside the ordinary duties of a director, he or she may be paid remuneration fixed by the directors, or at the option of the directors, fixed by ordinary resolution, and such remuneration will be in addition to any other remuneration that he or she may be entitled to receive.

#### Gratuity, Pension or Allowance on Retirement of Director

13.8 Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the directors on behalf of the Company may pay a gratuity or pension or allowance on retirement to any director who has held any salaried office or place of profit with the Company or to his or her spouse or dependants and may make contributions to any fund and pay premiums for the purchase or provision of any such gratuity, pension or allowance.

# - 21 -PART 14

# ELECTION AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

# Election at Annual General Meeting

14.1 At every annual general meeting and in every unanimous resolution contemplated by §10.2:

(a) the shareholders entitled to vote at the annual general meeting for the election of directors must elect, or in the unanimous resolution appoint, a board of directors consisting of the number of directors for the time being set under these Articles; and

all the directors cease to hold office immediately before the election or appointment of directors under §(a), but are eligible for re-election or re-appointment.

#### Consent to be a Director

14.2 No election, appointment or designation of an individual as a director is valid unless:

(a) that individual consents to be a director in the manner provided for in the Act;

(b) that individual is elected or appointed at a meeting at which the individual is present and the individual does not refuse, at the meeting, to be a director; or

(c) with respect to first directors, the designation is otherwise valid under the Act.

#### **Failure to Elect or Appoint Directors**

If:

14.3

(a) the Company fails to hold an annual general meeting, and all the shareholders who are entitled to vote at an annual general meeting fail to pass the unanimous resolution contemplated by §10.2, on or before the date by which the annual general meeting is required to be held under the Act; or

(b) the shareholders fail, at the annual general meeting or in the unanimous resolution contemplated by §10.2, to elect or appoint any directors;

then each director then in office continues to hold office until the earlier of:

(c) the date on which his or her successor is elected or appointed; and

(d) the date on which he or she otherwise ceases to hold office under the Act or these Articles.

## **Places of Retiring Directors Not Filled**

14.4 If, at any meeting of shareholders at which there should be an election of directors, the places of any of the retiring directors are not filled by that election, those retiring directors who are not re-elected and who are asked by the newly elected directors to continue in office will, if willing to do so, continue in office to complete the number of directors for the time being set pursuant to these Articles but their term of office shall expire when new directors are elected at a meeting of shareholders convened for that purpose. If any such election or continuance of directors does not result in the election or continuance of the number of directors for the time being set pursuant to these Articles, the number of directors of the Company is deemed to be set at the number of directors actually elected or continued in office.

# **Directors May Fill Casual Vacancies**

14.5 Any casual vacancy occurring in the board of directors may be filled by the directors.

#### **Remaining Directors Power to Act**

14.6 The directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the board of directors, but if the Company has fewer directors in office than the number set pursuant to these Articles as the quorum of directors, the directors may only act for the purpose of appointing directors up to that number or of summoning a meeting of shareholders for the purpose of filling any vacancies on the board of directors or, subject to the Act, for any other purpose.

# **Shareholders May Fill Vacancies**

14.7 If the Company has no directors or fewer directors in office than the number set pursuant to these Articles as the quorum of directors, the shareholders may elect or appoint directors to fill any vacancies on the board of directors.

#### **Additional Directors**

14.8 Notwithstanding §13.1 and §13.2, between annual general meetings or unanimous resolutions contemplated by §10.2, the directors may appoint one or more additional directors, but the number of additional directors appointed under this §14.8 must not at any time exceed:

(a) one-third of the number of first directors, if, at the time of the appointments, one or more of the first directors have not yet completed their first term of office; or

(b) in any other case, one-third of the number of the current directors who were elected or appointed as directors other than under this §14.8.

Any director so appointed ceases to hold office immediately before the next election or appointment of directors under §14.1(a), but is eligible for re-election or re-appointment.

#### Ceasing to be a Director

- 14.9 A director ceases to be a director when:
  - (a) the term of office of the director expires;
  - (b) the director dies;

(c) the director resigns as a director by notice in writing provided to the Company or a lawyer for the Company; or

(d) the director is removed from office pursuant to §14.10 or §14.11.

# **Removal of Director by Shareholders**

14.10 The Company may remove any director before the expiration of his or her term of office by special resolution. In that event, the shareholders may elect, or appoint by ordinary resolution, a director to fill the resulting vacancy. If the shareholders do not elect or appoint a director to fill the resulting vacancy contemporaneously with the removal, then the directors may appoint or the shareholders may elect, or appoint by ordinary resolution, a director to fill that vacancy.

#### **Removal of Director by Directors**

14.11 The directors may remove any director before the expiration of his or her term of office if the director is convicted of an indictable offence, or if the director ceases to be qualified to act as a director of a company and does not promptly resign, and the directors may appoint a director to fill the resulting vacancy.

#### PART 15

# ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

#### **Appointment of Alternate Director**

15.1 Any director (an "appointor") may by notice in writing received by the Company appoint any person (an "appointee") who is qualified to act as a director to be his or her alternate to act in his or her place at meetings of the directors or committees of the directors at which the appointor is not present unless (in the case of an appointee who is not a director) the directors have reasonably disapproved the appointment of such person as an alternate director and have given notice to that effect to his or her appointor within a reasonable time after the notice of appointment is received by the Company.

## Notice of Meetings

15.2 Every alternate director so appointed is entitled to notice of meetings of the directors and of committees of the directors of which his or her appointor is a member and to attend and vote as a director at any such meetings at which his or her appointor is not present.

# Alternate for More than One Director Attending Meetings

15.3 A person may be appointed as an alternate director by more than one director, and an alternate director:

 (a) will be counted in determining the quorum for a meeting of directors once for each of his or her appointors and, in the case of an appointee who is also a director, once more in that capacity;

(b) has a separate vote at a meeting of directors for each of his or her appointors and, in the case of an appointee who is also a director, an additional vote in that capacity;

(c) will be counted in determining the quorum for a meeting of a committee of directors once for each of his or her appointors who is a member of that committee and, in the case of an appointee who is also a member of that committee as a directors, once more in that capacity; and

(d) has a separate vote at a meeting of a committee of directors for each of his or her appointors who is a member of that committee and, in the case of an appointee who is also a member of that committee as a director, an additional vote in that capacity.

#### **Consent Resolutions**

15.4 Every alternate director, if authorized by the notice appointing him or her, may sign in place of his or her appointor any resolutions to be consented to in writing.

#### Alternate Director an Agent

15.5 Every alternate director is deemed to be the agent of his or her appointor.

#### **Revocation or Amendment of Appointment of Alternate Director**

15.6 An appointor may at any time, by notice in writing received by the Company, revoke or amend the terms of the appointment of an alternate director appointed by him or her.

#### Ceasing to be an Alternate Director

15.7 The appointment of an alternate director ceases when:

 his or her appointor ceases to be a director and is not promptly re-elected or reappointed;

(b) the alternate director dies;

(c) the alternate director resigns as an alternate director by notice in writing provided to the Company or a lawyer for the Company;

(d) the alternate director ceases to be qualified to act as a director; or

(e) the term of his appointment expires, or his or her appointor revokes the appointment of the alternate directors.

# Remuneration and Expenses of Alternate Director

15.8 The Company may reimburse an alternate director for the reasonable expenses that would be properly reimbursed if he or she were a director, and the alternate director is entitled to receive from the Company such proportion, if any, of the remuneration otherwise payable to the appointor as the appointor may from time to time direct.

# PART 16

#### POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

# **Powers of Management**

16.1 The directors must, subject to the Act and these Articles, manage or supervise the management of the business and affairs of the Company and have the authority to exercise all such powers of the Company as are not, by the Act or by these Articles, required to be exercised by the shareholders of the Company. Notwithstanding the generality of the foregoing, the directors may set the remuneration of the auditor of the Company.

# **Appointment of Attorney of Company**

16.2 The directors may from time to time, by power of attorney or other instrument, under seal if so required by law, appoint any person to be the attorney of the Company for such purposes, and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the directors under these Articles and excepting the power to fill vacancies in the board of directors, to remove a director, to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the directors, to appoint or remove officers appointed by the directors and to declare dividends) and for such period, and with such remuneration and subject to such conditions as the directors may think fit. Any such power of attorney may contain such provisions for the protection or convenience of persons dealing with such attorney as the directors think fit. Any such attorney may be authorized by the directors to sub-delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in him or her.

#### **PART 17**

#### DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

#### **Obligation to Account for Profits**

17.1 A director or senior officer who holds a disclosable interest (as that term is used in the Act) in a contract or transaction into which the Company has entered or proposes to enter is liable to account to the Company for any profit that accrues to the director or senior officer under or as a result of the contract or transaction only if and to the extent provided in the Act.

# **Restrictions on Voting by Reason of Interest**

17.2 A director who holds a disclosable interest in a contract or transaction into which the Company has entered or proposes to enter is not entitled to vote on any directors' resolution to approve that contract or transaction, unless all the directors have a disclosable interest in that contract or transaction, in which case any or all of those directors may vote on such resolution.

#### **Interested Director Counted in Quorum**

17.3 A director who holds a disclosable interest in a contract or transaction into which the Company has entered or proposes to enter and who is present at the meeting of directors at which the contract or transaction is considered for approval may be counted in the quorum at the meeting whether or not the director votes on any or all of the resolutions considered at the meeting.

# **Disclosure of Conflict of Interest or Property**

17.4 A director or senior officer who holds any office or possesses any property, right or interest that could result, directly or indirectly, in the creation of a duty or interest that materially conflicts with that individual's duty or interest as a director or senior officer, must disclose the nature and extent of the conflict as required by the Act.

# **Director Holding Other Office in the Company**

17.5 A director may hold any office or place of profit with the Company, other than the office of auditor of the Company, in addition to his or her office of director for the period and on the terms (as to remuneration or otherwise) that the directors may determine.

#### No Disgualification

17.6 No director or intended director is disqualified by his or her office from contracting with the Company either with regard to the holding of any office or place of profit the director holds with the Company or as vendor, purchaser or otherwise, and no contract or transaction entered into by or on behalf of the Company in which a director is in any way interested is liable to be voided for that reason.

#### **Professional Services by Director or Officer**

17.7 Subject to the Act, a director or officer, or any person in which a director or officer has an interest, may act in a professional capacity for the Company, except as auditor of the Company, and the director or officer or such person is entitled to remuneration for professional services as if that director or officer were not a director or officer.

#### **Director or Officer in Other Corporations**

17.8 A director or officer may be or become a director, officer or employee of, or otherwise interested in, any person in which the Company may be interested as a shareholder or otherwise, and, subject to the Act, the director or officer is not accountable to the Company for any remuneration or other benefits received by him or her as director, officer or employee of, or from his or her interest in, such other person.

# PART 18

# PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

# **Meetings of Directors**

18.1 The directors may meet together for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate their meetings as they think fit, and meetings of the directors held at regular intervals may be held at the place, at the time and on the notice, if any, as the directors may from time to time determine.

#### Voting at Meetings

18.2 Questions arising at any meeting of directors are to be decided by a majority of votes and, in the case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting has a second or casting vote.

#### **Chair of Meetings**

18.3 The following individual is entitled to preside as chair at a meeting of directors:

(a) the chair of the board, if any;

(b) in the absence of the chair of the board, the president, if any, if the president is a director; or

(c) any other director chosen by the directors if:

(i) neither the chair of the board nor the president, if a director, is present at the meeting within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting;

(ii) neither the chair of the board nor the president, if a director, is willing to chair the meeting; or

(iii) the chair of the board and the president, if a director, have advised the secretary, if any, or any other director, that they will not be present at the meeting.

#### Meetings by Telephone or Other Communications Medium

18.4 A director may participate in a meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors in person or by telephone if all directors participating in the meeting, whether in person or by telephone , are able to communicate with each other. A director may participate in a meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors by a communications medium other than telephone if all directors participating in the meeting, whether in person or by telephone or other communications medium, are able to communicate with each other and if all directors who wish to participate in the meeting agree to such participation. A director who participates in a meeting in a manner contemplated by this §18.4 is deemed for all purposes of the Act and these Articles to be present at the meeting and to have agreed to participate in that manner.

#### **Calling of Meetings**

18.5 A director may, and the secretary or an assistant secretary of the Company, if any, on the request of a director must, call a meeting of the directors at any time.

#### Notice of Meetings

18.6 Other than for meetings held at regular intervals as determined by the directors pursuant to §18.1, 48 hours' notice of each meeting of the directors, specifying the place, day and time of that meeting must be given to each of the directors by any method set out in §24.1 or orally or by telephone.

#### When Notice Not Required

18.7 It is not necessary to give notice of a meeting of the directors to a director if:

(a) the meeting is to be held immediately following a meeting of shareholders at which that director was elected or appointed, or is the meeting of the directors at which that director is appointed; or

(b) the director has waived notice of the meeting.

# Meeting Valid Despite Failure to Give Notice

18.8 The accidental omission to give notice of any meeting of directors to, or the nonreceipt of any notice by, any director, does not invalidate any proceedings at that meeting.

#### Waiver of Notice of Meetings

18.9 Any director may send to the Company a document signed by him or her waiving notice of any past, present or future meeting or meetings of the directors and may at any time withdraw that waiver with respect to meetings held after that withdrawal. After sending a waiver with respect to all future meetings and until that waiver is withdrawn, no notice of any meeting

of the directors need be given to that director and all meetings of the directors so held are deemed not to be improperly called or constituted by reason of notice not having been given to such director.

#### Quorum

18.10 The quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the directors may be set by the directors and, if not so set, is deemed to be a majority of the directors or, if the number of directors is set at one, is deemed to be set at one director, and that director may constitute a meeting.

# Validity of Acts Where Appointment Defective

18.11 Subject to the Act, an act of a director or officer is not invalid merely because of an irregularity in the election or appointment or a defect in the qualification of that director or officer.

#### **Consent Resolutions in Writing**

18.12 A resolution of the directors or of any committee of the directors may be passed without a meeting:

(a) in all cases, if each of the directors entitled to vote on the resolution consents to it in writing; or

(b) in the case of a resolution to approve a contract or transaction in respect of which a director has disclosed that he or she has or may have a disclosable interest, if each of the other directors who are entitled to vote on the resolution consents to it in writing.

18.13 A consent in writing under this Article may be by signed document, fax, email or any other method of transmitting legibly recorded messages. A consent in writing may be in two or more counterparts which together are deemed to constitute one consent in writing. A resolution of the directors or of any committee of the directors passed in accordance with this §18.12 is effective on the date stated in the consent in writing or on the latest date stated on any counterpart and is deemed to be a proceeding at a meeting of directors or of the committee of the directors and to be as valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the directors or of the committee of the directors that satisfies all the requirements of the Act and all the requirements of these Articles relating to meetings of the directors or of a committee of the directors.

# PART 19

#### EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMITTEES

#### Appointment and Powers of Executive Committee

19.1 The directors may, by resolution, appoint an executive committee consisting of the director or directors that they consider appropriate, and this committee has, during the intervals between meetings of the board of directors, all of the directors' powers, except:

- (a) the power to fill vacancies in the board of directors;
- (b) the power to remove a director;

(c) the power to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the directors; and

(d) such other powers, if any, as may be set out in the resolution or any subsequent directors' resolution.

# **Appointment and Powers of Other Committees**

19.2 The directors may, by resolution:

 appoint one or more committees (other than the executive committee) consisting of the director or directors that they consider appropriate;

- (b) delegate to a committee appointed under §(a) any of the directors' powers, except:
  - (i) the power to fill vacancies in the board of directors;
  - (ii) the power to remove a director;

(iii) the power to change the membership of, or fill vacancies in, any committee of the directors; and

(iv) the power to appoint or remove officers appointed by the directors; and

(c) make any delegation referred to in §(b) subject to the conditions set out in the resolution or any subsequent directors' resolution.

#### **Obligations of Committees**

19.3 Any committee appointed under §19.1 or §19.2, in the exercise of the powers delegated to it, must:

 (a) conform to any rules that may from time to time be imposed on it by the directors; and

(b) report every act or thing done in exercise of those powers at such times as the directors may require.

#### **Powers of Board**

19.4 The directors may, at any time, with respect to a committee appointed under §19.1 or §19.2:

(a) revoke or alter the authority given to the committee, or override a decision made by the committee, except as to acts done before such revocation, alteration or overriding;

- (b) terminate the appointment of, or change the membership of, the committee; and
- (c) fill vacancies in the committee.

#### **Committee Meetings**

19.5 Subject to §19.3(a) and unless the directors otherwise provide in the resolution appointing the committee or in any subsequent resolution, with respect to a committee appointed under §19.1 or §19.2:

(a) the committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks proper;

(b) the committee may elect a chair of its meetings but, if no chair of a meeting is elected, or if at a meeting the chair of the meeting is not present within 15 minutes after the time set for holding the meeting, the directors present who are members of the committee may choose one of their number to chair the meeting;

(c) a majority of the members of the committee constitutes a quorum of the committee; and

(d) questions arising at any meeting of the committee are determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting does not have a second or casting vote.

# PART 20

#### **OFFICERS**

# **Directors May Appoint Officers**

20.1 The directors may, from time to time, appoint such officers, if any, as the directors determine and the directors may, at any time, terminate any such appointment.

#### Functions, Duties and Powers of Officers

20.2 The directors may, for each officer:

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(a) determine the functions and duties of the officer;

(b) entrust to and confer on the officer any of the powers exercisable by the directors on such terms and conditions and with such restrictions as the directors think fit; and

(c) revoke, withdraw, alter or vary all or any of the functions, duties and powers of the officer.

# Qualifications

20.3 No person may be appointed as an officer unless that person is qualified in accordance with the Act. One person may hold more than one position as an officer of the Company. Any person appointed as the chair of the board or as a managing director must be a director. Any other officer need not be a director.

# **Remuneration and Terms of Appointment**

20.4 All appointments of officers are to be made on the terms and conditions and at the remuneration (whether by way of salary, fee, commission, participation in profits or otherwise) that the directors thinks fit and are subject to termination at the pleasure of the directors, and an officer may in addition to such remuneration be entitled to receive, after he or she ceases to hold such office or leaves the employment of the Company, a pension or gratuity.

# PART 21

#### INDEMNIFICATION

# Definitions

21.1 In this Part 21:

- (a) "eligible party" means an individual who:
  - (i) is or was a director or officer of the Company;
  - (ii) is or was a director or officer of another corporation

(A) at a time when the corporation is or was an affiliate of the Company, or

(B) at the request of the Company; or

 (iii) at the request of the Company, is or was, or holds or held a position equivalent to that of, a director or officer of a partnership, trust, joint venture or other unincorporated entity;

(b) "eligible penalty" means a judgment, penalty or fine awarded or imposed in, or an amount paid in settlement of, an eligible proceeding;

(c) "eligible proceeding" means a legal proceeding or investigative action, whether current, threatened, pending or completed, in which a director or former director of the Company or any of the heirs and legal personal representatives of the eligible party, by reason of the eligible party being or having been a director of the Company:

(i) is or may be joined as a party; or

 is or may be liable for or in respect of a judgment, penalty or fine in, or expenses related to, the proceeding;

and shall include any other proceeding or action contemplated by the Act; and

(d) "expenses" has the meaning set out in the Act and includes costs, charges and expenses, including legal and other fees, but does not include judgments, penalties, fines or amounts paid in settlement of a proceeding.

#### **Mandatory Indemnification of Directors and Former Directors**

21.2 Subject to the Act, the Company must indemnify a director or former director of the Company and his or her heirs and legal personal representatives against all eligible penalties to which such person is or may be liable, and the Company must, after the final disposition of an eligible proceeding, pay the expenses actually and reasonably incurred by such person in respect of that proceeding. Each director or officer is deemed to have contracted with the Company on the terms of the indemnity contained in this §21.2.

# **Indemnification of Other Persons**

21.3 Subject to any restrictions in the Act, the Company may agree to indemnify and may indemnify any person (including an eligible party) against eligible penalties and pay expenses incurred in connection with the performance of services by that person for the Company.

# Authority to Advance Expenses

21.4 The Company may advance expenses to an eligible party to the extent permitted by and in accordance with the Act.

#### Non-Compliance with Act

21.5 Subject to the Act, the failure of a director or officer of the Company to comply with the Act or these Articles does not, of itself, invalidate any indemnity to which he or she is entitled under this Part.

## **Company May Purchase Insurance**

21.6 The Company may purchase and maintain insurance for the benefit of any eligible party person (or his or her heirs or legal personal representatives) against any liability incurred by him or her as such director, officer or person who holds or held such equivalent position.

# - 34 -PART 22

#### DIVIDENDS

#### Payment of Dividends Subject to Special Rights

22.1 The provisions of this Part 22 are subject to the rights, if any, of shareholders holding shares with special rights as to dividends.

# **Declaration of Dividends**

22.2 Subject to the Act, the directors may from time to time declare and authorize payment of such dividends as they may deem advisable.

#### **Record Date**

22.3 The directors must set a date as the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to receive payment of a dividend. The record date must not precede the date on which the dividend is to be paid by more than two months.

# Manner of Paying Dividend

22.4 A resolution declaring a dividend may direct payment of the dividend wholly or partly by the distribution of specific assets or of fully paid shares or of bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company, or in any one or more of those ways.

## Settlement of Difficulties

22.5 If any difficulty arises in regard to a distribution under §22.4, the directors may settle the difficulty as they deem advisable, and, in particular, may:

(a) set the value for distribution of specific assets;

(b) determine that cash payments in substitution for all or any part of the specific assets to which any shareholders are entitled may be made to any shareholders on the basis of the value so fixed in order to adjust the rights of all parties; and

(c) vest any such specific assets in trustees for the persons entitled to the dividend.

#### When Dividend Payable

22.6 Any dividend may be made payable on such date as is fixed by the directors.

# Dividends to be Paid in Accordance with Number of Shares

22.7 All dividends on shares of any class or series of shares must be declared and paid according to the number of such shares held.

#### **Receipt by Joint Shareholders**

22.8 If several persons are joint shareholders of any share, any one of them may give an effective receipt for any dividend, bonus or other money payable in respect of the share.

# **Dividend Bears No Interest**

22.9 No dividend bears interest against the Company.

## **Fractional Dividends**

22.10 If a dividend to which a shareholder is entitled includes a fraction of the smallest monetary unit of the currency of the dividend, that fraction may be disregarded in making payment of the dividend and that payment represents full payment of the dividend.

#### **Payment of Dividends**

22.11 Any dividend or other distribution payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by cheque, made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent, and mailed to the address of the shareholder, or in the case of joint shareholders, to the address of the joint shareholder who is first named on the central securities register, or to the person and to the address the shareholder or joint shareholders may direct in writing. The mailing of such cheque will, to the extent of the sum represented by the cheque (plus the amount of the tax required by law to be deducted), discharge all liability for the dividend unless such cheque is not paid on presentation or the amount of tax so deducted is not paid to the appropriate taxing authority.

# **Capitalization of Surplus**

22.12 Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the directors may from time to time capitalize any surplus of the Company and may from time to time issue, as fully paid, shares or any bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company as a dividend representing the surplus or any part of the surplus.

## PART 23

#### DOCUMENTS, RECORDS AND REPORTS

#### **Recording of Financial Affairs**

23.1 The directors must cause adequate accounting records to be kept to record properly the financial affairs and condition of the Company and to comply with the Act.

# Inspection of Accounting Records

23.2 Unless the directors determine otherwise, or unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, no shareholder of the Company is entitled to inspect or obtain a copy of any accounting records of the Company.

# - 36 -

#### PART 24

#### NOTICES

# Method of Giving Notice

24.1 Unless the Act or these Articles provide otherwise, a notice, statement, report or other record required or permitted by the Act or these Articles to be sent by or to a person may be sent by:

- (a) mail addressed to the person at the applicable address for that person as follows:
  - (i) for a record mailed to a shareholder, the shareholder's registered address;

(ii) for a record mailed to a director or officer, the prescribed address for mailing shown for the director or officer in the records kept by the Company or the mailing address provided by the recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;

(iii) in any other case, the mailing address of the intended recipient;

(b) delivery at the applicable address for that person as follows, addressed to the person:

(i) for a record delivered to a shareholder, the shareholder's registered address;

(ii) for a record delivered to a director or officer, the prescribed address for delivery shown for the director or officer in the records kept by the Company or the delivery address provided by the recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;

(iii) in any other case, the delivery address of the intended recipient;

(c) sending the record by fax to the fax number provided by the intended recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;

(d) sending the record by email to the email address provided by the intended recipient for the sending of that record or records of that class;

(e) physical delivery to the intended recipient.

#### **Deemed Receipt of Mailing**

24.2 A record that is mailed to a person by ordinary mail to the applicable address for that person referred to in §24.1 is deemed to be received by the person to whom it was mailed on the day, Saturdays, Sundays and holidays excepted, following the date of mailing.

#### Certificate of Sending

24.3 A certificate signed by the secretary, if any, or other officer of the Company or of any other corporation acting in that behalf for the Company stating that a notice, statement, report or other record was addressed as required by §24.1, prepaid and mailed or otherwise sent as permitted by §24.1 is conclusive evidence of that fact.

#### Notice to Joint Shareholders

24.4 A notice, statement, report or other record may be provided by the Company to the joint shareholders of a share by providing the notice to the joint shareholder first named in the central securities register in respect of the share.

# Notice to Trustees and Personal Representatives

24.5 A notice, statement, report or other record may be provided by the Company to the persons entitled to a share in consequence of the death, bankruptey or incapacity of a shareholder by:

(a) mailing the record, addressed to them:

(i) by name, by the title of the legal personal representative of the deceased or incapacitated shareholder, by the title of trustee of the bankrupt shareholder or by any similar description; and

(ii) at the address, if any, supplied to the Company for that purpose by the persons claiming to be so entitled; or

(b) if an address referred to in §(a)(ii) has not been supplied to the Company, by giving the notice in a manner in which it might have been given if the death, bankruptcy or incapacity had not occurred.

# **Undelivered Notices**

24.6 If any record sent to a shareholder pursuant to Article 241. is returned on two consecutive occasions because the shareholder cannot be located, the Company shall not be required to send any further records to the shareholder until the shareholder informs the Company in writing of his or her new address.

# PART 25

#### SEAL

#### Who May Attest Seal

25.1 Except as provided in §25.2 and §25.3, the Company's seal, if any, must not be impressed on any record except when that impression is attested by the signatures of:

- (a) any two directors;
- (b) any officer, together with any director;
- (c) if the Company only has one director, that director; or

(d) any one or more directors or officers or persons as may be determined by the directors.

# **Sealing Copies**

25.2 For the purpose of certifying under seal a certificate of incumbency of the directors or officers of the Company or a true copy of any resolution or other document, despite \$25.1, the impression of the seal may be attested by the signature of any director or officer.

#### **Mechanical Reproduction of Seal**

25.3 The directors may authorize the seal to be impressed by third parties on share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company as they may determine appropriate from time to time. To enable the seal to be impressed on any share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company, whether in definitive or interim form, on which facsimiles of any of the signatures of the directors or officers of the Company are, in accordance with the Act or these Articles, printed or otherwise mechanically reproduced, there may be delivered to the person employed to engrave, lithograph or print such definitive or interim share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities one or more unmounted dies reproducing the seal and the chair of the board or any senior officer together with the secretary, treasurer, secretary-treasurer may in writing authorize such person to cause the seal to be impressed on such definitive or interim share certificates or bonds, debentures or other securities to which the seal has been so impressed are for all purposes deemed to be under and to bear the seal impressed on them.

# PART 26

# PROHIBITIONS

## Definitions

# 26.1 In this Part 26:

- (a) "designated security" means:
  - (i) a voting security of the Company;

(ii) a security of the Company that is not a debt security and that carries a residual right to participate in the earnings of the Company or, on the liquidation or winding up of the Company, in its assets; or

 a security of the Company convertible, directly or indirectly, into a security described in §(a) or §(b);

(b) "security" has the meaning assigned in the Securities Act (British Columbia);

(c) "voting security" means a security of the Company that:

(i) is not a debt security, and

(ii) carries a voting right either under all circumstances or under some circumstances that have occurred and are continuing.

# Application

26.2 §26.3 does not apply to the Company if it becomes and for so long as it is a public company or in the event it ceases being eligible to use the private company exemption for distribution of securities under the Securities Act.

#### **Consent Required for Transfer of Shares or Designated Securities**

26.3 No share or designated security may be sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of without the consent of the directors and the directors are not required to give any reason for refusing to consent to any such sale, transfer or other disposition.

# PART 27

### SPECIAL RIGHTS AND RESTRICTIONS PREFERRED SHARES

# Special Rights and Restrictions Applicable to Class and Each Series

27.1 The Preferred shares of the Company as a class shall have attached thereto the special rights and restrictions specified in this Article.

27.2 The Preferred shares may include one or more series of shares, and, subject to the Act, the directors may, by resolution,

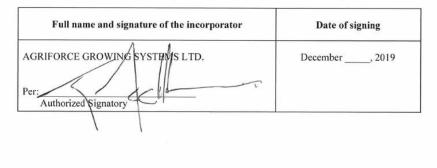
(a) determine the maximum number of shares of any of those series of shares that the Company is authorized to issue, determine that there is no maximum number or, if none of the shares of that series is issued, alter any determination so made, and authorize the alteration of the notice of articles accordingly;

(b) alter the articles, and authorize the alteration of the notice of articles, to create an identifying name by which the shares of any of those series of shares may be identified or, if none of the shares of that series is issued, to alter any such identifying name so created;

(c) alter the articles, and authorize the alteration of the notice of articles accordingly, to attach special rights or restrictions to the shares of any of those series of shares, including, but without in any way limiting or restricting the generality of the foregoing, the rate or amount of dividends, whether cumulative, non-cumulative or partially cumulative, the dates, places and currencies of payment thereof, the consideration for, and the terms and conditions of, any purchase or redemption thereof, including redemption after a fixed term or at a premium, conversion or exchange rights, the terms and conditions of any share purchase plan or sinking fund, the restrictions respecting payment of dividends on, or the repayment of capital in respect of, any other shares of the Company and voting rights and restrictions but no special right or restriction so created, defined or attached shall contravene the provisions of §27.3 and §27.4 of this Article, or, if none of the shares of that series is issued, to alter any such special rights or restrictions.

27.3 Holders of Preferred shares shall be entitled, on the distribution of assets of the Company on the liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of the Company, whether voluntary or involuntary, or on any other distribution of assets of the Company among its shareholders for the purpose of winding up its affairs, to receive, before any distribution shall be made to holders of Common shares or any other shares of the Company ranking junior to the Preferred shares with respect to repayment of capital on any such event, the amount required to be paid in accordance with the special rights and restrictions attached to the series of shares held by them, together with the fixed premium (if any) thereon, an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid cumulative dividends (if any and if preferential) thereon, which for such purpose shall be calculated as if such dividends were accruing on a day-to-day basis up to the date of such distribution, whether or not earned or declared, and all declared and unpaid non-cumulative dividends (if any and if preferential) thereon. After payment to holders of Preferred shares of the amounts so payable to them, they shall not, as such, be entitled to share in any further distribution of the property or assets of the Company except as specifically provided in the special rights and restrictions attached to any particular series.

27.4 Holders of Preferred shares shall only be entitled, as such, to receive notice of, and/or to attend and/or vote at, any general meeting of shareholders of the Company only as provided in the special rights and restrictions attached to any particular series.



Number: BC1232379



# CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

BUSINESS CORPORATIONS ACT

I Hereby Certify that CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. was incorporated under the Business Corporations Act on December 4, 2019 at 09:30 AM Pacific Time.



ELECTRONIC CERTIFICATE

Issued under my hand at Victoria, British Columbia On December 4, 2019

Mrest

CAROL PREST Registrar of Companies Province of British Columbia Canada

State of Delaware Secretary of State Division of Corporations Delivered 06:55 PN 04/09/2019 FILED 06:55 PN 04/09/2019 SR 20192697820 - File Number 7365995

#### STATE OF DELAWARE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION WEST PENDER INVESTMENTS, INC.

# ARTICLE ONE

#### The name of this Corporation is West Pender Investments, Inc.

# ARTICLE TWO

The address of the Corporation's registered office in the State of Delaware is to be located at 2140 South Dupont Highway, in the City of Camden, County of Kent, 19934. The registered agent in charge thereof is Paracorp Incorporated.

#### **ARTICLE THREE**

The purpose of the corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of Delaware.

# ARTICLE FOUR

The total number of shares of stock which the corporation is authorized to issue is ten million (10,000,000) shares having a par value of 0.00001 per share.

#### ARTICLE FIVE

The Corporation is to have perpetual existence.

# ARTICLE SIX

The number of Directors which constitutes the whole Board of Directors of the Corporation and the manner of their election shall be designated in the Bylaws of the Corporation.

#### ARTICLE SEVEN

In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the Board of Directors is expressly authorized to make, alter, amend, or repeal the Bylaws of the Corporation.

# **ARTICLE EIGHT**

(a) To the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law as the same exists or as may hereafter be amended, a Director of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a Director; provided, however, that this provision shall not eliminate or limit the liability of a

Direct: (i) for any breach of the Director's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its stockholders; (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve material misconduct or a knowing violation of law; (iii) under the Delaware General Corporation Law; or (iv) for any transaction from which the Director derived an improper personal benefit

(b) The Corporation may indemnify to the fullest extent permitted by law any person made or threatened to be made a party to an action or proceeding, whether criminal, civil, administrative, or investigative, by reason of the fact that he or his testator or testate is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation or any predecessor of the Corporation or serves or served at any other enterprise as a director, officer, employee, or agent at the request of the Corporation or any predecessor to the Corporation.

(c) Neither any amendment nor repeal of this Article Eight, nor the adoption of any provision of this Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation inconsistent with this Article Eight, shall eliminate or reduce the effect of this Article Eight in respect of any matter occurring, or any action or proceeding accruing or arising or that, but for this Article Eight, would accrue or arise, prior to such amendment, repeal, or adoption of an inconsistent provision.

## ARTICLE NINE

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change, or repeal any provision contained in this Certificate of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

# ARTICLE TEN

The name and address of the incorporator are as follows:

Cathryne Velazquez 2140 S. DuPont Hwy. Camden, DE 19934

I, The Undersigned, for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Delaware, do make, file and record this Certificate, and do certify that the facts herein stated are true, and I have accordingly hereunto set my hand this 9<sup>th</sup> day of April, A.D. 2019.

By: <u>Cathryne Velazquez</u> /s/ Cathryne Velazquez Incorporator

#### ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT OF SOLE DIRECTOR WEST PENDER INVESTMENTS, INC. A DELAWARE CORPORATION (In Lieu of a First Meeting)

# April 10, 2019

The undersigned, being the sole director of Canivate Holdings (US), Inc., a Delaware corporation ("**Corporation**"), pursuant to authority to act without a meeting in accordance with Section 141(f) of the General Corporation Law of Delaware, consents to the taking of the actions and adopts the resolutions set out below. This written consent of the board of directors ("Action") is in lieu of the first meeting of the Corporation's board of directors ("Board"), and all of the actions taken and resolutions set out in it shall have the same force and effect as if they were taken or adopted at such first meeting. This consent is executed as of the date last written below, and shall be filed in the Corporation's minute book.

# RATIFICATION OF INCORPORATOR'S ACTS

RESOLVED, that the Corporation ratify, confirm, and approve its acceptance of the resignation of the Sole Incorporator.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the actions of the Sole Incorporator be and hereby are approved in all respects and all actions of every nature thereby shown to have been taken are hereby ratified, approved and confirmed.

# CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND AGENT FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS

RESOLVED, that the Corporation ratify, confirm and approve its acceptance of the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation which was filed in the office of the Delaware Secretary of State on April 9, 2019 and assigned the Delaware State Corporation filing number 7365995.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that a certified copy of the Certificate of Incorporation be inserted in the Minute Book of the Corporation.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that Paracorp Incorporated, named as the initial agent for service of process in the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, is hereby confirmed as the Corporation's agent for the purpose of service of process.

#### BYLAWS

RESOLVED, that the Bylaws presented to the board are hereby ratified and approved as the Bylaws of the Corporation. A copy of said Bylaws shall be certified and inserted in the Minute

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT PAGE 1 OF 6

Book of this Corporation which shall be kept at the principal office for the transaction of business of this Corporation.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the Secretary of this Corporation is authorized and directed to execute a certificate of the adoption of said Bylaws and to enter said Bylaws as so certified in the Minute Book of this Corporation, and to see that a copy of said Bylaws is kept at the principal executive office or business office of the Corporation in California.

### CORPORATE SEAL

RESOLVED, that a corporate seal be adopted as the seal of this Corporation in the form of two concentric circles, with the name of the Corporation and state of incorporation between the two circles and the date of incorporation within the inner circle.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the proposed seal presented to the Board for approval in the form impressed upon the last page of this Action is hereby adopted and approved as the official seal of this Corporation.

# UNCERTIFICATED SHARES

RESOLVED, That the shares of the Corporation shall be uncertificated, provided that the Corporation may issue certificated shares for some or all of any or all classes or series of its stock if deemed advisable and in the best interests of the Corporation by the officers, in consultation with legal counsel.

### NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

RESOLVED, the number of members of the Board of Directors of this Corporation is hereby fixed at one (1).

#### ELECTION OF OFFICERS

RESOLVED, that the following persons are elected to the offices indicated opposite their names to serve until their successors are duly elected or appointed pursuant to the Bylaws, or until resignation or removal, as the case may be, and effective upon their acceptance of their positions, to exercise their powers as officers of the Corporation:

Name

Ingo Mueller Richard Wong Ingo Muller Title

President Chief Financial Officer Secretary

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT PAGE 2 OF 6

## LOCATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICE

RESOLVED, that the principal executive office of this Corporation be and the same is hereby designated and fixed at: 1500 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V63 4N7, Canada, until changed by subsequent action of the Directors of the Corporation.

### ISSUANCE OF STOCK

RESOLVED, that the Corporation shall, and the officers of the Corporation are, and each of them is, hereby authorized and directed to offer for sale, and to issue and sell, common shares of the Corporation ("Shares") to the following persons in the amounts and for the consideration set forth below their respective names:

| Name:          | Canivate Growing Systems, Ltd. |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Amount:        | One Hundred (100) Shares       |
| Consideration: | One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) |

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the offer and sale of the Shares shall be in accordance with the applicable provisions of state and federal securities laws, and specifically that the Shares shall be offered and sold in a transaction not involving a public offering;

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the offer and sale of the Shares will not be accompanied by the publication of any advertisement, that no selling expenses will be given, paid or incurred in connection therewith, and that no promotional consideration will be given, paid or incurred in connection therewith;

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the officers of the Corporation, or any of them acting alone, are hereby authorized and directed to file such applications, documents and other materials and to take such actions as are reasonable and necessary in order to qualify the issuance of the Shares under applicable state and federal securities laws or an exemption therefrom;

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the officers of the Corporation, or any one of them acting alone, are hereby authorized and directed to execute such documents and to take such actions as are reasonable and necessary in order to carry out the foregoing resolutions.

## PAYMENT OF EXPENSES

WHEREAS, in order to provide for payment of expenses of the incorporation and organization of the Corporation, the following resolution is adopted:

RESOLVED, that each of the officers of this Corporation are authorized and directed to cause this Corporation to pay the expenses of its incorporation and organization.

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT PAGE 3 OF 6

### BANK ACCOUNT

RESOLVED, that the President, Chief Financial Officer and the Secretary of this Corporation, acting together or alone in the name and on behalf of the Corporation, are hereby authorized:

(a) To designate one or more banks, trust companies, or other similar institutions as depositories of the funds, including, without limitation, cash and cash equivalents, of this Corporation;

(b) To open, keep, and close general and special bank accounts, including general deposit accounts, payroll accounts, and working fund accounts, with any such depository;

(c) To cause to be deposited in such accounts with any such depository, from time to time, such funds, including, without limitation, cash and cash equivalents, of this Corporation as such officers deem necessary or advisable, and to designate or change the designation of the officer of officers and agent or agents of this Corporation who will be authorized to make such deposits and to endorse checks, drafts, or other instruments for such deposit;

(d) From time to time to designate or change the designation of the officer or officers and agent or agents of this Corporation who will be authorized to sign or countersign checks, drafts or other orders for the payment of money issued in the name of this Corporation against any funds deposited in any such accounts, and to revoke any such designation;

(e) To authorize the use of facsimile signatures for the signing or countersigning of checks, drafts, or other orders for the payments of money, and to enter into such agreements as banks and trust companies customarily require as a condition for permitting the use of facsimile signatures;

(f) To make such general and special rules and regulations with respect to such accounts as they may deem necessary or advisable; and

(g) To complete, execute, and/or certify any customary printed blank signature card forms in order conveniently to exercise the authority granted by this resolution and any resolutions printed thereon shall be deemed adopted as a part hereof.

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that all form resolutions required by any such depository as presented to this Corporation, are hereby adopted in such form utilized by the depository, and the Secretary of this Corporation is hereby authorized to certify such resolutions as having been adopted pursuant to this Action and is directed to insert the form of such resolutions in the Minute Book immediately following these resolutions.

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT PAGE 4 OF 6

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that any such depository to which a copy certified by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of this Corporation of these resolutions shall have been delivered shall be entitled to rely thereon for all purposes until it shall have received written notice of the revocation or amendment of these resolutions by the Board of Directors of this Corporation.

### APPOINTMENT OF ACCOUNTANT

RESOLVED, that each of the officers of this Corporation, acting together or alone, are hereby authorized, directed and empowered to select and appoint an accountant(s) and or accounting firm(s) to serve at the pleasure of the Board of the Corporation to assist the Corporation in establishing its books of account, to audit its financial statement and otherwise to advise this Corporation in connection with accounting matters.

# ESTABLISHMENT OF FISCAL YEAR

RESOLVED, that the date for the fiscal year end of the Corporation shall be December 31.

### QUALIFICATION TO DO BUSINESS IN OTHER STATES

RESOLVED, that for the purpose of authorizing this Corporation to do business in any state, territory or dependency of the United States or any province of Canada or any foreign country in which it is necessary or expedient for the Corporation to transact business, the proper officers of this Corporation are hereby authorized to appoint and substitute all necessary agents or attorneys for service of process, to designate and change the location of all necessary statutory offices and, under the corporate seal, to make and file all necessary certificates, reports, powers of attorney and other instruments as may be required by the laws of such state, territory, dependency, province or country to authorize this Corporation to transact business therein and whenever it is expedient for this Corporation to cease doing business therein and withdraw therefrom, to revoke any appointment of agent or attorney for service of process, and to file such certificate, report, revocation of appointment, surrender of authority or other instrument as may be necessary to terminate the authority of this Corporation to do business in any state, territory, dependency, province or country.

# EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation are, and each of them is, hereby authorized and directed to take all actions necessary or appropriate to obtain federal and state employer identification numbers, and to comply with applicable payroll reporting, tax, and withholding requirements.

### **OTHER FILINGS**

RESOLVED, that each of the officers of this Corporation is authorized and directed to make such filings and applications, to execute and deliver such documents and instruments and to do such acts and things as such officer deems necessary in order to obtain such licenses,

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT PAGE 5 OF 6 authorizations, and permits as are necessary or desirable for the Corporation's business, to fulfill such legal requirements as are applicable to this Corporation or its business or to complete the organization of this Corporation.

In Witness Whereof, the undersigned has executed this Action by Written Consent of Sole Director effective as of April 10, 2019.

Ingo Mueller

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT PAGE 6 OF 6

# Delaware

The First State

I, JEFFREY W. BULLOCK, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT OF "WEST PENDER INVESTMENTS, INC.", CHANGING ITS NAME FROM "WEST PENDER INVESTMENTS, INC." TO "AGRIFORCE INVESTMENTS, INC.", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE TWENTY-SECOND DAY OF NOVEMBER, A.D. 2019, AT 9:38 O`CLOCK A.M.

A FILED COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE KENT COUNTY RECORDER OF DEEDS.



Authentication: 204078706 Date: 11-25-19

7365995 8100 SR# 20198244382

You may verify this certificate online at corp.delaware.gov/authver.shtml

State of Delaware Secretary of State Division of Corporations Delivered 09:38 AM 11/22/2019 FILED 09:38 AM 11/22/2019 SR 20198244382 - File Number 7365995

# STATE OF DELAWARE

### CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT

# TO CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

West Pender Investments, Inc. ("Corporation"), a corporation organized and existing under and by virtue of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware does hereby certify:

**FIRST**: That at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Corporation, a resolution was duly adopted setting forth a proposed amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, declaring said amendment to be advisable. The resolution setting forth the proposed amendment is as follows:

RESOLVED, that the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation be amended by changing ARTICLE ONE, so that, as amended, said ARTICLE ONE shall be and read as follows:

### ARTICLE ONE

The name of this Corporation is AgriFORCE Investments, Inc.

**SECOND**: That neither the Certificate of Incorporation nor the Bylaws of the Corporation expressly require a meeting or vote of stockholders to change the name of the Corporation.

**THIRD**: That the foregoing amendment was duly adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Corporation has caused this Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation to be executed by a duly authorized officer this 21st day of November, 2019.

### WEST PENDER INVESTMENTS, INC.

By: <u>/s/ Ingo Mueller</u> Name: Ingo Mueller Title: Chief Executive Officer BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State **KIMBERLEY PERONDI** Deputy Secretary for Commercial Recordings OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE

Commercial Recordings Division 202 N. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701 Telephone (775) 684-5708 Fax (775) 684-7138 North Las Vegas City Hall 2250 Las Vegas Blvd North, Suite 400 North Las Vegas, NV 89030 Telephone (702) 486-2880 Fax (702) 486-2888

# **Certified Copy**

STATE OF NEVADA

3/5/2020 2:49:59 PM

Work Order Number: Reference Number: Through Date: Corporate Name:

W2020030501287 20200525820 3/5/2020 2:49:59 PM AGI IP Co.

The undersigned filing officer hereby certifies that the attached copies are true and exact copies of all requested statements and related subsequent documentation filed with the Secretary of State's Office, Commercial Recordings Division listed on the attached report.

| Document Number | Description                          | Number of Pages |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 20200525770     | Articles of Incorporation-For-Profit | 4               |



Certified By: Rhonda Tuin Certificate Number: B20200305633642 You may verify this certificate online at http://www.nvsos.gov

Respectfully, Barhara K. Cegerste

BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Nevada Secretary of State

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|  | ARBARA K. CEGAVSKE  |  | Secretary of State  | 3/5/2020 11:56:00                       |
|  | acretary of State   |  |   | Number of Pages<br>4                    |
|  | 2 North Carson Street<br>arson City, Nevada 89701-4201  | L.   |   |   |
| (7   | 75) 684-5708  |  |   |   |
| W  | ebsite: www.nvsos.gov<br>www.nvsilverflume.gov  |  | ABOVE SPACE IS FOR  | OFFICE UPP ONLY                         |
|  |   | _  |   | OFFICE USE ONLY                         |
|  | Formation - Profit  | Corpora  | tion  |   |
| VINES 78 . Articlar of Inc   |   |  | NRS 89 - Articles of I  | ncorporation                            |
| Ancies of Inc  | corporation Domestic Corporation NRS 80 - Foreign   | Corporation  | Professional Corporat   | lion                                    |
|  | 78A Formation Close   | Comoratio  |   |   |
|  | Take Formation - Close  |  |   |   |
|  | (Name of Close Corporation MUST appea   | ar in the below hea  | iding)  |   |
| Articles of Formatio   | n of  | a  | close corporation   | (NRS 78A)                               |
| YPE OR PRINT - USE DARK IN   | IK ONLY - DO NOT HIGHLIGHT  |  |   |   |
| 1. Name of Entity:   | AGI IP Co.  |  |   |   |
| (If foreign, name in<br>home jurisdiction)   |   |  |   |   |
| 2. Registered Agent  |   | ommercial Registered   | Office or Pos   | Ition with Entity                       |
| or Service   | Agent:(name only below) Agent (n  | ame and address belo   | w) 🖵 (title and ad  | ddress below)                           |
| ne box)  | Paracorp Incorporated   |  |   |   |
|  | Name of Registered Agent OR Title of Office or Posit  | ion with Entity  |   |   |
|  | 1   |  | Nevada  |   |
|  | Street Address  | City   |   | Zip Code                                |
|  |   |  | Nevada  |   |
|  | Mailing Address (if different from street address)  | City   |   | Zip Code                                |
|  |   | for the above named  | Entity. If the registered   |   |
| 2a. Certificate of   | I hereby accept appointment as Registered Agen  |  | and the second diverses diverses  |   |
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| Sec<br>202<br>Can<br>(77  | RBARA K. CEGAVSKE<br>cretary of State<br>? North Carson Street<br>'son City, Nevada 89701-4201<br>5) 684-5708<br>bsite: www.nvsos.gov<br>www.nvsilverflume.gov | Profit C  | nation -<br>orporation<br>ued, Page 2   |                             |
|---|--|---|---|-----------------------------|
| 6. Benefit<br>Corporation:<br>(For NRS 78, NRS 78A, and NRS<br>89, optional. See instructions.)   | benefit corporation pursuant t   | icating that the corporation is o<br>o NRS Chapter 78B with a pur<br>efit. The purpose for which the<br>he below purpose field. | pose of creating a  | Yes                         |
| 7. Purpose/Profession<br>to be practiced:<br>(Required for NRS 80, NRS 85<br>and any entity selecting Benefi<br>Corporation. See instructions.)                   | e t  |   |   |                             |
| 8. Authorized<br>Shares:<br>(Number of shares<br>corporation is authorized to issue)  |  |   | Par value: \$ 0.0010000<br>Par value: \$                                      |                             |
| 9. Name and<br>Signature of: Officer<br>making the statement or<br>Authorized Signer for<br>NRS 80.   | herein is correct and acknow<br>knowingly offer any false or f   | nowledge under penalty of per<br>ledge that pursuant to NRS 23<br>orged instrument for filing in th                             | 9.330, it is a category C fe<br>e Office of the Secretary o                   | lony to                     |
| Name, Address and<br>Signature of the<br>Incorporator for NRS 78,<br>78A, and 89, NRS 89 -<br>Each Organizer/<br>Incorporator must be a<br>licensed professional. | Ingo Mueller<br>Name<br>1500 - 1055 West Georg<br>Address<br>X   | gia Street Vancouver<br>City  | Canada<br>Country<br>BC V6E4<br>State Zip/Pos<br>(attach additional page if n | tal Code                    |
|   | LIST OF OFFICER  |   |   | IG                          |
|   | (attach additio  | nal page(s) if necessary)   |   |                             |
|   |  |   |   |                             |
| This form must be accomp  | anied by appropriate fees.   |   | Revis   | Page 2 of 2<br>ed: 1/1/2019 |

# STATE OF NEVADA ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION AGI IP CO.

### (Attachment)

#### ARTICLE TEN

The governing board of this Corporation shall be known as directors, and the number of directors may from time to time be increased or decreased in such manner as shall be provided by the bylaws of this Corporation.

### ARTICLE ELEVEN

A. The Corporation may maintain offices at such other places within or outside the State of Nevada as it may from time to time determine. Corporate business of every kind and nature may be conducted, and meetings of directors and stockholders may be held outside the State of Nevada with the same effect as if in the State of Nevada.

B. In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the directors are expressly authorized to make, alter, amend, or repeal the bylaws of the Corporation.

C. Election of directors need not be by written ballot unless the bylaws so provide.

D. The books of the Corporation may be kept outside the State of Nevada at such place or places as may be designated from time to time by the directors or in the bylaws.

### ARTICLE TWELVE

A. A director or officer of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director or officer, but this Article shall not eliminate or limit the liability of a director or officer for (i) acts or omissions which involve intentional misconduct, fraud or a knowing violation of law or (ii) the unlawful payment of distributions. Any repeal or modification of this Article by the stockholders of the Corporation shall be prospective only, and shall not adversely affect any limitation on the personal liability of a director or officer of the Corporation for acts or omissions prior to such repeal or modification.

B. Every person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to or is involved in any action, suit or proceedings, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, by reason of the fact that he is or was a director or officer of the corporation, shall be indemnified and held harmless to the fullest extent legally permissible under the law of the State of Nevada from time to time against all expenses, liability and loss (including attorney's fees, judgments, fines and amounts paid or to be paid in settlement) reasonably incurred or suffered by him in connection therewith. Such right of indemnification shall be a contract right that may be enforced in any manner desired by such person. Such right of indemnification shall not be exclusive of any other right which such directors, officers or representatives may have or hereafter acquire and, without limiting the generality of such statement, tote of stockholders, provision of law or otherwise, as well as their rights under this Article. Without limiting the application of the foregoing, the board

AGI IP CO. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION ATIACHMENT PAGE 1 OF 2 of directors may adopt Bylaws from time to time with respect to indemnification to provide at all times the fullest indemnification permitted by the law of the State of Nevada and may cause the corporation to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director or officer of the corporation as a director of officer of another corporation, or as its representative in a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against such person and incurred in any such capacity or arising out of such status, whether or not the corporation would have the power to indemnify such person.

C. Neither any amendment nor repeal of this Article, nor the adoption of any provision of this Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation inconsistent with this Article, shall eliminate or reduce the effect of this Article Eight in respect of any matter occurring, or any action or proceeding accruing or arising or that, but for this Article, would accrue or arise, prior to such amendment, repeal, or adoption of an inconsistent provision.

# ARTICLE THIRTEEN

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change, or repeal any provision contained in the Articles of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

# (END OF ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION)

AGI IP CO. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION ATIACHMENT PAGE 1 OF 2

# SECRETARY OF STATE



# **DOMESTIC CORPORATION (78) CHARTER**

I, BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE, the duly qualified and elected Nevada Secretary of State, do hereby certify that **AGI IP Co.** did, on 03/05/2020, file in this office the original ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION-FOR-PROFIT that said document is now on file and of record in the office of the Secretary of State of the State of Nevada, and further, that said document contains all the provisions required by the law of the State of Nevada.



Certificate Number: B20200305633582 You may verify this certificate online at <u>http://www.nvsos.gov</u> IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have here unto set my hand and affixed the Great Seal of State, at my office on 03/05/2020. Barbara K. Cegarste

BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State

KIMBERLEY PERONDI Deputy Secretary for Commercial Recordings



Commercial Recordings Division 202 N. Carson Street Carson City, NY 89701 Telephone (775) 684-5708 Fax (775) 684-7138 North Las Vegas City Hall 2250 Las Vegas Bird North, Suite 400 North Las Vegas, NY 89030 Telephone (702) 486-2880 Fax (702) 486-2888

# **Business Entity - Filing Acknowledgement**

03/05/2020

Work Order Item Number: Filing Number: Filing Type: Filing Date/Time: Filing Page(s): W2020030501287-451964 20200525804 Initial List 3/5/2020 11:56:00 AM 2

Indexed Entity Information:

Entity ID: E5257712020-9 Entity Status: Active Entity Name: AGI IP Co. Expiration Date: None

Commercial Registered Agent PARACORP INCORPORATED 318 N CARSON ST #208, Carson City, NV 89701, USA

The attached document(s) were filed with the Nevada Secretary of State, Commercial Recording Division. The filing date and time have been affixed to each document, indicating the date and time of filing. A filing number is also affixed and can be used to reference this document in the future.

Respectfully, Jouhana K. Cegevste

BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State

Page 1 of 1

Commercial Recording Division 202 N. Carson Street



BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State 202 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 88701-4201 (775) 684-5708 Website: <u>www.nvsos.aov</u> www.nvsilverflume.gov

# Initial List and State Business License Application

Initial List of Officers, Managers, Members, General Partners, Managing Partners, or Trustees:

| Co. |
|-----|
|     |

# NAME OF ENTITY TYPE OR PRINT ONLY - USE DARK INK ONLY - DO NOT HIGHLIGHT

IMPORTANT: Read instructions before completing and returning this form.

Please indicate the entity type (check only one):

Corporation

This corporation is publicly traded, the Central Index Key number is:

| Filed in the Office of | Business Number<br>E5257712020-9 |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Barbara K. Cegerste    | Filing Number<br>20200525804     |
| Secretary of State     | Filed On<br>3/5/2020 11:56:00 AM |
| State Of Nevada        | Number of Pages<br>2             |

| Nonprofit Corporation (see nonprofit sections below) |  |
|--|--|
| Limited-Liability Company                            |  |

Limited Partnership

Limited-Liability Partnership

Limited-Liability Limited Partnership (If formed at the same time as the Limited Partnership)

Business Trust

Additional Officers, Managers, Members, General Partners, Managing Partners, Trustees or Subscribers, may be listed on a supplemental page.

| CHECK ONLY IF APPLICABLE   |   |
|--|---|
|  | is exempt from the business license fee.  |
| 001 - Governmental Entity  |   |
| 006 - NRS 680B.020 Insurance Co  | , provide license or certificate of authority number  |
| For nonprofit entities formed under N the fee is \$200.00. Those claiming an ex    | RS Chapter 80: entities without 501(c) nonprofit designation are required to maintain a state business license,<br>temption under 501(c) designation must indicate by checking box below.   |
| Pursuant to NRS Chapter 76, this e<br>Exemption code 002                           | entity is a 501(c) nonprofit entity and is exempt from the business license fee.  |
| organization that qualifies as a tax-exem  | RS Chapter 81: entities which are Unit-owners' association or Religious, charitable, fraternal or other<br>pl organization pursuant to 26 U.S.C § 501(c) are excluded from the requirement to obtain a state business<br>ity fails under one of these categories by marking the appropriate box. If the entity does not fail under either of<br>for the state business license.<br>Religious, charitable, fraternal or other organization that qualifies as a tax-exempt organization<br>pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 501(c) |
| For nonprofit entities formed under N<br>Does the Organization intend to solicit c | RS Chapter 82 and 80: Charitable Solicitation Information - check applicable box<br>naritable or tax deductible contributions?  |
| No - no additional form is required  |   |
| Yes - the "Charitable Solicitation R   | egistration Statement" is required.   |
| The Organization claims exemption<br>required                                      | pursuant to NRS 82A.210 - the "Exemption From Charitable Solicitation Registration Statement" is  |
| ** Failure to include  | the required statement form will result in rejection of the filing and could result in late fees.**   |

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BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State 202 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4201 (775) 684-5708 Website: www.nysos.gov www.nysilverflume.gov

# Initial List and State **Business License Application - Continued**

| CORPORATION, INDICATE THE PRESIDENT, OR | EQUIVALENT OF: | Title: | President |       |                 |
|---|----------------|--------|-----------|-------|-----------------|
| Ingo Mueller                            |                |        | Car       | nada  |                 |
| Name                                    |                |        | Cou       | ntry  |                 |
| 1500 - 1055 West Georgia Street         | Vancou         | iver   |           | Bc    | V6E4N7          |
| Address                                 | City           |        |           | State | Zip/Postal Code |
| CORPORATION, INDICATE THE SECRETARY, OR | EQUIVALENT OF: | Title: | Secretary |       |                 |
| Ingo Mueller                            |                |        | Car       | nada  |                 |
| Name                                    |                |        | Cour      | ntry  |                 |
| 1500 - 1055 West Georgia Street         | Vancou         | iver   |           | Bc    | V6E4N7          |
| Address                                 | City           |        |           | State | Zip/Postal Code |
| CORPORATION, INDICATE THE TREASURER, OR | EQUIVALENT OF: | Title: | Treasurer |       |                 |
| Richard Wong                            |                |        | Car       | ada   |                 |
| Name                                    |                |        | Cour      | itry  |                 |
| 1500 - 1055 West Georgia Street         | Vancou         | iver   |           | Bc    | V6E4N7          |
| Address                                 | City           |        |           | State | Zip/Postal Code |
| CORPORATION, INDICATE THE DIRECTOR:     |                |        |           |       |                 |
| Ingo Mueller                            |                |        | Car       | nada  |                 |
| Name                                    |                |        | Cour      | itry  |                 |
| 1500 - 1055 West Georgia Street         | Vancou         | ver    |           | BC    | V6E4N7          |
| Address                                 | City           |        |           | State | Zip/Postal Code |

None of the officers or directors identified in the list of officers has been identified with the fraudulent intent of concealing the identity of any person or persons exercising the power or authority of an officer or director in furtherance of any unlawful conduct.

I declare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury, that the information contained herein is correct and acknowledge that pursuant to NRS 239.330, it is a category C felony to knowlngly offer any false or forged instrument for filing in the Office of the Secretary of State.

X

UNSIGNED

PRESIDENT MARCH 4, 2020 Signature of Officer, Manager, Managing Member, General Partner, Managing Partner, Title Date Trustee, Member, Owner of Business, Partner or Authorized Signer FORM WILL BE RETURNED IF

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AGI IP CO.

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Nevada March 5, 2020

# BYLAWS

# ARTICLE I

# Offices

SECTION 1.01 <u>Registered Office</u>. The registered office of AGI IP CO. (hereinafter called the "Corporation") in the State of Nevada shall be at 318 N. Carson Street, Suite 208, Carson City, Nevada 89701, and the name of the registered agent at such location is Paracorp Incorporated.

SECTION 1.02 <u>Other Offices.</u> The Corporation may also have an office or offices at such other place or places, either within or without the State of Nevada, as the Board of Directors (hereinafter called the Board) may from time to time determine or as the business of the Corporation may require.

# ARTICLE II

### Meetings of Stockholders

SECTION 2.01 <u>Annual Meetings.</u> The annual meeting of stockholders shall be held each year on a date and at a time designated by the board of directors. In the absence of such designation, the annual meeting of stockholders shall be held on the second Tuesday of April in each year at 10:00 a.m. However, if such day falls on a legal holiday, then the meeting shall be held at the same time and place on the next succeeding full business day. At the meeting, directors shall be elected and any other proper business may be transacted.

SECTION 2.02 <u>Special Meetings.</u> A special meeting of the stockholders for the transaction of any proper business may be called at any time by the Board or by the President.

SECTION 2.03 <u>Place of Meetings.</u> All meetings of the stockholders shall be held at such places, within or without the State of Nevada, as may from time to time be designated by the person or persons calling the respective meeting and specified in the respective notices or waivers of notice thereof.

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SECTION 2.04 Notice of Meetings. Except as otherwise required by law, and subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, notice of each meeting of the stockholders, whether annual or special, shall be given not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting to each stockholder of record entitled to vote at such meeting by delivering a typewritten or printed notice thereof to each stockholder personally, or by depositing such notice in the United States mail, in a postage prepaid envelope, directed to the stockholder at the stockholder's post office address furnished by the stockholder to the Secretary of the Corporation for such purpose or, if the stockholder shall not have furnished to the Secretary an address for such purpose, then at the stockholder's post office address last known to the Secretary, or by transmitting a notice thereof to the stockholder at such address by telegraph, cable, or wireless. Except as otherwise expressly required by law, no publication of any notice of a meeting of the stockholders shall be required. Every notice of a meeting of the stockholders shall state the place, date and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, shall also state the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called. Notice of any meeting of stockholders shall not be required to be given to any stockholder who shall have waived such notice and such notice shall be deemed waived by any stockholder who shall attend such meeting in person or by proxy, except as a stockholder who shall attend such meeting for the express purpose of objecting, at the beginning of the meeting, to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened. Except as otherwise expressly required by law, notice of any adjourned meeting of the stockholders need not be given if the time and place thereof are announced at the meeting at which the adjournment is taken.

SECTION 2.05 Quorum. Except in the case of any meeting for the election of directors summarily ordered as provided by law, the holders of record of a majority in voting interest of the shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to be voted thereat, present in person or by proxy, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the stockholders of the Corporation or any adjournment thereof. In the absence of a quorum at any meeting or any adjournment thereof, a majority in voting interest of the stockholders present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote thereat or, in the absence therefrom of all the stockholders, any officer entitled to preside at, or to act as secretary of, such meeting may adjourn such meeting from time to time. At any such adjourned meeting at which a quorum is present any business may be transacted which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called.

SECTION 2.06 Voting.

(a) Unless otherwise required by law or the Certificate of Incorporation, each stockholder shall, at each meeting of the stockholders, be entitled to vote in person or by proxy each share or fractional share of the stock of the Corporation having voting rights on the matter in question and which shall have been held by the stockholder and registered in the stockholder's name on the books of the Corporation:

> (i) on the date fixed pursuant to Section 6.05 of these Bylaws as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of and to vote at such meeting, or

> > BYLAWS PAGE 2 OF 17

(ii) if no such record date shall have been so fixed, then (a) at the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which notice of the meeting shall be given or (b) if notice of the meeting shall be waived, at the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which the meeting shall be held.

(b) Any such voting rights may be exercised by the stockholder entitled thereto in person or by proxy appointed by an instrument in writing, subscribed by such stockholder or by the stockholder's attorney thereunto authorized and delivered to the secretary of the meeting; provided, however, that no proxy shall be voted or acted upon after three years from its date unless said proxy shall provide for a longer period. The attendance at any meeting of a stockholder who may theretofore have given a proxy shall not have the effect of revoking the same unless the stockholder shall in writing so notify the secretary of the meeting prior to the voting of the proxy. At any meeting of the stockholders all matters, except as otherwise provided in the Certificate of Incorporation, in these Bylaws or by law, shall be decided by the vote of a majority in voting interest of the stockholders present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote thereat and thereon, a quorum being present. The vote at any meeting of the stockholders on any question need not be by ballot, unless so directed by the chairman of the meeting. On a vote by ballot each ballot shall be signed by the stockholder voting, or by the proxy, if there be such proxy, and it shall state the number of shares voted.

SECTION 2.07 List of Stockholders. The Secretary of the Corporation shall prepare and make, at least ten (10) days before every meeting of stockholders, a complete list of the stockholders entitled to vote at the meeting, arranged in alphabetical order, and showing the address of each stockholder and the number of shares registered in the name of each stockholder. Such list shall be open to the examination of any stockholder, for any purpose germane to the meeting, during ordinary business hours, for a period of at least ten (10) days prior to the meeting, either at a place within the city where the meeting is to be held, which place shall be specified in the notice of the meeting, or, if not so specified, at the place where the meeting is to be held. The list shall also be produced and kept at the time and place of the meeting during the whole time thereof, and may be inspected by any stockholder who is present.

SECTION 2.08 <u>Judges</u>. If at any meeting of the stockholders a vote by written ballot shall be taken on any question, the chairman of such meeting may appoint a judge or judges to act with respect to such vote. Each judge so appointed shall first subscribe an oath faithfully to execute the duties of a judge at such meeting with strict impartiality and according to the best of their ability. Such judges shall decide upon the qualification of the voters and shall report the number of shares represented at the meeting and entitled to vote on such question, shall conduct and accept the votes, and, when the voting is completed, shall ascertain and report the number of shares voted respectively for and against the question. Reports of judges shall be in writing and subscribed and delivered by them to the Secretary of the Corporation. The judges need not be stockholders of the Corporation, and any officer of the Corporation may be a judge on any question other than a vote for or against a proposal in which the person shall have a material interest.

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SECTION 2.09 <u>Action Without Meeting</u>. Any action required to be taken at any annual or special meeting of stockholders of the Corporation, or any action which may be taken at any annual or special meeting of such stockholders, may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote, if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by the holders of outstanding stock having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted. Prompt notice of the taking of the corporate action without a meeting by less than unanimous written consent shall be given to those stockholders who have not consented in writing.

SECTION 2.10. <u>Remote Communications</u>. The Board of Directors may, in its sole discretion, determine that meetings of the shareholders shall not be held at any place, but may instead be held solely by means of remote communication as authorized by NRS Section 78.320(4). If the Board of Directors has authorized a meeting by remote communication, stockholders and proxyholders not physically present at a meeting of stockholders may, by means of remote communications:

### (a) Participate in a meeting of stockholders; and

(b) Be deemed present in person and vote at a meeting of stockholders, whether such meeting is to be held at a designated place or solely by means of remote communication, provided that (i) the Corporation shall implement reasonable measures to verify that each person deemed present and permitted to vote at the meeting by means of remote communication is a stockholder or proxyholder, (ii) the Corporation shall implement reasonable measures to provide such stockholders and proxyholders a reasonable opportunity to participate in the meeting and to vote on matters submitted to the stockholders, including an opportunity to read or hear the proceedings of the meeting substantially concurrently with such proceedings, and (iii) if any stockholder or proxyholder votes or takes other action at the meeting by means of remote communication, a record of such vote or other action shall be maintained by the Corporation.

### ARTICLE III

### Board of Directors

SECTION 3.01 <u>General Powers.</u> The property, business and affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by the Board.

SECTION 3.02 <u>Number and Term of Office</u>. The number of directors shall be fixed by the Board of Directors from time to time. Directors need not be residents of Nevada or stockholders. Each of the directors of the Corporation shall hold office until the director's successor shall have been duly elected and shall qualify or until the director shall resign or shall have been removed in the manner hereinafter provided. This number may be changed by a duly adopted amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation or by an amendment to this bylaw duly adopted by the vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote or by resolution of a majority of the board of directors, except as BYLAWS

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may be otherwise specifically provided by statute or by the certificate of incorporation. No reduction of the authorized number of directors shall have the effect of removing any director before that director's term of office expires.

SECTION 3.03 <u>Election of Directors.</u> The directors shall be elected annually by the stockholders of the Corporation and the persons receiving the greatest number of votes, up to the number of directors to be elected, shall be the directors.

SECTION 3.04 <u>Resignations.</u> Any director of the Corporation may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board or to the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, or, if the time be not specified, it shall take effect immediately upon its receipt; and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 3.05 <u>Vacancies.</u> Except as otherwise provided in the Certificate of Incorporation, any vacancy in the Board, whether because of death, resignation, disqualification, an increase in the number of directors, or any other cause, may be filled by vote of the majority of the remaining directors, although less than a quorum. Each director so chosen to fill a vacancy shall hold office until the director's successor shall have been elected and shall qualify or until the director shall resign or shall have been removed in the manner hereinafter provided.

SECTION 3.06 <u>Place of Meeting, Etc.</u> The Board may hold any of its meetings at such place or places within or without the State of Nevada as the Board may from time to time by resolution designate or as shall be designated by the person or persons calling the meeting or in the notice or a waiver of notice of any such meeting. Directors may participate in any regular or special meeting of the Board by means of conference telephone or similar communications equipment pursuant to which all persons participating in the meeting of the Board can hear each other, and such participation shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

SECTION 3.07 <u>First Meeting</u>. The Board shall meet as soon as practicable after each annual election of directors and notice of such first meeting shall not be required.

SECTION 3.08 <u>Regular Meetings</u>. Regular meetings of the Board may be held at such times as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine. If any day fixed for a regular meeting shall be a legal holiday at the place where the meeting is to be held, then the meeting shall be held at the same hour and place on the next succeeding business day not a legal holiday. Except as provided by law, notice of regular meetings need not be given.

SECTION 3.09 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board shall be held whenever called by the President or a majority of the authorized number of directors. Except as otherwise provided by law or by these Bylaws, notice of the time and place of each such special meeting shall be mailed to each director, addressed to the directors at their residence or usual place of business, at least five (5) days before the day on which the meeting is to be held, or shall be sent to the director at such place by facsimile or electronic mail (if receipt is confirmed) or be delivered personally not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time at which the meeting is to be held. BYLAWS

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Except where otherwise required by law or by these Bylaws, notice of the purpose of a special meeting need not be given. Notice of any meeting of the Board shall not be required to be given to any director who is present at such meeting, except a director who shall attend such meeting for the express purpose of objecting, at the beginning of the meeting, to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

SECTION 3.10 <u>Quorum and Manner of Acting</u>. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws or by law, the presence of a majority of the authorized number of directors shall be required to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board, and all matters shall be decided at any such meeting, a quorum being present, by the affirmative votes of a majority of the directors present. In the absence of a quorum, a majority of directors present at any meeting may adjourn the same from time to time until a quorum shall be present. Notice of any adjourned meeting need not be given. The directors shall act only as a Board, and the individual directors shall have no power as such.

SECTION 3.11 <u>Action by Consent.</u> Any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the Board or of any committee thereof may be taken without a meeting if a written consent thereto is signed by all members of the Board or of such committee, as the case may be, and such written consent is filed with the minutes of proceedings of the Board or committee.

SECTION 3.12 <u>Removal of Directors.</u> Subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, any director may be removed at any time, either with or without cause, by the affirmative vote of the stockholders having a majority of the voting power of the Corporation given at a special meeting of the stockholders called for the purpose.

SECTION 3.13 <u>Compensation</u>. The directors shall receive only such compensation for their services as directors as may be allowed by resolution of the Board. The Board may also provide that the Corporation shall reimburse each such director for any expense incurred by the director on account of the director's attendance at any meetings of the Board or Committees of the Board. Neither the payment of such compensation nor the reimbursement of such expenses shall be construed to preclude any director from serving the Corporation or its subsidiaries in any other capacity and receiving compensation therefor.

SECTION 3.14 Committees. The Board may, by resolution passed by a majority of the whole Board, designate one or more committees, each committee to consist of one or more of the directors of the Corporation. Any such committee, to the extent provided in the resolution of the Board and except as otherwise limited by law, shall have and may exercise all the powers and authority of the Board in the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation, and may authorize the seal of the Corporation to be affixed to all papers which may require it. Any such committee shall keep written minutes of its meetings and report the same to the Board at the next regular meeting of the Board. In the absence or disqualification of a member of a committee, the member or members thereof present at any meeting and not disqualified from voting, whether or not they constitute a quorum, may unanimously appoint another member of the Board to act at the meeting in the place of any such absent or disqualified member.

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# ARTICLE IV

# Officers

SECTION 4.01 <u>Number</u>. The officers of the Corporation shall a president, a chief financial officer, and a secretary. The corporation may also have, at the discretion of the board of directors, a chairman of the board, one or more assistant vice presidents, assistant secretaries, and any such other officers as may be appointed in accordance with the provisions of these bylaws. Any number of offices may be held by the same person.

SECTION 4.02 <u>Election, Term of Office and Qualifications</u>. The officers of the Corporation, except such officers as may be appointed in accordance with Section 4.03, shall be elected annually by the Board at the first meeting thereof held after the election thereof. Each officer shall hold office until a successor shall have been duly chosen and shall qualify or until the officer's resignation or removal in the manner hereinafter provided.

SECTION 4.03 <u>Assistants, Agents and Employees, Etc.</u> In addition to the officers specified in Section 4.01, the Board may appoint other assistants, agents and employees as it may deem necessary or advisable, including one or more Assistant Secretaries, and one or more Assistant Chief Financial Officers, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time determine. The Board may delegate to any officer of the Corporation or any committee of the Board the power to appoint, remove and prescribe the duties of any such assistants, agents or employees.

SECTION 4.04 <u>Removal.</u> Any officer, assistant, agent or employee of the Corporation may be removed, with or without cause, at any time: (i) in the case of an officer, assistant, agent or employee appointed by the Board, only by resolution of the Board; and (ii) in the case of an officer, assistant, agent or employee, by any officer of the Corporation or committee of the Board upon whom or which such power of removal may be conferred by the Board.

SECTION 4.05 <u>Resignations.</u> Any officer or assistant may resign at any time by giving written notice of such resignation to the Board or the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, or, if the time be not specified, upon receipt thereof by the Board or the Secretary, as the case may be; and, unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 4.06 <u>Vacancies</u>. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or other cause, may be filled for the unexpired portion of the term thereof in the manner prescribed in these Bylaws for regular appointments or elections to such office.

SECTION 4.07 <u>The President</u>. The President of the Corporation shall be the chief executive officer of the Corporation and shall have, subject to the control of the Board,

BYLAWS PAGE 7 OF 17 general and active supervision and management over the business of the Corporation and over its several officers, assistants, agents and employees.

SECTION 4.08 <u>The Vice Presidents.</u> Each Vice President shall have such powers and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe. At the request of the President, or in case of the President's absence or inability to act upon the request of the Board, a Vice President shall perform the duties of the President and when so acting, shall have all the powers of, and be subject to all the restrictions upon, the President.

SECTION 4.09 <u>The Secretary.</u> The Secretary shall, if present, record the proceedings of all meetings of the Board, of the stockholders, and of all committees of which a secretary shall not have been appointed in one or more books provided for that purpose; the Secretary shall see that all notices are duly given in accordance with these Bylaws and as required by law; the Secretary shall be custodian of the seal of the Corporation and shall affix and attest the seal to all documents to be executed on behalf of the Corporation under its seal; and, in general, shall perform all the duties incident to the office of Secretary and such other duties as may from time to time be assigned to the Secretary by the Board.

SECTION 4.10 The Chief Financial Officer. The Chief Financial Officer shall have the general care and custody of the funds and securities of the Corporation, and shall deposit all such funds in the name of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as shall be selected by the Board. The Chief Financial Officer shall receive, and give receipts for, moneys due and payable to the Corporation from any source whatsoever. The Chief Financial Officer shall exercise general supervision over expenditures and disbursements made by officers, agents and employees of the Corporation and the preparation of such records and reports in connection therewith as may be necessary or desirable. The Chief Financial Officer shall, in general, perform all other duties incident to the office of Chief Financial Officer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to the Chief Financial Officer by the Board.

SECTION 4.11 Compensation. The compensation of the officers of the Corporation shall be fixed from time to time by the Board. None of such officers shall be prevented from receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that such officer is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, or any subsidiary corporation, in any other capacity and receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that such officer is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, or any subsidiary corporation, in any other capacity and receiving such compensation, in any other capacity and receiving proper compensation therefor.

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# ARTICLE V

### Contracts, Checks, Drafts, Bank Accounts, Etc.

SECTION 5.01 <u>Execution of Contracts.</u> The Board, except as in these Bylaws otherwise provided, may authorize any officer or officers, agent or agents, to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances; and unless so authorized by the Board or by these Bylaws, no officer, agent or employee shall have any power or authority to bind the Corporation by any contract or engagement or to pledge its credit or to render it liable for any purpose or in any amount.

SECTION 5.02 <u>Checks, Drafts, Etc.</u> All checks, drafts or other orders for payment of money, notes or other evidence of indebtedness, issued in the name of or payable to the Corporation, shall be signed or endorsed by such person or persons and in such manner as, from time to time, shall be determined by resolution of the Board. Each such officer, assistant, agent or attorney shall give such bond, if any, as the Board may require.

SECTION 5.03 <u>Deposits.</u> All funds of the Corporation not otherwise employed shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select, or as may be selected by any officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation to whom such power shall have been delegated by the Board. For the purpose of deposit and for the purpose of collection for the account of the Corporation, the President, any Vice President or the Chief Financial Officer (or any other officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation who shall from time to time be determined by the Board) may endorse, assign and deliver checks, drafts and other orders for the payment of money which are payable to the order of the Corporation.

SECTION 5.04 <u>General and Special Bank Accounts.</u> The Board may from time to time authorize the opening and keeping of general and special bank accounts with such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select or as may be selected by any officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation to whom such power shall have been delegated by the Board. The Board may make such special rules and regulations with respect to such bank accounts, not inconsistent with the provisions of these Bylaws, as it may deem expedient.

# ARTICLE VI

#### Shares and Their Transfer

SECTION 6.01 Certificates for Stock: Uncertificated Stock. Shares of stock of the Corporation may be certificated or uncertificated, as provided under the Nevada Revised Statutes ("NRS"), Chapter 78. In the sole discretion of the Corporation, the Corporation may BYLAWS

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choose to provide the owners of stock of the Corporation with a certificate or certificates, to be in such form as the Board shall prescribe, certifying the number and class of shares of the stock of the Corporation owned by the stockholder. The certificates representing shares of such stock shall be numbered in the order in which they shall be issued and shall be signed in the name of the Corporation by the President or a Vice President, and by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary or by the Chief Financial Officer or an Assistant Chief Financial Officer. Any of or all of the signatures on the certificates may be a facsimile. In case any officer, transfer agent or registrar who has signed, or whose facsimile signature has been placed upon, any such certificate, shall have ceased to be such officer, transfer agent or registrar before such certificate is issued, such certificate may nevertheless be issued by the Corporation with the same effect as though the person who signed such certificate, or whose facsimile signature shall have been placed thereupon, were such officer, transfer agent or registrar at the date of issue. A record shall be kept of the respective names of the persons, firms or corporations owning the stock of the Corporation, the number and class of shares held by such persons, firms, or corporation, and the respective dates of issuance, and in case of cancellation, the respective dates of cancellation. Every share of stock surrendered to the Corporation for exchange or transfer shall be canceled and neither a new certificate or certificates nor uncertificated shares of stock shall be issued in exchange thereof until such stock shall have been so canceled, except in cases provided for in Section 6.04.

SECTION 6.02 <u>Transfers of Stock</u>. Transfers of shares of stock of the Corporation shall be made only on the books of the Corporation by the registered holder 's attorney thereunto authorized by power of attorney duly executed and filed with the Secretary, or with a transfer clerk or a transfer agent appointed as provided in Section 6.03, and upon payment of all taxes thereon and, in the case of certificated shares, surrender of the certificate or certificates for such shares properly endorsed or, in the case of uncertificated shares of stock, compliance with appropriate procedures for transferring shares in uncertificated form. The person in whose name shares of stock stand on the books of the Corporation shall be deemed the owner thereof for all purposes as regards the Corporation. Whenever any transfer of shares shall be made for collateral security, and not absolutely, such fact shall be so expressed in the entry of transfer if, when the certificate or certificates shall be presented to the Corporation for transfer, both the transferor and the transfere request the Corporation to do so.

SECTION 6.03 <u>Regulations.</u> The Board may make such rules and regulations as it may deem expedient, not inconsistent with these Bylaws, concerning the issue, transfer and registration of shares of the stock of the Corporation. It may appoint, or authorize any officer or officers to appoint, one or more transfer clerks or one or more transfer agents and one or more registrars, and may require all certificates for stock to bear the signature or signatures of any of them.

SECTION 6.04 Lost, Stolen, Destroyed, and Mutilated Certificates. In any case of loss, theft, destruction, or mutilation of any certificate of stock, another may be issued in its place, or uncertificated shares of stock may be issued, upon proof of such loss, theft, destruction, or mutilation and upon the giving of a bond of indemnity to the Corporation in such form and in such sum as the Board may direct; provided, however, that a new certificate or uncertificated stock BYLAWS

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may be issued without requiring any bond when, in the judgment of the Board, it is proper so to do.

Fixing Date for Determination of Stockholders of Record. SECTION 6.05 Subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, in order that the Corporation may determine the stockholders entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of stockholders or any adjournment thereof, or to express consent to corporate action in writing without a meeting, or entitled to receive payment of any dividend or other distribution or allotment of any rights, or entitled to exercise any rights in respect of any other change, conversion or exchange of stock or for the purpose of any other lawful action, the Board may fix, in advance, a record date, which shall not be more than 60 nor less than 10 days before the date of such meeting, nor more than 60 days prior to any other action. If in any case involving the determination of stockholders for any purpose other than notice of or voting at a meeting of stockholders or expressing consent to corporate action without a meeting the Board shall not fix such a record date, the record date for determining stockholders for such purpose shall be the close of business on the day on which the Board shall adopt the resolution relating thereto. A determination of stockholders entitled to notice of or to vote at a meeting of stockholders shall apply to any adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the Board may fix a new record date for the adjourned meeting.

SECTION 6.06 <u>Right of First Refusal.</u> No stockholder shall sell, transfer, assign, pledge, or otherwise dispose of or encumber any shares of common stock of the corporation or any right or interest therein, whether voluntarily or by operation of law, or by gift or otherwise (each, a "Transfer"), except by a transfer which meets the requirements set forth in this Section 6.06:

(a) If the stockholder desires to transfer any shares of stock, then the stockholder shall first give written notice thereof to the corporation. The notice shall name the proposed transferee and state the number of shares to be transferred, the proposed consideration, and all other terms and conditions of the proposed transfer.

(b) For thirty (30) days following receipt of such notice, the corporation shall have the option to purchase all (but not less than all) of the shares specified in the notice at the price and upon the terms set forth in such notice; provided, however, that, with the consent of the stockholder, the corporation shall have the option to purchase a lesser portion of the shares specified in said notice at the price and upon the terms set forth therein. In the event of a gift, property settlement or other Transfer in which the proposed transferee is not paying the full price for the shares, and that is not otherwise exempted from the provisions of this Section 6.06, the price shall be deemed to be the fair market value of the stock at such time as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors. In the event the corporation elects to purchase all of the shares or, with consent of the stockholder, a lesser portion of the shares, it shall give written notice to the transferring stockholder of its election and settlement for said shares shall be made as provided below in paragraph (d).

(c) The corporation may assign its rights hereunder.

BYLAWS PAGE 11 OF 17 (d) In the event the corporation and/or its assignee(s) elect to acquire any of the shares of stock of the transferring stockholder as specified in said transferring stockholder's notice, the Secretary of the corporation shall so notify the transferring stockholder and settlement thereof shall be made in cash within thirty (30) days after the Secretary of the corporation receives said transferring stockholder's notice; provided that if the terms of payment set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice; shall be made in each within thirty (30) days after the Secretary of the corporation receives said transferring stockholder's notice; provided that if the terms of payment set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice were other than cash against delivery, the corporation and/or its assignee(s) shall pay for said shares on the same terms and conditions set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice.

(e) In the event the corporation and/or its assignees(s) do not elect to acquire all of the shares specified in the transferring stockholder's notice, said transferring stockholder may, within the sixty-day period following the expiration or waiver of the option rights granted to the corporation and/or its assignees(s) herein, transfer the shares specified in said transferring stockholder's notice which were not acquired by the corporation and/or its assignees(s) as specified in said transferring stockholder's notice. All shares so sold by said transferring stockholder shall continue to be subject to the provisions of this bylaw in the same manner as before said transfer.

(f) Anything to the contrary contained herein notwithstanding, the following transactions shall be exempt from the provisions of this bylaw:

(1) A stockholder's transfer of any or all shares held either during such stockholder's lifetime or on death by will or intestacy to (A) such stockholder's immediate family, (B) any custodian or trustee for the account of such stockholder or such stockholder's immediate family or (C) any trust, partnership or other entity of which such stockholder, members of such stockholder's immediate family or any trust for the account of such stockholder, members, partners, beneficiaries or other equity holders. The term "immediate family" as used herein shall mean spouse, domestic partner, lineal descendant or antecedent, father, mother, brother, sister or stepchild (whether or not adopted) of the stockholder making such Transfer.

(2) A stockholder's transfer of any or all of such stockholder's shares to the corporation or to any other stockholder of the corporation.

(3) A transfer by a stockholder that is a trust, partnership or entity to its stockholders, members, partners, beneficiaries or other equity holders.

In any such case, the transferee, assignee, or other recipient shall receive and hold such stock subject to the provisions of this Sections 6.06, and there shall be no further transfer of such shares of common stock except in accord with such bylaws.

(g) The provisions of this bylaw may be waived with respect to any transfer either by the corporation, upon duly authorized action of its Board of Directors, or by the stockholders, upon the express written consent of the owners of a majority of the voting power of the corporation (excluding the votes represented by those shares to be transferred by the BYLAWS

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transferring stockholder). This bylaw may be amended or repealed either by a duly authorized action of the Board of Directors or by the stockholders, upon the express written consent of the owners of a majority of the voting power of the corporation.

(h) Any transfer, or purported transfer, of securities of the corporation shall be null and void unless the terms, conditions, and provisions of this bylaw are strictly observed and followed.

(i) The foregoing right of first refusal shall terminate on the date securities of the corporation are first offered to the public pursuant to a registration statement filed with, and declared effective by, the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

(j) The certificates representing shares of stock shall bear on their face the following legend so long as the foregoing right of first refusal remains in effect:

"THE SHARES REPRESENTED BY THIS CERTIFICATE ARE SUBJECT TO A RIGHT OF FIRST REFUSAL OPTION IN FAVOR OF THE CORPORATION AND/OR ITS ASSIGNEE(S), AS PROVIDED IN THE BYLAWS OF THE CORPORATION."

(k) The provisions of this Section 6.06 shall not apply to any transfer of shares of preferred stock of the corporation or the shares of stock issued or issuable upon conversion thereof.

(1) To the extent this Section 6.06 conflicts with any written agreement between the Company and the stockholder attempting to transfer shares, such agreement shall control.

# ARTICLE VII

### Indemnification

SECTION 7.01 Action, Etc. Other Than by or in the Right of the Corporation. The Corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Corporation) by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe their conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in BYLAWS

PAGE 13 OF 17

good faith and in a manner which the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, that the person had reasonable cause to believe that their conduct was unlawful.

SECTION 7.02 Actions, Etc., by or in the Right of the Corporation. The Corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of the person's duty to the Corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.

Determination of Right of Indemnification. SECTION 7.03 Anv indemnification under Section 7.01 or 7.02 (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the Corporation only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee or agent is proper in the circumstances because the person has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Section 7.01 and 7.02. Such determination shall be made (i) by the Board by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who were not parties to such action, suit or proceeding, or (ii) if such a quorum is not obtainable, or, even if obtainable a quorum of disinterested directors so directs, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (iii) by the stockholders. For purposes of any determination under this Article VII, a person shall be deemed to have acted in good faith and in a manner they reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, or, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, to have had no reasonable cause to believe their conduct was unlawful, if their action is based on the records or books of account of the Corporation or another enterprise, or on information supplied to them by the officers of the Corporation or another enterprise in the course of their duties, or on the advice of legal counsel for the Corporation or another enterprise or on information or records given or reports made to the Corporation or another enterprise by an independent certified public accountant or by an appraiser or other expert selected with reasonable care by the Corporation or another enterprise. The term "another enterprise" as used in this Section 7.03 shall mean any other corporation or any partnership, joint venture, trust, employee benefit plan or other enterprise of which such person is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent. The provisions of this Section 7.03 shall not be deemed to be exclusive or to limit in any way the circumstances in which a person may be deemed to have met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Sections 7.01 or 7.02 of this Article VII, as the case may be.

> BYLAWS PAGE 14 OF 17

SECTION 7.04 <u>Indemnification Against Expenses of Successful Party.</u> Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Article, to the extent that a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in Section 7.01 or 7.02, or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, the person shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection therewith.

SECTION 7.05 <u>Prepaid Expenses</u>. Expenses incurred by an officer or director in defending a civil or criminal action, suit or proceeding may be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding as authorized by the Board in the specific case upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the director or officer to repay such amount unless it shall ultimately be determined that the officer or director is entitled to be indemnified by the Corporation as authorized in this Article. Such expenses incurred by other employees and agents may be so paid upon such terms and conditions, if any, as the Board deems appropriate.

SECTION 7.06 <u>Other Rights and Remedies.</u> The indemnification provided by this Article shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification may be entitled under any Bylaws, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in the person's official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

SECTION 7.07 <u>Insurance</u>. Upon resolution passed by the Board, the Corporation may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against the person and incurred by such person in any such capacity, or arising out of the person's status as such, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify the person against such liability under the provisions of this Article.

SECTION 7.08 Constituent Corporations. For the purposes of this Article, references to "the Corporation" include all constituent corporations absorbed in a consolidation or merger as well as the resulting or surviving corporation, so that any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of such a constituent corporation or is or was serving at the request of such constituent corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise shall stand in the same position under the provisions of this Article with respect to the resulting or surviving corporation as the person would if they had served the resulting or surviving corporation in the same capacity.

SECTION 7.09 <u>Other Enterprises, Fines, and Serving at Corporation's</u> <u>Request</u>. For purposes of this Article, references to "other enterprises" shall include employee benefit plans; references to "fines" shall include any excise taxes assessed on a person with respect BYLAWS

PAGE 15 OF 17

to any employee benefit plan; and references to "serving at the request of the Corporation" shall include any service as a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation which imposes duties on, or involves services by, such director, officer, employee, or agent with respect to an employee benefit plan, its participants, or beneficiaries; and a person who acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries of an employee benefit plan shall be deemed to have acted in a manner "not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation" as referred to in this Article.

### ARTICLE VIII

### Miscellaneous

SECTION 8.01 <u>Seal.</u> The Board may provide a corporate seal, which shall be in the form of a circle and shall bear the name of the Corporation and words and figures showing that the Corporation was incorporated in the State of Nevada and the year of incorporation.

SECTION 8.02 <u>Waiver of Notices.</u> Whenever notice is required to be given by these Bylaws or the Certificate of Incorporation or by law, the person entitled to said notice may waive such notice in writing, either before or after the time stated therein, and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to notice.

SECTION 8.03 <u>Amendments.</u> Except as otherwise provided herein and subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, these Bylaws, or any of them, may be altered, amended or repealed, and new Bylaws may be made, (i) by the Board, by vote of a majority of the number of directors then in office as directors, acting at any meeting of the Board, or (ii) by the stockholders, at any annual meeting of stockholders, without previous notice, or at any special meeting of stockholders, provided that notice of such proposed amendment, modification, repeal or adoption is given in the notice of special meeting. Any Bylaws made or altered by the stockholders may be altered or repealed by either the Board or the stockholders.

### [END OF BYLAWS]

BYLAWS PAGE 16 OF 17

# CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify:

 $1. \ \ \, \mbox{That I am the duly elected and acting Secretary of AGI IP CO., a Nevada corporation; and$ 

2. That the foregoing bylaws, comprising sixteen (16) pages, not including this page, constitute the bylaws of said Corporation as duly adopted by action of the directors of the Corporation duly taken on March 6, 2020.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have executed this Certificate as Secretary of the Corporation as of March 6, 2020.

Ingo Mueller, Secretary

BYLAWS PAGE 17 OF 17

# STATE OF NEVADA

BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State

KIMBERLEY PERONDI Deputy Secretary for Commercial Recordings



**Commercial Recordings Division** 

202 N. Carson Street Carson City, NV 89701-4201 Telephone (775) 684-5708 Fax (775) 684-7138

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE

# **Certified** Copy

July 12, 2019

C20190712-0427 Job Number: Reference Number: 00011380042-79 **Expedite: Through Date:** 

The undersigned filing officer hereby certifies that the attached copies are true and exact copies of all requested statements and related subsequent documentation filed with the Secretary of State's Office, Commercial Recordings Division listed on the attached report.

Document Number(s) 20190296277-95

Description Articles of Incorporation Number of Pages 3 Pages/1 Copies



Certified By: Amy Brewer Certificate Number: C20190712-0427

Respectfully, Respectfully, Barbara K. Cegarste

Barbara K. Cegavske Secretary of State

**Commercial Recording Division** 202 N. Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4201 Telephone (775) 684-5708 Fax (775) 684-7138



BARBARA K. CEGAVSKE Secretary of State 202 North Carson Street Carson City, Nevada 89701-4201 (775) 684-5708 Website: www.nvsos.gov



Filed in the office of Document Number 20190296277-95 Barbara K. Cegavke Sceretary of State State of Nevada Entity Number E0318512019-9

# Articles of Incorporation (PURSUANT TO NRS CHAPTER 78)

| West Pender Management Co.   |   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| A 19 M  |   |  |   |
| Commercial Registered Agent: Parac   | orp Incorporated  |  |   |
| Noncommercial Registered Agent<br>(name and address below)   |   |  |   |
| Name of Noncommercial Registered Agent OR  | Name of Title of Office or  | Other Position with Entity   |   |
|  | il and it and the second second   | Nevad  | a   |
| Street Address   | City  | C. R. LINCOLD MILL   | Zip Code  |
|  |   | Nevad  | a   |
| Mailing Address (if different from street address)   | City  | COLUMN STREET, | Zip Code  |
| Number of<br>shares with<br>par value: 10,000,000  | Par value<br>per share: \$ 0.001  | Number<br>of shares<br>without<br>par value: None  | and the state of the   |
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| Name   |   | and the special states   |   |
|  |   |  |   |
| Street Address   | City  | State  | Zip Code  |
| The purpose of the corporation shall be:   |   | 6. Benefit Corporat<br>(see instructions)  | ion:<br>Yes   |
| I declare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt<br>that pursuant to NRS 239,330, it is a category C felo<br>the Secretary of State.  | ly of perjury, that the informationy to knowingly offer any fall  | se or forged instrument for fil  | ing in the Office of  |
| Olman Valverde   | XC  | cema van   | le  |
| Name   | Incorporator S  | lignature  |   |
| 500 S. Grand Avenue, 18th Floor  | Los Angeles   | CA   | 90071   |
| Address  | City  | State  | Zip Code  |
| I hereby accept appointment as Registered Ager<br>Articles of Incorporation, support a separate signe  | nt for the above named Enti<br>ed Registered Agent Accep  | ity. If the registered agent i<br>tance form.  | s unable to sign the  |
| Y A Att for Paracon  | Incorporated  | 07/00/   | 2010  |
|  |   | and the second se  |   |
|  | Noncommercial Registered Agent (name and address below) Name of Noncommercial Registered Agent OR Street Address Mailing Address (if different from street address) Number of shares with par value: 10,000,000 1) Ingo Mueller Name 1500 West Georgia Street Street Address 2) Name Street Address The purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the purpose of the corporation shall be: Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalt that purpose of the corpor | Noncommercial Registered Agent<br>(name and address below)       OR       OR         Name of Noncommercial Registered Agent<br>Street Address       OR       Name of Title of Office or         Street Address       City         Mailing Address (if different from street address)       City         Number of<br>shares with<br>par value:       0,000,000       Par value<br>per share: \$ 0.001         10       Ingo Mueller<br>Name       Vancouver, Ca         1500       West Georgia Street       Vancouver, Ca         Street Address       City         Name       City         Street Address       City         Name       City         Street Address       City         The purpose of the corporation shall be:       Incorporator \$ state.         Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury, that the Informating Street       City         Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury, that the Informating Street       City         Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury, that the Informating Street       City         Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury, that the Informating Street       City         Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury, that the Informating Street       City         Ideclare, to the best of my knowledge under penalty of perjury   | Noncommercial Registered Agent<br>(name and address below)       OR       Office or Position with Entity<br>(name and address below)         Name of Noncommercial Registered Agent<br>(name and address below)       OR       Name of Office or Other Position with Entity<br>(name and address below)         Name of Noncommercial Registered Agent<br>Street Address       OR       Name of Title of Office or Other Position with Entity<br>(nevada         Street Address       City       Nevada         Mailing Address (if different from street address)       City       Number<br>of shares<br>without<br>par value;       Nome         Number of<br>shares with<br>par value;       10,000,000       Par value<br>per share; \$ 0.001       Number<br>of shares<br>without<br>par value;       None         10 Ingo Mueller<br>Name       None       State       Vancouver, Canada       BC         Street Address       City       State       State       State         10 Ingo Mueller<br>Name       State       City       State       State         10 Name       City       State       State       State       State       State         10 Address       City       State       City       State       City       State       State       State       City   |

#### STATE OF NEVADA ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO.

#### (Attachment)

### ARTICLE NINE

The governing board of this Corporation shall be known as directors, and the number of directors may from time to time be increased or decreased in such manner as shall be provided by the bylaws of this Corporation.

#### ARTICLE TEN

A. The Corporation may maintain offices at such other places within or outside the State of Nevada as it may from time to time determine. Corporate business of every kind and nature may be conducted, and meetings of directors and stockholders may be held outside the State of Nevada with the same effect as if in the State of Nevada.

B. In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the directors are expressly authorized to make, alter, amend, or repeal the bylaws of the Corporation.

C. Election of directors need not be by written ballot unless the bylaws so provide.

D. The books of the Corporation may be kept outside the State of Nevada at such place or places as may be designated from time to time by the directors or in the bylaws.

#### ARTICLE ELEVEN

A. A director or officer of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director or officer, but this Article shall not eliminate or limit the liability of a director or officer for (i) acts or omissions which involve intentional misconduct, fraud or a knowing violation of law or (ii) the unlawful payment of distributions. Any repeal or modification of this Article by the stockholders of the Corporation shall be prospective only, and shall not adversely affect any limitation on the personal liability of a director or officer of the Corporation for acts or omissions prior to such repeal or modification.

B. Every person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to or is involved in any action, suit or proceedings, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, by reason of the fact that he is or was a director or officer of the corporation, shall be indemnified and held harmless to the fullest extent legally permissible under the law of the State of Nevada from time to time against all expenses, liability and loss (including attorney's fees, judgments, fines and amounts paid or to be paid in settlement) reasonably incurred or suffered by him in connection therewith. Such right of indemnification shall be a contract right that may be enforced in any

WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION ATTACHMENT PAGE 1 OF 2 manner desired by such person. Such right of indemnification shall not be exclusive of any other right which such directors, officers or representatives may have or hereafter acquire and, without limiting the generality of such statement, they shall be entitled to their respective rights of indemnification under any Bylaw, agreement, vote of stockholders, provision of law or otherwise, as well as their rights under this Article. Without limiting the application of the foregoing, the board of directors may adopt Bylaws from time to time with respect to indemnification to provide at all times the fullest indemnification permitted by the law of the State of Nevada and may cause the corporation to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director or officer of the corporation as a director of officer of another corporation, or as its representative in a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against such person and incurred in any such capacity or arising out of such status, whether or not the corporation would have the power to indemnify such person.

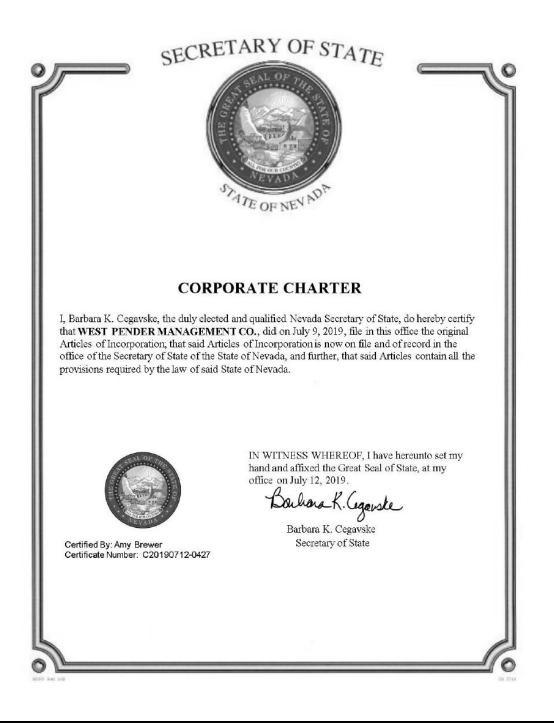
C. Neither any amendment nor repeal of this Article, nor the adoption of any provision of this Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation inconsistent with this Article, shall eliminate or reduce the effect of this Article Eight in respect of any matter occurring, or any action or proceeding accruing or arising or that, but for this Article, would accrue or arise, prior to such amendment, repeal, or adoption of an inconsistent provision.

### ARTICLE TWELVE

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change, or repeal any provision contained in the Articles of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

### [END OF ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION]

WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION ATTACHMENT PAGE 2 OF 2

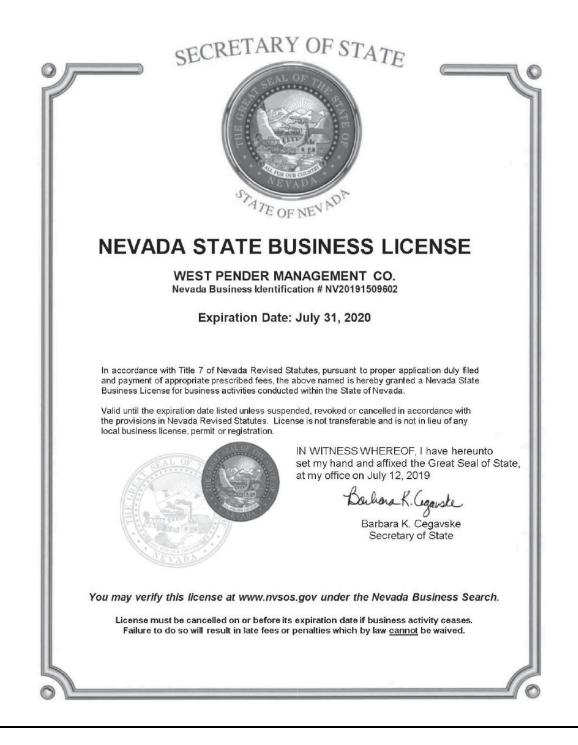


| (PROFIT) | INITIAL/ANNUAL | LIST OF | OFFICERS, | DIRECTORS | AND STATE | BUSINESS |
|----------|----------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| LICENSE  | APPLICATION OF | f:      |           |           |           |          |

| Vest Pender Management Co.   |  |  |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| AME OF CORPORATION   | and the second sec   |  |   |   |  |
| OR THE FILING PERIOD OF 7/9/2019   | TO 7/31/2020   |  |   |   |  |
| SE BLACK INK ONLY - DO NOT HIGHLIGHT   |  | Filed in   | the office of   | *100103*<br>Document Number   |  |
|  |  | Barbarak.  | agaste.   | 20190296278-0   |  |
| Return one file stamped copy. (If filing not a stamped copy will be sent to registered agent.)   | ccompanied by order instructions,  | Barbara K. Cegavs<br>Secretary of State  |   | ce Filing Date and Time<br>07/09/2019 9:01  |  |
| <u>MPORTANT</u> : Read instructions before completing a  |  | Nevada   | Entity Number   |   |  |
| Print or type names and addresses, either residence or bu<br>President, Secretary, Treasurer, or equivalent of and all D<br>least one director. An Officer must sign the form. FORM  | e at   |  | E0318512019-9   |   |  |
| If there are additional officers, attach a list of them to this f  | iorm.  |  |   |   |  |
| Return the completed form with the filing fee. Annual list f<br>authorized stock as explained in the Annual List Fee Sche<br>penalty must be added for failure to file this form by the de<br>90 days before its due date shall be deemed an amended   | an   | ABOVE SPACE IS FOR OFFICE USE ONLY   |   |   |  |
| State business license fee is \$500.00/\$200.00 for Professi<br>form by deadline.  | ional Corporations filed pursuant to NR  | S Chapter 89. Effective 2/1/   | 2010, \$100.00 mus  | t be added for failure to file  |  |
| Make your check payable to the Secretary of State.   |  |  |   |   |  |
| Ordering Copies: If requested above, one file stamped of<br>A copy fee of \$2.00 per page is required for each addition<br>accompany your order.   | opy will be returned at no additional ch<br>onal copy generated when ordering 2 of   | arge. To receive a certified<br>or more file stamped or certif   | copy, enclose an ac<br>fied copies. Approp  | iditional \$30.00 per certification<br>riate instructions must  |  |
| Return the completed form to: Secretary of State, 202 No   | rth Carson Street, Carson City, Nevada   | 89701-4201, (775) 684-570  | 08.   |   |  |
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X Alma Value Signature of Officer or Other Authorized Signature Title Date 07/09/2019 Attorney

Nevada Secretary of State List Profit Form: 100103 Revised: 11-7-17



### WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO.

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Nevada July 9, 2019

### BYLAWS

# ARTICLE I

# Offices

SECTION 1.01 <u>Registered Office</u>. The registered office of WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. (hereinafter called the "Corporation") in the State of Nevada shall be at 318 N. Carson Street, Suite 208, Carson City, Nevada 89701, and the name of the registered agent at such location is Parasec.

SECTION 1.02 <u>Other Offices.</u> The Corporation may also have an office or offices at such other place or places, either within or without the State of Nevada, as the Board of Directors (hereinafter called the Board) may from time to time determine or as the business of the Corporation may require.

## ARTICLE II

### Meetings of Stockholders

SECTION 2.01 <u>Annual Meetings.</u> The annual meeting of stockholders shall be held each year on a date and at a time designated by the board of directors. In the absence of such designation, the annual meeting of stockholders shall be held on the second Tuesday of April in each year at 10:00 a.m. However, if such day falls on a legal holiday, then the meeting shall be held at the same time and place on the next succeeding full business day. At the meeting, directors shall be elected and any other proper business may be transacted.

SECTION 2.02 <u>Special Meetings.</u> A special meeting of the stockholders for the transaction of any proper business may be called at any time by the Board or by the President.

SECTION 2.03 <u>Place of Meetings.</u> All meetings of the stockholders shall be held at such places, within or without the State of Nevada, as may from time to time be designated by the person or persons calling the respective meeting and specified in the respective notices or waivers of notice thereof.

> BYLAWS PAGE 1 OF 17

Notice of Meetings. Except as otherwise required by law, SECTION 2.04 and subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, notice of each meeting of the stockholders, whether annual or special, shall be given not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting to each stockholder of record entitled to vote at such meeting by delivering a typewritten or printed notice thereof to each stockholder personally, or by depositing such notice in the United States mail, in a postage prepaid envelope, directed to the stockholder at the stockholder's post office address furnished by the stockholder to the Secretary of the Corporation for such purpose or, if the stockholder shall not have furnished to the Secretary an address for such purpose, then at the stockholder's post office address last known to the Secretary, or by transmitting a notice thereof to the stockholder at such address by telegraph, cable, or wireless. Except as otherwise expressly required by law, no publication of any notice of a meeting of the stockholders shall be required. Every notice of a meeting of the stockholders shall state the place, date and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, shall also state the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called. Notice of any meeting of stockholders shall not be required to be given to any stockholder who shall have waived such notice and such notice shall be deemed waived by any stockholder who shall attend such meeting in person or by proxy, except as a stockholder who shall attend such meeting for the express purpose of objecting, at the beginning of the meeting, to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened. Except as otherwise expressly required by law, notice of any adjourned meeting of the stockholders need not be given if the time and place thereof are announced at the meeting at which the adjournment is taken.

SECTION 2.05 Quorum. Except in the case of any meeting for the election of directors summarily ordered as provided by law, the holders of record of a majority in voting interest of the shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to be voted thereat, present in person or by proxy, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the stockholders of the Corporation or any adjournment thereof. In the absence of a quorum at any meeting or any adjournment thereof, a majority in voting interest of the stockholders present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote thereat or, in the absence therefrom of all the stockholders, any officer entitled to preside at, or to act as secretary of, such meeting may adjourn such meeting from time to time. At any such adjourned meeting at which a quorum is present any business may be transacted which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called.

SECTION 2.06 Voting.

(a) Unless otherwise required by law or the Certificate of Incorporation, each stockholder shall, at each meeting of the stockholders, be entitled to vote in person or by proxy each share or fractional share of the stock of the Corporation having voting rights on the matter in question and which shall have been held by the stockholder and registered in the stockholder's name on the books of the Corporation:

> (i) on the date fixed pursuant to Section 6.05 of these Bylaws as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of and to vote at such meeting, or

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(ii) if no such record date shall have been so fixed, then (a) at the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which notice of the meeting shall be given or (b) if notice of the meeting shall be waived, at the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which the meeting shall be held.

(b) Any such voting rights may be exercised by the stockholder entitled thereto in person or by proxy appointed by an instrument in writing, subscribed by such stockholder or by the stockholder's attorney thereunto authorized and delivered to the secretary of the meeting; provided, however, that no proxy shall be voted or acted upon after three years from its date unless said proxy shall provide for a longer period. The attendance at any meeting of a stockholder who may theretofore have given a proxy shall not have the effect of revoking the same unless the stockholder shall in writing so notify the secretary of the meeting prior to the voting of the proxy. At any meeting of the stockholders all matters, except as otherwise provided in the Certificate of Incorporation, in these Bylaws or by law, shall be decided by the vote of a majority in voting interest of the stockholders present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote thereat and thereon, a quorum being present. The vote at any meeting of the stockholders on any question need not be by ballot, unless so directed by the chairman of the meeting. On a vote by ballot each ballot shall be signed by the stockholder voting, or by the proxy, if there be such proxy, and it shall state the number of shares voted.

SECTION 2.07 List of Stockholders. The Secretary of the Corporation shall prepare and make, at least ten (10) days before every meeting of stockholders, a complete list of the stockholders entitled to vote at the meeting, arranged in alphabetical order, and showing the address of each stockholder and the number of shares registered in the name of each stockholder. Such list shall be open to the examination of any stockholder, for any purpose germane to the meeting, during ordinary business hours, for a period of at least ten (10) days prior to the meeting, either at a place within the city where the meeting is to be held, which place shall be specified in the notice of the meeting, or, if not so specified, at the place where the meeting is to be held. The list shall also be produced and kept at the time and place of the meeting during the whole time thereof, and may be inspected by any stockholder who is present.

SECTION 2.08 Judges. If at any meeting of the stockholders a vote by written ballot shall be taken on any question, the chairman of such meeting may appoint a judge or judges to act with respect to such vote. Each judge so appointed shall first subscribe an oath faithfully to execute the duties of a judge at such meeting with strict impartiality and according to the best of their ability. Such judges shall decide upon the qualification of the voters and shall report the number of shares represented at the meeting and entitled to vote on such question, shall conduct and accept the votes, and, when the voting is completed, shall ascertain and report the number of shares voted respectively for and against the question. Reports of judges shall be in writing and subscribed and delivered by them to the Secretary of the Corporation. The judges need not be stockholders of the Corporation, and any officer of the Corporation may be a judge on any question other than a vote for or against a proposal in which the person shall have a material interest.

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SECTION 2.09 Action Without Meeting. Any action required to be taken at any annual or special meeting of stockholders of the Corporation, or any action which may be taken at any annual or special meeting of such stockholders, may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote, if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by the holders of outstanding stock having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted. Prompt notice of the taking of the corporate action without a meeting by less than unanimous written consent shall be given to those stockholders who have not consented in writing.

SECTION 2.10. <u>Remote Communications</u>. The Board of Directors may, in its sole discretion, determine that meetings of the shareholders shall not be held at any place, but may instead be held solely by means of remote communication as authorized by NRS Section 78.320(4). If the Board of Directors has authorized a meeting by remote communication, stockholders and proxyholders not physically present at a meeting of stockholders may, by means of remote communications:

(a) Participate in a meeting of stockholders; and

(b) Be deemed present in person and vote at a meeting of stockholders, whether such meeting is to be held at a designated place or solely by means of remote communication, provided that (i) the Corporation shall implement reasonable measures to verify that each person deemed present and permitted to vote at the meeting by means of remote communication is a stockholder or proxyholder, (ii) the Corporation shall implement reasonable measures to provide such stockholders and proxyholders a reasonable opportunity to participate in the meeting and to vote on matters submitted to the stockholders, including an opportunity to read or hear the proceedings of the meeting substantially concurrently with such proceedings, and (iii) if any stockholder or proxyholder votes or takes other action at the meeting by means of remote communication, a record of such vote or other action shall be maintained by the Corporation.

# ARTICLE III

### Board of Directors

SECTION 3.01 <u>General Powers.</u> The property, business and affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by the Board.

SECTION 3.02 <u>Number and Term of Office.</u> The number of directors shall be fixed by the Board of Directors from time to time. Directors need not be residents of Nevada or stockholders. Each of the directors of the Corporation shall hold office until the director's successor shall have been duly elected and shall qualify or until the director shall resign or shall have been removed in the manner hereinafter provided. This number may be changed by a duly adopted amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation or by an amendment to this bylaw duly adopted by the vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote or by resolution of a majority of the board of directors, except as BYLAWS

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may be otherwise specifically provided by statute or by the certificate of incorporation. No reduction of the authorized number of directors shall have the effect of removing any director before that director's term of office expires.

SECTION 3.03 <u>Election of Directors.</u> The directors shall be elected annually by the stockholders of the Corporation and the persons receiving the greatest number of votes, up to the number of directors to be elected, shall be the directors.

SECTION 3.04 <u>Resignations.</u> Any director of the Corporation may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board or to the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, or, if the time be not specified, it shall take effect immediately upon its receipt; and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 3.05 <u>Vacancies</u>. Except as otherwise provided in the Certificate of Incorporation, any vacancy in the Board, whether because of death, resignation, disqualification, an increase in the number of directors, or any other cause, may be filled by vote of the majority of the remaining directors, although less than a quorum. Each director so chosen to fill a vacancy shall hold office until the director's successor shall have been elected and shall qualify or until the director shall resign or shall have been removed in the manner hereinafter provided.

SECTION 3.06 <u>Place of Meeting. Etc.</u> The Board may hold any of its meetings at such place or places within or without the State of Nevada as the Board may from time to time by resolution designate or as shall be designated by the person or persons calling the meeting or in the notice or a waiver of notice of any such meeting. Directors may participate in any regular or special meeting of the Board by means of conference telephone or similar communications equipment pursuant to which all persons participating in the meeting of the Board can hear each other, and such participation shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

SECTION 3.07 <u>First Meeting.</u> The Board shall meet as soon as practicable after each annual election of directors and notice of such first meeting shall not be required.

SECTION 3.08 <u>Regular Meetings.</u> Regular meetings of the Board may be held at such times as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine. If any day fixed for a regular meeting shall be a legal holiday at the place where the meeting is to be held, then the meeting shall be held at the same hour and place on the next succeeding business day not a legal holiday. Except as provided by law, notice of regular meetings need not be given.

SECTION 3.09 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board shall be held whenever called by the President or a majority of the authorized number of directors. Except as otherwise provided by law or by these Bylaws, notice of the time and place of each such special meeting shall be mailed to each director, addressed to the directors at their residence or usual place of business, at least five (5) days before the day on which the meeting is to be held, or shall be sent to the director at such place by facsimile or electronic mail (if receipt is confirmed) or be delivered personally not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time at which the meeting is to be held. BYLAWS

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Except where otherwise required by law or by these Bylaws, notice of the purpose of a special meeting need not be given. Notice of any meeting of the Board shall not be required to be given to any director who is present at such meeting, except a director who shall attend such meeting for the express purpose of objecting, at the beginning of the meeting, to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

SECTION 3.10 <u>Quorum and Manner of Acting.</u> Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws or by law, the presence of a majority of the authorized number of directors shall be required to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board, and all matters shall be decided at any such meeting, a quorum being present, by the affirmative votes of a majority of the directors present. In the absence of a quorum, a majority of directors present at any meeting may adjourn the same from time to time until a quorum shall be present. Notice of any adjourned meeting need not be given. The directors shall act only as a Board, and the individual directors shall have no power as such.

SECTION 3.11 <u>Action by Consent.</u> Any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the Board or of any committee thereof may be taken without a meeting if a written consent thereto is signed by all members of the Board or of such committee, as the case may be, and such written consent is filed with the minutes of proceedings of the Board or committee.

SECTION 3.12 <u>Removal of Directors.</u> Subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, any director may be removed at any time, either with or without cause, by the affirmative vote of the stockholders having a majority of the voting power of the Corporation given at a special meeting of the stockholders called for the purpose.

SECTION 3.13 <u>Compensation</u>. The directors shall receive only such compensation for their services as directors as may be allowed by resolution of the Board. The Board may also provide that the Corporation shall reimburse each such director for any expense incurred by the director on account of the director's attendance at any meetings of the Board or Committees of the Board. Neither the payment of such compensation nor the reimbursement of such expenses shall be construed to preclude any director from serving the Corporation or its subsidiaries in any other capacity and receiving compensation therefor.

SECTION 3.14 <u>Committees.</u> The Board may, by resolution passed by a majority of the whole Board, designate one or more committees, each committee to consist of one or more of the directors of the Corporation. Any such committee, to the extent provided in the resolution of the Board and except as otherwise limited by law, shall have and may exercise all the powers and authority of the Board in the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation, and may authorize the seal of the Corporation to be affixed to all papers which may require it. Any such committee shall keep written minutes of its meetings and report the same to the Board at the next regular meeting of the Board. In the absence or disqualification of a member of a committee, the member or members thereof present at any meeting and not disqualified from voting, whether or not they constitute a quorum, may unanimously appoint another member of the Board to act at the meeting in the place of any such absent or disqualified member.

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# ARTICLE IV

# Officers

SECTION 4.01 <u>Number.</u> The officers of the Corporation shall a president, a chief financial officer, and a secretary. The corporation may also have, at the discretion of the board of directors, a chairman of the board, one or more assistant vice presidents, assistant secretaries, and any such other officers as may be appointed in accordance with the provisions of these bylaws. Any number of offices may be held by the same person.

SECTION 4.02 <u>Election, Term of Office and Qualifications.</u> The officers of the Corporation, except such officers as may be appointed in accordance with Section 4.03, shall be elected annually by the Board at the first meeting thereof held after the election thereof. Each officer shall hold office until a successor shall have been duly chosen and shall qualify or until the officer's resignation or removal in the manner hereinafter provided.

SECTION 4.03 <u>Assistants, Agents and Employees, Etc.</u> In addition to the officers specified in Section 4.01, the Board may appoint other assistants, agents and employees as it may deem necessary or advisable, including one or more Assistant Secretaries, and one or more Assistant Chief Financial Officers, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time determine. The Board may delegate to any officer of the Corporation or any committee of the Board the power to appoint, remove and prescribe the duties of any such assistants, agents or employees.

SECTION 4.04 <u>Removal.</u> Any officer, assistant, agent or employee of the Corporation may be removed, with or without cause, at any time: (i) in the case of an officer, assistant, agent or employee appointed by the Board, only by resolution of the Board; and (ii) in the case of an officer, assistant, agent or employee, by any officer of the Corporation or committee of the Board upon whom or which such power of removal may be conferred by the Board.

SECTION 4.05 <u>Resignations.</u> Any officer or assistant may resign at any time by giving written notice of such resignation to the Board or the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, or, if the time be not specified, upon receipt thereof by the Board or the Secretary, as the case may be; and, unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 4.06 <u>Vacancies</u>. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or other cause, may be filled for the unexpired portion of the term thereof in the manner prescribed in these Bylaws for regular appointments or elections to such office.

SECTION 4.07 <u>The President.</u> The President of the Corporation shall be the chief executive officer of the Corporation and shall have, subject to the control of the Board,

BYLAWS PAGE 7 OF 17 general and active supervision and management over the business of the Corporation and over its several officers, assistants, agents and employees.

SECTION 4.08 <u>The Vice Presidents.</u> Each Vice President shall have such powers and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe. At the request of the President, or in case of the President's absence or inability to act upon the request of the Board, a Vice President shall perform the duties of the President and when so acting, shall have all the powers of, and be subject to all the restrictions upon, the President.

SECTION 4.09 <u>The Secretary.</u> The Secretary shall, if present, record the proceedings of all meetings of the Board, of the stockholders, and of all committees of which a secretary shall not have been appointed in one or more books provided for that purpose; the Secretary shall see that all notices are duly given in accordance with these Bylaws and as required by law; the Secretary shall be custodian of the seal of the Corporation and shall affix and attest the seal to all documents to be executed on behalf of the Corporation under its seal; and, in general, shall perform all the duties incident to the office of Secretary and such other duties as may from time to time be assigned to the Secretary by the Board.

SECTION 4.10 <u>The Chief Financial Officer</u>. The Chief Financial Officer shall have the general care and custody of the funds and securities of the Corporation, and shall deposit all such funds in the name of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as shall be selected by the Board. The Chief Financial Officer shall receive, and give receipts for, moneys due and payable to the Corporation from any source whatsoever. The Chief Financial Officer shall exercise general supervision over expenditures and disbursements made by officers, agents and employees of the Corporation and the preparation of such records and reports in connection therewith as may be necessary or desirable. The Chief Financial Officer shall, in general, perform all other duties incident to the office of Chief Financial Officer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to the Chief Financial Officer by the Board.

SECTION 4.11 Compensation. The compensation of the officers of the Corporation shall be fixed from time to time by the Board. None of such officers shall be prevented from receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that such officer is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, or any subsidiary corporation, in any other capacity and receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that such officer is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, in any other capacity and receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that such officer is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, or any subsidiary corporation, in any other capacity and receiving proper compensation therefor.

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#### ARTICLE V

#### Contracts, Checks, Drafts, Bank Accounts, Etc.

SECTION 5.01 <u>Execution of Contracts.</u> The Board, except as in these Bylaws otherwise provided, may authorize any officer or officers, agent or agents, to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances; and unless so authorized by the Board or by these Bylaws, no officer, agent or employee shall have any power or authority to bind the Corporation by any contract or engagement or to pledge its credit or to render it liable for any purpose or in any amount.

SECTION 5.02 <u>Checks, Drafts, Etc.</u> All checks, drafts or other orders for payment of money, notes or other evidence of indebtedness, issued in the name of or payable to the Corporation, shall be signed or endorsed by such person or persons and in such manner as, from time to time, shall be determined by resolution of the Board. Each such officer, assistant, agent or attorney shall give such bond, if any, as the Board may require.

SECTION 5.03 <u>Deposits.</u> All funds of the Corporation not otherwise employed shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select, or as may be selected by any officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation to whom such power shall have been delegated by the Board. For the purpose of deposit and for the purpose of collection for the account of the Corporation, the President, any Vice President or the Chief Financial Officer (or any other officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation who shall from time to time be determined by the Board) may endorse, assign and deliver checks, drafts and other orders for the payment of money which are payable to the order of the Corporation.

SECTION 5.04 <u>General and Special Bank Accounts.</u> The Board may from time to time authorize the opening and keeping of general and special bank accounts with such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select or as may be selected by any officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation to whom such power shall have been delegated by the Board. The Board may make such special rules and regulations with respect to such bank accounts, not inconsistent with the provisions of these Bylaws, as it may deem expedient.

### ARTICLE VI

### Shares and Their Transfer

SECTION 6.01 <u>Certificates for Stock: Uncertificated Stock.</u> Shares of stock of the Corporation may be certificated or uncertificated, as provided under the Nevada Revised Statutes ("NRS"), Chapter 78. In the sole discretion of the Corporation, the Corporation may BYLAWS PAGE 9 OF 17

choose to provide the owners of stock of the Corporation with a certificate or certificates, to be in such form as the Board shall prescribe, certifying the number and class of shares of the stock of the Corporation owned by the stockholder. The certificates representing shares of such stock shall be numbered in the order in which they shall be issued and shall be signed in the name of the Corporation by the President or a Vice President, and by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary or by the Chief Financial Officer or an Assistant Chief Financial Officer. Any of or all of the signatures on the certificates may be a facsimile. In case any officer, transfer agent or registrar who has signed, or whose facsimile signature has been placed upon, any such certificate, shall have ceased to be such officer, transfer agent or registrar before such certificate is issued, such certificate may nevertheless be issued by the Corporation with the same effect as though the person who signed such certificate, or whose facsimile signature shall have been placed thereupon, were such officer, transfer agent or registrar at the date of issue. A record shall be kept of the respective names of the persons, firms or corporations owning the stock of the Corporation, the number and class of shares held by such persons, firms, or corporation, and the respective dates of issuance, and in case of cancellation, the respective dates of cancellation. Every share of stock surrendered to the Corporation for exchange or transfer shall be canceled and neither a new certificate or certificates nor uncertificated shares of stock shall be issued in exchange thereof until such stock shall have been so canceled, except in cases provided for in Section 6.04.

SECTION 6.02 <u>Transfers of Stock.</u> Transfers of shares of stock of the Corporation shall be made only on the books of the Corporation by the registered holder thereof, or by the registered holder's attorney thereunto authorized by power of attorney duly executed and filed with the Secretary, or with a transfer clerk or a transfer agent appointed as provided in Section 6.03, and upon payment of all taxes thereon and, in the case of certificated shares, surrender of the certificate or certificates for such shares properly endorsed or, in the case of uncertificated shares of stock, compliance with appropriate procedures for transferring shares in uncertificated form. The person in whose name shares of stock stand on the books of the Corporation shall be deemed the owner thereof for all purposes as regards the Corporation. Whenever any transfer of shares shall be made for collateral security, and not absolutely, such fact shall be so expressed in the entry of transfer if, when the certificate or certificates shall be presented to the Corporation for transfer, both the transferor and the transfere request the Corporation to do so.

SECTION 6.03 <u>Regulations.</u> The Board may make such rules and regulations as it may deem expedient, not inconsistent with these Bylaws, concerning the issue, transfer and registration of shares of the stock of the Corporation. It may appoint, or authorize any officer or officers to appoint, one or more transfer clerks or one or more transfer agents and one or more registrars, and may require all certificates for stock to bear the signature or signatures of any of them.

SECTION 6.04 Lost, Stolen, Destroyed, and Mutilated Certificates. In any case of loss, theft, destruction, or mutilation of any certificate of stock, another may be issued in its place, or uncertificated shares of stock may be issued, upon proof of such loss, theft, destruction, or mutilation and upon the giving of a bond of indemnity to the Corporation in such form and in such sum as the Board may direct; provided, however, that a new certificate or uncertificated stock BYLAWS PAGE 10 OF 17 may be issued without requiring any bond when, in the judgment of the Board, it is proper so to do.

SECTION 6.05 Fixing Date for Determination of Stockholders of Record. Subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, in order that the Corporation may determine the stockholders entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of stockholders or any adjournment thereof, or to express consent to corporate action in writing without a meeting, or entitled to receive payment of any dividend or other distribution or allotment of any rights, or entitled to exercise any rights in respect of any other change, conversion or exchange of stock or for the purpose of any other lawful action, the Board may fix, in advance, a record date, which shall not be more than 60 nor less than 10 days before the date of such meeting, nor more than 60 days prior to any other action. If in any case involving the determination of stockholders for any purpose other than notice of or voting at a meeting of stockholders or expressing consent to corporate action without a meeting the Board shall not fix such a record date, the record date for determining stockholders for such purpose shall be the close of business on the day on which the Board shall adopt the resolution relating thereto. A determination of stockholders entitled to notice of or to vote at a meeting of stockholders shall apply to any adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the Board may fix a new record date for the adjourned meeting.

SECTION 6.06 <u>Right of First Refusal.</u> No stockholder shall sell, transfer, assign, pledge, or otherwise dispose of or encumber any shares of common stock of the corporation or any right or interest therein, whether voluntarily or by operation of law, or by gift or otherwise (each, a "Transfer"), except by a transfer which meets the requirements set forth in this Section 6.06:

(a) If the stockholder desires to transfer any shares of stock, then the stockholder shall first give written notice thereof to the corporation. The notice shall name the proposed transferee and state the number of shares to be transferred, the proposed consideration, and all other terms and conditions of the proposed transfer.

(b) For thirty (30) days following receipt of such notice, the corporation shall have the option to purchase all (but not less than all) of the shares specified in the notice at the price and upon the terms set forth in such notice; provided, however, that, with the consent of the stockholder, the corporation shall have the option to purchase a lesser portion of the shares specified in said notice at the price and upon the terms set forth therein. In the event of a gift, property settlement or other Transfer in which the proposed transferee is not paying the full price for the shares, and that is not otherwise exempted from the provisions of this Section 6.06, the price shall be deemed to be the fair market value of the stock at such time as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors. In the event the corporation elects to purchase all of the shares or, with consent of the stockholder, a lesser portion of the shares, it shall give written notice to the transferring stockholder of its election and settlement for said shares shall be made as provided below in paragraph (d).

(c) The corporation may assign its rights hereunder.

BYLAWS PAGE 11 OF 17 (d) In the event the corporation and/or its assignee(s) elect to acquire any of the shares of stock of the transferring stockholder as specified in said transferring stockholder's notice, the Secretary of the corporation shall so notify the transferring stockholder and settlement thereof shall be made in cash within thirty (30) days after the Secretary of the corporation receives said transferring stockholder's notice; provided that if the terms of payment set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice were other than cash against delivery, the corporation and/or its assignee(s) shall pay for said shares on the same terms and conditions set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice.

(e) In the event the corporation and/or its assignees(s) do not elect to acquire all of the shares specified in the transferring stockholder's notice, said transferring stockholder may, within the sixty-day period following the expiration or waiver of the option rights granted to the corporation and/or its assignees(s) herein, transfer the shares specified in said transferring stockholder's notice which were not acquired by the corporation and/or its assignees(s) as specified in said transferring stockholder's notice. All shares so sold by said transferring stockholder shall continue to be subject to the provisions of this bylaw in the same manner as before said transfer.

(f) Anything to the contrary contained herein notwithstanding, the following transactions shall be exempt from the provisions of this bylaw:

(1) A stockholder's transfer of any or all shares held either during such stockholder's lifetime or on death by will or intestacy to (A) such stockholder's immediate family, (B) any custodian or trustee for the account of such stockholder or such stockholder's immediate family or (C) any trust, partnership or other entity of which such stockholder, members of such stockholder's immediate family or any trust for the account of such stockholder or such stockholder's immediate family are the sole stockholders, members, partners, beneficiaries or other equity holders. The term "immediate family" as used herein shall mean spouse, domestic partner, lineal descendant or antecedent, father, mother, brother, sister or stepchild (whether or not adopted) of the stockholder making such Transfer.

(2) A stockholder's transfer of any or all of such stockholder's shares to the corporation or to any other stockholder of the corporation.

(3) A transfer by a stockholder that is a trust, partnership or entity to its stockholders, members, partners, beneficiaries or other equity holders.

In any such case, the transferee, assignee, or other recipient shall receive and hold such stock subject to the provisions of this Sections 6.06, and there shall be no further transfer of such shares of common stock except in accord with such bylaws.

(g) The provisions of this bylaw may be waived with respect to any transfer either by the corporation, upon duly authorized action of its Board of Directors, or by the stockholders, upon the express written consent of the owners of a majority of the voting power of the corporation (excluding the votes represented by those shares to be transferred by the BYLAWS

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transferring stockholder). This bylaw may be amended or repealed either by a duly authorized action of the Board of Directors or by the stockholders, upon the express written consent of the owners of a majority of the voting power of the corporation.

(h) Any transfer, or purported transfer, of securities of the corporation shall be null and void unless the terms, conditions, and provisions of this bylaw are strictly observed and followed.

(i) The foregoing right of first refusal shall terminate on the date securities of the corporation are first offered to the public pursuant to a registration statement filed with, and declared effective by, the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

(j) The certificates representing shares of stock shall bear on their face the following legend so long as the foregoing right of first refusal remains in effect:

"THE SHARES REPRESENTED BY THIS CERTIFICATE ARE SUBJECT TO A RIGHT OF FIRST REFUSAL OPTION IN FAVOR OF THE CORPORATION AND/OR ITS ASSIGNEE(S), AS PROVIDED IN THE BYLAWS OF THE CORPORATION."

(k) The provisions of this Section 6.06 shall not apply to any transfer of shares of preferred stock of the corporation or the shares of stock issued or issuable upon conversion thereof.

(l) To the extent this Section 6.06 conflicts with any written agreement between the Company and the stockholder attempting to transfer shares, such agreement shall control.

# ARTICLE VII

### Indemnification

Action, Etc. Other Than by or in the Right of the SECTION 7.01 Corporation. The Corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Corporation) by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe their conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in BYLAWS

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good faith and in a manner which the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, that the person had reasonable cause to believe that their conduct was unlawful.

SECTION 7.02 Actions, Etc., by or in the Right of the Corporation. The Corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if the person acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of the person's duty to the Corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.

SECTION 7.03 Determination of Right of Indemnification. Any indemnification under Section 7.01 or 7.02 (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the Corporation only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee or agent is proper in the circumstances because the person has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Section 7.01 and 7.02. Such determination shall be made (i) by the Board by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who were not parties to such action, suit or proceeding, or (ii) if such a quorum is not obtainable, or, even if obtainable a quorum of disinterested directors so directs, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (iii) by the stockholders. For purposes of any determination under this Article VII, a person shall be deemed to have acted in good faith and in a manner they reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, or, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, to have had no reasonable cause to believe their conduct was unlawful, if their action is based on the records or books of account of the Corporation or another enterprise, or on information supplied to them by the officers of the Corporation or another enterprise in the course of their duties, or on the advice of legal counsel for the Corporation or another enterprise or on information or records given or reports made to the Corporation or another enterprise by an independent certified public accountant or by an appraiser or other expert selected with reasonable care by the Corporation or another enterprise. The term "another enterprise" as used in this Section 7.03 shall mean any other corporation or any partnership, joint venture, trust, employee benefit plan or other enterprise of which such person is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent. The provisions of this Section 7.03 shall not be deemed to be exclusive or to limit in any way the circumstances in which a person may be deemed to have met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Sections 7.01 or 7.02 of this Article VII, as the case may be.

> BYLAWS PAGE 14 OF 17

SECTION 7.04 <u>Indemnification Against Expenses of Successful Party.</u> Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Article, to the extent that a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in Section 7.01 or 7.02, or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, the person shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection therewith.

SECTION 7.05 <u>Prepaid Expenses</u>. Expenses incurred by an officer or director in defending a civil or criminal action, suit or proceeding may be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding as authorized by the Board in the specific case upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the director or officer to repay such amount unless it shall ultimately be determined that the officer or director is entitled to be indemnified by the Corporation as authorized in this Article. Such expenses incurred by other employees and agents may be so paid upon such terms and conditions, if any, as the Board deems appropriate.

SECTION 7.06 <u>Other Rights and Remedies.</u> The indemnification provided by this Article shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification may be entitled under any Bylaws, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in the person's official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

SECTION 7.07 Insurance. Upon resolution passed by the Board, the Corporation may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against the person and incurred by such person in any such capacity, or arising out of the person's status as such, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify the person against such liability under the provisions of this Article.

SECTION 7.08 <u>Constituent Corporations</u>. For the purposes of this Article, references to "the Corporation" include all constituent corporations absorbed in a consolidation or merger as well as the resulting or surviving corporation, so that any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of such a constituent corporation or is or was serving at the request of such constituent corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise shall stand in the same position under the provisions of this Article with respect to the resulting or surviving corporation as the person would if they had served the resulting or surviving corporation in the same capacity.

SECTION 7.09 <u>Other Enterprises, Fines, and Serving at Corporation's</u> <u>Request</u>. For purposes of this Article, references to "other enterprises" shall include employee benefit plans; references to "fines" shall include any excise taxes assessed on a person with respect BYLAWS PAGE 15 OF 17 to any employee benefit plan; and references to "serving at the request of the Corporation" shall include any service as a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation which imposes duties on, or involves services by, such director, officer, employee, or agent with respect to an employee benefit plan, its participants, or beneficiaries; and a person who acted in good faith and in a manner the person reasonably believed to be in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries of an employee benefit plan shall be deemed to have acted in a manner "not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation" as referred to in this Article.

### ARTICLE VIII

### Miscellaneous

SECTION 8.01 <u>Seal.</u> The Board may provide a corporate seal, which shall be in the form of a circle and shall bear the name of the Corporation and words and figures showing that the Corporation was incorporated in the State of Nevada and the year of incorporation.

SECTION 8.02 <u>Waiver of Notices.</u> Whenever notice is required to be given by these Bylaws or the Certificate of Incorporation or by law, the person entitled to said notice may waive such notice in writing, either before or after the time stated therein, and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to notice.

SECTION 8.03 <u>Amendments.</u> Except as otherwise provided herein and subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, these Bylaws, or any of them, may be altered, amended or repealed, and new Bylaws may be made, (i) by the Board, by vote of a majority of the number of directors then in office as directors, acting at any meeting of the Board, or (ii) by the stockholders, at any annual meeting of stockholders, without previous notice, or at any special meeting of stockholders, provided that notice of such proposed amendment, modification, repeal or adoption is given in the notice of special meeting. Any Bylaws made or altered by the stockholders may be altered or repealed by either the Board or the stockholders.

# [END OF BYLAWS]

BYLAWS PAGE 16 OF 17

# CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify:

1. That I am the duly elected and acting Secretary of WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO., a Nevada corporation; and

2. That the foregoing bylaws, comprising sixteen (16) pages, not including this page, constitute the bylaws of said Corporation as duly adopted by action of the directors of the Corporation duly taken on July 10, 2019.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have executed this Certificate as Secretary of the Corporation as of July 10.

Ingo Mueller, Secretary

BYLAWS PAGE 17 OF 17

# ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT OF SOLE DIRECTOR

## WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO.

## A NEVADA CORPORATION (In Lieu of a First Meeting)

July 10, 2019

The undersigned, being the sole director of West Pender Management Co., a Nevada corporation ("Corporation"), pursuant to authority to act without a meeting in accordance with the Nevada Revised Statues ("NRS"), Chapter 78.315 (2), consents to the taking of the actions and adopts the resolutions set out below. This written consent of the board of directors ("Action") is in lieu of the first meeting of the Corporation's board of directors ("Board"), and all of the actions taken and resolutions set out in it shall have the same force and effect as if they were taken or adopted at such first meeting. This consent is executed as of the date last written below and shall be filed in the Corporation's minute book.

# RATIFICATION OF INCORPORATOR'S ACTS

RESOLVED, that the Corporation ratify, confirm, and approve its acceptance of the resignation of the Sole Incorporator.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the actions of the Sole Incorporator be and hereby are approved in all respects and all actions of every nature thereby shown to have been taken are hereby ratified, approved and confirmed.

## CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND AGENT FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS

RESOLVED, that the Corporation ratify, confirm and approve its acceptance of the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation which was filed in the office of the Nevada Secretary of State on July 9, 2019 and assigned Entity Number E0318512019-9.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that a certified copy of the Certificate of Incorporation, and the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation be inserted in the Minute Book of the Corporation.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that Parasec be named as the initial agent for service of process in the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, is hereby confirmed as the Corporation's agent for the purpose of service of process.

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. PAGE 1 OF 6

# BYLAWS

RESOLVED, that the Bylaws presented to the board are hereby ratified and approved as the Bylaws of the Corporation. A copy of said Bylaws shall be certified and inserted in the Minute Book of this Corporation which shall be kept at the principal office for the transaction of business of this Corporation.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the Secretary of this Corporation is authorized and directed to execute a certificate of the adoption of said Bylaws and to enter said Bylaws as so certified in the Minute Book of this Corporation, and to see that a copy of said Bylaws is kept at the principal executive office or business office of the Corporation in California.

# CORPORATE SEAL

RESOLVED, that a corporate seal may be adopted as the seal of this Corporation in the form of two concentric circles, with the name of the Corporation and state of incorporation between the two circles and the date of incorporation within the inner circle.

# UNCERTIFICATED SHARES

RESOLVED, that the shares of the Corporation shall be uncertificated, provided that the Corporation may issue certificated shares for some or all of any or all classes or series of its stock if deemed advisable and in the best interests of the Corporation by the officers, in consultation with legal counsel.

## LOCATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICE

RESOLVED, that the principal executive office of this Corporation be and the same is hereby designated and fixed at: Suite 1500, 1055 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, Canada V63 4N7, until changed by subsequent action of the Directors of the Corporation.

### NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

RESOLVED, the initial number of members of the Board of Directors of this Corporation is hereby fixed at one (1).

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. PAGE 2 OF 6

# ELECTION OF OFFICERS

RESOLVED, that the following persons are elected to the offices indicated opposite their names to serve until their successors are duly elected or appointed pursuant to the Bylaws, or until resignation or removal, as the case may be, and effective upon their acceptance of their positions, to exercise their powers as officers of the Corporation:

Name

Ingo Mueller Richard Wong Ingo Mueller Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer

Title

Secretary

## ISSUANCE OF STOCK

RESOLVED, that the Corporation shall, and the officers of the Corporation are, and each of them is, hereby authorized and directed to offer for sale, and to issue and sell, common shares of the Corporation ("Shares") to the following persons in the amounts and for the consideration set forth below their respective names:

| Name:          | West Pender Investments, Inc |
|----------------|------------------------------|
| Amount:        | One Hundred                  |
| Consideration: | \$100.00                     |

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the offer and sale of the Shares shall be in accordance with the applicable provisions of state and federal securities laws, and specifically that the Shares shall be offered and sold in a transaction not involving a public offering;

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the offer and sale of the Shares will not be accompanied by the publication of any advertisement, that no selling expenses will be given, paid or incurred in connection therewith, and that no promotional consideration will be given, paid or incurred in connection therewith;

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the officers of the Corporation, or any of them acting alone, are hereby authorized and directed to file such applications, documents and other materials and to take such actions as are reasonable and necessary in order to qualify the issuance of the Shares under applicable state and federal securities laws or an exemption therefrom;

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the officers of the Corporation, or any one of them acting alone, are hereby authorized and directed to execute such documents and to take such actions as are reasonable and necessary in order to carry out the foregoing resolutions.

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. PAGE 3 OF 6

# PAYMENT OF EXPENSES

WHEREAS, in order to provide for payment of expenses of the incorporation and organization of the Corporation, the following resolution is adopted:

RESOLVED, that each of the officers of this Corporation are authorized and directed to cause this Corporation to pay the expenses of its incorporation and organization.

### BANK ACCOUNT

RESOLVED, that the President, Chief Financial Officer and the Secretary of this Corporation, acting together or alone in the name and on behalf of the Corporation, are hereby authorized:

(a) To designate one or more banks, trust companies, or other similar institutions as depositories of the funds, including, without limitation, cash and cash equivalents, of this Corporation;

(b) To open, keep, and close general and special bank accounts, including general deposit accounts, payroll accounts, and working fund accounts, with any such depository;

(c) To cause to be deposited in such accounts with any such depository, from time to time, such funds, including, without limitation, cash and cash equivalents, of this Corporation as such officers deem necessary or advisable, and to designate or change the designation of the officer of officers and agent or agents of this Corporation who will be authorized to make such deposits and to endorse checks, drafts, or other instruments for such deposit;

(d) From time to time to designate or change the designation of the officer or officers and agent or agents of this Corporation who will be authorized to sign or countersign checks, drafts or other orders for the payment of money issued in the name of this Corporation against any funds deposited in any such accounts, and to revoke any such designation;

(e) To authorize the use of facsimile signatures for the signing or countersigning of checks, drafts, or other orders for the payments of money, and to enter into such agreements as banks and trust companies customarily require as a condition for permitting the use of facsimile signatures;

(f) To make such general and special rules and regulations with respect to such accounts as they may deem necessary or advisable; and

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. PAGE 4 OF 6 (g) To complete, execute, and/or certify any customary printed blank signature card forms in order conveniently to exercise the authority granted by this resolution and any resolutions printed thereon shall be deemed adopted as a part hereof.

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that all form resolutions required by any such depository as presented to this Corporation, are hereby adopted in such form utilized by the depository, and the Secretary of this Corporation is hereby authorized to certify such resolutions as having been adopted pursuant to this Action and is directed to insert the form of such resolutions in the Minute Book immediately following these resolutions.

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that any such depository to which a copy certified by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of this Corporation of these resolutions shall have been delivered shall be entitled to rely thereon for all purposes until it shall have received written notice of the revocation or amendment of these resolutions by the Board of Directors of this Corporation.

# APPOINTMENT OF ACCOUNTANT

RESOLVED, that each of the officers of this Corporation, acting together or alone, are hereby authorized, directed and empowered to select and appoint an accountant(s) and or accounting firm(s) to serve at the pleasure of the Board of the Corporation to assist the Corporation in establishing its books of account, to audit its financial statement and otherwise to advise this Corporation in connection with accounting matters.

# EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation are, and each of them is, hereby authorized and directed to take all actions necessary or appropriate to obtain federal and state employer identification numbers, and to comply with applicable payroll reporting, tax, and withholding requirements.

## ESTABLISHMENT OF FISCAL YEAR

RESOLVED, that the date for the fiscal year end of the Corporation shall be December 31.

# QUALIFICATION TO DO BUSINESS IN OTHER STATES

RESOLVED, that for the purpose of authorizing this Corporation to do business in any state, territory or dependency of the United States or any province of Canada or any foreign country in which it is necessary or expedient for the Corporation to transact business, the proper officers of this Corporation are hereby authorized to appoint and substitute all necessary agents or attorneys for service of process, to designate and change the location of all necessary statutory offices and,

> ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. PAGE 5 OF 6

under the corporate seal, to make and file all necessary certificates, reports, powers of attorney and other instruments as may be required by the laws of such state, territory, dependency, province or country to authorize this Corporation to transact business therein and whenever it is expedient for this Corporation to cease doing business therein and withdraw therefrom, to revoke any appointment of agent or attorney for service of process, and to file such certificate, report, revocation of appointment, surrender of authority or other instrument as may be necessary to terminate the authority of this Corporation to do business in any state, territory, dependency, province or country.

# OTHER FILINGS AND ACTIONS

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation, and each of them with full authority to act without the others, are authorized and directed to execute and deliver any applications, certificates, agreements, memorandums and/or any other instruments or documents or amendments or supplements thereto, to do such acts and things as such officer deems necessary in order to obtain such licenses, authorizations, and permits as are necessary or desirable for the Corporation's business, to fulfill such legal requirements as are applicable to this Corporation or its business or to complete the organization of this Corporation, and to do or to cause to be done any and all other acts and things as such officers and each of them may, in their discretion, deem necessary or advisable and appropriate to carry out the purposes of the foregoing resolutions and matters incidental thereto, and any action taken by the officers and Board of the Corporation prior to the date of these resolutions that is otherwise within or related to the authority set forth by these resolutions be, and hereby is, ratified, confirmed and approved in all respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Action by Written Consent of Sole Director effective as of July 10, 2019.

Ingo Mueller

ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO. PAGE 6 OF 6

## ACTION BY WRITTEN CONSENT OF SOLE DIRECTOR WEST PENDER INVESTMENTS, INC. A DELAWARE CORPORATION

### November 21, 2019

The undersigned, being the sole director of West Pender Investments, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("Corporation"), pursuant to authority to act without a meeting in accordance with Section 141(f) of the General Corporation Law of Delaware, consents to the taking of the actions and adopts the resolutions set out below.

## CHANGE OF NAME

WHEREAS, the sole director deems it to be advisable and in the best interest of the Corporation to change the name to "AgriFORCE Investments, Inc."

RESOLVED, that the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation be amended by changing ARTICLE ONE, so that, as amended, said ARTICLE ONE shall be and read as follows:

### ARTICLE ONE

The name of this Corporation is AgriFORCE Investments, Inc.

# GENERAL AUTHORITY

RESOLVED, that the officers of the Corporation are, and each of them is, hereby authorized and directed to do and perform any and all acts, including execution and filing of any documents and certificates, as the officers shall deem necessary or advisable to carry out the intent and purposes of the foregoing resolutions.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that any action taken by any officer prior to the date of the resolutions adopted hereby, which are within the authority conferred by these resolutions, are hereby ratified, confirmed, and approved as the acts of the Corporation.

This Action by Written Consent shall be filed in the minute books of the Corporation and shall become a part of the records of the Corporation.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Action by Written Consent effective as of November 21, 2019.

Ingo Mueller

#### STATE OF DELAWARE CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US), INC.

Secretary of State Division of Corporations Delivered 06:32 PM 08/31/2018 FILED 06:32 PM 08/31/2018 SR 20186468371 - File Number 7039859

State of Delaware

#### ARTICLE ONE

#### The name of this Corporation is HydroHaus Holdings (US), Inc.

### ARTICLE TWO

The address of the Corporation's registered office in the State of Delaware is to be located at 2140 South Dupont Highway, in the City of Camden, County of Kent, 19934. The registered agent in charge thereof is Paracorp Incorporated.

### ARTICLE THREE

The purpose of the corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of Delaware.

#### ARTICLE FOUR

The total number of shares of stock which the corporation is authorized to issue is ten million (10,000,000) shares having a par value of 0.00001 per share.

#### ARTICLE FIVE

The Corporation is to have perpetual existence.

#### ARTICLE SIX

The number of Directors which constitutes the whole Board of Directors of the Corporation and the manner of their election shall be designated in the Bylaws of the Corporation.

#### ARTICLE SEVEN

In furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by statute, the Board of Directors is expressly authorized to make, alter, amend, or repeal the Bylaws of the Corporation.

#### ARTICLE EIGHT

(a) To the fullest extent permitted by the Delaware General Corporation Law as the same exists or as may hereafter be amended, a Director of the Corporation shall not be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of

fiduciary duty as a Director; provided, however, that this provision shall not eliminate or limit the liability of a Direct: (i) for any breach of the Director's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its stockholders; (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve material misconduct or a knowing violation of law; (iii) under the Delaware General Corporation Law; or (iv) for any transaction from which the Director derived an improper personal benefit

(b) The Corporation may indemnify to the fullest extent permitted by law any person made or threatened to be made a party to an action or proceeding, whether criminal, civil, administrative, or investigative, by reason of the fact that he or his testator or testate is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Corporation or any predecessor of the Corporation or serves or served at any other enterprise as a director, officer, employee, or agent at the request of the Corporation or any predecessor to the Corporation.

(c) Neither any amendment nor repeal of this Article Eight, nor the adoption of any provision of this Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation inconsistent with this Article Eight, shall eliminate or reduce the effect of this Article Eight in respect of any matter occurring, or any action or proceeding accruing or arising or that, but for this Article Eight, would accrue or arise, prior to such amendment, repeal, or adoption of an inconsistent provision.

#### ARTICLE NINE

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change, or repeal any provision contained in this Certificate of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by statute, and all rights conferred upon stockholders herein are granted subject to this reservation.

#### ARTICLE TEN

The name and address of the incorporator are as follows:

Alethea Franceschi 2140 S DuPont Hwy Camden, DE 19934

I, The Undersigned, for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Delaware, do make, file and record this Certificate, and do certify that the facts herein stated are true, and I have accordingly hereunto set my hand this  $31^{ST}$  day of August, A.D. 2018.

By: <u>Alethea Franceschi</u> /s/Alethea Franceschi Incorporator

#### HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US) INC.

#### Incorporated under the Laws of the State of Delaware August 31, 2018

### BYLAWS

#### ARTICLE I

### Offices

SECTION 1.01 <u>Registered Office</u>. The registered office of HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US) INC. (hereinafter called the "Corporation") in the State of Delaware shall be at 2140 South Dupont Highway, City of Camden, County of Kent, Delaware 19934, and the name of the registered agent at such location is Paracorp Incorporated.

SECTION 1.02 <u>Other Offices.</u> The Corporation may also have an office or offices at such other place or places, either within or without the State of Delaware, as the Board of Directors (hereinafter called the Board) may from time to time determine or as the business of the Corporation may require.

#### ARTICLE II

### Meetings of Stockholders

SECTION 2.01 <u>Annual Meetings.</u> The annual meeting of stockholders shall be held each year on a date and at a time designated by the board of directors. In the absence of such designation, the annual meeting of stockholders shall be held on the second Tuesday of April in each year at 10:00 a.m. However, if such day falls on a legal holiday, then the meeting shall be held at the same time and place on the next succeeding full business day. At the meeting, directors shall be elected and any other proper business may be transacted.

SECTION 2.02 <u>Special Meetings</u>. A special meeting of the stockholders for the transaction of any proper business may be called at any time by the Board or by the President.

SECTION 2.03 <u>Place of Meetings.</u> All meetings of the stockholders shall be held at such places, within or without the State of Delaware, as may from time to time be designated by the person or persons calling the respective meeting and specified in the respective notices or waivers of notice thereof.

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SECTION 2.04 Notice of Meetings. Except as otherwise required by law, and subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, notice of each meeting of the stockholders, whether annual or special, shall be given not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting to each stockholder of record entitled to vote at such meeting by delivering a typewritten or printed notice thereof to him personally, or by depositing such notice in the United States mail, in a postage prepaid envelope, directed to him at his post office address furnished by him to the Secretary of the Corporation for such purpose or, if he shall not have furnished to the Secretary his address for such purpose, then at his post office address last known to the Secretary, or by transmitting a notice thereof to him at such address by telegraph, cable, or wireless. Except as otherwise expressly required by law, no publication of any notice of a meeting of the stockholders shall be required. Every notice of a meeting of the stockholders shall state the place, date and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, shall also state the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called. Notice of any meeting of stockholders shall not be required to be given to any stockholder who shall have waived such notice and such notice shall be deemed waived by any stockholder who shall attend such meeting in person or by proxy, except as a stockholder who shall attend such meeting for the express purpose of objecting, at the beginning of the meeting, to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened. Except as otherwise expressly required by law, notice of any adjourned meeting of the stockholders need not be given if the time and place thereof are announced at the meeting at which the adjournment is taken.

SECTION 2.05 Quorum. Except in the case of any meeting for the election of directors summarily ordered as provided by law, the holders of record of a majority in voting interest of the shares of stock of the Corporation entitled to be voted thereat, present in person or by proxy, shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the stockholders of the Corporation or any adjournment thereof. In the absence of a quorum at any meeting or any adjournment thereof, a majority in voting interest of the stockholders present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote thereat or, in the absence therefrom of all the stockholders, any officer entitled to preside at, or to act as secretary of, such meeting may adjourn such meeting from time to time. At any such adjourned meeting at which a quorum is present any business may be transacted which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called.

SECTION 2.06 Voting.

(a) Unless otherwise required by law or the Certificate of Incorporation, each stockholder shall, at each meeting of the stockholders, be entitled to vote in person or by proxy each share or fractional share of the stock of the Corporation having voting rights on the matter in question and which shall have been held by him and registered in his name on the books of the Corporation:

> (i) on the date fixed pursuant to Section 6.05 of these Bylaws as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of and to vote at such meeting, or

> > -2-

(ii) if no such record date shall have been so fixed, then (a) at the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which notice of the meeting shall be given or (b) if notice of the meeting shall be waived, at the close of business on the day next preceding the day on which the meeting shall be held.

(b) Any such voting rights may be exercised by the stockholder entitled thereto in person or by his proxy appointed by an instrument in writing, subscribed by such stockholder or by his attorney thereunto authorized and delivered to the secretary of the meeting; provided, however, that no proxy shall be voted or acted upon after three years from its date unless said proxy shall provide for a longer period. The attendance at any meeting of a stockholder who may theretofore have given a proxy shall not have the effect of revoking the same unless he shall in writing so notify the secretary of the meeting prior to the voting of the proxy. At any meeting of the stockholders all matters, except as otherwise provided in the Certificate of Incorporation, in these Bylaws or by law, shall be decided by the vote of a majority in voting interest of the stockholders present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote thereat and thereon, a quorum being present. The vote at any meeting of the stockholders on any question need not be by ballot, unless so directed by the chairman of the meeting. On a vote by ballot each ballot shall be signed by the stockholder voting, or by his proxy, if there be such proxy, and it shall state the number of shares voted.

SECTION 2.07 List of Stockholders. The Secretary of the Corporation shall prepare and make, at least ten (10) days before every meeting of stockholders, a complete list of the stockholders entitled to vote at the meeting, arranged in alphabetical order, and showing the address of each stockholder and the number of shares registered in the name of each stockholder. Such list shall be open to the examination of any stockholder, for any purpose germane to the meeting, during ordinary business hours, for a period of at least ten (10) days prior to the meeting, either at a place within the city where the meeting is to be held, which place shall be specified in the notice of the meeting, or, if not so specified, at the place where the meeting is to be held. The list shall also be produced and kept at the time and place of the meeting during the whole time thereof, and may be inspected by any stockholder who is present.

SECTION 2.08 <u>Judges</u>. If at any meeting of the stockholders a vote by written ballot shall be taken on any question, the chairman of such meeting may appoint a judge or judges to act with respect to such vote. Each judge so appointed shall first subscribe an oath faithfully to execute the duties of a judge at such meeting with strict impartiality and according to the best of his ability. Such judges shall decide upon the qualification of the voters and shall report the number of shares represented at the meeting and entitled to vote on such question, shall conduct and accept the votes, and, when the voting is completed, shall ascertain and report the number of shares voted respectively for and against the question. Reports of judges shall be in writing and subscribed and delivered by them to the Secretary of the Corporation. The judges need not be stockholders of the Corporation, and any officer of the Corporation may be a judge on any question other than a vote for or against a proposal in which he shall have a material interest.

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SECTION 2.09 <u>Action Without Meeting</u>. Any action required to be taken at any annual or special meeting of stockholders of the Corporation, or any action which may be taken at any annual or special meeting of such stockholders, may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote, if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by the holders of outstanding stock having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted. Prompt notice of the taking of the corporate action without a meeting by less than unanimous written consent shall be given to those stockholders who have not consented in writing.

### ARTICLE III

#### Board of Directors

SECTION 3.01 <u>General Powers.</u> The property, business and affairs of the Corporation shall be managed by the Board.

SECTION 3.02 <u>Number and Term of Office</u>. The number of directors shall be fixed by the Board of Directors from time to time. Directors need not be residents of Delaware or stockholders. Each of the directors of the Corporation shall hold office until his successor shall have been duly elected and shall qualify or until he shall resign or shall have been removed in the manner hereinafter provided. This number may be changed by a duly adopted amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation or by an amendment to this bylaw duly adopted by the vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the stock issued and outstanding and entitled to vote or by resolution of a majority of the board of directors, except as may be otherwise specifically provided by statute or by the certificate of incorporation. No reduction of the authorized number of directors shall have the effect of removing any director before that director's term of office expires.

SECTION 3.03 <u>Election of Directors.</u> The directors shall be elected annually by the stockholders of the Corporation and the persons receiving the greatest number of votes, up to the number of directors to be elected, shall be the directors.

SECTION 3.04 <u>Resignations.</u> Any director of the Corporation may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board or to the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, or, if the time be not specified, it shall take effect immediately upon its receipt; and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 3.05 <u>Vacancies.</u> Except as otherwise provided in the Certificate of Incorporation, any vacancy in the Board, whether because of death, resignation, disqualification, an increase in the number of directors, or any other cause, may be filled by vote of the majority of the remaining directors, although less than a quorum. Each director so chosen to fill a vacancy shall hold office until his successor shall have been elected and shall qualify or until he shall resign or shall have been removed in the manner hereinafter provided.

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SECTION 3.06 <u>Place of Meeting, Etc.</u> The Board may hold any of its meetings at such place or places within or without the State of Delaware as the Board may from time to time by resolution designate or as shall be designated by the person or persons calling the meeting or in the notice or a waiver of notice of any such meeting. Directors may participate in any regular or special meeting of the Board by means of conference telephone or similar communications equipment pursuant to which all persons participating in the meeting of the Board can hear each other, and such participation shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

SECTION 3.07 <u>First Meeting</u>. The Board shall meet as soon as practicable after each annual election of directors and notice of such first meeting shall not be required.

SECTION 3.08 <u>Regular Meetings</u>. Regular meetings of the Board may be held at such times as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine. If any day fixed for a regular meeting shall be a legal holiday at the place where the meeting is to be held, then the meeting shall be held at the same hour and place on the next succeeding business day not a legal holiday. Except as provided by law, notice of regular meetings need not be given.

SECTION 3.09 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board shall be held whenever called by the President or a majority of the authorized number of directors. Except as otherwise provided by law or by these Bylaws, notice of the time and place of each such special meeting shall be mailed to each director, addressed to him at his residence or usual place of business, at least five (5) days before the day on which the meeting is to be held, or shall be sent to him at such place by facsimile or electronic mail (if receipt is confirmed) or be delivered personally not less than forty-eight (48) hours before the time at which the meeting is to be held. Except where otherwise required by law or by these Bylaws, notice of the purpose of a special meeting need not be given. Notice of any meeting, except a director who shall attend such meeting for the express purpose of objecting, at the beginning of the meeting, to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

SECTION 3.10 Quorum and Manner of Acting. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws or by law, the presence of a majority of the authorized number of directors shall be required to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board, and all matters shall be decided at any such meeting, a quorum being present, by the affirmative votes of a majority of the directors present. In the absence of a quorum, a majority of directors present at any meeting may adjourn the same from time to time until a quorum shall be present. Notice of any adjourned meeting need not be given. The directors shall act only as a Board, and the individual directors shall have no power as such.

SECTION 3.11 <u>Action by Consent.</u> Any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the Board or of any committee thereof may be taken without a meeting if a written consent thereto is signed by all members of the Board or of such committee, as the case

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may be, and such written consent is filed with the minutes of proceedings of the Board or committee.

SECTION 3.12 <u>Removal of Directors.</u> Subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, any director may be removed at any time, either with or without cause, by the affirmative vote of the stockholders having a majority of the voting power of the Corporation given at a special meeting of the stockholders called for the purpose.

SECTION 3.13 <u>Compensation.</u> The directors shall receive only such compensation for their services as directors as may be allowed by resolution of the Board. The Board may also provide that the Corporation shall reimburse each such director for any expense incurred by him on account of his attendance at any meetings of the Board or Committees of the Board. Neither the payment of such compensation nor the reimbursement of such expenses shall be construed to preclude any director from serving the Corporation or its subsidiaries in any other capacity and receiving compensation therefor.

SECTION 3.14 <u>Committees.</u> The Board may, by resolution passed by a majority of the whole Board, designate one or more committees, each committee to consist of one or more of the directors of the Corporation. Any such committee, to the extent provided in the resolution of the Board and except as otherwise limited by law, shall have and may exercise all the powers and authority of the Board in the management of the business and affairs of the Corporation, and may authorize the seal of the Corporation to be affixed to all papers which may require it. Any such committee, shall keep written minutes of its meetings and report the same to the Board at the next regular meeting of the Board. In the absence or disqualification of a member of a committee, the member or members thereof present at any meeting and not disqualified from voting, whether or not he or they constitute a quorum, may unanimously appoint another member of the Board to act at the meeting in the place of any such absent or disqualified member.

# ARTICLE IV

# Officers

SECTION 4.01 <u>Number</u>. The officers of the Corporation shall a president, a chief financial officer, and a secretary. The corporation may also have, at the discretion of the board of directors, a chairman of the board, one or more assistant vice presidents, assistant secretaries, and any such other officers as may be appointed in accordance with the provisions of these bylaws. Any number of offices may be held by the same person.

SECTION 4.02 <u>Election, Term of Office and Qualifications</u>. The officers of the Corporation, except such officers as may be appointed in accordance with Section 4.03, shall be elected annually by the Board at the first meeting thereof held after the election thereof. Each officer shall hold office until his successor shall have been duly chosen and shall qualify or until his resignation or removal in the manner hereinafter provided.

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SECTION 4.03 Assistants, Agents and Employees, Etc. In addition to the officers specified in Section 4.01, the Board may appoint other assistants, agents and employees as it may deem necessary or advisable, including one or more Assistant Secretaries, and one or more Assistant Chief Financial Officers, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time determine. The Board may delegate to any officer of the Corporation or any committee of the Board the power to appoint, remove and prescribe the duties of any such assistants, agents or employees.

SECTION 4.04 <u>Removal.</u> Any officer, assistant, agent or employee of the Corporation may be removed, with or without cause, at any time: (i) in the case of an officer, assistant, agent or employee appointed by the Board, only by resolution of the Board; and (ii) in the case of an officer, assistant, agent or employee, by any officer of the Corporation or committee of the Board upon whom or which such power of removal may be conferred by the Board.

SECTION 4.05 <u>Resignations.</u> Any officer or assistant may resign at any time by giving written notice of his resignation to the Board or the Secretary of the Corporation. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time specified therein, or, if the time be not specified, upon receipt thereof by the Board or the Secretary, as the case may be; and, unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

SECTION 4.06 <u>Vacancies.</u> A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification, or other cause, may be filled for the unexpired portion of the term thereof in the manner prescribed in these Bylaws for regular appointments or elections to such office.

SECTION 4.07 <u>The President.</u> The President of the Corporation shall be the chief executive officer of the Corporation and shall have, subject to the control of the Board, general and active supervision and management over the business of the Corporation and over its several officers, assistants, agents and employees.

SECTION 4.08 <u>The Vice Presidents.</u> Each Vice President shall have such powers and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe. At the request of the President, or in case of the President's absence or inability to act upon the request of the Board, a Vice President shall perform the duties of the President and when so acting, shall have all the powers of, and be subject to all the restrictions upon, the President.

SECTION 4.09 <u>The Secretary.</u> The Secretary shall, if present, record the proceedings of all meetings of the Board, of the stockholders, and of all committees of which a secretary shall not have been appointed in one or more books provided for that purpose; he shall see that all notices are duly given in accordance with these Bylaws and as required by law; he shall be custodian of the seal of the Corporation and shall affix and attest the seal to all documents to be executed on behalf of the Corporation under its seal; and, in general, he shall perform all the duties incident to the office of Secretary and such other duties as may from time to time be assigned to him by the Board.

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SECTION 4.10 <u>The Chief Financial Officer</u>. The Chief Financial Officer shall have the general care and custody of the funds and securities of the Corporation, and shall deposit all such funds in the name of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as shall be selected by the Board. He shall receive, and give receipts for, moneys due and payable to the Corporation from any source whatsoever. He shall exercise general supervision over expenditures and disbursements made by officers, agents and employees of the Corporation and the preparation of such records and reports in connection therewith as may be necessary or desirable. He shall, in general, perform all other duties incident to the office of Chief Financial Officer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him by the Board.

SECTION 4.11 Compensation. The compensation of the officers of the Corporation shall be fixed from time to time by the Board. None of such officers shall be prevented from receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that he is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, or any subsidiary corporation, in any other capacity and receiving such compensation by reason of the fact that he is also a director of the Corporation. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any officer from serving the Corporation, or any subsidiary corporation, in any other capacity and receiving proper compensation therefor.

# ARTICLE V

#### Contracts, Checks, Drafts, Bank Accounts, Etc.

SECTION 5.01 <u>Execution of Contracts.</u> The Board, except as in these Bylaws otherwise provided, may authorize any officer or officers, agent or agents, to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Corporation, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances; and unless so authorized by the Board or by these Bylaws, no officer, agent or employee shall have any power or authority to bind the Corporation by any contract or engagement or to pledge its credit or to render it liable for any purpose or in any amount.

SECTION 5.02 <u>Checks, Drafts, Etc.</u> All checks, drafts or other orders for payment of money, notes or other evidence of indebtedness, issued in the name of or payable to the Corporation, shall be signed or endorsed by such person or persons and in such manner as, from time to time, shall be determined by resolution of the Board. Each such officer, assistant, agent or attorney shall give such bond, if any, as the Board may require.

SECTION 5.03 <u>Deposits.</u> All funds of the Corporation not otherwise employed shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Corporation in such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select, or as may be selected by any officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation to whom such power shall have been delegated by the Board. For the purpose of deposit and for the purpose of collection for the account of the Corporation, the President, any Vice President or the Chief

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Financial Officer (or any other officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation who shall from time to time be determined by the Board) may endorse, assign and deliver checks, drafts and other orders for the payment of money which are payable to the order of the Corporation.

SECTION 5.04 <u>General and Special Bank Accounts.</u> The Board may from time to time authorize the opening and keeping of general and special bank accounts with such banks, trust companies or other depositories as the Board may select or as may be selected by any officer or officers, assistant or assistants, agent or agents, or attorney or attorneys of the Corporation to whom such power shall have been delegated by the Board. The Board may make such special rules and regulations with respect to such bank accounts, not inconsistent with the provisions of these Bylaws, as it may deem expedient.

# ARTICLE VI

## Shares and Their Transfer

SECTION 6.01 Certificates for Stock; Uncertificated Stock. Shares of stock of the Corporation may be certificated or uncertificated, as provided under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware. In the sole discretion of the Corporation, the Corporation may choose to provide the owners of stock of the Corporation with a certificate or certificates, to be in such form as the Board shall prescribe, certifying the number and class of shares of the stock of the Corporation owned by him. The certificates representing shares of such stock shall be numbered in the order in which they shall be issued and shall be signed in the name of the Corporation by the President or a Vice President, and by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary or by the Chief Financial Officer or an Assistant Chief Financial Officer. Any of or all of the signatures on the certificates may be a facsimile. In case any officer, transfer agent or registrar who has signed, or whose facsimile signature has been placed upon, any such certificate, shall have ceased to be such officer, transfer agent or registrar before such certificate is issued, such certificate may nevertheless be issued by the Corporation with the same effect as though the person who signed such certificate, or whose facsimile signature shall have been placed thereupon, were such officer, transfer agent or registrar at the date of issue. A record shall be kept of the respective names of the persons, firms or corporations owning the stock of the Corporation, the number and class of shares held by such persons, firms, or corporation, and the respective dates of issuance, and in case of cancellation, the respective dates of cancellation. Every share of stock surrendered to the Corporation for exchange or transfer shall be canceled and neither a new certificate or certificates nor uncertificated shares of stock shall be issued in exchange thereof until such stock shall have been so canceled, except in cases provided for in Section 6.04.

SECTION 6.02 <u>Transfers of Stock</u>. Transfers of shares of stock of the Corporation shall be made only on the books of the Corporation by the registered holder thereof, or by his attorney thereunto authorized by power of attorney duly executed and filed with the Secretary, or with a transfer clerk or a transfer agent appointed as provided in Section 6.03, and upon payment of all taxes thereon and, in the case of certificated shares, surrender of the certificate or

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certificates for such shares properly endorsed or, in the case of uncertificated shares of stock, compliance with appropriate procedures for transferring shares in uncertificated form. The person in whose name shares of stock stand on the books of the Corporation shall be deemed the owner thereof for all purposes as regards the Corporation. Whenever any transfer of shares shall be made for collateral security, and not absolutely, such fact shall be so expressed in the entry of transfer if, when the certificate or certificates shall be presented to the Corporation for transfer, both the transferor and the transferee request the Corporation to do so.

SECTION 6.03 <u>Regulations.</u> The Board may make such rules and regulations as it may deem expedient, not inconsistent with these Bylaws, concerning the issue, transfer and registration of shares of the stock of the Corporation. It may appoint, or authorize any officer or officers to appoint, one or more transfer clerks or one or more transfer agents and one or more registrars, and may require all certificates for stock to bear the signature or signatures of any of them.

SECTION 6.04 Lost, Stolen, Destroyed, and Mutilated Certificates. In any case of loss, theft, destruction, or mutilation of any certificate of stock, another may be issued in its place, or uncertificated shares of stock may be issued, upon proof of such loss, theft, destruction, or mutilation and upon the giving of a bond of indemnity to the Corporation in such form and in such sum as the Board may direct; provided, however, that a new certificate or uncertificated stock may be issued without requiring any bond when, in the judgment of the Board, it is proper so to do.

SECTION 6.05 Fixing Date for Determination of Stockholders of Record. Subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, in order that the Corporation may determine the stockholders entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of stockholders or any adjournment thereof, or to express consent to corporate action in writing without a meeting, or entitled to receive payment of any dividend or other distribution or allotment of any rights, or entitled to exercise any rights in respect of any other change, conversion or exchange of stock or for the purpose of any other lawful action, the Board may fix, in advance, a record date, which shall not be more than 60 nor less than 10 days before the date of such meeting, nor more than 60 days prior to any other action. If in any case involving the determination of stockholders for any purpose other than notice of or voting at a meeting of stockholders or expressing consent to corporate action without a meeting the Board shall not fix such a record date, the record date for determining stockholders for such purpose shall be the close of business on the day on which the Board shall adopt the resolution relating thereto. A determination of stockholders entitled to notice of or to vote at a meeting of stockholders shall apply to any adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the Board may fix a new record date for the adjourned meeting.

SECTION 6.06 <u>Right of First Refusal</u>. No stockholder shall sell, transfer, assign, pledge, or otherwise dispose of or encumber any shares of common stock of the corporation or any right or interest therein, whether voluntarily or by operation of law, or by gift or otherwise (each, a "Transfer"), except by a transfer which meets the requirements set forth in this Section 6.06:

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(a) If the stockholder desires to transfer any shares of stock, then the stockholder shall first give written notice thereof to the corporation. The notice shall name the proposed transferee and state the number of shares to be transferred, the proposed consideration, and all other terms and conditions of the proposed transfer.

(b) For thirty (30) days following receipt of such notice, the corporation shall have the option to purchase all (but not less than all) of the shares specified in the notice at the price and upon the terms set forth in such notice; provided, however, that, with the consent of the stockholder, the corporation shall have the option to purchase a lesser portion of the shares specified in said notice at the price and upon the terms set forth therein. In the event of a gift, property settlement or other Transfer in which the proposed transferee is not paying the full price for the shares, and that is not otherwise exempted from the provisions of this Section 6.06, the price shall be deemed to be the fair market value of the stock at such time as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors. In the event the corporation elects to purchase all of the shares or, with consent of the stockholder, a lesser portion of the shares, it shall give written notice to the transferring stockholder of its election and settlement for said shares shall be made as provided below in paragraph (d).

(c) The corporation may assign its rights hereunder.

(d) In the event the corporation and/or its assignee(s) elect to acquire any of the shares of stock of the transferring stockholder as specified in said transferring stockholder's notice, the Secretary of the corporation shall so notify the transferring stockholder and settlement thereof shall be made in eash within thirty (30) days after the Secretary of the corporation receives said transferring stockholder's notice; provided that if the terms of payment set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice were other than eash against delivery, the corporation and/or its assignee(s) shall pay for said shares on the same terms and conditions set forth in said transferring stockholder's notice.

(e) In the event the corporation and/or its assignees(s) do not elect to acquire all of the shares specified in the transferring stockholder's notice, said transferring stockholder may, within the sixty-day period following the expiration or waiver of the option rights granted to the corporation and/or its assignees(s) herein, transfer the shares specified in said transferring stockholder's notice which were not acquired by the corporation and/or its assignees(s) as specified in said transferring stockholder's notice. All shares so sold by said transferring stockholder shall continue to be subject to the provisions of this bylaw in the same manner as before said transfer.

(f) Anything to the contrary contained herein notwithstanding, the following transactions shall be exempt from the provisions of this bylaw:

(1) A stockholder's transfer of any or all shares held either during such stockholder's lifetime or on death by will or intestacy to (A) such stockholder's

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immediate family, (B) any custodian or trustee for the account of such stockholder or such stockholder's immediate family or (C) any trust, partnership or other entity of which such stockholder, members of such stockholder's immediate family or any trust for the account of such stockholder or such stockholder's immediate family are the sole stockholders, members, partners, beneficiaries or other equity holders. The term "immediate family" as used herein shall mean spouse, domestic partner, lineal descendant or antecedent, father, mother, brother, sister or stepchild (whether or not adopted) of the stockholder making such Transfer.

(2) A stockholder's transfer of any or all of such stockholder's shares to the corporation or to any other stockholder of the corporation.

(3) A transfer by a stockholder that is a trust, partnership or entity to its stockholders, members, partners, beneficiaries or other equity holders.

In any such case, the transferee, assignee, or other recipient shall receive and hold such stock subject to the provisions of this Sections 6.06, and there shall be no further transfer of such shares of common stock except in accord with such bylaws.

(g) The provisions of this bylaw may be waived with respect to any transfer either by the corporation, upon duly authorized action of its Board of Directors, or by the stockholders, upon the express written consent of the owners of a majority of the voting power of the corporation (excluding the votes represented by those shares to be transferred by the transferring stockholder). This bylaw may be amended or repealed either by a duly authorized action of the Board of Directors or by the stockholders, upon the express written consent of the owners of a majority of the voting power of the corporation.

(h) Any transfer, or purported transfer, of securities of the corporation shall be null and void unless the terms, conditions, and provisions of this bylaw are strictly observed and followed.

(i) The foregoing right of first refusal shall terminate on the date securities of the corporation are first offered to the public pursuant to a registration statement filed with, and declared effective by, the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

(j) The certificates representing shares of stock shall bear on their face the following legend so long as the foregoing right of first refusal remains in effect:

"THE SHARES REPRESENTED BY THIS CERTIFICATE ARE SUBJECT TO A RIGHT OF FIRST REFUSAL OPTION IN FAVOR OF THE CORPORATION AND/OR ITS ASSIGNEE(S), AS PROVIDED IN THE BYLAWS OF THE CORPORATION."

(k) The provisions of this Section 6.06 shall not apply to any transfer of shares of preferred stock of the corporation or the shares of stock issued or issuable upon conversion

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#### thereof.

(1) To the extent this Section 6.06 conflicts with any written agreement between the Company and the stockholder attempting to transfer shares, such agreement shall control.

#### ARTICLE VII

#### Indemnification

SECTION 7.01 Action, Etc. Other Than by or in the Right of the Corporation. The Corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Corporation) by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, that he had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

SECTION 7.02 Actions, Etc., by or in the Right of the Corporation. The Corporation shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of his duty to the Corporation unless and only to the extent that the Court of Chancery or the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the Court of Chancery or such other court shall deem proper.

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SECTION 7.03 Determination of Right of Indemnification. Any indemnification under Section 7.01 or 7.02 (unless ordered by a court) shall be made by the Corporation only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee or agent is proper in the circumstances because he has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Section 7.01 and 7.02. Such determination shall be made (i) by the Board by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who were not parties to such action, suit or proceeding, or (ii) if such a quorum is not obtainable, or, even if obtainable a quorum of disinterested directors so directs, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (iii) by the stockholders. For purposes of any determination under this Article VII, a person shall be deemed to have acted in good faith and in a manner he or she reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation, or, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, to have had no reasonable cause to believe his or her conduct was unlawful, if his or her action is based on the records or books of account of the Corporation or another enterprise, or on information supplied to him or her by the officers of the Corporation or another enterprise in the course of their duties, or on the advice of legal counsel for the Corporation or another enterprise or on information or records given or reports made to the Corporation or another enterprise by an independent certified public accountant or by an appraiser or other expert selected with reasonable care by the Corporation or another enterprise. The term "another enterprise" as used in this Section 7.03 shall mean any other corporation or any partnership, joint venture, trust, employee benefit plan or other enterprise of which such person is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent. The provisions of this Section 7.03 shall not be deemed to be exclusive or to limit in any way the circumstances in which a person may be deemed to have met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in Sections 7.01 or 7.02 of this Article VII, as the case may be.

SECTION 7.04 Indemnification Against Expenses of Successful Party. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Article, to the extent that a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in Section 7.01 or 7.02, or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith.

SECTION 7.05 <u>Prepaid Expenses.</u> Expenses incurred by an officer or director in defending a civil or criminal action, suit or proceeding may be paid by the Corporation in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding as authorized by the Board in the specific case upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the director or officer to repay such amount unless it shall ultimately be determined that he is entitled to be indemnified by the Corporation as authorized in this Article. Such expenses incurred by other employees and agents may be so paid upon such terms and conditions, if any, as the Board deems appropriate.

SECTION 7.06 <u>Other Rights and Remedies.</u> The indemnification provided by this Article shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification may be entitled under any Bylaws, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while

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holding such office, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

SECTION 7.07 <u>Insurance</u>. Upon resolution passed by the Board, the Corporation may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the Corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in any such capacity, or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the Corporation would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this Article.

SECTION 7.08 <u>Constituent Corporations</u>. For the purposes of this Article, references to "the Corporation" include all constituent corporations absorbed in a consolidation or merger as well as the resulting or surviving corporation, so that any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of such a constituent corporation or is or was serving at the request of such constituent corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise shall stand in the same position under the provisions of this Article with respect to the resulting or surviving corporation as he would if he had served the resulting or surviving corporation in the same capacity.

SECTION 7.09 Other Enterprises, Fines, and Serving at Corporation's Request. For purposes of this Article, references to "other enterprises" shall include employee benefit plans; references to "fines" shall include any excise taxes assessed on a person with respect to any employee benefit plan; and references to "serving at the request of the Corporation" shall include any service as a director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation which imposes duties on, or involves services by, such director, officer, employee, or agent with respect to an employee benefit plan, its participants, or beneficiaries; and a person who acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries of an employee benefit plan shall be deemed to have acted in a manner "not opposed to the best interests of the Corporation" as referred to in this Article.

#### ARTICLE VIII

#### Miscellaneous

SECTION 8.01 <u>Seal.</u> The Board shall provide a corporate seal, which shall be in the form of a circle and shall bear the name of the Corporation and words and figures showing that the Corporation was incorporated in the State of Delaware and the year of incorporation.

SECTION 8.02 <u>Waiver of Notices.</u> Whenever notice is required to be given by these Bylaws or the Certificate of Incorporation or by law, the person entitled to said notice may waive such notice in writing, either before or after the time stated therein, and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to notice.

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SECTION 8.03 <u>Amendments.</u> Except as otherwise provided herein and subject to the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation, these Bylaws, or any of them, may be altered, amended or repealed, and new Bylaws may be made, (i) by the Board, by vote of a majority of the number of directors then in office as directors, acting at any meeting of the Board, or (ii) by the stockholders, at any annual meeting of stockholders, without previous notice, or at any special meeting of stockholders, provided that notice of such proposed amendment, modification, repeal or adoption is given in the notice of special meeting. Any Bylaws made or altered by the stockholders may be altered or repealed by either the Board or the stockholders.

[END OF BYLAWS]

# CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify:

1. That I am the duly elected and acting Secretary of HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US), INC., a Delaware corporation; and

2. That the foregoing bylaws, comprising sixteen (16) pages, not including this page, constitute the bylaws of said Corporation as duly adopted by action of the directors of the Corporation duly taken on September 1, 2018.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have executed this Certificate as Secretary of the Corporation as of September 1, 2018.

Ingo Mueller, Secretary

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# Delaware

The First State

I, JEFFREY W. BULLOCK, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT COPY OF THE CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT OF "HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US), INC.", CHANGING ITS NAME FROM "HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US), INC." TO "WEST PENDER HOLDINGS, INC.", FILED IN THIS OFFICE ON THE THIRTY-FIRST DAY OF JANUARY, A.D. 2020, AT 8:09 O`CLOCK A.M.

A FILED COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE KENT COUNTY RECORDER OF DEEDS.



7039859 8100 SR# 20200699922

You may verify this certificate online at corp.delaware.gov/authver.shtml

Authentication: 202311181 Date: 02-03-20

Page 1

#### STATE OF DELAWARE

# CERTIFICATE OF AMENDMENT

# TO CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

HydroHaus Holdings (US), Inc. ("Corporation"), a corporation organized and existing under and by virtue of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware does hereby certify:

**FIRST**: That at a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Corporation, a resolution was duly adopted setting forth a proposed amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, declaring said amendment to be advisable. The resolution setting forth the proposed amendment is as follows:

RESOLVED, that the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation be amended by changing ARTICLE ONE, so that, as amended, said ARTICLE ONE shall be and read as follows:

#### ARTICLE ONE

The name of this Corporation is West Pender Holdings, Inc.

**SECOND:** That neither the Certificate of Incorporation nor the Bylaws of the Corporation expressly require a meeting or vote of stockholders to change the name of the Corporation.

THIRD: That the foregoing amendment was duly adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 242 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Corporation has caused this Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation to be executed by a duly authorized officer this 30<sup>th</sup> day of January 2020.

| By:    | /s/ Ingo Mueller               |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| Name:  | Ingo Mueller                   |
| Title: | <b>Chief Executive Officer</b> |

State of Delaware Secretary of State Division of Corporations Delivered 08:09 AM 01/31/2020 FILED 08:09 AM 01/31/2020 SR 20200699922 - File Number 7039859

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

(the "COMPANY")

AMENDED AND RESTATED STOCK OPTION PLAN

Amended by the directors of the Company effective September 8, 2020

Approved by the shareholders of the Company on September 25, 2020

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# STOCK OPTION PLAN

#### SECTION 1

# DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

# 1.1 Definitions

As used herein, unless there is something in the subject matter or context inconsistent therewith, the following terms shall have the meanings set forth below:

- (a) "Administrator" means such Executive or Employee of the Company as may be designated as Administrator by the Committee from time to time, or, if no such person is appointed, the Committee itself.
- (b) "Associate" means, where used to indicate a relationship with any person:
  - (i) any relative, including the spouse of that person or a relative of that person's spouse, where the relative has the same home as the person;
  - (ii) any partner, other than a limited partner, of that person;
  - (iii) any trust or estate in which such person has a substantial beneficial interest or as to which such person serves as trustee or in a similar capacity; and
  - (iv) any corporation of which such person beneficially owns or controls, directly or indirectly, voting securities carrying more than 10% of the voting rights attached to all outstanding voting securities of the corporation.
- (c) "Black-Out" means a restriction imposed by the Company on all or any of its directors, officers, employees, insiders or persons in a special relationship whereby they are to refrain from trading in the Company's securities until the restriction has been lifted by the Company.
- (d) "Board" means the board of directors of the Company.
- (e) "Change of Control" means an occurrence when either:
  - (i) a Person or Entity, other than the current "control person" of the Company (as that term is defined in the Securities Act), becomes a "control person" of the Company; or
  - a majority of the directors elected at any annual or extraordinary general meeting of shareholders of the Company are not individuals nominated by the Company's then-incumbent Board.
- (f) "Code" means the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1086, as amended, and any regulations thereunder.
- (g) "Committee" means a committee of the Board to which the responsibility of approving the grant of stock options has been delegated, or if no such committee is appointed, the Board itself.

- (h) "Common Shares" means common shares of the Company.
- (i) "Company" means Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd.;
- (j) "Consultant" means an individual who:
  - (i) is engaged to provide, on an ongoing bona fide basis, consulting, technical, management or other services to the Company or any Subsidiary other than services provided in relation to a "distribution" (as that term is described in the Securities Act);
  - provides the services under a written contract between the Company or any Subsidiary and the individual or a Consultant Entity (as defined in clause (i)(v) below);
  - (iii) in the reasonable opinion of the Company, spends or will spend a significant amount of time and attention on the affairs and business of the Company or any Subsidiary; and
  - (iv) has a relationship with the Company or any Subsidiary that enables the individual to be knowledgeable about the business and affairs of the Company or is otherwise permitted by applicable Regulatory Rules to be granted Options as a Consultant or as an equivalent thereof,

and includes:

- (v) a corporation of which the individual is an employee or shareholder or a partnership of which the individual is an employee or partner (a "Consultant Entity"); or
- (vi) an RRSP or RRIF established by or for the individual under which he or she is the beneficiary.
- (k) "Disability" means a medically determinable physical or mental impairment expected to result in death or to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months, and which causes an individual to be unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity, or any other condition of impairment that the Committee, acting reasonably, determines constitutes a disability.

# (l) **"Employee"** means:

- (i) an individual who works full-time or part-time for the Company or any Subsidiary and such other individual as may, from time to time, be permitted by applicable Regulatory Rules to be granted Options as an employee or as an equivalent thereto; or
- (ii) an individual who works for the Company or any Subsidiary either full-time or on a continuing and regular basis for a minimum amount of time per week providing services normally provided by an employee and who is subject to the same control and direction by the Company or any Subsidiary over the details and methods of work as an employee of the Company or any Subsidiary, but for whom income tax deductions are not made at source,

and includes:

- (iii) a corporation wholly-owned by such individual; and
- (iv) any RRSP or RRIF established by or for such individual under which he or she is the beneficiary.
- (m) "Exchange" means the stock exchange upon which the Common Shares principally trade.
- (n) "Executive" means an individual who is a director or officer of the Company or a Subsidiary, and includes:
  - (i) a corporation wholly-owned by such individual; and
  - (ii) any RRSP or RRIF established by or for such individual under which he or she is the beneficiary.
- (o) "Exercise Notice" means the written notice of the exercise of an Option, in the form set out as Schedule B hereto, duly executed by the Option Holder.
- (p) "Exercise Period" means the period during which a particular Option may be exercised and is the period from and including the Grant Date through to and including the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date provided, however, that no Option can be exercised unless and until all necessary Regulatory Approvals have been obtained.
- (q) "Exercise Price" means the price at which an Option is exercisable as determined in accordance with section 5.3.
- (r) "Expiry Date" means the date the Option expires as set out in the Option Certificate or as otherwise determined in accordance with sections 5.4, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4 or 11.4.
- (s) "Expiry Time" means the time the Option expires on the Expiry Date, which is 4:00 p.m. local time in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada on the Expiry Date.
- (t) "Grant Date" means the date on which the Committee grants a particular Option, which is the date the Option comes into effect provided however that no Option can be exercised unless and until all necessary Regulatory Approvals have been obtained.
- (u) "Incentive Stock Option" means an Option that is labelled or described as an Incentive Stock Option and which qualifies as an Incentive Stock Option within the meaning of Section 422(b) of the Code.
- (v) "Insider" means an insider as that term is defined in the Securities Act.
- (w) "Market Value" means the market value of the Common Shares as determined in accordance with section 5.3.
- (x) "Non-Statutory Stock Option" means an Option granted to a Holder who is a resident of the United States which is not intended to be or does not qualify as an Incentive Stock Option.

- (y) "Option" means a share purchase option granted pursuant to this Plan entitling the Option Holder to purchase Shares of the Company, and includes Incentive Stock Options and Non-Statutory Stock Options.
- (z) "Option Certificate" means the certificate, in substantially the form set out as Schedule A hereto, evidencing the Option.
- (aa) "Option Holder" means a Person or Entity who holds an unexercised and unexpired Option or, where applicable, the Personal Representative of such person.
- (bb) "Outstanding Issue" means the aggregate number of Common Shares and Series A Preferred Shares, taken together, that are outstanding (on a non-diluted basis) immediately prior to the Common Share issuance or grant of Option in question.
- (cc) "Person or Entity" means an individual, natural person, corporation, government or political subdivision or agency of a government, and where two or more persons act as a partnership, limited partnership, syndicate or other group for the purpose of acquiring, holding or disposing of securities of an issuer, such partnership, limited partnership, syndicate or group shall be deemed to be a Person or Entity.
- (dd) "Personal Representative" means:
  - (i) in the case of a deceased Option Holder, the executor or administrator of the deceased duly appointed by a court or public authority having jurisdiction to do so; and
  - (ii) in the case of an Option Holder who for any reason is unable to manage his or her affairs, the person entitled by law to act on behalf of such Option Holder.
- (ee) "Plan" means this Common Share stock option plan as from time to time amended.
- (ff) "Pre-Existing Options" has the meaning ascribed thereto in section 4.1.
- (gg) "Regulatory Approvals" means any necessary approvals of the Regulatory Authorities as may be required from time to time for the implementation, operation or amendment of this Plan or for the Options granted from time to time hereunder.
- (hh) "Regulatory Authorities" means all organized trading facilities on which the Shares are listed, and all securities commissions or similar securities regulatory bodies having jurisdiction over the Company, this Plan or the Options granted from time to time hereunder.
- (ii) "Regulatory Rules" means all corporate and securities laws, regulations, rules, policies, notices, instruments and other orders of any kind whatsoever which may, from time to time, apply to the implementation, operation or amendment of this Plan or the Options granted from time to time hereunder including, without limitation, those of the applicable Regulatory Authorities.
- (jj) "Securities Act" means the Securities Act (British Columbia), RSBC 1996, c.418 as from time to time amended.

- (kk) "Share" or "Shares" means, as the case may be, one or more Common Shares without par value in the capital stock of the Company.
- (ll) "Subsidiary" means a wholly-owned or controlled subsidiary corporation of the Company.
- (mm) "Ten Percent Shareholder Participant" means a Holder to whom an Incentive Stock Option is granted pursuant to the provisions of the Plan who is, on the date of the grant, the owner of stock (as determined under Section 424(d) of the Code) possessing more than 10% of the total combined voting power of all classes of stock of the Company or its parent, if any, or its subsidiary corporations (as defined in Code Section 424(e)).
- (nn) "Triggering Event" means:
  - (i) the proposed dissolution, liquidation or wind-up of the Company;
  - a proposed merger, amalgamation, arrangement or reorganization of the Company with one or more corporations as a result of which, immediately following such event, the shareholders of the Company as a group, as they were immediately prior to such event, are expected to hold less than a majority of the outstanding capital stock of the surviving corporation;
  - (iii) the proposed acquisition of all or substantially all of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company by one or more Persons or Entities;
  - (iv) a proposed Change of Control of the Company;
  - (v) the proposed sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company; or
  - (vi) a proposed material alteration of the capital structure of the Company which, in the opinion of the Committee, is of such a nature that it is not practical or feasible to make adjustments to this Plan or to the Options granted hereunder to permit the Plan and Options granted hereunder to stay in effect.
- (oo) "Vest" or "Vesting" means that a portion of the Option granted to the Option Holder which is available to be exercised by the Option Holder at any time and from time to time.

#### 1.2 Choice of Law

The Plan is established under, and the provisions of the Plan shall be subject to and interpreted and construed solely in accordance with, the laws of the Province of British Columbia and the laws of Canada applicable therein without giving effect to the conflicts of laws principles thereof and without reference to the laws of any other jurisdiction. The Company and each Option Holder hereby attorn to the jurisdiction of the Courts of British Columbia.

#### 1.3 Headings

The headings used herein are for convenience only and are not to affect the interpretation of the Plan.

#### 2.1 Grant of Options

The Committee shall, from time to time in its sole discretion, grant Options to such Persons or Entities and on such terms and conditions as are permitted under this Plan.

#### 2.2 Record of Option Grants

The Committee shall be responsible to maintain a record of all Options granted under this Plan and such record shall contain, in respect of each Option:

- (a) the name and address of the Option Holder;
- (b) the category (Executive, Employee or Consultant) under which the Option was granted to him, her or it;
- (c) the designation of Options as Incentive Stock Options or Non-Statutory Options, as applicable;
- (d) the Grant Date and Expiry Date of the Option;
- (e) the number of Shares which may be acquired on the exercise of the Option and the Exercise Price of the Option;
- (f) the vesting and other additional terms, if any, attached to the Option; and
- (g) the particulars of each and every time the Option is exercised.

#### 2.3 Effect of Plan

All Options granted pursuant to the Plan shall be subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan notwithstanding the fact that the Option Certificates issued in respect thereof do not expressly contain such terms and conditions but instead incorporate them by reference to the Plan. The Option Certificates will be issued for convenience only and in the case of a dispute with regard to any matter in respect thereof, the provisions of the Plan and the records of the Company shall prevail over the terms and conditions in the Option Certificate, save and except as noted below. Each Option will also be subject to, in addition to the provisions of the Plan, the terms and conditions contained in the schedules, if any, attached to the Option Certificate for such Option. Should the terms and conditions contained in such schedules be inconsistent with the provisions of the Plan, such terms and conditions will supersede the provisions of the Plan.

# SECTION 3 PURPOSE AND PARTICIPATION

#### 3.1 Purpose of Plan

The purpose of the Plan is to provide the Company with a share-related mechanism to attract, retain and motivate qualified Executives, Employees and Consultants to contribute toward the long term goals of the Company, and to encourage such individuals to acquire Shares of the Company as long term investments.

# 3.2 Participation in Plan

The Committee shall, from time to time and in its sole discretion, determine those Executives, Employees and Consultants to whom Options are to be granted.

#### 3.3 Limits on Option Grants

The following limitations shall apply to the Plan and all Options thereunder:

- the maximum number of Options which may be granted to any one Option Holder under the Plan within any 12 month period shall be 5% of the Outstanding Issue (unless the Company has obtained disinterested shareholder approval if required by Regulatory Rules);
- (b) if required by Regulatory Rules, disinterested shareholder approval is required to the grant to Insiders, within a 12 month period, of a number of Options which, when added to the number of outstanding incentive stock options granted to Insiders within the previous 12 months, exceed 10% of the Outstanding Issue;
- (c) with respect to section 5.1, the Expiry Date of an Option shall be no later than the tenth anniversary of the Grant Date of such Option;
- (d) the maximum number of Options which may be granted to any one Consultant within any 12 month period must not exceed 2% of the Outstanding Issue; and
- (e) the maximum number of Options which may be granted within any 12 month period to Employees or Consultants engaged in investor relations activities must not exceed 2% of the Outstanding Issue and such options must vest in stages over 12 months with no more than 25% of the Options vesting in any three month period, and such limitation will not be an amendment to this Plan requiring the Option Holders consent under section 9.2 of this Plan.

# 3.4 Notification of Grant

Following the granting of an Option, the Administrator shall, within a reasonable period of time, notify the Option Holder in writing of the grant and shall enclose with such notice the Option Certificate representing the Option so granted. In no case will the Company be required to deliver an Option Certificate to an Option Holder until such time as the Company has obtained all necessary Regulatory Approvals for the grant of the Option.

#### 3.5 Copy of Plan

Each Option Holder, concurrently with the notice of the grant of the Option, shall be provided with a copy of the Plan. A copy of any amendment to the Plan shall be promptly provided by the Administrator to each Option Holder.

# 3.6 Limitation on Service

The Plan does not give any Option Holder that is an Executive the right to serve or continue to serve as an Executive of the Company or any Subsidiary, nor does it give any Option Holder that is an Employee or Consultant the right to be or to continue to be employed or engaged by the Company or any Subsidiary.

#### 3.7 No Obligation to Exercise

Option Holders shall be under no obligation to exercise Options.

#### 3.8 Agreement

The Company and every Option Holder granted an Option hereunder shall be bound by and subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan. By accepting an Option granted hereunder, the Option Holder has expressly agreed with the Company to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Plan. In the event that the Option Holder receives his, her or its Options pursuant to an oral or written agreement with the Company or a Subsidiary, whether such agreement is an employment agreement, consulting agreement or any other kind of agreement of any kind whatsoever, the Option Holder acknowledges that in the event of any inconsistency between the terms relating to the grant of such Options in that agreement and the terms attaching to the Options as provided for in this Plan, the terms provided for in this Plan shall prevail and the other agreement shall be deemed to have been amended accordingly.

# 3.9 Notice

Any notice, delivery or other correspondence of any kind whatsoever to be provided by the Company to an Option Holder will be deemed to have been provided if provided to the last home address, fax number or email address of the Option Holder in the records of the Company and the Company shall be under no obligation to confirm receipt or delivery.

#### 3.10 Representation

As a condition precedent to the issuance of an Option, the Company must be able to represent to the Exchange as of the Grant Date that the Option Holder is *bona fide* Executive, Employee or Consultant of the Company or any Subsidiary.

# SECTION 4 NUMBER OF SHARES UNDER PLAN

#### 4.1 Board to Approve Issuance of Shares

The Committee shall approve by resolution the issuance of all Shares to be issued to Option Holders upon the exercise of Options, such authorization to be deemed effective as of the Grant Date of such Options regardless of when it is actually done. The Committee shall be entitled to approve the issuance of Shares in advance of the Grant Date, retroactively after the Grant Date, or by a general approval of this Plan.

#### 4.2 Number of Shares

Subject to adjustment as provided for herein and to Section 12, the number of Shares which will be available for purchase pursuant to Options granted pursuant to this Plan will not exceed 15% of the Outstanding Issue. If any Option expires or otherwise terminates for any reason without having been exercised in full, the number of Shares in respect to that Option will be available for subsequent issuance. The Plan is an "evergreen" plan, as Shares of the Company covered by Options which have been exercised will be available for subsequent grant under the Plan and the number of Options that may be granted under the Plan increases if the total Outstanding Issue of the Company increases. For greater certainty, if an outstanding Option is exercised or alternatively expires or is forfeited, surrendered, cancelled or otherwise terminated or lapses for any reason without having been exercised or settled in full, the Shares covered by such Option, if any, will again be available for issuance under the Plan.

# 4.3 Fractional Shares

No fractional shares shall be issued upon the exercise of any Option and, if as a result of any adjustment, an Option Holder would become entitled to a fractional share, such Option Holder shall have the right to purchase only the next lowest whole number of Shares and no payment or other adjustment will be made for the fractional interest.

# SECTION 5 TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF OPTIONS

#### 5.1 Exercise Period of Option

Subject to sections 5.4, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4 and 11.4, the Grant Date and the Expiry Date of an Option shall be the dates fixed by the Committee at the time the Option is granted and shall be set out in the Option Certificate issued in respect of such Option. No Incentive Stock Option may be granted after ten (10) years from the date of this Plan. The term and expiry date of any Incentive Stock Option granted to a Ten Percent Shareholder Participant shall not exceed five (5) years from Grant Date of such Incentive Stock Option.

# 5.2 Number of Shares Under Option

The number of Shares which may be purchased pursuant to an Option shall be determined by the Committee and shall be set out in the Option Certificate issued in respect of the Option.

#### 5.3 Exercise Price of Option

The Exercise Price at which an Option Holder may purchase a Share upon the exercise of an Option shall be determined by the Committee and shall be set out in the Option Certificate issued in respect of the Option. The Exercise Price shall not be less than the Market Value of the Shares as of the Grant Date. The Market Value of the Shares for a particular Grant Date shall be determined as follows:

- (a) for each organized trading facility on which the Shares are listed, Market Value will be the closing trading price of the Shares on the day immediately preceding the Grant Date, and may be less than this price if it is within the discounts permitted by the applicable Regulatory Authorities;
- (b) if the Company's Shares are listed on more than one organized trading facility, the Market Value shall be the Market Value as determined in accordance with subparagraph (a) above for the primary organized trading facility on which the Shares are listed, as determined by the Committee, subject to any adjustments as may be required to secure all necessary Regulatory Approvals;
- (c) if the Company's Shares are listed on one or more organized trading facilities but have not traded during the ten trading days immediately preceding the Grant Date, then the Market Value will be, subject to any adjustments as may be required to secure all necessary Regulatory Approvals, such value as is determined by the Committee; and
- (d) if the Company's Shares are not listed on any organized trading facility, then the Market Value will be, subject to any adjustments as may be required to secure all necessary Regulatory Approvals, such value as is determined by the Committee to be the fair value of the Shares, taking into consideration all factors that the Committee deems appropriate, including, without limitation, recent sale and offer prices of the Shares in private transactions negotiated at arms' length. Notwithstanding anything else contained herein, in no case will the Market Value be less than the minimum prescribed by each of the organized trading facilities that would apply to the Company on the Grant Date in question.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Exercise Price of Shares subject to an Incentive Stock Option granted under the Plan to a Ten Percent Shareholder Participant shall be not less than 110% of the fair market value of the Shares on the Grant Date as determined in good faith by the Committee at the Grant Date.

#### 5.4 Incentive Stock Options.

Incentive Stock Options may only be granted to Employees who are resident in the United States. To the extent that Options designated as Incentive Stock Options become exercisable by a Holder for the first time during any calendar year for Shares having a fair market value greater than US\$1,000,000, the portion of such Options which exceeds such amount shall not be treated as Incentive Stock Options but instead shall be treated as Non-Statutory Stock Options. For the purposes of this Section 5.4, Options designated as Incentive Stock Options shall be taken into account in the order in which they were granted, and the fair market value of Shares shall be determined as of the Grant Date of the Option with respect to such Shares. If the Code is amended to provide for a different limitation than that set forth in this Section 5.4, such different limitation shall be deemed incorporated herein effective as of the date and with respect to such Options as may be required or permitted by such amendment to the Code. If an Option is treated as a Non-Statutory Option in part by reason of the limitation set forth in this Section 5.4, the Holder may designate which portion of such Option first. The Company shall be deemed to have exercised the Incentive Stock Option of the Option first. The Company shall have no liability to a Holder, or any other party, if any Option (or any part thereof) intended to be an Incentive Stock Option is not an Incentive Stock Option.

#### 5.5 Termination of Option

Subject to such other terms or conditions that may be attached to Options granted hereunder, an Option Holder may exercise an Option in whole or in part at any time and from time to time during the Exercise Period. Any Option or part thereof not exercised within the Exercise Period shall terminate and become null, void and of no effect as of the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date. The Expiry Date of an Option shall be the earlier of the date so fixed by the Committee at the time the Option is granted as set out in the Option Certificate and the date established, if applicable, in paragraphs (a) or (b) below or sections 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, or 11.4 of this Plan:

- (a) Ceasing to Hold Office In the event that the Option Holder holds his or her Option as an Executive and such Option Holder ceases to hold such position other than by reason of death or Disability, the Expiry Date of the Option shall be, unless otherwise determined by the Committee and expressly provided for in the Option Certificate, the 30th day following the date the Option Holder ceases to hold such position unless the Option Holder ceases to hold such position as a result of:
  - (i) ceasing to meet the qualifications set forth in the corporate legislation applicable to the Company;
  - (ii) a special resolution having been passed by the shareholders of the Company removing the Option Holder as a director of the Company or any Subsidiary; or
  - (iii) an order made by any Regulatory Authority having jurisdiction to so order,

in which case the Expiry Date shall be the date the Option Holder ceases to hold such position; OR

- (b) Ceasing to be Employed or Engaged In the event that the Option Holder holds his or her Option as an Employee or Consultant and such Option Holder ceases to hold such position other than by reason of death or Disability, the Expiry Date of the Option shall be, unless otherwise determined by the Committee and expressly provided for in the Option Certificate, the 30th day following the date the Option Holder ceases to hold such position, unless the Option Holder ceases to hold such position as a result of:
  - (i) termination for cause;
  - (ii) resigning his or her position; or
  - (iii) an order made by any Regulatory Authority having jurisdiction to so order,

in which case the Expiry Date shall be the date the Option Holder ceases to hold such position.

In the event that the Option Holder ceases to hold the position of Executive, Employee or Consultant for which the Option was originally granted, but comes to hold a different position as an Executive, Employee or Consultant prior to the expiry of the Option, the Committee may, in its sole discretion, choose to permit the Option to stay in place for that Option Holder with such Option then to be treated as being held by that Option Holder in his or her new position and such will not be considered to be an amendment to the Option in question requiring the consent of the Option Holder under section 9.2 of this Plan. Notwithstanding anything else contained herein, in no case will an Option be exercisable later than the Expiry Date of the Option.

#### 5.6 Vesting of Option and Acceleration

The vesting schedule for an Option, if any, shall be determined by the Committee and shall be set out in the Option Certificate issued in respect of the Option. The Committee may elect, at any time, to accelerate the vesting schedule of one or more Options including, without limitation, on a Triggering Event, and such acceleration will not be considered an amendment to the Option in question requiring the consent of the Option Holder under section 9.2 of this Plan.

#### 5.7 Cashless Exercise

The Committee may permit cashless exercises of any Options granted under this Plan, subject to applicable stock exchange rules, in the manner contemplated in the Option Certificate attached to this Plan.

#### 5.8 Additional Terms

Subject to all applicable Regulatory Rules and all necessary Regulatory Approvals, the Committee may attach additional terms and conditions to the grant of a particular Option, such terms and conditions to be set out in a schedule attached to the Option Certificate. The Option Certificates will be issued for convenience only, and in the case of a dispute with regard to any matter in respect thereof, the provisions of this Plan and the records of the Company shall prevail over the terms and conditions in the Option Certificate, save and except as noted below. Each Option will also be subject to, in addition to the provisions of the Plan, the terms and conditions contained in the schedules, if any, attached to the Option Certificate for such Option. Should the terms and conditions contained in such schedules be inconsistent with the provisions of the Plan, such terms and conditions will supersede the provisions of the Plan.

#### SECTION 6 TRANSFERABILITY OF OPTIONS

#### 6.1 Non-transferable

An Incentive Stock Option shall not be assignable or transferable by any Holder and, subject to section 6.2 hereof, may be exercised during the life of the Holder only by the Holder. An Option other than an Incentive Stock Option are non-assignable and non-transferable, except as provided otherwise in this section 6.

#### 6.2 Death of Option Holder

In the event of the Option Holder's death, any Options held by such Option Holder shall pass to the Personal Representative of the Option Holder and shall be exercisable by the Personal Representative on or before the date which is the earlier of one year following the date of death and the applicable Expiry Date.

# 6.3 Disability of Option Holder

If the employment or engagement of an Option Holder as an Employee or Consultant or the position of an Option Holder as a director or officer of the Company or a Subsidiary is terminated by the Company by reason of such Option Holder's Disability, any Options held by such Option Holder shall be exercisable by such Option Holder or by the Personal Representative on or before the date which is the earlier of one year following the termination of employment, engagement or appointment as a director or officer and the applicable Expiry Date.

#### 6.4 Disability and Death of Option Holder

If an Option Holder has ceased to be employed, engaged or appointed as a director or officer of the Company or a Subsidiary by reason of such Option Holder's Disability and such Option Holder dies within one year after the termination of such engagement, any Options held by such Option Holder that could have been exercised immediately prior to his or her death shall pass to the Personal Representative of such Option Holder and shall be exercisable by the Personal Representative on or before the date which is the earlier of one year following the death of such Option Holder and the applicable Expiry Date.

#### 6.5 Vesting

Unless the Committee determines otherwise, Options held by or exercisable by a Personal Representative shall, during the period prior to their termination, continue to vest in accordance with any vesting schedule to which such Options are subject.

#### 6.6 Deemed Non-Interruption of Engagement

Employment or engagement by the Company shall be deemed to continue intact during any military or sick leave or other*bona fide* leave of absence if the period of such leave does not exceed 90 days or, if longer, for so long as the Option Holder's right to re-employment or re-engagement by the Company is guaranteed either by statute or by contract. If the period of such leave exceeds 90 days and the Option Holder's re-employment or re-engagement is not so guaranteed, then his or her employment or engagement shall be deemed to have terminated on the ninety-first day of such leave.

# SECTION 7 EXERCISE OF OPTION

#### 7.1 Exercise of Option

An Option may be exercised only by the Option Holder or the Personal Representative of any Option Holder. An Option Holder or the Personal Representative of any Option Holder any exercise an Option in whole or in part at any time and from time to time during the Exercise Period up to the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date by delivering to the Administrator the required Exercise Notice, the applicable Option Certificate and a certified cheque or bank draft or wire transfer payable to the Company or its legal counsel in an amount equal to the aggregate Exercise Price of the Shares then being purchased pursuant to the exercise of the Option. Notwithstanding anything else contained herein, Options may not be exercised during a Black-Out unless the Committee determines otherwise.

#### 7.2 Black Out Period

Notwithstanding the foregoing, except in the case of Incentive Stock Options, if an Option expires, terminates or is cancelled (other than an expiry, termination or cancellation pursuant to section 5.5(a)(i)(ii) or (iii) or section 5.5(b)(i)(ii) or (iii) above) within or immediately after a Black Out, the Holder may elect for the term of such Option to be extended to the date which is ten (10) business days after the last day of the Black Out; provided, that, the expiration date as extended by this section 7.2 will not in any event be beyond the later of: (i) December 31 of the calendar year in which the Option was otherwise due to expire; and (ii) the 15th day of the third month following the month in which the Option was otherwise due to expire.

# 7.3 Issue of Share Certificates

As soon as reasonably practicable following the receipt of the Exercise Notice, the Administrator shall cause to be delivered to the Option Holder a certificate for the Shares so purchased. If the number of Shares so purchased is less than the number of Shares subject to the Option Certificate surrendered, the Administrator shall also provide a new Option Certificate for the balance of Shares available under the Option to the Option Holder concurrent with delivery of the Share Certificate.

#### 7.4 No Rights as Shareholder

Until the date of the issuance of the certificate for the Shares purchased pursuant to the exercise of an Option, no right to vote or receive dividends or any other rights as a shareholder shall exist with respect to such Shares, notwithstanding the exercise of the Option, unless the Committee determines otherwise. In the event of any dispute over the date of the issuance of the certificates, the decision of the Committee shall be final, conclusive and binding.

#### 7.5 Tax Withholding and Procedures

Notwithstanding anything else contained in this Plan, the Company may, from time to time, implement such procedures and conditions as it determines appropriate with respect to the withholding and remittance of taxes imposed under applicable law, or the funding of related amounts for which liability may arise under such applicable law. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, an Option Holder who wishes to exercise an Option must, in addition to following the procedures set out in 7.1 and elsewhere in this Plan, and as a condition of exercise:

- deliver a certified cheque, wire transfer or bank draft payable to the Company for the amount determined by the Company to be the appropriate amount on account of such taxes or related amounts;
- (b) otherwise ensure, in a manner acceptable to the Company (if at all) in its sole and unfettered discretion, that the amount will be securely funded; or
- (c) and must in all other respects follow any related procedures and conditions imposed by the Company.

#### SECTION 8 ADMINISTRATION

#### 8.1 Board or Committee

The Plan shall be administered by the Administrator with oversight by the Committee.

#### 8.2 Powers of Committee

The Committee shall have the authority to do the following:

- (a) oversee the administration of the Plan in accordance with its terms;
- (b) appoint or replace the Administrator from time to time;
- (c) determine all questions arising in connection with the administration, interpretation and application of the Plan, including all questions relating to the Market Value;
- (d) correct any defect, supply any information or reconcile any inconsistency in the Plan in such manner and to such extent as shall be deemed necessary or advisable to carry out the purposes of the Plan;
- (e) prescribe, amend, and rescind rules and regulations relating to the administration of the Plan;
- (f) determine the duration and purposes of leaves of absence from employment or engagement by the Company which may be granted to Option Holders without constituting a termination of employment or engagement for purposes of the Plan;
- (g) do the following with respect to the granting of Options:
  - (i) determine the Executives, Employees or Consultants to whom Options shall be granted, based on the eligibility criteria set out in this Plan;
  - determine the terms of the Option to be granted to an Option Holder including, without limitation, the Grant Date, Expiry Date, Exercise Price and vesting schedule (which need not be identical with the terms of any other Option);
  - (iii) subject to any necessary Regulatory Approvals and section 9.2, amend the terms of any Options;
  - (iv) determine when Options shall be granted;
  - (v) determine the number of Shares subject to each Option; and
  - (vi) to designate Options as Incentive Stock Options or Non-Statutory Options, as applicable;

(h) accelerate the vesting schedule of any Option previously granted; and

#### 8.3 Administration by Committee

All determinations made by the Committee in good faith shall be final, conclusive and binding upon all persons. The Committee shall have all powers necessary or appropriate to accomplish its duties under this Plan.

#### 8.4 Interpretation

The interpretation by the Committee of any of the provisions of the Plan and any determination by it pursuant thereto shall be final, conclusive and binding and shall not be subject to dispute by any Option Holder. No member of the Committee or any person acting pursuant to authority delegated by it hereunder shall be personally liable for any action or determination in connection with the Plan made or taken in good faith and each member of the Committee and each such person shall be entitled to indemnification with respect to any such action or determination in the manner provided for by the Company.

#### SECTION 9 APPROVALS AND AMENDMENT

#### 9.1 Shareholder Approval of Plan

If required by a Regulatory Authority or by the Committee, this Plan may be made subject to the approval of the shareholders of the Company as prescribed by the Regulatory Authority. If shareholder approval is required, any Options granted under this Plan prior to such time will not be exercisable or binding on the Company unless and until such shareholder approval is obtained.

#### 9.2 Amendment of Option or Plan

Subject to any required Regulatory Approvals, the Committee may from time to time amend any existing Option or the Plan or the terms and conditions of any Option thereafter to be granted provided that where such amendment relates to an existing Option and it would:

- (a) materially decrease the rights or benefits accruing to an Option Holder; or
- (b) materially increase the obligations of an Option Holder; then, unless otherwise excepted out by a provision of this Plan, the Committee must also obtain the written consent of the Option Holder in question to such amendment. If at the time the Exercise Price of an Option is reduced the Option Holder is an Insider of the Company, the Insider must not exercise the option at the reduced Exercise Price until the reduction in Exercise Price has been approved by the disinterested shareholders of the Company, if required by the Exchange.

#### SECTION 10 CONDITIONS PRECEDENT TO ISSUANCE OF OPTIONS AND SHARES

#### 10.1 Compliance with Laws

An Option shall not be granted or exercised, and Shares shall not be issued pursuant to the exercise of any Option, unless the grant and exercise of such Option and the issuance and delivery of such Shares comply with all applicable Regulatory Rules, and such Options and Shares will be subject to all applicable trading restrictions in effect pursuant to such Regulatory Rules and the Company shall be entitled to legend the Option Certificates and the certificates representing such Shares accordingly.

#### 10.2 Regulatory Approvals

In administering this Plan, the Committee will seek any Regulatory Approvals which may be required. The Committee will not permit any Options to be granted without first obtaining the necessary Regulatory Approvals unless such Options are granted conditional upon such Regulatory Approvals being obtained. The Committee will make all filings required with the Regulatory Authorities in respect of the Plan and each grant of Options hereunder. No Option granted will be exercisable or binding on the Company unless and until all necessary Regulatory Approvals have been obtained. The Committee shall be entitled to amend this Plan and the Options granted hereunder in order to secure any necessary Regulatory Approvals and such amendments will not require the consent of the Option Holders under section 9.2 of this Plan.

#### 10.3 Inability to Obtain Regulatory Approvals

The Company's inability to obtain Regulatory Approval from any applicable Regulatory Authority, which Regulatory Approval is deemed by the Committee to be necessary to complete the grant of Options hereunder, the exercise of those Options or the lawful issuance and sale of any Shares pursuant to such Options, shall relieve the Company of any liability with respect to the failure to complete such transaction.

# SECTION 11 ADJUSTMENTS AND TERMINATION

#### 11.1 Termination of Plan

Subject to any necessary Regulatory Approvals, the Committee may terminate or suspend the Plan. Unless earlier terminated as provided in this section 11, the Plan shall terminate on, and no more Options shall be granted under the Plan after, the tenth anniversary of the date of the Exchange's acceptance of the Plan.

#### 11.2 No Grant During Suspension of Plan

No Option may be granted during any suspension, or after termination, of the Plan. Suspension or termination of the Plan shall not, without the consent of the Option Holder, alter or impair any rights or obligations under any Option previously granted.

#### 11.3 Alteration in Capital Structure

If there is a material alteration in the capital structure of the Company and the Shares are consolidated, subdivided, converted, exchanged, reclassified or in any way substituted for, the Committee shall make such adjustments to this Plan and to the Options then outstanding under this Plan as the Committee determines to be appropriate and equitable under the circumstances, so that the proportionate interest of each Option Holder shall, to the extent practicable, be maintained as before the occurrence of such event. Such adjustments may include, without limitation:

- (a) a change in the number or kind of shares of the Company covered by such Options; and
- (b) a change in the Exercise Price payable per Share provided, however, that the aggregate Exercise Price applicable to the unexercised portion of existing Options shall not be altered, it being intended that any adjustments made with respect to such Options shall apply only to the Exercise Price per Share and the number of Shares subject thereto.

For purposes of this section 11.3, and without limitation, neither:

- (c) the issuance of additional securities of the Company in exchange for adequate consideration (including services); nor
- (d) the conversion of outstanding securities of the Company into Shares shall be deemed to be material alterations of the capital structure of the Company. Any adjustment made to any Options pursuant to this section 11.3 shall not be considered an amendment requiring the Option Holder's consent for the purposes of section 9.2 of this Plan.

#### 11.4 Triggering Events

Subject to the Company complying with section 11.5 and any necessary Regulatory Approvals and notwithstanding any other provisions of this Plan or any Option Certificate, the Committee may, without the consent of the Option Holder or Holders in question:

- (a) cause all or a portion of any of the Options granted under the Plan to terminate upon the occurrence of a Triggering Event; or
- (b) cause all or a portion of any of the Options granted under the Plan to be exchanged for incentive stock options of another corporation upon the occurrence of a Triggering Event in such ratio and at such exercise price as the Committee deems appropriate, acting reasonably.

Such termination or exchange shall not be considered an amendment requiring the Option Holder's consent for the purpose of section 9.2 of the Plan.

#### 11.5 Notice of Termination by Triggering Event

In the event that the Committee wishes to cause all or a portion of any of the Options granted under this Plan to terminate on the occurrence of a Triggering Event, it must give written notice to the Option Holders in question not less than 10 days prior to the consummation of a Triggering Event so as to permit the Option Holder the opportunity to exercise the vested portion of the Options prior to such termination. Upon the giving of such notice and subject to any necessary Regulatory Approvals, all Options or portions thereof granted under the Plan which the Company proposes to terminate shall become immediately exercisable notwithstanding any contingent vesting provision to which such Options may have otherwise been subject.

# 11.6 Determinations to be Made By Committee

Adjustments and determinations under this section 11 shall be made by the Committee, whose decisions as to what adjustments or determination shall be made, and the extent thereof, shall be final, binding, and conclusive.

# SECTION 12 ADJUSTMENTS AND TERMINATION

# 12.1 Maximum Number of Options

Notwithstanding anything contained in the Plan to the contrary, the maximum number of options the committee can grant is 10% of the number of Common Shares. For the avoidance of doubt, the maximum number of stock options granted under this Plan must not exceed 10% of the Outstanding Issue, or such lesser amount required from time-to-time by any Regulatory Authority.

# SCHEDULE A

# TO THE STOCK OPTION PLAN OF AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

# [Include legends prescribed by Regulatory Authorities, if required.]

#### STOCK OPTION CERTIFICATE OF AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Corporation")

# TO: [NAME OF OPTIONEE] (the "Optionee")

This stock option certificate (the "Certificate") certifies that as of the date of grant set forth below (the "Date of Grant"), you have been granted the option (the "Option") to purchase the number of common shares of the Corporation set forth below (the "Option Shares") at the exercise price set forth below (the "Exercise Price"). The Option shall be subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Corporation's Stock Option Plan, as amended or replaced from time to time (the "Plan"), and in addition shall be subject to the terms set forth below. Where used herein all defined terms shall have the respective meanings attributed thereto in the Plan.

| Date of Grant:           | []                             |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Number of Option Shares: | []                             |
| Exercise Price:          | []                             |
| Expiry Date of Option:   | 5:00 p.m. (Vancouver Time), [] |

# **Exercise Price**

The Option provides you with the right to exercise the Option in whole or in part to purchase up to the number of Options Shares set forth above at the Exercise Price. The number of Option Shares subject to the Option and the Exercise Price are each subject to adjustment in certain events in accordance with the Plan.

#### **Expiry Date**

The Option is exercisable up until the Expiry Date set forth above, provided that (i) the Expiry Date may be accelerated in accordance with the Plan, (ii) the Options are subject to termination in certain events in accordance with the Plan, and (iii) no Option may be exercised until vested. On the close of business on the Expiry Date, the Option will expire and terminate and be of no further force and effect whatsoever.

# Vesting

You are only entitled to exercise the Option to the extent that the Option has vested. The Option will vest on a cumulative basis over a two year period from the Date of Grant as follows:

| Date of Vesting                                 | Number of Options |
|---|-------------------|
| Three month anniversary of Date of Grant        | []                |
| Six month anniversary of Date of Grant          | []                |
| Nine month anniversary of Date of Grant         | []                |
| Twelve month anniversary of Date of Grant       | []                |
| Fifteenth month anniversary of Date of Grant    | []                |
| Eighteenth month anniversary of Date of Grant   | []                |
| Twenty-first month anniversary of Date of Grant | []                |
| Twenty-fourth anniversary of Date of Grant      | []                |
| Total   | []                |

# **Exercise of Option**

You may exercise the Option from time to time, in whole or in part AND to the extent the Option is vested and exercisable, by delivery of an Election to Exercise in a form substantially the same as that attached hereto as Schedule A (the "Election to Exercise"). You must properly complete and execute the Election to Exercise and deliver it to the Corporation together with a certified cheque or bank draft in an amount equal to the aggregate Exercise Price for the number of Option Shares specified in the Election to Exercise (the "Purchase Price"), unless you elect a cashless exercise of your Option in which case you acknowledge the number of Option Shares will be reduced in accordance with the formula set out in the Election to Exercise. You must deliver the Election to Exercise and, if applicable, the Purchase Price to the Corporation at the principal office of the Corporation at [AGRIFORCE ADDRESS] or such other address in Canada as you may be notified in writing by the Corporation.

#### **Termination of the Option**

The Option is subject to termination in certain events under the Plan, including if you cease to be an eligible director, officer, employee or consultant under the Plan. You may not exercise the Option after termination.

# Copy of Plan

The Corporation has delivered a copy of the Plan to you with this Certificate. By acceptance of this Certificate, you acknowledge receipt of a copy of the Plan.

#### **Additional Agreements of Optionee**

By acceptance of this Certificate and the Option evidenced hereby, you agree and acknowledge that:

- the terms of this Option (including the Exercise Price and the number of Options) may be modified by the Corporation without your consent to the extent reasonably necessary to enable the Corporation to list on the Canadian Securities Exchange or on any other stock exchange (the "CSE"), of which there is no assurance;
- the certificates representing the Option Shares may be endorsed with certain restrictive legends to the extent required to comply with securities laws applicable to you
  and the Company and the rules and policies of the CSE, or any other exchange on which the common shares of the Corporation may be traded;
- (iv) you will enter into such lock-up or escrow agreements required in connection with the listing of the Company on the CSE, as reasonably requested by the Company;
- (v) the Option and the issuance of the Option Shares have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended and accordingly the Option Shares are not freely tradeable in the United States, and will be endorsed with legends confirming such restricted status if the Optionee is resident in or otherwise subject to U.S. securities laws;
- (iv) the Option and all Option Shares purchased upon any exercise of the Option have been and will be acquired for investment purposes only and not with the view to distribution or transfer and will be held for your own individual account;
- (v) the Option is not transferable; and
- (vi) you will execute and deliver to the Corporation such additional documentation, as reasonable required in the opinion of legal counsel to the Corporation, to establish
  that the Option Shares may be issued to you in reliance on exemptions from prospectus and registration requirements under applicable securities laws as a condition of
  the issuance of any Option Shares upon the exercise of the Option;
- (vii) where the terms of this Certificate are inconsistent with the terms of the Plan, the terms of the Plan shall prevail.

This Certificate is executed to be effective as of the Date of Grant.

# AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Accepted and agreed by the Optionee:

Per:

Authorized Signatory

Signature of Optionee

[NAME OF OPTIONEE]

Name of Optionee

#### Schedule A to Option Certificate

#### Election to Exercise

The undersigned Optionee hereby irrevocably elects to exercise the Option granted by Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd. (the 'Corporation') on Date of Grant set forth below to purchase the number of Option Shares as set forth below:

| Date of Grant of Option:                          |    |
|---|----|
| (a) Number of Option Shares to be Acquired:       |    |
| (b) Exercise Price (Per Option Share):            |    |
| Aggregate Purchase Price [(a) multiplied by (b)]: | \$ |

and hereby exercise the Option as follows:

## A. Cash Exercise [] [Check box as applicable]

The Optionee hereby tenders a certificate cheque or bank draft for such aggregate Purchase Price, and directs such shares to be registered and a certificate therefore to be issued as directed below.

Or

## B. Cashless Exercise [] [Check box as applicable]

The Optione elects to complete a cashless exercise of the Options and agrees to the cancellation of that number of Option Shares as is necessary, in accordance with the formula set forth in Exhibit A attached to this Notice, to exercise the Option with respect to the number of Option Shares being purchased by means of a cashless exercise (the "Cashless Exercise Method").

The Optionee will further agree to any additional representations and agreements required to ensure compliance with U.S. securities laws if the Optionee is a U.S. person or otherwise subject to U.S. securities laws.

The undersigned acknowledges and agrees that issuance of the Option Shares is subject to the terms and conditions of the Certificate representing the Option and the Stock Option Plan of the Corporation, as amended and replaced from time to time.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_.

Signature of Optionee

Name of Optionee

Direction as to Registration of Option Shares

Name of Registered Holder:

Address of Registered Holder:

#### EXHIBIT A

# TO NOTICE OF EXERCISE

#### CASHLESS EXERCISE

1. If permitted by the policies of any stock exchange on which the Company may be listed from time to time, the Option may be exercised by means of a "cashless exercise", in which event the Company shall issue to the undersigned the net number of Shares determined as follows:

$$a = b \times \left(\frac{c - d}{c}\right)$$

where:

- a = the net Shares to be issued to the undersigned;
- b = the number of Shares in respect of which the Option is being exercised;
- c = the average of the "Closing Sale Prices" of the Company's shares of common shares for at least the two trading days ending on the date immediately preceding the Exercise Date; and
- d = the Exercise Price of the Option.

2. For purposes hereof, "Closing Sale Price" means, for any security as of any date, the last trade price for such security on the principal securities exchange or trading market for such security, or, if such exchange or trading market begins to operate on an extended hours basis and does not designate the last trade price, then the last trade price of such security prior to 4:00 p.m., Toronto time, or if the foregoing do not apply, the last trade price of such security in the over-the-counter market on the electronic bulletin board for such security, or, if no last trade price is reported for such security, the average of the bid prices, or the ask prices, respectively, of any market makers for such security as reported by the OTC Markets Group Inc.

3. If the Closing Sale Price cannot be calculated for a security on a particular date on any of the foregoing bases, the Closing Sale Price of such security on such date shall be the fair market value as mutually determined by the Company and the undersigned.

4. If the Company and the undersigned are unable to agree upon the fair market value of such security, then the Company shall, within two business days submit via facsimile (a) the disputed determination of the Closing Sale Price to an independent, reputable investment bank selected by the Company and approved by the undersigned or (b) the disputed arithmetic calculation of the Shares of Common Stock to the Company's independent, outside accountant. The Company shall cause at its expense the investment bank or the accountant, as the case may be, to perform the determinations or calculations and notify the Company and the undersigned of the results no later than ten business days from the time it receives the disputed determinations or calculations. Such investment bank's or accountant's determination or calculation, as the case may be, shall be binding upon all parties absent demonstrable error. All such determinations shall be appropriately adjusted for any stock dividend, stock split, stock combination or other similar transaction during the applicable calculation period.

UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) THE 21 <sup>ST</sup> DAY OF DECEMBER, 2018, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA.

THE WARRANT EVIDENCED HEREBY IS EXERCISABLE ON OR BEFORE 4:00 P. M. (VANCOUVER TIME) ON THE 21<sup>st</sup> DAY OF DECEMBER, 2021, SUBJECT TO ACCELERATION OF THE EXPIRY TIME AS SET FORTH HEREIN, AFTER WHICH TIME THE WARRANTS EVIDENCED HEREBY SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE VOID AND OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT.

#### WARRANTS TO PURCHAS COMMON SHARES OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Warrant Certificate Number:

Number of Warrants:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT for value received  $\bullet$  [NTD: Name of Warrantholder],  $\bullet$  [NTD: Address of Warrantholder] (the "Warrantholder") has the right to purchase in respect of each whole warrant (collectively the "Warrants") represented by this certificate or by a replacement certificate (in either case this 'Warrant Certificate"), at any time up to 5:00 p.m. Vancouver time, on December 21, 2021, subject to acceleration as provided in Schedule "A" (the "Expiry Time") one fully paid and non-assessable common share (collectively the "Common Shares" and which term shall include any shares or other securities to be issued in addition thereto or in substitution or replacement therefor as provided herein) of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation"), a corporation incorporated under the *British Columbia Business Corporations Act*, as constituted on the date hereof at a purchase price (the purchase price in effect from time to time being called the "Exercise Price") of \$0.50 (Cdn) per Common Share. The number of Common Shares which the Warrantholder is entitled to acquire upon exercise of the Warrants and the Exercise Price are subject to adjustment as hereinafter provided.

The Corporation agrees that the Common Shares purchased pursuant to the exercise of the Warrants shall be and be deemed to be issued to the Warrantholder as of the close of business on the date on which this Warrant Certificate shall have been surrendered and payment made for such Common Shares as aforesaid.

Nothing contained herein shall confer any right upon the Warrantholder to subscribe for or purchase any Common Shares at any time after the Expiry Time and from and after the Expiry Time the Warrants and all rights under this Warrant Certificate shall be void and of no value.

This Warrant Certificate is issued upon the terms and conditions as are set out in Schedule "A" hereto, which terms, conditions and provisions are attached hereto and are incorporated herein and form a part hereof. Unless the context otherwise requires capitalized expressions herein shall have the meanings provided for in Schedule "A" hereto.

# CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

# Per:

Authorized Signatory

#### SCHEDULE "A"

#### TERMS AND CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO WARRANTS ISSUED BY CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Corporation")

Each Warrant is subject to these Terms and Conditions as they were at the date of issue of the Warrant.

Terms used but not otherwise defined herein have the meaning ascribed thereto on the face page of the Warrant Certificate.

- 1. **Definitions:** In this Warrant Certificate, unless there is something in the subject matter or context inconsistent therewith, the following expressions shall have the following meanings namely:
  - a) "Adjustment Period" means the period commencing on the date of issue of the Warrants and ending at the Expiry Time;
  - b) "Current Market Price" of the Common Shares at any date means the price per share equal to the weighted average price at which the Common Shares have traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange or, if the Common Shares are not then listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange, on such other Canadian stock exchange as may be selected by the directors of the Corporation for such purpose or, if the Common Shares are not then listed on any Canadian stock exchange, in the over-the-counter market, during the period of any 20 consecutive trading days ending not more than five business days before such date; provided that the weighted average price shall be determined by dividing the aggregate sale price of all Common Shares sold on the said exchange or market, as the case may be, during such 20 consecutive trading days by the total number of Common Shares so sold; and provided further that if the Common Shares are not then listed on any Canadian stock exchange or traded in the over-the-counter market, then the Current Market Price shall be determined by a firm of independent chartered accountants selected by the directors of the Corporation;
  - c) "director" means a director of the Corporation for the time being and, unless otherwise specified herein, a reference to action "by the directors" means action by the directors of the Corporation as a board or, whenever empowered, action by any committee of the directors of the Corporation;
  - d) "Definitive Offtake Agreement" means one or more definitive, legally binding agreement or agreements entered into by the Company or a directly or indirectly owned subsidiary of the Company for the growing and purchase of cannabis or cannabis derived products;
  - e) "trading day" with respect to a stock exchange or over-the-counter market means a day on which such stock exchange or market is open for business;
  - f) "Regulation S" means Regulation S promulgated under the U.S. Securities Act;
  - g) "United States" has the meaning prescribed in Regulation S;

- h) "U.S. Person" has the meaning prescribed in Regulation S; and
- i) "U.S. Securities Act" means the the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

In addition, words importing the singular number include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender include feminine and neuter genders.

- 2. Exercise: In the event that the Warrantholder desires to exercise the right to purchase Common Shares conferred hereby, the Warrantholder shall:
  - a) complete to the extent possible in the manner indicated and execute a subscription form in the form attached as Schedule B to this Warrant Certificate if the Warrantholder is not a U.S. Person, resident in the United States or otherwise not subject to the securities laws of the United States, or Schedule C to this Warrant Certificate if the Warrantholder is a U.S. Person, resident in the United States or otherwise subject to the securities laws of the United States,
  - b) surrender this Warrant Certificate to the Corporation in accordance with section 13 hereof, and
  - c) pay the amount payable on the exercise of such Warrants in respect of the Common Shares subscribed for by certified cheque, bank draft or money order in lawful money of Canada payable to the Corporation or by transmitting same day funds in lawful money of Canada by wire to such account as the Corporation shall direct the Warrantholder.

Upon such surrender and payment as aforesaid, the Warrantholder shall be deemed for all purposes to be the holder of record of the number of Common Shares to be so issued and the Warrantholder shall be entitled to delivery of a certificate or certificates representing such Common Shares and the Corporation shall cause such certificate or certificates to be delivered to the Warrantholder at the address specified in the subscription form within three business days after such surrender and payment as aforesaid. No fractional Common Shares will be issuable upon any exercise of this Warrant and the Warrantholder will not be entitled to any cash payment or compensation in lieu of a fractional Common Share.

- 3. Acceleration of Expiry Time: In the event that the Company or a direct or indirect subsidiary of the Company enters into a Definitive Offtake Agreement, the Company may accelerate the Expiry Time for the Warrants as follows:
  - a) the Company will be entitled to give notice of acceleration (an "Acceleration Notice") upon execution of a Definitive Offtake Agreement;
  - b) upon delivery of an Acceleration Notice to a Warrantholder, the Expiry Time will be accelerated to 5:00pm on the date that is 30 calendar days from the date of delivery of the Acceleration Notice to the Warrantholder (the "Accelerated Expiry Date");
  - c) the Warrantholder will be entitled to exercise the Warrants up to the Expiry Time on the Accelerated Expiry Date; and
  - d) if the Warrantholder does not exercise the Warrants by the Expiry Time on the Accelerated Expiry Date, the Warrant and the rights provided under this Warrant Certificate will terminate.

- 4. **Partial Exercise**: The Warrantholder may from time to time subscribe for and purchase any lesser number of Common Shares than the number of Common Shares expressed in this Warrant Certificate. In the event that the Warrantholder subscribes for and purchases any such lesser number of Common Shares prior to the Expiry Time, the Warrantholder shall be entitled to receive a replacement certificate representing the unexercised balance of the Warrants.
- Not a Shareholder: The holding of the Warrants shall not constitute the Warrantholder a shareholder of the Corporation nor entitle the Warrantholder to any right or interest in respect thereof except as expressly provided in this Warrant Certificate.

#### 6. Resale Restrictions and Legends on Common Shares:

The Common Shares received by the Warrantholder upon the exercise of the Warrants may be subject to a hold period as determined by the Securities Act (British Columbia), the rules and policies of the Canadian Securities Exchange (if the common shares are traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange at that time) and/or other applicable securities laws.

#### **Canadian** Legends

Any certificate representing Common Shares issued upon the exercise of this Warrant prior to the date which is four months and one day after the date the Company becomes a "reporting issuer" in Canada will bear the following legends:

#### "UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) DECEMBER 21, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA."

provided that at any time subsequent to the date which is four months and one day after the date the Company became a "reporting issuer" any certificate representing such Common Shares may be exchanged for a certificate bearing no such legends.

#### U.S. Resale Restrictions and Legends

This Warrant and the Common Shares to be issued upon its exercise have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act or the securities laws of any state of the United States. This Warrant may not be exercised in the United States, or by or for the account or benefit of a U.S. Person or a person in the United States, unless (i) the Common Shares are registered under the U.S. Securities Act and the applicable laws of any such state, or (ii) an exemption from such registration requirements is available, and (iii) the Warrantholder has complied with the requirements set forth in the subscription form attached hereto as Schedule C.

Any Common Shares issued upon exercise of this Warrant in the United States, or to or for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or a person in the United States, will be "restricted securities", as defined in Rule 144(a)(3) under the U.S. Securities Act. The certificates representing such Common Shares, as well as all certificates issued in exchange or in substitution therefor, until such time as is no longer required under the applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act, or applicable state securities laws, will bear, on the face of such certificate, the following legends:

"THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE UNITED STATES SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED (THE "U.S. SECURITIES ACT") OR THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY STATE OF THE UNITED STATES. THE HOLDER HEREOF, BY PURCHASING SUCH SECURITIES, AGREES FOR THE BENEFIT OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (THE "CORPORATION") THAT SUCH SECURITIES MAY BE OFFERED, SOLD OR OTHERWISE TRANSFERRED ONLY (A) TO THE CORPORATION; (B) OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT; (C) WITHIN THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT PROVIDED BY RULES 144 THEREUNDER, IF AVAILABLE, AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS; OR (D) IN A TRANSACTION THAT DOES NOT REQUIRE REGISTRATION UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT AND ANY APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS, AND, IN THE CASE OF PARAGRAPH (C) OR (D), THE SELLER FURNISHES TO THE CORPORATION AN OPINION OF COUNSEL OF RECOGNIZED STANDING IN FORM AND SUBSTANCE SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION TO SUCH EFFECT.

THE PRESENCE OF THIS LEGEND MAY IMPAIR THE ABILITY OF THE HOLDER HEREOF TO EFFECT "GOOD DELIVERY" OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY ON A CANADIAN STOCK EXCHANGE. A CERTIFICATE WITHOUT A LEGEND MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT OF THE CORPORATION IN CONNECTION WITH A SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY AT A TIME WHEN THE CORPORATION IS A "FOREIGN ISSUER" AS DEFINED IN REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT, UPON DELIVERY OF THIS CERTIFICATE, AN EXECUTED DECLARATION AND, IF REQUESTED BY THE CORPORATION OR THE TRANSFER AGENT, AN OPINION OF COUNSEL OF RECOGNIZED STANDING, EACH IN FORM AND SUBSTANCE SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION AND ITS TRANSFER AGENT, TO THE EFFECT THAT SUCH SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY IS BEING MADE IN COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT."

provided, that if the Common Shares are being sold outside the United States in compliance with the requirements of Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act at a time when the Corporation is a "foreign issuer", as defined in Rule 902(e) of Regulation S at the time of sale, the legends set forth above may be removed by providing a declaration to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent, as set forth in Schedule D attached hereto (or in such other form as the Corporation prescribe from time to time); and provided, further, that, if the Common Shares are being sold otherwise than in accordance with Rule 904 of Regulation S and other than to the Corporation, the legends may be removed by delivery to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent of an opinion of counsel, of recognized standing reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, that such legends are no longer required under applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act or state securities laws.

- 7. Transfer: The Warrants are transferable subject to compliance with applicable laws, including the rules and policies of any securities regulatory authority having jurisdiction any and any stock exchange on which the Common Shares are listed or traded. The term "Warrantholder" shall be deemed to include any successor, transfere or assignee of the current or any future Warrantholder. The Warrants may be transferred by the Warrantholder by completing and delivering to the Corporation the transfer form attached hereto as Schedule E, together with any such additional documentation or legal opinions reasonably required by the Corporation to evidence compliance with applicable laws. The Corporation shall issue and deliver, as soon as practicable and in any event within three (3) business days of delivery of such documentation, a new Warrant Certificate registered in the name of such transferee or as the transferee may direct and shall take all other necessary actions to effect the transfer as directed, which warrant certificate shall be endorsed with such legends as required to ensure compliance with applicable laws.
- 8. Covenants, Representations and Warranties: The Corporation hereby represents and warrants that it is authorized to create and issue the Warrants and covenants and agrees that it will cause the Common Shares from time to time subscribed for and purchased in the manner provided in this Warrant Certificate and the certificate or certificates representing such Common Shares to be issued and that, at all times prior to the Expiry Time, it will reserve and there will remain unissued a sufficient number of Common Shares to satisfy the right of purchase provided for in this Warrant Certificate. The Corporation hereby further covenants and agrees that it will at its expense expeditiously use its best efforts to obtain the listing of such Common Shares (subject to issue or notice of issue) on each stock exchange or over-the-counter market on which the Common Shares may be listed from time to time. All Common Shares may be purchased pursuant to the provisions of this Warrant Certificate, shall be and be deemed to be fully paid and non-assessable shares and free from all taxes, liens and charges with respect to the issue thereof. The Corporation hereby represents and warrants that this Warrant Certificate is a valid and enforceable obligation of the Corporation, enforceable in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant Certificate.

# 9. Adjustment Provisions:

- a) *Adjustments*: The Exercise Price and the number of Common Shares issuable to the Warrantholder upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be subject to adjustment from time to time in the events and in the manner provided as follows:
  - i. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall:
    - 1) fix a record date for the issue of, or issue, Common Shares to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares by way of a stock dividend;
    - fix a record date for the distribution to, or make a distribution to, the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares payable in Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares;

- 3) subdivide, redivide or exchange the outstanding Common Shares into a greater number of Common Shares; or
- 4) consolidate, combine or reduce the outstanding Common Shares into a lesser number of Common Shares,

(any of such events in subclauses 8(a)(i)(1), 8(a)(i)(2), 8(a)(i)(3) and 8(a)(i)(4) above being herein called a "**Common Share Reorganization**"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted on the earlier of the record date on which holders of Common Shares are determined for the purposes of the Common Share Reorganization and the effective date of the Common Share Reorganization to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect immediately prior to such record date or effective date, as the case may be, by a fraction:

- A. the numerator of which shall be the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date or effective date, as the case may be, before giving effect to such Common Share Reorganization; and
- B. the denominator of which shall be the number of Common Shares which will be outstanding immediately after giving effect to such Common Share Reorganization (including in the case of a distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares the number of Common Shares that would have been outstanding had such securities been exchanged for or converted into Common Shares on such date).

To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 8(a)(i) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares, the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exchange or conversion right to the Exercise Price which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares actually issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right. Any Warrantholder who has not exercised his right to subscribe for and purchase Common Shares on or prior to the record date of such stock dividend or distribution or the effective date of such subdivision or consolidation, as the case may be, upon the exercise of such right thereafter shall be entitled to receive and shall accept in lieu of the number of Common Shares then subscribed for and purchased by such Warrantholder, at the Exercise Price determined in accordance with this clause 8(a)(i) the aggregate number of Common Shares that such Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of such Common Share Reorganization, if, on such record date or effective date, as the case may be, such Warrantholder had been the holder of record of the number of Common Shares so subscribed for and purchased.

- ii. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall fix a record date for the issue or distribution to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares of rights, options or warrants pursuant to which such holders are entitled, during a period expiring not more than 45 days after the record date for such issue (such period being the "Rights Period"), to subscribe for or purchase Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share to the holder (or in the case of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share) at the date of issue of such securities of less than 95% of the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date (any of such events being called a "Rights Offering"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted effective immediately after the record date for such Rights Offering to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect on such record date by a fraction:
  - 1) the numerator of which shall be the aggregate of
    - A. the number of Common Shares outstanding on the record date for the Rights Offering, and
    - B. the quotient determined by dividing
      - I. either (a) the product of the number of Common Shares offered during the Rights Period pursuant to the Rights Offering and the price at which such Common Shares are offered, or, (b) the product of the exchange or conversion price of the securities so offered and the number of Common Shares for or into which the securities offered pursuant to the Rights Offering may be exchanged or converted, as the case may be, by
      - II. the Current Market Price of the Common Shares as of the record date for the Rights Offering; and
  - 2) the denominator of which shall be the aggregate of the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date and the number of Common Shares offered pursuant to the Rights Offering (including in the case of the issue or distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares the number of Common Shares for or into which such securities may be exchanged or converted).

If by the terms of the rights, options, or warrants referred to in this clause 8(a)(ii), there is more than one purchase, conversion or exchange price per Common Share, the aggregate price of the total number of additional Common Shares offered for subscription or purchase, or the aggregate conversion or exchange price of the convertible or exchangeable securities so offered, shall be calculated for purposes of the adjustment on the basis of the lowest purchase, conversion or exchange price per Common Share, as the case may be. Any Common Shares owned by or held for the account of the Corporation shall be deemed not to be outstanding for the purpose of any such calculation. To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 8(a)(ii), the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exchange, conversion or exchange, conversion or exchange, not the be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares actually issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right.

- iii. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall fix a record date for the issue or distribution to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares of:
  - 1) shares of the Corporation of any class other than Common Shares;
  - 2) rights, options or warrants to acquire Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares (other than rights, options or warrants pursuant to which holders of Common Shares are entitled, during a period expiring not more than 45 days after the record date for such issue, to subscribe for or purchase Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share (or in the case of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at an exchange or conversion price per share) at the date of issue of such securities to the holder of at least 95% of the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date);
  - 3) evidences of indebtedness of the Corporation; or
  - 4) any property or assets of the Corporation;

and if such issue or distribution does not constitute a Common Share Reorganization or a Rights Offering (any of such non-excluded events being herein called a "Special Distribution"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted effective immediately after the record date for the Special Distribution to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect on the record date for the Special Distribution by a fraction:

- A. the numerator of which shall be the difference between
  - I. the product of the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date and the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date, and

- II. the fair value, as determined by the directors of the Corporation, to the holders of Common Shares of the shares, rights, options, warrants, evidences of indebtedness or property or assets to be issued or distributed in the Special Distribution, and
- B. the denominator of which shall be the product obtained by multiplying the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date by the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date.

Any Common Shares owned by or held for the account of the Corporation shall be deemed not to be outstanding for the purpose of such calculation. To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 8(a)(iii) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the issue or distribution of rights, options or warrants to acquire Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares referred to in this clause 8(a)(iii), the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exercise, exchange or conversion right to the amount which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right.

- iv. If at any time during the Adjustment Period there shall occur:
  - a reclassification or redesignation of the Common Shares, a change of the Common Shares into other shares or securities or any other capital reorganization involving the Common Shares other than a Common Share Reorganization;
  - 2) a consolidation, amalgamation or merger of the Corporation or other form of business combination with or into another body corporate which results in a reclassification or redesignation of the Common Shares or a change of the Common Shares into other shares or securities;
  - 3) the transfer of the undertaking or assets of the Corporation as an entirety or substantially as an entirety to another corporation or entity;

(any of such events being called a "Capital Reorganization"), after the effective date of the Capital Reorganization the Warrantholder shall be entitled to receive, and shall accept, for the same aggregate consideration, upon exercise of the Warrants, in lieu of the number of Common Shares to which the Warrantholder was theretofor entitled upon the exercise of the Warrants, the kind and aggregate number of shares and other securities or property resulting from the Capital Reorganization which the Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of the Capital Reorganization which the Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of the Capital Reorganization if, on the effective date thereof, the Warrantholder had been the registered holder of the number of Common Shares which the Warrantholders was theretofore entitled to purchase or receive upon the exercise of the Warrants. If necessary, as a result of any such Capital Reorganization, appropriate adjustments shall be made in the application of the provisions of this Warrant Certificate with respect to the rights and interests thereafter of the Warrantholder to the end that the provisions shall thereafter correspondingly be made applicable as nearly as may reasonably be possible in relation to any shares or other securities or property thereafter deliverable upon the exercise of the Warrants.

- v. If at any time during the Adjustment Period any adjustment or readjustment in the Exercise Price shall occur pursuant to the provisions of clause 8(a) (i), 8(a)(ii) or 8(a)(iii) of this Warrant Certificate, then the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the subsequent exercise of the Warrants shall be simultaneously adjusted or readjusted, as the case may be, by multiplying the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants immediately prior to such adjustment or readjustment by a fraction which shall be the reciprocal of the fraction used in the adjustment or readjustment of the Exercise Price.
- b) **Rules**: The following rules and procedures shall be applicable to adjustments made pursuant to subsection 8(a) hereof:
  - i. Subject to the following clauses of this subsection 8(b), any adjustment made pursuant to subsection 8(a) hereof shall be made successively whenever an event referred to therein shall occur.
  - ii. No adjustment in the Exercise Price shall be required unless such adjustment would result in a change of at least one per cent in the then Exercise Price and no adjustment shall be made in the number of Common Shares purchasable or issuable on the exercise of the Warrants unless it would result in a change of at least one one-hundredth of a Common Share; provided, however, that any adjustments which except for the provision of this clause 8(b)(ii) would otherwise have been required to be made shall be carried forward and taken into account in any subsequent adjustment. Notwithstanding any other provision of subsection 8(a) hereof, no adjustment of the Exercise Price shall be made which would result in an increase in the Exercise Price or a decrease in the number of Common Shares issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants (except in respect of the Common Share Reorganization described in subclause 8(a)(i)(4) hereof or a Capital Reorganization described in subclause 8(a)(iv)(2) hereof).
  - iii. No adjustment in the Exercise Price or in the number or kind of securities purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be made in respect of any event described in section 8 hereof if the Warrantholder is entitled to participate in such event on the same terms *mutatis mutandis* as if the Warrantholder had exercised the Warrants prior to or on the record date or effective date, as the case may be, of such event.

- iv. No adjustment in the Exercise Price or in the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be made pursuant to subsection 8(a) hereof in respect of the issue from time to time of Common Shares pursuant to this Warrant Certificate or pursuant to any stock option, stock purchase or stock bonus plan in effect from time to time for directors, officers or employees of the Corporation and/or any subsidiary of the Corporation and any such issue, and any grant of options in connection therewith, shall be deemed not to be a Common Share Reorganization, a Rights Offering nor any other event described in subsection 8(a) hereof.
- v. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall take any action affecting the Common Shares, other than an action described in subsection 8(a) hereof, which in the opinion of the directors would have a material adverse effect upon the rights of Warrantholders, either or both the Exercise Price and the number of Common Shares purchasable upon exercise of Warrants shall be adjusted in such manner and at such time by action by the directors, in their sole discretion, as may be equitable in the circumstances. Failure of the taking of action by the directors so as to provide for an adjustment prior to the effective date of any action by the Corporation affecting the Common Shares shall be deemed to be conclusive evidence that the directors have determined that it is equitable to make no adjustment in the circumstances.
- vi. If the Corporation shall set a record date to determine holders of Common Shares for the purpose of entitling such holders to receive any dividend or distribution or any subscription or purchase rights and shall, thereafter and before the distribution to such holders of any such dividend, distribution or subscription or purchase rights, legally abandon its plan to pay or deliver such dividend, distribution or subscription or purchase rights, then no adjustment in the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon exercise of the Warrant shall be required by reason of the setting of such record date.
- vii. In any case in which this Warrant Certificate shall require that an adjustment shall become effective immediately after a record date for an event referred to in subsection 8(a) hereof, the Corporation may defer, until the occurrence of such event:
  - 1) issuing to the Warrantholder, to the extent that the Warrants are exercised after such record date and before the occurrence of such event, the additional Common Shares or other securities issuable upon such exercise by reason of the adjustment required by such event; and
  - delivering to the Warrantholder any distribution declared with respect to such additional Common Shares or other securities after such record date and before such event;

provided, however, that the Corporation shall deliver to the Warrantholder an appropriate instrument evidencing the right of the Warrantholder upon the occurrence of the event requiring the adjustment, to an adjustment in the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants and to such distribution declared with respect to any such additional Common Shares issuable on the exercise of the Warrants.

- viii. In the absence of a resolution of the directors fixing a record date for a Rights Offering, the Corporation shall be deemed to have fixed as the record date therefor the date of the issue of the rights, options or warrants issued pursuant to the Rights Offering.
- ix. If a dispute shall at any time arise with respect to adjustments of the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants, such disputes shall be conclusively determined by the auditors of the Corporation or if they are unable or unwilling to act, by such other firm of independent chartered accountants as may be selected by the directors and any such determination shall be conclusive evidence of the correctness of any adjustment made pursuant to subsection 8(a) hereof and shall be binding upon the Corporation and the Warrantholder.
- x. As a condition precedent to the taking of any action which would require an adjustment pursuant to subsection 8(a) hereof, including the Exercise Price and the number or class of Common Shares or other securities which are to be received upon the exercise thereof, the Corporation shall take any action which may, in the opinion of counsel to the Corporation, be necessary in order that the Corporation may validly and legally issue as fully paid and non-assessable shares all of the Common Shares or other securities which the Warrantholder is entitled to receive in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant Certificate.
- c) Notice: At least 21 days prior to the effective date of any event which requires or might require an adjustment in any of the rights of the Warrantholder under this Warrant Certificate, including the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares which may be purchased under this Warrant Certificate, the Corporation shall deliver to the Warrantholder a certificate of the Corporation specifying the particulars of such event and, if determinable, the required adjustment and the calculation of such adjustment. In case any adjustment for which a notice in this subsection 8(c) has been given is not then determinable, the Corporation shall promptly after such adjustment is determinable deliver to the Warrantholder a certificate providing the calculation of such adjustment. The Corporation hereby covenants and agrees that the register of transfers and share transfer books for the Common Shares will be open, and that the Corporation will not take any action which might deprive the Warrantholder of the opportunity of exercising the rights of subscription contained in this Warrant Certificate, during such 21 day period.

- 10. Lost Certificate: If this Warrant Certificate or any replacement hereof becomes stolen, lost, mutilated or destroyed, the Corporation shall, on such terms as it may in its discretion impose, acting reasonably, issue and deliver a new certificate, in form identical hereto but with appropriate changes, representing any unexercised portion of the subscription rights represented hereby to replace the certificate so stolen, lost, mutilated or destroyed.
- 11. **Further Assurances:** The Corporation hereby covenants and agrees that it will do, execute, acknowledge and deliver, or cause to be done, executed, acknowledged and delivered, all and every such other act, deed and assurance as the Warrantholder shall reasonably require for the better accomplishing and effectuating of the intentions and provisions of this Warrant Certificate.
- 12. **Time of Essence:** Time shall be of the essence of this Warrant Certificate.
- 13. Governing Laws: This Warrant Certificate shall be construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of British Columbia and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein.
- 14. **Notices:** All notices or other communications to be given under this Warrant Certificate shall be delivered by hand or by telecopier and, if delivered by hand, shall be deemed to have been given on the delivery date and, if sent by telecopier, on the date of transmission if sent before 4:00 p.m. on a business day or, if such day is not a business day, on the first business day following the date of transmission.

Notices to the Corporation shall be addressed to:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500, 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, British Columbia Canada V6E 2S1

Attention: Mr. Ingo Mueller, C.E.O. E-mail Address: ingo.mueller@canivate.com

Notices to the Warrantholder shall be addressed to the address of the Warrantholder set out on the face page of this Warrant Certificate.

The Corporation and the Warrantholder may change its address for service by notice in writing to the other of them specifying its new address for service under this Warrant Certificate.

- 15. Language: The parties hereto acknowledge and confirm that they have requested that this Warrant Certificate as well as all notices and other documents contemplated hereby be drawn up in the English language. Les parties aux présentes reconnaissent et confirment qu'elles ont exigé que la présente convention ainsi que tous les avis et documents qui s'y rattachent soient rédigés en langue anglaise.
- 16. Successors and Assigns: This Warrant Certificate shall enure to the benefit of the Warrantholder and the successors and assignees thereof and shall be binding upon the Corporation and the successors thereof.

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# SCHEDULE B

# SUBSCRIPTION FORM (Non-U.S. Warrantholders)

# TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

The undersigned hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_ common shares ('Common Shares') of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the 'Corporation') (or such other number of Common Shares or other securities to which subscription entitles the undersigned in lieu thereof or in addition thereto) pursuant to the provisions of the warrant certificate (the "Warrant Certificate") dated December 21, 2018 issued by the Corporation to the Warrantholder (as defined in the Warrant Certificate) at the purchase price of \$0.50 (Cdn) per Common Share (or at such other purchase price as may then be in effect under the provisions of the Warrant Certificate) and on and subject to the other terms and conditions specified in the Warrant and encloses herewith a cheque, bank draft or money order or has transmitted good same day funds by wire or other similar transfer in lawful money of Canada payable to or to the order of the Corporation in payment of the subscription price.

By executing this subscription form the undersigned represents and warrants that the undersigned at the time of execution and delivery of this subscription form (i) is not in the United States and is not a "U.S. Person" (as defined in Regulation S promulgated under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the "U.S. Securities Act")); (ii) is not exercising the right provided for herein for the account or benefit of a U.S. Person or a person in the United States (as defined in Regulation S); (iii) is not exercising Warrants with the intent to distribute either directly or indirectly any of the securities acquirable upon exercise in the United States, except in compliance with the U.S. Securities Act; and (iv) has in all other respects complied with the terms of Regulation S of the U.S. Securities Act.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Common Shares subscribed for be registered and delivered as follows:

| Name in Full          | Address (include Postal Code) | Number of Common Shares |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                       |                               |                         |
|                       |                               |                         |
| DATED this day of, 20 |                               |                         |
| By:                   |                               |                         |
| Authorized Signatory  |                               |                         |
|                       |                               |                         |
|                       |                               |                         |

#### SCHEDULE C

# SUBSCRIPTION FORM (U.S. Warrantholders)

# TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

The undersigned hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_ common shares ('Common Shares'') of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the 'Corporation'') (or such other number of Common Shares or other securities to which such subscription entitles the undersigned in lieu thereof or in addition thereto) pursuant to the provisions of the warrant certificate (the "Warrant Certificate") dated as of issued by the Corporation to the Warrantholder (as defined in the Warrant Certificate) at the purchase price of \$0.50 (Cdn) per Common Share (or at such other purchase price as may then be in effect under the provisions of the Warrant Certificate) and on and subject to the other terms and conditions specified in the Warrant and encloses herewith a cheque, bank draft or money order or has transmitted good same day funds by wire or other similar transfer in lawful money of Canada payable to or to the order of the Corporation in payment of the subscription price.

The undersigned is a resident of the United States or is otherwise subject to the securities laws of the United States and as at the time of exercise hereunder, the undersigned Warrantholder represents, warrants and certifies [Initial, as appropriate]:

- [] (a) the undersigned Warrantholder is resident in the United States, is a U.S. person, or is exercising the Warrant for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or a person in the United States (a "U.S. Holder"), and is an "accredited investor", as defined in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act (a "U.S. Accredited Investor"), and has completed the U.S. Accredited Investor Status Certificate in the form attached to this subscription form; OR
- [] (b) if the undersigned Warrantholder is a U.S. Holder, the undersigned Warrantholder has delivered to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent an opinion of counsel (which will not be sufficient unless it is in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation) or such other evidence satisfactory to the Corporation to the effect that with respect to the Common Shares to be delivered upon exercise of the Warrant, the issuance of such securities has been registered under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws, or an exemption from the registration requirements of the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws is available.

# Note: Certificates representing Common Shares will not be registered or delivered to an address in the United States unless box (a) or (b) immediately above is initialled.

If the undersigned Warrantholder has indicated that the undersigned Warrantholder is a U.S. Accredited Investor by marking box (a) above, the undersigned Warrantholder additionally represents and warrants to the Corporation that:

1. the undersigned Warrantholder has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters as to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of an investment in the Common Shares, and the undersigned is able to bear the economic risk of loss of his or her entire investment;

- 2. the undersigned is: (i) purchasing the Common Shares for his or her own account or for the account of one or more U.S. Accredited Investors with respect to which the undersigned is exercising sole investment discretion, and not on behalf of any other person; (ii) is purchasing the Common Shares for investment purposes only and not with a view to resale, distribution or other disposition in violation of United States federal or state securities laws; and (iii) in the case of the purchase by the undersigned of the Common Shares as agent or trustee for any other persons (each a "Beneficial Purchaser"), the undersigned Warrantholder has due and proper authority to act as agent or trustee for and on behalf of each such Beneficial Purchaser in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby; provided that: (x) if the undersigned Warrantholder, or any Beneficial Purchaser, is a corporation or a partnership, syndicate, trust or other form of unincorporated organization, the undersigned Warrantholder or each such Beneficial Purchaser or created solely, nor is it being used primarily to permit purchases without a prospectus or registration statement under applicable law; and (y) each Beneficial Purchaser, if any, is a U.S. Accredited Investor; and
- 3. the undersigned has not exercised the Warrants as a result of any form of general solicitation or general advertising (as such terms are used in Rule 502 of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act), including advertisements, articles, notices or other communications published in any newspaper, magazine or similar media, or broadcast over radio, television, the Internet or other form of telecommunications, or any seminar or meeting whose attendees have been invited by general solicitation or general advertising.

If the undersigned has indicated that the undersigned is a U.S. Accredited Investor by marking box (a) above, the undersigned also acknowledges and agrees that:

- the Corporation has provided to the undersigned the opportunity to ask questions and receive answers concerning the terms and conditions of the offering, and the undersigned has had access to such information concerning the Corporation as the undersigned has considered necessary or appropriate in connection with the undersigned's investment decision to acquire the Common Shares;
- 2. if the undersigned decides to offer, sell or otherwise transfer any of the Common Shares, the undersigned must not, and will not, offer, sell or otherwise transfer any of such Common Shares directly or indirectly, unless:
  - (a) the sale is to the Corporation;
  - (b) the sale is made outside the United States in a transaction meeting the requirements of Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act and in compliance with applicable local laws and regulations;
  - (c) the sale is made pursuant to the exemption from the registration requirements under the U.S. Securities Act provided by Rules 144 or 144A thereunder, if available, and in accordance with any applicable state securities or "blue sky" laws; or
  - (d) the Common Shares are sold in a transaction that does not require registration under the U.S. Securities Act or any applicable state laws and regulations governing the offer and sale of securities, and it has prior to such sale furnished to the Corporation an opinion of counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation;
- 3. the Common Shares are "restricted securities" under applicable federal securities laws and that the U.S. Securities Act and the rules of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission provide in substance that the undersigned may dispose of the Common Shares only pursuant to an effective registration statement under the U.S. Securities Act or an exemption therefrom;

- the Corporation has no obligation to register any of the Common Shares or to take action so as to permit sales pursuant to the U.S. Securities Act (including Rule 144 thereunder);
- 5. the certificates representing the Common Shares (and any certificates issued in exchange or substitution for the Common Shares) will bear a legend stating that such securities have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act or the securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be offered for sale or sold unless registered under the U.S. Securities laws of all applicable states of the United States, or unless an exemption from such registration requirements is available;
- 6. delivery of certificates bearing such a legend may not constitute "good delivery" in settlement of transactions on Canadian stock exchanges or over-the-counter markets, but if the Corporation is a "foreign issuer" (within the meaning of Regulation S promulgated under the U.S. Securities Act) at the time of sale, a new certificate will be made available to the undersigned upon provision by the undersigned of a declaration to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent") in the form attached as Schedule C hereto (or in such other form as the Corporation may prescribe from time to time) and, if requested by the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, an opinion of counsel of recognized standing in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation and the Transfer Agent to the effect that such sale is being made in compliance with Rule 904 of Regulation S; and provided, further, that, if any Common Shares are being sold otherwise than in accordance with Rule 904 of Regulation S and other than to the Corporation, the legend may be removed by delivery to the Transfer Agent and the Corporation of an opinion of counsel, of recognized standing reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, that such legend is no longer required under applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act or state securities laws;
- the financial statements of the Corporation have been prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles or International Financial Reporting Standards, which differ in some respects from United States generally accepted accounting principles, and thus may not be comparable to financial statements of United States companies;
- 8. there may be material tax consequences to the undersigned of an acquisition or disposition of the Common Shares;
- 9. the Corporation gives no opinion and makes no representation with respect to the tax consequences to the undersigned under United States, state, local or foreign tax law of the undersigned's acquisition or disposition of any Common Shares; in particular, no determination has been made whether the Corporation will be a "passive foreign investment company" (commonly known as a "PFIC") within the meaning of Section 1297 of the United States *Internal Revenue Code*;
- 10. funds representing the subscription price for the Common Shares which will be advanced by the undersigned to the Corporation upon exercise of the Warrants will not represent proceeds of crime for the purposes of the United States *Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act* (the "**PATRIOT Act**"), and the undersigned acknowledges that the Corporation may in the future be required by law to disclose the undersigned's name and other information relating to this exercise form and the undersigned's subscription hereunder, on a confidential basis, pursuant to the PATRIOT Act. No portion of the subscription price to be provided by the undersigned (i) has been or will be derived from or related to any activity that is deemed criminal under the laws of the United States of America, or any other jurisdiction, or (ii) is being tendered on behalf of a person or entity who has not been identified to or by the undersigned, and it shall promptly notify the Corporation if the undersigned discovers that any of such representations ceases to be true and provide the Corporation with appropriate information in connection therewith;
- 11. the Corporation is not obligated to remain a "foreign issuer"; and
- 12. the undersigned consents to the Corporation making a notation on its records or giving instructions to any transfer agent of the Corporation in order to implement the restrictions on transfer set forth and described in this subscription form.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Common Shares subscribed for be registered and delivered as follows:

| Name in Full | Address (include Postal Code) | Number of Common Shares |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|              |                               |                         |

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_.

By:

Authorized Signatory

#### APPENDIX C-1

# **U.S. ACCREDITED INVESTOR STATUS CERTIFICATE**

# TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

In connection with the purchase by the undersigned or the disclosed principal, the undersigned (the '**Purchaser**') hereby represents and warrants that the Purchaser (and, if the Purchaser is acting on behalf of a beneficial purchaser, such beneficial purchaser) is an "Accredited Investor", as defined in Rule 501(a) under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "**U.S. Securities Act**") as a result of satisfying one or more of the following categories of Accredited Investor below to which the undersigned has affixed his or her initials (the line identified as "BP" is to be initialed by the beneficial purchaser, if any, on each line that applies).

a natural person whose individual net worth, or joint net worth with that person's spouse, at the time of his or her purchase exceeds US\$1,000,000 (for the purposes of calculating net worth: (i) the person's primary residence shall not be included as an asset; (ii) indebtedness that is secured by the person's primary residence, up to the estimated fair market value of the primary residence at the time of the sale and purchase of securities contemplated by the accompanying (BP)Subscription Form, shall not be included as a liability (except that if the amount of such indebtedness outstanding at the time of the sale and purchase of securities contemplated by the accompanying Subscription Form exceeds the amount outstanding 60 days before such time, other than as a result of the acquisition of the primary residence, the amount of such excess shall be included as a liability); and (iii) indebtedness that is secured by the person's primary residence in excess of the estimated fair market value of the primary residence shall be included as a liability).

A natural person who had annual gross income during each of the last two full calendar years in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse in excess of US\$300,000) and reasonably expects to have annual gross income in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse in excess of (BP)US\$300,000) during the current calendar year, and no reason to believe that his or her annual gross income will not remain in excess of US\$200,000 (or that together with his or her spouse will not remain in excess of US\$300,000) for the foreseeable future;

Any bank as defined in Section 3(a)(2) of the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act"), or any savings and loan association or other institution as defined in Section 3(a)(5)(A) of the U.S. Securities Act whether acting in its individual or fiduciary capacity; any broker or (BP)dealer registered pursuant to Section 15 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934; any insurance company as defined in Section 2(a)(13) of the U.S. Securities Act; any investment company registered under the U.S. Investment Company Act of 1940 or a business development company as defined in Section 2(a)(48) of that Act; any Small Business Investment Company licensed by the U.S. Small Business Administration under Section 301(c) or (d) of the U.S. Small Business Investment Act of 1958; any plan established and maintained by a state, its political subdivisions, or any agency or instrumentality of a state or its political subdivisions, for the benefit of its employees, if such plan has total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000; any employee benefit plan within the meaning of the U.S. Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 if the investment decision is made by a plan fiduciary, as defined in Section 3(21) of such Act, which is either a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company, or registered investment adviser, or if the employee benefit plan has total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000, or, if a self-directed plan, with investment decisions made solely by persons that are "accredited investors" (as such term is defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D of the U.S. Securities Act).

|          | Any private business development company as defined in Section 202(a)(22) of the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940.   |
|----------|--|
|          | (BP)   |
|          | Any organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code, corporation, Massachusetts or similar business trust, or partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, with total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000. (BP)   |
|          | Any director or executive officer of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.   |
|          | (BP)   |
|          | Any trust with total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, whose purchase is directed by a sophisticated person (being defined as a person who has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters that he or she is capable of (BP)evaluating the merits and risks of the prospective investment).<br>Any entity in which all of the equity owners meet the requirements of at least one of the above categories. |
|          |  |
|          | (BP)   |
| DATED at | this day of, 20  |
|          | By:<br>Name:<br>Title:   |

#### SCHEDULE D

# FORM OF DECLARATION FOR REMOVAL OF LEGEND

TO: Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation")

AND TO: The registrar and transfer agent for the securities of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

The undersigned (A) acknowledges that the sale of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ Common Shares in the capital of the Corporation represented by certificate number \_\_\_\_\_\_, to which this declaration relates, is being made in reliance on Rule 904 of Regulation S under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act"), and (B) certifies that (1) the undersigned is not an "affiliate" (as defined in Rule 405 under the U.S. Securities Act) of the Corporation or a "distributor", as defined in Regulation S, or an affiliate of a "distributor"; (2) the offer of such securities was not made to a person in the United States and either (a) at the time the buy order was originated, the buyer was outside the United States, or the seller and any person acting on its behalf reasonably believe that the buyer was outside the United States, or the seller and any person acting on its behalf knows that the transaction has been prearranged with a buyer in the United States; (3) neither the seller nor any affiliate of the seller nor any person acting on their behalf has engaged in any directed selling efforts in connection with the offer and sale of such securities; (4) the sale is bona fide and not for the purpose of "washing off" the resale restrictions imposed because the securities are "restricted securities" (as such rem is defined in Rule 144(a)(3) under the U.S. Securities Act); (5) the seller does not intend to replace the securities of transactions which, although in technical compliance with fungible unrestricted securities; and (6) the contemplated sale is not a transaction, or part of a series of transactions which, although in technical compliance with Regulation S, is part of a plan or a scheme to evade the registration provisions of the U.S. Securities Act. Unless otherwise specified, terms used herein have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

Dated:

Signature of individual (if Seller is an individual)

Authorized signatory (if Seller is not an individual)

Name of Seller (please print)

Name of authorized signatory (please print)

Official capacity of authorized signatory (please print)

# -2-

## Affirmation by Seller's Broker-Dealer (Required for sale pursuant to paragraph (B)(2)(b) above)

We have read the foregoing representations of our customer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(the "Seller") dated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with regard to the sale, for such Seller's account, of the securities of the Corporation described therein, and we hereby affirm that: (a) we have no knowledge that the transaction had been prearranged with a buyer in the United States; (b) the transaction was executed on or through the facilities of the Canadian Securities Exchange or another "designated offshore securities market"; (c) neither we, nor any person acting on our behalf, engaged in any directed selling efforts in connection with the offer and sale of such securities, and (d) no selling concession, fee or other remuneration is being paid to us in connection with this offer and sale other than the usual and customary broker's commission that would be received by a person executing such transaction as agent. Terms used herein have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

| lame of Firm   |     |  |  |
|----------------|-----|--|--|
|                |     |  |  |
| uthorized offi | cer |  |  |

By:

Date:

#### SCHEDULE E

## FORM OF TRANSFER

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the undersigned hereby sells, assigns and transfers unto

(include name and address of the transferee) Warrants exercisable for common shares of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the **Corporation**") registered in the name of the undersigned on the register of the Corporation maintained therefor, and hereby irrevocably appoints

the attorney of the undersigned to transfer the said securities on the books maintained by the Corporation with full power of substitution.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_.

Signature of Transferor guaranteed by:

Medallion Signature Guarantee Stamp of Transferor Signature of Transferor

Address of Transferor

The Transferor hereby certifies that:

(check one)

- [] the transferee was not offered the Warrants in the United States and is not in the United States or a "U.S. Person" (as defined in Regulation S under the *United States Securities Act of 1933*, as amended (the "**U.S. Securities Act**")), and is not acquiring the Warrants for the account or benefit of a person in the United States or a U.S. Person; or
- [] enclosed herewith is an opinion of counsel (which the transferee understands must be satisfactory to the Corporation) to the effect that no violation of the U.S. Securities Act or applicable securities laws will result from transfer, exercise or deemed exercise of the Warrants.

It is understood that the Corporation may require additional evidence necessary to verify the foregoing.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR TRANSFER**

- 1. The signature of the Warrantholder must correspond with the name written upon the face of this Warrant Certificate in every particular without any changes whatsoever.
- 2. If the Transfer Form is signed by a trustee, executor, administrator, curator, guardian, attorney, officer of a corporation or any person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, the certificate must be accompanied by evidence of authority to sign satisfactory to the Corporation.
- 3. The signature on the Transfer Form must be guaranteed by a chartered back or trust company, or a member firm of an approved signature guarantee medallion program. The guarantor must affix a stamp bearing the actual words: "SIGNATURE GUARANTEED".
- 4. The Warrants will only be transferable in accordance with applicable laws. The Warrants and the common shares issuable upon exercise thereof have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act, or under the securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be transferred to or for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or any person in the United States without registration under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws, or compliance with the requirements of an exemption from registration. "United States" and "U.S. Person" are as defined in Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) MAY 2, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA.

THE WARRANT EVIDENCED HEREBY IS EXERCISABLE ON OR BEFORE 5:00 PM (VANCOUVER TIME) ONMAY 2, 2024, SUBJECT TO ACCELERATION OF THE EXPIRY TIME AND THE EXPIRY DATE AS SET FORTH HEREIN, AFTER WHICH TIME THE WARRANTS EVIDENCED HEREBY SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE VOID AND OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT.

# WARRANTS TO PURCHASE COMMON SHARES OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Warrant Certificate Number:

«Warrant Cert No»

Number of Warrants:

«No of Warrants»

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT for value received **«Registration\_Name»**, **«Registration\_Address»** (the "**Warrantholder**") has the right to purchase in respect of each whole warrant (collectively the "**Warrants**") represented by this certificate or by a replacement certificate (in either case this "**Warrant Certificate**"), at any time up to 5:00 PM Vancouver time (the "**Expiry Time**"), on May 2, 2024 (the "**Expiry Date**"), subject to acceleration as provided in Section 3 of Schedule "A" to this Warrant Certificate one fully paid and non-assessable common share (collectively the "**Common Shares**" and which term shall include any shares or other securities to be issued in addition thereto or in substitution or replacement therefor as provided herein) of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "**Corporation**"), a corporation incorporated under the *British Columbia Business Corporations Act*, as constituted on the date hereof at a purchase price (the purchase price in effect from time to time being called the **Exercise Price**") of \$2.00 (Cdn) per Common Share. The number of Common Shares which the Warrantholder is entitled to acquire upon exercise of the Warrants and the Exercise Price are subject to adjustment as hereinafter provided.

The Corporation agrees that the Common Shares purchased pursuant to the exercise of the Warrants shall be and be deemed to be issued to the Warrantholder as of the close of business on the date on which this Warrant Certificate shall have been surrendered and payment made for such Common Shares as aforesaid.

Nothing contained herein shall confer any right upon the Warrantholder to subscribe for or purchase any Common Shares at any time after the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date and from and after the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date the Warrants (unless expiry is accelerated under Section 3 of Schedule "A") and all rights under this Warrant Certificate shall be void and of no value.

This Warrant Certificate is issued upon the terms and conditions as are set out in Schedule "A" hereto, which terms, conditions and provisions are attached hereto and are incorporated herein and form a part hereof. Unless the context otherwise requires capitalized expressions herein shall have the meanings provided for in Schedule "A" hereto.

# IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Corporation has caused this Warrant Certificate to be executed by its duly authorized officers this 2<sup>nd</sup> day of May, 2019.

# CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Per:

Authorized Signatory

#### SCHEDULE "A" TERMS AND CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO WARRANTS ISSUED BY CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Corporation")

Each Warrant is subject to these Terms and Conditions as they were at the date of issue of the Warrant.

Terms used but not otherwise defined herein have the meaning ascribed thereto on the face page of the Warrant Certificate.

- 1. **Definitions:** In this Warrant Certificate, unless there is something in the subject matter or context inconsistent therewith, the following expressions shall have the following meanings namely:
  - a) "Accelerated Expiry Date" has the meaning set forth in Section 3 of this Warrant Certificate;
  - b) "Acceleration Notice" has the meaning set forth in Section 3 of this Warrant Certificate;
  - c) "Adjustment Period" means the period commencing on the date of issue of the Warrants and ending at the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date;
  - d) "Current Market Price" of the Common Shares at any date means the price per share equal to the weighted average price at which the Common Shares have traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange or, if the Common Shares are not then listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange, on such other Canadian stock exchange as may be selected by the directors of the Corporation for such purpose or, if the Common Shares are not then listed on any Canadian stock exchange, in the over-the-counter market, during the period of any 20 consecutive trading days ending not more than five business days before such date; provided that the weighted average price shall be determined by dividing the aggregate sale price of all Common Shares sold on the said exchange or market, as the case may be, during such 20 consecutive trading days by the total number of Common Shares so sold; and provided further that if the Common Shares are not then listed on any Canadian stock exchange or traded in the over-the-counter market, then the Current Market Price shall be determined by a firm of independent chartered accountants selected by the directors of the Corporation;
  - e) "director" means a director of the Corporation for the time being and, unless otherwise specified herein, a reference to action "by the directors" means action by the directors of the Corporation as a board or, whenever empowered, action by any committee of the directors of the Corporation;
  - f) "trading day" with respect to a stock exchange or over-the-counter market means a day on which such stock exchange or market is open for business;
  - g) "Regulation S" means Regulation S promulgated under the U.S. Securities Act;

- h) **"United States**" has the meaning prescribed in Regulation S;
- i) "U.S. Person" has the meaning prescribed in Regulation S; and

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j) "U.S. Securities Act" means the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

In addition, words importing the singular number include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender include feminine and neuter genders.

- Exercise: In the event that the Warrantholder desires to exercise the right to purchase Common Shares conferred hereby, the Warrantholder shall:
  - a) complete to the extent possible in the manner indicated and execute a subscription form in the form attached as Schedule "B" to this Warrant Certificate if the Warrantholder is not a U.S. Person, resident in the United States or otherwise not subject to the securities laws of the United States, or Schedule "C" to this Warrant Certificate if the Warrantholder is a U.S. Person, resident in the United States or otherwise subject to the securities laws of the United States,
  - b) surrender this Warrant Certificate to the Corporation in accordance with section 13 hereof, and
  - c) pay the amount payable on the exercise of such Warrants in respect of the Common Shares subscribed for by certified cheque, bank draft or money order in lawful money of Canada payable to the Corporation or by transmitting same day funds in lawful money of Canada by wire to such account as the Corporation shall direct the Warrantholder.

Upon such surrender and payment as aforesaid, the Warrantholder shall be deemed for all purposes to be the holder of record of the number of Common Shares to be so issued and the Warrantholder shall be entitled to delivery of a certificate or certificates representing such Common Shares and the Corporation shall cause such certificate or certificates to be delivered to the Warrantholder at the address specified in the subscription form within three business days after such surrender and payment as aforesaid. No fractional Common Shares will be issuable upon any exercise of this Warrant and the Warrantholder will not be entitled to any cash payment or compensation in lieu of a fractional Common Share.

- 3. Acceleration of Expiry Time: In the event that the Common Shares trade for a minimum of \$3.00 per Common Share for any ten (10) consecutive trading days at any time prior to the Expiry Date, the Company may accelerate the Expiry Date for the Warrants as follows:
  - a) the Company will be entitled to give notice of acceleration (an "Acceleration Notice") to the Warrantholder in order to accelerate the Expiry Date;
  - b) upon delivery of an Acceleration Notice to a Warrantholder, the Expiry Date will be accelerated to 5:00pm on the date that is 30 calendar days from the date of delivery of the Acceleration Notice to the Warrantholder (the "Accelerated Expiry Date");

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- c) the Warrantholder will be entitled to exercise the Warrants up to the Expiry Time on the Accelerated Expiry Date; and
- d) if the Warrantholder does not exercise the Warrants by the Expiry Time on the Accelerated Expiry Date, the Warrant and the rights provided under this Warrant Certificate will terminate.
- 4. Partial Exercise: The Warrantholder may from time to time subscribe for and purchase any lesser number of Common Shares than the number of Common Shares expressed in this Warrant Certificate. In the event that the Warrantholder subscribes for and purchases any such lesser number of Common Shares prior to the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date, the Warrantholder shall be entitled to receive a replacement certificate representing the unexercised balance of the Warrants.
- Not a Shareholder: The holding of the Warrants shall not constitute the Warrantholder a shareholder of the Corporation nor entitle the Warrantholder to any right or interest in respect thereof except as expressly provided in this Warrant Certificate.

#### 6. Resale Restrictions and Legends on Common Shares:

The Common Shares received by the Warrantholder upon the exercise of the Warrants may be subject to a hold period as determined by the Securities Act (British Columbia), the rules and policies of the Canadian Securities Exchange (if the Common Shares are traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange at that time) or any other stock exchange on which the Common Shares are listed and/or other applicable securities laws.

#### Canadian Legends

Any certificate representing Common Shares issued upon the exercise of this Warrant prior to the date which is four months and one day after the date the Company becomes a "reporting issuer" in Canada will bear the following legends (or other legend as required to comply with applicable securities laws):

## "UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) MAY 2, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA."

provided that at any time subsequent to the date which is four months and one day after the date the Company became a "reporting issuer" any certificate representing such Common Shares may be exchanged for a certificate bearing no such legends.

#### U.S. Resale Restrictions and Legends

This Warrant and the Common Shares to be issued upon its exercise have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act or the securities laws of any state of the United States. This Warrant may not be exercised in the United States, or by or for the account or benefit of a U.S. Person or a person in the United States, unless (i) the Common Shares are registered under the U.S. Securities Act and the applicable laws of any such state, or (ii) an exemption from such registration requirements is available, and (iii) the Warrantholder has complied with the requirements set forth in the subscription form attached hereto as Schedule "C".

Any Common Shares issued upon exercise of this Warrant in the United States, or to or for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or a person in the United States, will be "restricted securities", as defined in Rule 144(a)(3) under the U.S. Securities Act. The certificates representing such Common Shares, as well as all certificates issued in exchange or in substitution therefor, until such time as is no longer required under the applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act, or applicable state securities laws, will bear, on the face of such certificate, the following legends:

"THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE UNITED STATES SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED (THE "U.S. SECURITIES ACT") OR THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY STATE OF THE UNITED STATES. THE HOLDER HEREOF, BY PURCHASING SUCH SECURITIES, AGREES FOR THE BENEFIT OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (THE "CORPORATION") THAT SUCH SECURITIES MAY BE OFFERED, SOLD OR OTHERWISE TRANSFERRED ONLY (A) TO THE CORPORATION; (B) OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT; (C) WITHIN THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT PROVIDED BY RULES 144 THEREUNDER, IF AVAILABLE, AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS; OR (D) IN A TRANSACTION THAT DOES NOT REQUIRE REGISTRATION UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT AND ANY APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS, AND, IN THE CASE OF PARAGRAPH (C) OR (D), THE SELLER FURNISHES TO THE CORPORATION AN OPINION OF COUNSEL OF RECOGNIZED STANDING IN FORM AND SUBSTANCE SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION TO SUCH EFFECT.

THE PRESENCE OF THIS LEGEND MAY IMPAIR THE ABILITY OF THE HOLDER HEREOF TO EFFECT "GOOD DELIVERY" OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY ON A CANADIAN STOCK EXCHANGE. A CERTIFICATE WITHOUT A LEGEND MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT OF THE CORPORATION IN CONNECTION WITH A SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY AT A TIME WHEN THE CORPORATION IS A "FOREIGN ISSUER" AS DEFINED IN REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT, UPON DELIVERY OF THIS CERTIFICATE, AN EXECUTED DECLARATION AND, IF REQUESTED BY THE CORPORATION OR THE TRANSFER AGENT, AN OPINION OF COUNSEL OF RECOGNIZED STANDING, EACH IN FORM AND SUBSTANCE SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION AND ITS TRANSFER AGENT, TO THE EFFECT THAT SUCH SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY IS BEING MADE IN COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT."

provided, that if the Common Shares are being sold outside the United States in compliance with the requirements of Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act at a time when the Corporation is a "foreign issuer", as defined in Rule 902(e) of Regulation S at the time of sale, the legends set forth above may be removed by providing a declaration to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent, as set forth in Schedule "D" attached hereto (or in such other form as the Corporation prescribe from time to time); and provided, further, that, if the Common Shares are being sold otherwise than in accordance with Rule 904 of Regulation S and other than to the Corporation, the legends may be removed by delivery to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent of an opinion of counsel, of recognized standing reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, that such legends are no longer required under applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act or state securities laws.

- 7. Transfer: The Warrants are transferable subject to compliance with applicable laws, including the rules and policies of any securities regulatory authority having jurisdiction any and any stock exchange on which the Common Shares are listed or traded. The term "Warrantholder" shall be deemed to include any successor, transferee or assignee of the current or any future Warrantholder. The Warrants may be transferred by the Warrantholder by completing and delivering to the Corporation the transfer form attached hereto as Schedule "E", together with any such additional documentation or legal opinions reasonably required by the Corporation to evidence compliance with applicable laws. The Corporation shall issue and deliver, as soon as practicable and in any event within three (3) business days of delivery of such documentation, a new Warrant Certificate registered in the name of such transferee or as the transferee may direct and shall take all other necessary actions to effect the transfer as directed, which warrant certificate shall be endorsed with such legends as required to ensure compliance with applicable laws.
- 8. Covenants, Representations and Warranties: The Corporation hereby represents and warrants that it is authorized to create and issue the Warrants and covenants and agrees that it will cause the Common Shares from time to time subscribed for and purchased in the manner provided in this Warrant Certificate and the certificate or certificates representing such Common Shares to be issued and that, at all times prior to the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date, it will reserve and there will remain unissued a sufficient number of Common Shares to satisfy the right of purchase provided for in this Warrant Certificate. The Corporation hereby further covenants and agrees that it will at its expense expeditiously use its best efforts to obtain the listing of such Common Shares (subject to issue or notice of issue) on each stock exchange or over-the-counter market on which the Common Shares may be listed from time to time. All Common Shares may be purchase purchase due to the provisions of this Warrant Certificate, shall be and be deemed to be fully paid and non-assessable shares and free from all taxes, liens and charges with respect to the issue thereof. The Corporation hereby represents and warrants that this Warrant Certificate.

#### 9. Adjustment Provisions:

- a) *Adjustments*: The Exercise Price and the number of Common Shares issuable to the Warrantholder upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be subject to adjustment from time to time in the events and in the manner provided as follows:
  - i. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall:
    - fix a record date for the issue of, or issue, Common Shares to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares by way
      of a stock dividend;
    - fix a record date for the distribution to, or make a distribution to, the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares payable in Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares;
    - 3) subdivide, redivide or exchange the outstanding Common Shares into a greater number of Common Shares; or
    - 4) consolidate, combine or reduce the outstanding Common Shares into a lesser number of Common Shares,

(any of such events in subclauses 9(a)(i)(1), 9(a)(i)(2), 9(a)(i)(3) and 9(a)(i)(4) above being herein called a **Common Share Reorganization**"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted on the earlier of the record date on which holders of Common Shares are determined for the purposes of the Common Share Reorganization and the effective date of the Common Share Reorganization to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect immediately prior to such record date or effective date, as the case may be, by a fraction:

- A. the numerator of which shall be the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date or effective date, as the case may be, before giving effect to such Common Share Reorganization; and
- B. the denominator of which shall be the number of Common Shares which will be outstanding immediately after giving effect to such Common Share Reorganization (including in the case of a distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares the number of Common Shares that would have been outstanding had such securities been exchanged for or converted into Common Shares on such date).

To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 9(a)(i) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares, the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exchange or conversion right to the Exercise Price which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares actually issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right. Any Warrantholder who has not exercised his right to subscribe for and purchase Common Shares on or prior to the record date of such stock dividend or distribution or the effective date of such subdivision or consolidation, as the case may be, upon the exercise of such right thereafter shall be entitled to receive and shall accept in lieu of the number of Common Shares then subscribed for and purchased by such Warrantholder, at the Exercise Price determined in accordance with this clause 9(a)(i) the aggregate number of Common Shares that such Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of such Common Share Reorganization, if, on such record date or effective date, as the case may be, such Warrantholder had been the holder of record of the number of Common Shares so subscribed for and purchased.

- ii. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall fix a record date for the issue or distribution to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares of rights, options or warrants pursuant to which such holders are entitled, during a period expiring not more than 45 days after the record date for such issue (such period being the "Rights Period"), to subscribe for or purchase Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share to the holder (or in the case of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share) at the date of issue of such securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share) at the date of issue of such securities of less than 95% of the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date (any of such events being called a "Rights Offering"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted effective immediately after the record date for such Rights Offering to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect on such record date by a fraction:
  - 1) the numerator of which shall be the aggregate of
    - A. the number of Common Shares outstanding on the record date for the Rights Offering, and
    - B. the quotient determined by dividing
      - I. either (a) the product of the number of Common Shares offered during the Rights Period pursuant to the Rights Offering and the price at which such Common Shares are offered, or, (b) the product of the exchange or conversion price of the securities so offered and the number of Common Shares for or into which the securities offered pursuant to the Rights Offering may be exchanged or converted, as the case may be, by
      - II. the Current Market Price of the Common Shares as of the record date for the Rights Offering; and

2) the denominator of which shall be the aggregate of the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date and the number of Common Shares offered pursuant to the Rights Offering (including in the case of the issue or distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares the number of Common Shares for or into which such securities may be exchanged or converted).

If by the terms of the rights, options, or warrants referred to in this clause 9(a)(ii), there is more than one purchase, conversion or exchange price per Common Share, the aggregate price of the total number of additional Common Shares offered for subscription or purchase, or the aggregate conversion or exchange price of the convertible or exchangeable securities so offered, shall be calculated for purposes of the adjustment on the basis of the lowest purchase, conversion or exchange price per Common Share, as the case may be. Any Common Shares owned by or held for the account of the Corporation shall be deemed not to be outstanding for the purpose of any such calculation. To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 9(a)(ii), the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exchange, conversion or exchange, conversion or exchange, not be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares actually issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right.

- iii. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall fix a record date for the issue or distribution to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares of:
  - 1) shares of the Corporation of any class other than Common Shares;
  - 2) rights, options or warrants to acquire Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares (other than rights, options or warrants pursuant to which holders of Common Shares are entitled, during a period expiring not more than 45 days after the record date for such issue, to subscribe for or purchase Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share (or in the case of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares or securities exchange at an exchange or conversion price per share) at the date of issue of such securities to the holder of at least 95% of the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date);
  - 3) evidences of indebtedness of the Corporation; or

#### 4) any property or assets of the Corporation;

and if such issue or distribution does not constitute a Common Share Reorganization or a Rights Offering (any of such non-excluded events being herein called a "**Special Distribution**"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted effective immediately after the record date for the Special Distribution to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect on the record date for the Special Distribution by a fraction:

- A. the numerator of which shall be the difference between
  - I. the product of the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date and the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date, and
  - II. the fair value, as determined by the directors of the Corporation, to the holders of Common Shares of the shares, rights, options, warrants, evidences of indebtedness or property or assets to be issued or distributed in the Special Distribution, and
- B. the denominator of which shall be the product obtained by multiplying the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date by the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date.

Any Common Shares owned by or held for the account of the Corporation shall be deemed not to be outstanding for the purpose of such calculation. To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 9(a)(iii) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the issue or distribution of rights, options or warrants to acquire Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares referred to in this clause 9(a)(iii), the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exercise, exchange or conversion right to the amount which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right.

- iv. If at any time during the Adjustment Period there shall occur:
  - 1) a reclassification or redesignation of the Common Shares, a change of the Common Shares into other shares or securities or any other capital reorganization involving the Common Shares other than a Common Share Reorganization;

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- 2) a consolidation, amalgamation or merger of the Corporation or other form of business combination with or into another body corporate which results in a reclassification or redesignation of the Common Shares or a change of the Common Shares into other shares or securities;
- 3) the transfer of the undertaking or assets of the Corporation as an entirety or substantially as an entirety to another corporation or entity;

(any of such events being called a "**Capital Reorganization**"), after the effective date of the Capital Reorganization the Warrantholder shall be entitled to receive, and shall accept, for the same aggregate consideration, upon exercise of the Warrants, in lieu of the number of Common Shares to which the Warrantholder was theretofor entitled upon the exercise of the Warrants, the kind and aggregate number of shares and other securities or property resulting from the Capital Reorganization which the Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of the Capital Reorganization if, on the effective date thereof, the Warrantholder had been the registered holder of the number of Common Shares which the Warrantholder was theretofore entitled to purchase or receive upon the exercise of the Warrants. If necessary, as a result of any such Capital Reorganization, appropriate adjustments shall be made in the application of the provisions of this Warrant Certificate with respect to the rights and intereafter of the Warrantholder to the end that the provisions shall thereafter correspondingly be made applicable as nearly as may reasonably be possible in relation to any shares or other securities or property thereafter deliverable upon the exercise of the Warrants.

- v. If at any time during the Adjustment Period any adjustment or readjustment in the Exercise Price shall occur pursuant to the provisions of clause 9(a) (i), 9(a)(ii) or 9(a)(iii) of this Warrant Certificate, then the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the subsequent exercise of the Warrants shall be simultaneously adjusted or readjusted, as the case may be, by multiplying the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants immediately prior to such adjustment or readjustment by a fraction which shall be the reciprocal of the fraction used in the adjustment or readjustment of the Exercise Price.
- b) **Rules**: The following rules and procedures shall be applicable to adjustments made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof:
  - i. Subject to the following clauses of this subsection 9(b), any adjustment made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof shall be made successively whenever an event referred to therein shall occur.

- ii. No adjustment in the Exercise Price shall be required unless such adjustment would result in a change of at least one per cent in the then Exercise Price and no adjustment shall be made in the number of Common Shares purchasable or issuable on the exercise of the Warrants unless it would result in a change of at least one one-hundredth of a Common Share; provided, however, that any adjustments which except for the provision of this clause 9(b)(ii) would otherwise have been required to be made shall be carried forward and taken into account in any subsequent adjustment. Notwithstanding any other provision of subsection 9(a) hereof, no adjustment of the Exercise Price shall be made which would result in an increase in the Exercise Price or a decrease in the number of Common Shares issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants (except in respect of the Common Share Reorganization described in subclause 9(a)(i)(4) hereof or a Capital Reorganization described in subclause 9(a)(iv)(2) hereof).
- iii. No adjustment in the Exercise Price or in the number or kind of securities purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be made in respect of any event described in section 9 hereof if the Warrantholder is entitled to participate in such event on the same terms *mutatis mutandis* as if the Warrantholder had exercised the Warrants prior to or on the record date or effective date, as the case may be, of such event.
- iv. No adjustment in the Exercise Price or in the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof in respect of the issue from time to time of Common Shares pursuant to this Warrant Certificate or pursuant to any stock option, stock purchase or stock bonus plan in effect from time to time for directors, officers or employees of the Corporation and/or any subsidiary of the Corporation and any such issue, and any grant of options in connection therewith, shall be deemed not to be a Common Share Reorganization, a Rights Offering nor any other event described in subsection 9(a) hereof.
- v. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall take any action affecting the Common Shares, other than an action described in subsection 9(a) hereof, which in the opinion of the directors would have a material adverse effect upon the rights of Warrantholders, either or both the Exercise Price and the number of Common Shares purchasable upon exercise of Warrants shall be adjusted in such manner and at such time by action by the directors, in their sole discretion, as may be equitable in the circumstances. Failure of the taking of action by the directors so as to provide for an adjustment prior to the effective date of any action by the Corporation affecting the Common Shares shall be deemed to be conclusive evidence that the directors have determined that it is equitable to make no adjustment in the circumstances.
- vi. If the Corporation shall set a record date to determine holders of Common Shares for the purpose of entitling such holders to receive any dividend or distribution or any subscription or purchase rights and shall, thereafter and before the distribution to such holders of any such dividend, distribution or subscription or purchase rights, legally abandon its plan to pay or deliver such dividend, distribution or subscription or purchase rights, then no adjustment in the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon exercise of the Warrant shall be required by reason of the setting of such record date.

- vii. In any case in which this Warrant Certificate shall require that an adjustment shall become effective immediately after a record date for an event referred to in subsection 9(a) hereof, the Corporation may defer, until the occurrence of such event:
  - 1) issuing to the Warrantholder, to the extent that the Warrants are exercised after such record date and before the occurrence of such event, the additional Common Shares or other securities issuable upon such exercise by reason of the adjustment required by such event; and
  - delivering to the Warrantholder any distribution declared with respect to such additional Common Shares or other securities after such record date and before such event;

provided, however, that the Corporation shall deliver to the Warrantholder an appropriate instrument evidencing the right of the Warrantholder upon the occurrence of the event requiring the adjustment, to an adjustment in the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants and to such distribution declared with respect to any such additional Common Shares issuable on the exercise of the Warrants.

- viii. In the absence of a resolution of the directors fixing a record date for a Rights Offering, the Corporation shall be deemed to have fixed as the record date therefor the date of the issue of the rights, options or warrants issued pursuant to the Rights Offering.
- ix. If a dispute shall at any time arise with respect to adjustments of the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants, such disputes shall be conclusively determined by the auditors of the Corporation or if they are unable or unwilling to act, by such other firm of independent chartered accountants as may be selected by the directors and any such determination shall be conclusive evidence of the correctness of any adjustment made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof and shall be binding upon the Corporation and the Warrantholder.
- x. As a condition precedent to the taking of any action which would require an adjustment pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof, including the Exercise Price and the number or class of Common Shares or other securities which are to be received upon the exercise thereof, the Corporation shall take any action which may, in the opinion of counsel to the Corporation, be necessary in order that the Corporation may validly and legally issue as fully paid and non-assessable shares all of the Common Shares or other securities which the Warrantholder is entitled to receive in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant Certificate.

- c) Notice: At least 21 days prior to the effective date of any event which requires or might require an adjustment in any of the rights of the Warrantholder under this Warrant Certificate, including the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares which may be purchased under this Warrant Certificate, the Corporation shall deliver to the Warrantholder a certificate of the Corporation specifying the particulars of such event and, if determinable, the required adjustment and the calculation of such adjustment. In case any adjustment for which a notice in this subsection 9(c) has been given is not then determinable, the Corporation shall promptly after such adjustment is determinable deliver to the Warrantholder a certificate providing the calculation of such adjustment. The Corporation hereby covenants and agrees that the register of transfers and share transfer books for the Common Shares will be open, and that the Corporation will not take any action which might deprive the Warrantholder of the opportunity of exercising the rights of subscription contained in this Warrant Certificate, during such 21 day period.
- 10. Lost Certificate: If this Warrant Certificate or any replacement hereof becomes stolen, lost, mutilated or destroyed, the Corporation shall, on such terms as it may in its discretion impose, acting reasonably, issue and deliver a new certificate, in form identical hereto but with appropriate changes, representing any unexercised portion of the subscription rights represented hereby to replace the certificate so stolen, lost, mutilated or destroyed.
- 11. **Further Assurances:** The Corporation hereby covenants and agrees that it will do, execute, acknowledge and deliver, or cause to be done, executed, acknowledged and delivered, all and every such other act, deed and assurance as the Warrantholder shall reasonably require for the better accomplishing and effectuating of the intentions and provisions of this Warrant Certificate.
- 12. **Time of Essence:** Time shall be of the essence of this Warrant Certificate.
- 13. Governing Laws: This Warrant Certificate shall be construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of British Columbia and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein.
- 14. **Notices:** All notices or other communications to be given under this Warrant Certificate shall be delivered by hand or by telecopier and, if delivered by hand, shall be deemed to have been given on the delivery date and, if sent by telecopier, on the date of transmission if sent before 4:00 p.m. on a business day or, if such day is not a business day, on the first business day following the date of transmission.

Notices to the Corporation shall be addressed to:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500, 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, British Columbia Canada V6E 2S1

Attention: Mr. Ingo Mueller, C.E.O. E-mail Address: ingo.mueller@canivate.com

Notices to the Warrantholder shall be addressed to the address of the Warrantholder set out on the face page of this Warrant Certificate.

The Corporation and the Warrantholder may change its address for service by notice in writing to the other of them specifying its new address for service under this Warrant Certificate.

- 15. Language: The parties hereto acknowledge and confirm that they have requested that this Warrant Certificate as well as all notices and other documents contemplated hereby be drawn up in the English language. Les parties aux présentes reconnaissent et confirment qu'elles ont exigé que la présente convention ainsi que tous les avis et documents qui s'y rattachent soient rédigés en langue anglaise.
- 16. Successors and Assigns: This Warrant Certificate shall enure to the benefit of the Warrantholder and the successors and assignees thereof and shall be binding upon the Corporation and the successors thereof.

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# SCHEDULE "B"

#### SUBSCRIPTION FORM (Non-U.S. Warrantholders)

#### TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

The undersigned hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_ common shares ('Common Shares') of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the 'Corporation') (or such other number of Common Shares or other securities to which subscription entitles the undersigned in lieu thereof or in addition thereto) pursuant to the provisions of the warrant certificate (the "Warrant Certificate") dated May 2, 2019 issued by the Corporation to the Warrantholder (as defined in the Warrant Certificate) at the purchase price of \$2.00 (Cdn) per Common Share (or at such other purchase price as may then be in effect under the provisions of the Warrant Certificate) and on and subject to the other terms and conditions specified in the Warrant and encloses herewith a cheque, bank draft or money order or has transmitted good same day funds by wire or other similar transfer in lawful money of Canada payable to or to the order of the Corporation in payment of the subscription price.

By executing this subscription form the undersigned represents and warrants that the undersigned at the time of execution and delivery of this subscription form (i) is not in the United States and is not a "U.S. Person" (as defined in Regulation S promulgated under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the "U.S. Securities Act")); (ii) is not exercising the right provided for herein for the account or benefit of a U.S. Person or a person in the United States (as defined in Regulation S); (iii) is not exercising Warrants with the intent to distribute either directly or indirectly any of the securities acquirable upon exercise in the United States, except in compliance with the U.S. Securities Act; and (iv) has in all other respects complied with the terms of Regulation S of the U.S. Securities Act.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Common Shares subscribed for be registered and delivered as follows:

| Name in Full          | Address (include Postal Code) | Number of Common Shares |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                       |                               |                         |
|                       |                               |                         |
| DATED this day of, 20 |                               |                         |
| By:                   |                               |                         |
| Authorized Signatory  |                               |                         |
|                       |                               |                         |
|                       |                               |                         |

## SCHEDULE "C"

### SUBSCRIPTION FORM (U.S. Warrantholders)

#### TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

The undersigned hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_ common shares ('Common Shares'') of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the 'Corporation'') (or such other number of Common Shares or other securities to which such subscription entitles the undersigned in lieu thereof or in addition thereto) pursuant to the provisions of the warrant certificate (the "Warrant Certificate") dated as of issued by the Corporation to the Warrantholder (as defined in the Warrant Certificate) at the purchase price of \$2.00 (Cdn) per Common Share (or at such other purchase price as may then be in effect under the provisions of the Warrant Certificate) and on and subject to the other terms and conditions specified in the Warrant and encloses herewith a cheque, bank draft or money order or has transmitted good same day funds by wire or other similar transfer in lawful money of Canada payable to or to the order of the Corporation in payment of the subscription price.

The undersigned is a resident of the United States or is otherwise subject to the securities laws of the United States and as at the time of exercise hereunder, the undersigned Warrantholder represents, warrants and certifies [Initial, as appropriate]:

- (a) the undersigned Warrantholder is resident in the United States, is a U.S. person, or is exercising the Warrant for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or a person in the United States (a "U.S. Holder"), and is an "accredited investor", as defined in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act (a "U.S. Accredited Investor"), and has completed the U.S. Accredited Investor Status Certificate in the form attached to this subscription form; OR
- (b) if the undersigned Warrantholder is a U.S. Holder, the undersigned Warrantholder has delivered to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent an opinion of counsel (which will not be sufficient unless it is in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation) or such other evidence satisfactory to the Corporation to the effect that with respect to the Common Shares to be delivered upon exercise of the Warrant, the issuance of such securities has been registered under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws, or an exemption from the registration requirements of the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws is available.

# Note: Certificates representing Common Shares will not be registered or delivered to an address in the United States unless box (a) or (b) immediately above is initialled.

If the undersigned Warrantholder has indicated that the undersigned Warrantholder is a U.S. Accredited Investor by marking box (a) above, the undersigned Warrantholder additionally represents and warrants to the Corporation that:

- 1 the undersigned Warrantholder has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters as to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of an investment in the Common Shares, and the undersigned is able to bear the economic risk of loss of his or her entire investment;
- 2. the undersigned: (i) is purchasing the Common Shares for his or her own account or for the account of one or more U.S. Accredited Investors with respect to which the undersigned is exercising sole investment discretion, and not on behalf of any other person; (ii) is purchasing the Common Shares for investment purposes only and not with a view to resale, distribution or other disposition in violation of United States federal or state securities laws; and (iii) in the case of the purchase by the undersigned of the Common Shares as agent or trustee for any other persons (each a "Beneficial Purchaser"), has due and proper authority to act as agent or trustee for and on behalf of each such Beneficial Purchaser in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby; provided that: (x) if the undersigned Warrantholder, or any Beneficial Purchaser was not incorporated or created solely, nor is it being used primarily to permit purchases without a prospectus or registration statement under applicable law; and (y) each Beneficial Purchaser, if any, is a U.S. Accredited Investor; and

3. the undersigned has not exercised the Warrants as a result of any form of general solicitation or general advertising (as such terms are used in Rule 502 of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act), including advertisements, articles, notices or other communications published in any newspaper, magazine or similar media, or broadcast over radio, television, the Internet or other form of telecommunications, or any seminar or meeting whose attendees have been invited by general solicitation or general advertising.

If the undersigned has indicated that the undersigned is a U.S. Accredited Investor by marking box (a) above, the undersigned also acknowledges and agrees that:

- the Corporation has provided to the undersigned the opportunity to ask questions and receive answers concerning the terms and conditions of the offering, and the undersigned has had access to such information concerning the Corporation as the undersigned has considered necessary or appropriate in connection with the undersigned's investment decision to acquire the Common Shares;
- 2. if the undersigned decides to offer, sell or otherwise transfer any of the Common Shares, the undersigned must not, and will not, offer, sell or otherwise transfer any of such Common Shares directly or indirectly, unless:
  - (a) the sale is to the Corporation;
  - (b) the sale is made outside the United States in a transaction meeting the requirements of Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act and in compliance with applicable local laws and regulations;
  - (c) the sale is made pursuant to the exemption from the registration requirements under the U.S. Securities Act provided by Rules 144 or 144A thereunder, if available, and in accordance with any applicable state securities or "blue sky" laws; or
  - (d) the Common Shares are sold in a transaction that does not require registration under the U.S. Securities Act or any applicable state laws and regulations governing the offer and sale of securities, and it has prior to such sale furnished to the Corporation an opinion of counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation;

- 3. the Common Shares are "restricted securities" under applicable federal securities laws and that the U.S. Securities Act and the rules of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission provide in substance that the undersigned may dispose of the Common Shares only pursuant to an effective registration statement under the U.S. Securities Act or an exemption therefrom;
- the Corporation has no obligation to register any of the Common Shares or to take action so as to permit sales pursuant to the U.S. Securities Act (including Rule 144 thereunder);
- 5. the certificates representing the Common Shares (and any certificates issued in exchange or substitution for the Common Shares) will bear a legend stating that such securities have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act or the securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be offered for sale or sold unless registered under the U.S. Securities laws of all applicable states of the United States, or unless an exemption from such registration requirements is available;
- 6. delivery of certificates bearing such a legend may not constitute "good delivery" in settlement of transactions on Canadian stock exchanges or over-the-counter markets, but if the Corporation is a "foreign issuer" (within the meaning of Regulation S promulgated under the U.S. Securities Act) at the time of sale, a new certificate will be made available to the undersigned upon provision by the undersigned of a declaration to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent") in the form attached as Schedule "C" hereto (or in such other form as the Corporation may prescribe from time to time) and, if requested by the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, an opinion of counsel of recognized standing in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation and the Transfer Agent to the effect that such sale is being made in compliance with Rule 904 of Regulation S; and provided, further, that, if any Common Shares are being sold otherwise than in accordance with Rule 904 of Regulation S and other than to the Corporation, the legend may be removed by delivery to the Transfer Agent and the Corporation of an opinion of counsel, of recognized standing reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, that such legend is no longer required under applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act or state securities laws;
- the financial statements of the Corporation have been prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles or International Financial Reporting Standards, which differ in some respects from United States generally accepted accounting principles, and thus may not be comparable to financial statements of United States companies;
- 8. there may be material tax consequences to the undersigned of an acquisition or disposition of the Common Shares;
- 9. the Corporation gives no opinion and makes no representation with respect to the tax consequences to the undersigned under United States, state, local or foreign tax law of the undersigned's acquisition or disposition of any Common Shares; in particular, no determination has been made whether the Corporation will be a "passive foreign investment company" (commonly known as a "PFIC") within the meaning of Section 1297 of the United States *Internal Revenue Code*;
- 10. funds representing the subscription price for the Common Shares which will be advanced by the undersigned to the Corporation upon exercise of the Warrants will not represent proceeds of crime for the purposes of the United States *Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act* (the "**PATRIOT Act**"), and the undersigned acknowledges that the Corporation may in the future be required by law to disclose the undersigned's name and other information relating to this exercise form and the undersigned's subscription hereunder, on a confidential basis, pursuant to the PATRIOT Act. No portion of the subscription price to be provided by the undersigned (i) has been or will be derived from or related to any activity that is deemed criminal under the laws of the United States of America, or any other jurisdiction, or (ii) is being tendered on behalf of a person or entity who has not been identified to or by the undersigned, and it shall promptly notify the Corporation if the undersigned discovers that any of such representations ceases to be true and provide the Corporation with appropriate information in connection therewith;
- 11. the Corporation is not obligated to remain a "foreign issuer"; and
- 12. the undersigned consents to the Corporation making a notation on its records or giving instructions to any transfer agent of the Corporation in order to implement the restrictions on transfer set forth and described in this subscription form.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Common Shares subscribed for be registered and delivered as follows:

| Name in Full             | Address (include Postal Code) | Number of Common Shares |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| DATED this day of , 20 . |                               |                         |
|                          |                               |                         |
| By: Authorized Signatory |                               |                         |

#### **APPENDIX C-1**

# U.S. ACCREDITED INVESTOR STATUS CERTIFICATE

# TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

In connection with the purchase by the undersigned or the disclosed principal, the undersigned (the '**Purchaser**') hereby represents and warrants that the Purchaser (and, if the Purchaser is acting on behalf of a beneficial purchaser, such beneficial purchaser) is an "Accredited Investor", as defined in Rule 501(a) under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "**U.S. Securities Act**') as a result of satisfying one or more of the following categories of Accredited Investor below to which the undersigned has affixed his or her initials (the line identified as "BP" is to be initialed by the beneficial purchaser, if any, on each line that applies).

| <br>-<br>(BP) | a natural person whose individual net worth, or joint net worth with that person's spouse, at the time of his or her purchase exceeds US\$1,000,000 (for the purposes of calculating net worth: (i) the person's primary residence shall not be included as an asset; (ii) indebtedness that is secured by the person's primary residence, up to the estimated fair market value of the primary residence at the time of the sale and purchase of securities contemplated by the accompanying Subscription Form, shall not be included as a liability (except that if the amount of such indebtedness outstanding at the time of the sale and purchase of securities contemplated by the accompanying Subscription Form exceeds the amount outstanding 60 days before such time, other than as a result of the acquisition of the primary residence, the amount of such excess shall be included as a liability); and (iii) indebtedness that is secured by the person's primary residence in excess of the estimated fair market value of the primary residence shall be included as a liability).   |
|---------------|---|
| <br>(BP)      | A natural person who had annual gross income during each of the last two full calendar years in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse in excess of US\$300,000) and reasonably expects to have annual gross income in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse in excess of US\$300,000) during the current calendar year, and no reason to believe that his or her annual gross income will not remain in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse of US\$200,000 (or that together with his or her spouse will not remain in excess of US\$300,000) for the foreseeable future;   |
| <br>(BP)      | Any bank as defined in Section 3(a)(2) of the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the " <b>U.S. Securities Act</b> "), or any savings and loan association or other institution as defined in Section 3(a)(5)(A) of the U.S. Securities Act whether acting in its individual or fiduciary capacity; any broker or dealer registered pursuant to Section 15 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934; any insurance company as defined in Section 2(a)(13) of the U.S. Securities Act; any investment company registered under the U.S. Investment Company Act of 1940 or a business development company as defined in Section 2(a)(48) of that Act; any Small Business Investment Company licensed by the U.S. Small Business Administration under Section 301(c) or (d) of the U.S. Small Business Investment Act of 1958; any plan established and maintained by a state, its political subdivisions, or any agency or instrumentality of a state or its political subdivisions, for the benefit of its employees, if such plan has total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000; any employee benefit plan within the meaning of the U.S. Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 if the investment decision is made by a plan fiduciary, as defined in Section 3(21) of such Act, which is either a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company, or registered investment adviser, or if the employee benefit plan has total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000, or, if a self-directed plan, with investment decisions made solely by persons that are "accredited investors" (as such term is defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D of the U.S. Securities Act). |

|                      | Any private business development company as defined in Section 202(a)(22) of the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940.  |
|----------------------|---|
| (BP)                 |   |
|                      | Any organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code, corporation, Massachusetts or similar business trust, or partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, with total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000.   |
| (BP)                 |   |
|                      | Any director or executive officer of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.  |
| (BP)                 |   |
| (BP)                 | Any trust with total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, whose purchase is directed by a sophisticated person (being defined as a person who has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters that he or she is capable of evaluating the merits and risks of the prospective investment). |
|                      | Any entity in which all of the equity owners meet the requirements of at least one of the above categories.   |
| (BP)                 |   |
| DATED at this day of | ,20   |
|                      | By:   |
|                      | Name:   |
|                      | Title:  |

#### SCHEDULE "D"

#### FORM OF DECLARATION FOR REMOVAL OF LEGEND

# TO: Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation")

AND TO: The registrar and transfer agent for the securities of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

The undersigned (A) acknowledges that the sale of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ Common Shares in the capital of the Corporation represented by certificate number \_\_\_\_\_\_, to which this declaration relates, is being made in reliance on Rule 904 of Regulation S under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act"), and (B) certifies that (1) the undersigned is not an "affiliate" (as defined in Rule 405 under the U.S. Securities Act) of the Corporation or a "distributor", as defined in Regulation S, or an affiliate of a "distributor"; (2) the offer of such securities was not made to a person in the United States and either (a) at the time the buy order was originated, the buyer was outside the United States, or the seller and any person acting on its behalf reasonably believe that the buyer was outside the United States, or the seller and any person acting on its behalf knows that the transaction has been prearranged with a buyer in the United States; (3) neither the seller nor any affiliate of the seller nor any person acting on their behalf has engaged in any directed selling efforts in connection with the offer and sale of such securities; (4) the sale is bona fide and not for the purpose of "washing off" the resale restrictions imposed because the securities are "restricted securities" (as such remises Act, with fungible unrestricted securities; and (6) the contemplated sale is not a transaction, or part of a series of transactions which, although in technical compliance with Regulation S, is part of a plan or a scheme to evade the registration provisions of the U.S. Securities Act. Unless otherwise specified, terms used herein have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

Dated:

Signature of individual (if Seller is an individual)

Authorized signatory (if Seller is not an individual)

Name of Seller (please print)

Name of authorized signatory (please print)

Official capacity of authorized signatory (please print)

#### Affirmation by Seller's Broker-Dealer (Required for sale pursuant to paragraph (B)(2)(b) above)

We have read the foregoing representations of our customer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(the "Seller") dated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with regard to the sale, for such Seller's account, of the securities of the Corporation described therein, and we hereby affirm that: (a) we have no knowledge that the transaction had been prearranged with a buyer in the United States; (b) the transaction was executed on or through the facilities of the Canadian Securities Exchange or another "designated offshore securities market"; (c) neither we, nor any person acting on our behalf, engaged in any directed selling efforts in connection with the offer and sale of such securities, and (d) no selling concession, fee or other remuneration is being paid to us in connection with this offer and sale other than the usual and customary broker's commission that would be received by a person executing such transaction as agent. Terms used herein have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

| Name of Firm      |     |  |  |
|-------------------|-----|--|--|
|                   |     |  |  |
| Authorized office | er. |  |  |

By:

Date:

#### SCHEDULE "E" FORM OF TRANSFER

#### FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the undersigned hereby sells, assigns and transfers unto

| (include name and address of the transferee) Warrants exercisable for common shares of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation") registered in the name of the |
|--|
| undersigned on the register of the Corporation maintained therefor, and hereby irrevocably appoints  |
| the attorney of the undersigned to transfer the said securities on the books maintained by the Corporation with full power of substitution.                            |

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_.

Signature of Transferor guaranteed by:

Medallion Signature Guarantee Stamp of Transferor Signature of Transferor

Address of Transferor

The Transferor hereby certifies that:

(check one)

- [] the transferee was not offered the Warrants in the United States and is not in the United States or a "U.S. Person" (as defined in Regulation S under the *United States Securities Act of 1933*, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act")), and is not acquiring the Warrants for the account or benefit of a person in the United States or a U.S. Person; or
- [] enclosed herewith is an opinion of counsel (which the transferee understands must be satisfactory to the Corporation) to the effect that no violation of the U.S. Securities Act or applicable securities laws will result from transfer, exercise or deemed exercise of the Warrants.

It is understood that the Corporation may require additional evidence necessary to verify the foregoing.

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR TRANSFER**

- 1. The signature of the Warrantholder must correspond with the name written upon the face of this Warrant Certificate in every particular without any changes whatsoever.
- 2. If the Transfer Form is signed by a trustee, executor, administrator, curator, guardian, attorney, officer of a corporation or any person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, the certificate must be accompanied by evidence of authority to sign satisfactory to the Corporation.
- 3. The signature on the Transfer Form must be guaranteed by a chartered back or trust company, or a member firm of an approved signature guarantee medallion program. The guarantor must affix a stamp bearing the actual words: "SIGNATURE GUARANTEED".
- 4. The Warrants will only be transferable in accordance with applicable laws. The Warrants and the common shares issuable upon exercise thereof have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act, or under the securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be transferred to or for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or any person in the United States without registration under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws, or compliance with the requirements of an exemption from registration. "United States" and "U.S. Person" are as defined in Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) MAY 2, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA.

THE WARRANT EVIDENCED HEREBY IS EXERCISABLE ON OR BEFORE 5:00 PM (VANCOUVER TIME) ONMAY 2, 2024, SUBJECT TO ACCELERATION OF THE EXPIRY DATE AS SET FORTH HEREIN, AFTER WHICH TIME THE WARRANTS EVIDENCED HEREBY SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE VOID AND OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT.

## THE WARRANTS REPRESENTED HEREBY MAY NOT BE SOLD, TRANSFERRED, ASSIGNED, HYPOTHECATED OR OTHERWISE TRADED.

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

(Incorporated under the laws of British Columbia)

Certificate Number: [•]

[•] Warrants to Purchase Units

#### (NON-TRANSFERABLE)

## **COMPENSATION WARRANTS**

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT, for value received, [•] of [•] or its lawful assignee (the 'Holder') is the registered holder of [•] compensation warrants (collectively the 'Compensation Warrants' and each a 'Compensation Warrant'), each of which entitles the Holder to subscribe for and purchase one unit (collectively the 'Units' and each a 'Unit') of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the 'Company') at any time on or before 5:00 p.m. Vancouver time on May 2, 2024 (the 'Expiry Date'), subject to acceleration as provided in Part 4 of Schedule A to this Compensation Warrant Certificate, at a price of \$1.00 per Unit, subject to the provisions and upon the Terms and Conditions attached hereto as Schedule "A". Each Unit will consist of one (1) Series A preferred share (a "Preferred Share") in the capital of the Company and one common share purchase warrant (a "Common Share Warrant"), subject to adjustment as provided for herein. Each Common Share Warrant will entitle the holder thereof to purchase one common share (a "Common Share") of the Company at a price of \$2.00 per Common Share at any time before 5:00 p.m. (Vancouver time) on May 2, 2024, subject to acceleration.

The rights represented by this Compensation Warrant Certificate may be exercised by the Holder, in whole or in part (but not as to a fraction of a Unit) by surrender of this Compensation Warrant Certificate (properly endorsed as required), together with a Warrant Exercise Form in the form attached hereto as Appendix "B", duly completed and executed, to the Company at Suite 500, 1112 West Pender Street, Vancouver, BC V6G 2S1 (Attention: Chief Financial Officer), or such other address as the Company may from time to time in writing direct, together with a certified cheque or bank draft payable to or to the order of the Company in payment of the purchase price of the number of Units subscribed for. The Holder is advised to read "Instruction to Holders" attached hereto as Appendix "A" for details on how to complete the Warrant Exercise Form (as such term is defined in Schedule "A").

[Signature Page Follows]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Company has caused this Compensation Warrant Certificate to be executed by its duly authorized officer, this 2<sup>nd</sup> day of May, 2019.

# CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Per:

Authorized Signatory

[Signature Page to Finder's Warrants]

#### SCHEDULE "A"

#### TERMS AND CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO COMPENSATION WARRANTS ISSUED BY CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Company")

Each Compensation Warrant of the Company, whether single or part of a series, is subject to these Terms and Conditions as they were at the date of issue of the Compensation Warrant.

# PART 1

# **DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION**

#### Definitions

1.1 In these Terms and Conditions, except as otherwise expressly provided herein, the following words and phrases will have the following meanings:

- (a) "Accelerated Expiry Date" has the meaning set forth in section 4.9 of this Compensation Warrant Certificate;
- (b) "Acceleration Notice" has the meaning set forth in section 4.9 of this Compensation Warrant Certificate;

(c) "Common Share Warrant" means a warrant evidenced by a Common Share Warrant Certificate, each entitling the holder thereof to purchase one (1) Common Share (subject to adjustment) on or before the expiry date at the exercise price set forth on the Common Share Warrant Certificate;

(d) "Common Share Warrant Certificate" means the certificate evidencing the Common Share Warrant in the form attached hereto as Schedule "B";

- (e) "Common Shares" means the common shares in the capital of the Company;
- (f) "Company" means Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. and includes any successor corporations;
- (g) "Company's auditor" means the accountant duly appointed as auditor of the Company;

(h) "Compensation Warrant" means a warrant as evidenced by a Compensation Warrant Certificate, and each one (1) Compensation Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one (1) Unit (subject to adjustment) on or before the Expiry Date at the Exercise Price set forth on the Compensation Warrant Certificate;

(i) "Compensation Warrant Certificate" means the certificate evidencing the Compensation Warrants;

(j) "Exercise Price" means \$1.00 per Unit or as may be adjusted in accordance with Part 5;

(k) "Expiry Date" means the date defined as such on the face page of this Compensation Warrant Certificate;

(1) "Holder" means the registered holder of a Compensation Warrant;

(m) "person" means an individual, corporation, partnership, trustee or any unincorporated organization, and words importing persons have a similar meaning;

(n) "Preferred Shares" means the Series A preferred shares in the capital of the Company;

(o) "Unit" means a unit of the Company, with each Unit comprising one (1) Preferred Share (or one (1) Common Share of the Company if Section 4.2 of this Compensation Warrant applies), and one (1) Common Share Warrant, subject to adjustment as provided herein; and

(p) "Warrant Exercise Form" means Appendix "B" hereof.

#### Interpretation

1.2 In these Terms and Conditions, except as otherwise expressly provided herein:

(a) the words "herein", "hereof", and "hereunder" and other words of similar import refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular Part, clause, subclause or other subdivision;

(b) a reference to a Part means a Part of these Terms and Conditions and the symbol § followed by a number or some combination of numbers and letters refers to the section, paragraph or subparagraph of these Terms and Conditions so designated;

(c) the headings are for convenience only, do not form a part of these Terms and Conditions and are not intended to interpret, define or limit the scope, extent or intent of these Terms and Conditions or any of its provisions;

(d) all dollar amounts referred to herein are expressed in Canadian funds;

(e) time will be of the essence hereof; and

(f) words importing the singular number include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender include feminine and neuter genders.

## Applicable Law

1.3 The Compensation Warrants will be construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of British Columbia and the laws of Canada applicable thereto and will be treated in all respects as legal contracts under the laws of the Province of British Columbia.

# -3-PART 2

#### **ISSUE OF COMPENSATION WARRANTS**

#### Issue in Substitution for Lost Compensation Warrants

2.1 In case a Compensation Warrant Certificate will become mutilated, lost, destroyed or stolen, the Company in its discretion may issue and deliver a new Compensation Warrant Certificate of like date and tenor as the one mutilated, lost, destroyed or stolen in exchange for, and in place of, and upon cancellation of such mutilated Compensation Warrant Certificate, or in lieu of and in substitution for such lost, destroyed or stolen Compensation Warrant Certificate, and the Compensation Warrants represented by such substituted Compensation Warrant Certificate will be entitled to the benefit hereof and rank equally in accordance with its terms with all other Compensation Warrants of the same issue. The Company may charge a reasonable fee for the issuance and delivery of a new Compensation Warrant Certificate.

2.2 The applicant for the issue of a new Compensation Warrant Certificate pursuant hereto will bear the cost of the issue thereof and in the case of loss, destruction or theft furnish to the Company such evidence of ownership, and of loss, destruction or theft of the Compensation Warrant Certificate so lost, destroyed or stolen as will be satisfactory to the Company in its discretion; and such applicant may also be required to furnish indemnity in amount and form satisfactory to the Company in its discretion and will pay the reasonable charges of the Company in connection therewith.

#### Holder not a Shareholder

2.3 The holding of a Compensation Warrant will not constitute the Holder a shareholder of the Company, nor entitle the Holder to any right or interest in respect thereof, except as expressly provided in the Compensation Warrant Certificate.

#### Securities Law Exemption

2.4 The Holder acknowledges and agrees that the Compensation Warrants and any Units issued pursuant to the exercise of any Compensation Warrants have been or will be issued only on a "private placement" basis and that the Company has no obligation to, and does not intend to, file any prospectus or registration statement in any jurisdiction in order to qualify any of such Compensation Warrants and/or Units for resale.

#### PART 3

## **OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER OF COMPENSATION WARRANT**

#### **Exchange of Compensation Warrants**

3.1 A Compensation Warrant Certificate in any authorized denomination, upon compliance with the reasonable requirements of the Company, may be exchanged for a Compensation Warrant Certificate(s) in any other authorized denomination of the same issue entitling the Holder to purchase an equal aggregate number of Units at the same Exercise Price and on the same terms as the Compensation Warrant Certificate so exchanged.

3.2 The Compensation Warrants may be exchanged only with the Company. Any Compensation Warrants tendered for exchange will be surrendered to the Company and cancelled.

#### Limitations on Transfer

3.3 The Compensation Warrants are non-transferable, except by operation of law.

#### **Charges for Exchange**

3.4 On exchange of Compensation Warrants, the Company, except as otherwise herein provided, may charge a reasonable fee for each new Compensation Warrant Certificate issued, and payment of any transfer taxes or governmental or other charges required to be paid will be made by the party requesting such exchange.

## **Ownership of Compensation Warrants**

3.5 The Company may deem and treat the Holder of a Compensation Warrant as the absolute owner of such Compensation Warrant for all purposes and will not be affected by any notice or knowledge to the contrary.

#### Notice to Holder

3.6 Unless herein otherwise expressly provided, any notice to be given hereunder to a Holder will be deemed to be validly given, if mailed to the address of the Holder as set out on the Compensation Warrant Certificate. Any notice mailed to the address of the Holder as set out on the Compensation Warrant Certificate will be deemed to have been received five days from the date of mailing to the Holder or any market intermediary then holding the Compensation Warrants of the Holder in any trust account.

#### PART 4

#### EXERCISE OF COMPENSATION WARRANTS

#### Method of Exercise of Compensation Warrants

4.1 The right to purchase Units conferred by a Compensation Warrant may be exercised by the Holder surrendering the Compensation Warrant Certificate, together with a duly completed and executed Warrant Exercise Form and a certified cheque or bank draft payable to, or to the order of Company at the address as set out on the Compensation Warrant Certificate, for the purchase price applicable at the time of surrender in respect of the Units subscribed for in lawful money of Canada to the Company at the address as set out on the Warrant Exercise Form.

4.2 In the event that this Compensation Warrant is exercised at any time after the conversion of the Preferred Shares into Common Shares in accordance with the terms and conditions Preferred Shares, the Units will be comprised of one Common Share and one Common Share Warrant, each subject to the adjustment provisions set forth herein, and any references to issuances of Preferred Shares will be deemed to be a reference to the issuance of Common Shares.

#### Effect of Exercise of Compensation Warrants

4.3 Upon surrender and payment as aforesaid, the Units so subscribed for will be deemed to have been issued, and the Holder will be deemed to have become the holder of such Units on the date of such surrender and payment, and such Units will be issued at the Exercise Price as may be adjusted in the events and in the manner described herein.

4.4 Within 5 business days after surrender and payment as aforesaid, the Company will forthwith cause to be delivered to the person in whose name the Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units are directed to be registered as specified in such Warrant Exercise Form, or if no such direction is given, the Holder, a certificate for the appropriate number of Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units not exceeding those which the Holder is entitled to purchase pursuant to the Compensation Warrant Certificate surrendered.

#### Subscription for Less than Entitlement

4.5 A Holder may purchase a number of Units less than the number which the Holder is entitled to purchase pursuant to the surrendered Compensation Warrant Certificate. In the event of any purchase of a number of Units less than the number which can be purchased pursuant to a Compensation Warrant Certificate, the Holder, upon exercise thereof, will, in addition to certificates representing the Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units issued on such exercise, and be entitled to receive a new Compensation Warrant Certificate in respect of the balance of the Units which the Holder was entitled to purchase pursuant to the surrendered Compensation Warrant Certificate but which were not then purchased.

#### **Compensation Warrants for Fractions of Units**

4.6 To the extent that a Holder is entitled to receive on the exercise or partial exercise thereof a fraction of a Unit, such right may be exercised in respect of such fraction only in combination with another Compensation Warrant which in the aggregate will entitle the Holder to receive a whole number of Units.

### **Expiration of Compensation Warrants**

4.7 After the Expiry Date, all rights under the Compensation Warrants will wholly cease and terminate, and the Compensation Warrants will thereupon be void and of no effect.

#### **Exercise Price**

4.8 The price per Unit which must be paid to exercise a Compensation Warrant is the Exercise Price, as may be adjusted in the events and in the manner described herein.

#### Acceleration of Expiry Date

4.9 In the event that the Common Shares trade for a minimum of \$3.00 per Common Share for any 10 consecutive trading days at any time prior to the Expiry Date, the Company may accelerate the Expiry Date for the Compensation Warrants as follows:

(a) the Company will be entitled to give notice of acceleration (an "Acceleration Notice") to the Holder in order to accelerate the Expiry Date;

(b) upon delivery of an Acceleration Notice to a Holder, the Expiry Date will be accelerated to 5:00pm on the date that is 30 calendar days from the date of delivery of the Acceleration Notice to the Holder (the "Accelerated Expiry Date");

(c) the Holder will be entitled to exercise the Compensation Warrants up to the Accelerated Expiry Date; and

(d) if the Holder does not exercise the Compensation Warrants by the Accelerated Expiry Date, the Compensation Warrant and the rights provided under this Compensation Warrant Certificate will terminate.

#### -6-

## PART 5

#### ADJUSTMENTS

#### Adjustments

5.1 If and whenever the Preferred Shares or the Common Shares underlying the Common Share Warrants will be subdivided into a greater or consolidated into a lesser number of Preferred Shares or Common Shares, as applicable, or in the event of any payment by the Company of a stock dividend (other than a dividend paid in the ordinary course), or in the event that the Company conducts a rights offering to its shareholders, the Exercise Price and/or the exercise price of the Common Share Warrants will be decreased or increased proportionately, as the case may be. Upon any such subdivision, consolidation, payment of a stock dividend or rights offering, the number of Preferred Shares and/or Common Share Warrants deliverable upon the exercise of a Compensation Warrant and the exercise price of the Common Share Warrant will be increased or decreased proportionately, as the case may be.

5.2 In case of any reclassification of the capital of the Company, or in the case of the merger, reorganization or amalgamation of the Company with, or into any other company (including, for greater certainty, any triangular merger or three-cornered amalgamation to which the Company is party) or of the sale of substantially all of the property and assets of the Company to any other company (in each case, a "**Corporate Event**"), each Compensation Warrant will, after such Corporate Event, confer the right to purchase that number of Units or other securities or property of the Company or of the company resulting from such Corporate Event, as the case may be, which the Holder would then hold if the Holder had exercised the Holder's rights under the Compensation Warrant before the Corporate Event; and in any such case, if necessary, appropriate adjustments will be made in the application of the provisions set forth in this Part 5 with respect to the rights and interest thereafter of the Holders to the end that the provisions set forth in the set of substantially be in relation to any Shares or other securities or property thereafter deliverable on the exercise of a Compensation Warrant.

5.3 In case of any Corporate Event which results in Compensation Warrants becoming exercisable for units, securities or other property of a corporate entity other than the Company, such corporate entity may elect to deliver to the Holder a new warrant certificate in the name of such corporate entity reflecting the terms of the Compensation Warrants, as adjusted pursuant to §5.2, and upon receipt of such replacement warrant certificate this Compensation Warrant Certificate will be deemed cancelled.

5.4 The adjustments provided for in this Part 5 are cumulative.

#### **Determination of Adjustments**

5.5 If any question will at any time arise with respect to any adjustments to be made under §5.1 and §5.2, such question will be conclusively determined by the Company's auditor, or, if the Company's auditor declines to so act, any other chartered accountant in Vancouver, British Columbia that the Company may designate (acting reasonably) and who will have access to all appropriate records, and such determination will be binding upon the Company and the Holder.

#### **Hold Period**

5.6 The Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units received by the Holder upon the exercise of the Compensation Warrants, and the Common Shares issuable upon exercise of the Common Share Warrants, may be subject to a hold period as determined by the *Securities Act* (British Columbia) and/or other applicable securities laws.

## PART 6

#### COVENANTS BY THE COMPANY

#### **Reservation of Shares**

6.1 The Company will reserve, and there will remain unissued out of its authorized capital, a sufficient number of Preferred Shares and Common Shares to satisfy the rights of purchase provided for in all Compensation Warrants from time to time outstanding.

#### PART 7

#### **MODIFICATION OF TERMS, SUCCESSORS**

#### **Modification of Terms and Conditions for Certain Purposes**

7.1 From time to time the Company may, subject to the provisions of the Compensation Warrant Certificate, when so directed by the Holders, modify the terms and conditions hereof, for any one or more or all of the following purposes:

(a) adding to the provisions hereof such additional covenants and enforcement provisions as, in the opinion of counsel for the Company, are necessary or advisable in the circumstances;

(b) making such provisions not inconsistent herewith as may be necessary or desirable with respect to matters or questions arising hereunder or for the purpose of obtaining a listing or quotation of Compensation Warrants on any stock exchange;

(c) adding to or altering the provisions hereof in respect of the registration of Compensation Warrants making provision for the exchange of Compensation Warrant Certificates of different denominations; and making any modification in the form of Compensation Warrant Certificates which does not affect the substance thereof;

(d) for any other purpose not inconsistent with the terms hereof, including the correction or rectification of any ambiguities, defective provisions, errors or omissions herein; and

(e) to evidence any succession of any corporation and the assumption by any successor of the covenants of the Company herein and in the Compensation Warrants contained as provided hereafter in this Part 7.

### **Company may Amalgamate on Certain Terms**

7.2 Nothing herein contained will prevent any amalgamation or merger of the Company with or into any other company, or the sale of the property or assets of the Company to any company lawfully entitled to acquire the same; provided however that the company formed by such merger or amalgamation or which acquires by conveyance or transfer all or substantially all the properties and assets of the Company will be a company organized and existing under the laws of Canada or of the United States of America or any Province, State, District or Territory thereof, which will, simultaneously with such amalgamation, merger, conveyance or transfer, assume the due and punctual performance and observance of all the covenants and conditions hereof to be performed or observed by the Company and will succeed to and be substituted for the Company, and such changes in phraseology and form (but not in substance) may be made in the Compensation Warrant Certificate as may be appropriate in view of such amalgamation, merger or transfer.

#### **Additional Financings**

7.3 Nothing herein contained will prevent the Company from issuing any other securities or rights with respect thereto during the period within which a Compensation Warrant is exercisable, upon such terms as the Company may deem appropriate.

[End of Schedule "A"]

#### APPENDIX "A"

# INSTRUCTIONS TO HOLDERS

# TO EXERCISE:

To exercise Compensation Warrants, the Holder must complete, sign and deliver the Warrant Exercise Form, attached as Appendix "B" and deliver the Compensation Warrant Certificate(s) to the Company, indicating the number of Units to be acquired.

## GENERAL:

If forwarding any documents by mail, registered mail must be employed.

If the Warrant Exercise Form is signed by a trustee, executor, administrator, curator, guardian, attorney, officer of a corporation or any person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, the Compensation Warrant Certificate must also be accompanied by evidence of authority to sign satisfactory to the Company.

The address of the Company is:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500, 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC V6G 2S1

Attention: Chief Financial Officer

[End of Appendix "A"]

#### **APPENDIX "B"**

#### COMPENSATION WARRANT EXERCISE FORM

TO: Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500, 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC V6G 2S1

Attention: Chief Financial Officer

The undersigned Holder of the within Compensation Warrants hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_ units (the **'Units**") of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the **'Company**") pursuant to the within Compensation Warrants on the terms and price specified in the Compensation Warrants. Each Unit will be comprised of: (i) one (1) Series A preferred share (a **"Preferred Share**") and (ii) one (1) common share purchase warrant (a **'Common Share Warrant**") of the Company, subject to adjustment as provided in the Compensation Warrant Certificate. This subscription is accompanied by a certified cheque or bank draft payable to or to the order of the Company for the whole amount of the purchase price of the Units.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units be registered as follows:

| NAME(S) IN FULL | ADDRESS(ES) | NUMBER OF UNITS |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
|                 |             |                 |

If the Units are issued prior to completion of the applicable seasoning period under securities legislation, the certificate(s) representing the Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units will bear the following legend:

# UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) MAY 2, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_.

In the presence of:

Signature of Witness

Signature of Holder

Witness's Name

Name and Title of Authorized Signatory for the Holder

Please print below your name and address in full.

Legal Name

Address

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR SUBSCRIPTION**

The signature to the subscription must correspond in every particular with the name written upon the face of the Compensation Warrant Certificate without alteration. If the certificates representing the Preferred Shares and Common Share Warrants comprising the Units to be issued upon exercise of the Compensation Warrants differs from the registration of the Compensation Warrant Certificates, the signature of the registered holder must be guaranteed by an authorized officer of a Canadian chartered bank, or of a major Canadian trust company, or by a medallion signature guarantee from a member recognized under the Signature Medallion Guarantee Program, or from a similar entity in the United States, if this transfer is executed in the United States, or in accordance with industry standards.

In the case of persons signing by agent or attorney or by personal representative(s), the authority of such agent, attorney or representative(s) to sign must be proven to the satisfaction of the Company.

If the Compensation Warrant Certificate and the form of subscription are being forwarded by mail, registered mail must be employed.

[End of Appendix "B"]

# SCHEDULE "B"

# FORM OF COMMON SHARE WARRANT CERTIFICATE

[attached]

|      |         | CALIFORNIA<br>ASSOCIATION<br>OF REALTORS® VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGRI<br>AND JOINT ESCROW INSTRUC<br>(C.A.R. Form VLPA, Revised 12/18)  |                          |                        |
|------|---------|---|--------------------------|------------------------|
|      | OFF     | epared: <u>July 13, 2020</u>  |                          |                        |
|      |         | HIS IS AN OFFER FROM West Pender Holdings Inc., and/or ass  | ianee                    | ("Buyer"),             |
|      |         | HE REAL PROPERTY to be acquired is approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise  | Nay                      | , situated in          |
|      |         | Coachella (City), Riverside (County), California, 92236 (Zip Code), Assesso   | r's Parcel No. see adder | ndum ("Property").     |
|      | F       | urther Described As approx. 41.37 acres SEC Avenue 54/Enterprise Way, Coache  | lla                      | - 10 10 all            |
|      | C. 1    | THE PURCHASE PRICE offered is Four Million  | Dollars \$ 4.000.000.00  |                        |
|      |         | CLOSE OF ESCROW shall occur on (date) (or X   | 90 Days After            |                        |
|      |         | Buyer and Seller are referred to herein as the "Parties." Brokers are not Parties to this Agr   |                          | receptance).           |
|      |         | NCY:  |                          |                        |
|      |         | DISCLOSURE: The Parties each acknowledge receipt of a 🕱 "Disclosure Regarding   | Real Estate Agency       | <b>Relationships</b> " |
|      |         | C.A.R. Form AD).  |                          |                        |
|      |         | CONFIRMATION: The following agency relationships are confirmed for this transaction:<br>Seller's Brokerage Firm Desert Pacific Properties   | Liconco Numbor           | 01420416               |
|      |         | s the broker of (check one): the seller; or X both the buyer and seller. (dual agent)   | License Number           | 01420410               |
|      |         | Seller's Agent Susan Harvey   | License Number           | 00957590               |
|      |         | s (check one): the Seller's Agent. (salesperson or broker associate) X both the Buye  |                          |                        |
|      | _       |   |                          |                        |
|      |         | Buyer's Brokerage Firm Desert Pacific Properties<br>s the broker of (check one): the buyer; or X both the buyer and seller. (dual agent)  | License Number           | 01420416               |
|      |         | Buyer's Agent Paula Turner  | License Number           | 00702492               |
|      | 15      | s (check one): the Buyer's Agent. (salesperson or broker associate) X both the Buyer's  | er's and Seller's Agent. | (dual agent)           |
|      | C. P    | OTENTIALLY COMPETING BUYERS AND SELLERS: The Parties each acknowledge r   | eceipt of a X "Possible  | Representation         |
|      |         | f More than One Buyer or Seller - Disclosure and Consent" (C.A.R. Form PRBS).   |                          |                        |
|      |         | NCE TERMS: Buyer represents that funds will be good when deposited with Escrow Ho   |                          |                        |
|      | A. II   | NITIAL DEPOSIT: Deposit shall be in the amount of   | \$                       | 120,000.00             |
|      | tr      |   | business days            |                        |
|      |         | fter Acceptance (or Five (5) business days of Seller's acceptance.  | );                       |                        |
|      | OR (    | 2) Buyer Deposit with Agent: Buyer has given the deposit by personal check (or  | <i>(</i> )               |                        |
|      | to      |   | ade payable to           |                        |
|      | -       | . The deposit shall be held uncashed until Acceptance and   | then deposited           |                        |
|      |         | vith Escrow Holder within 3 business days after Acceptance (or)<br>Deposit checks given to agent shall be an original signed check and not a copy.                                  | ).                       |                        |
|      |         | e: Initial and increased deposits checks received by agent shall be recorded in Broker's tr   | ust fund log )           |                        |
|      |         | CREASED DEPOSIT: Buyer shall deposit with Escrow Holder an increased deposit in the   |                          |                        |
|      |         | vithin Days After Acceptance (or  | ).                       |                        |
|      |         | the Parties agree to liquidated damages in this Agreement, they also agree to incorporate   |                          |                        |
|      |         | eposit into the liquidated damages amount in a separate liquidated damages clause (C.   | A.R. Form RID)           |                        |
|      |         | t the time the increased deposit is delivered to Escrow Holder.   | contingent on            |                        |
|      |         | ALL CASH OFFER: No loan is needed to purchase the Property. This offer is NOT<br>buyer obtaining a loan. Written verification of sufficient funds to close this transaction IS      |                          |                        |
|      |         | his offer or Buyer shall, within 3 (or ) Days After Acceptance, Deliver to Seller su  |                          |                        |
|      |         | OAN(S):   |                          |                        |
|      | (       | 1) FIRST LOAN: in the amount of   | \$                       | 2,000,000.00           |
|      |         | This loan will be conventional financing ORFHA,VA,Seller financing (C.A.  | R. Form SFA),            |                        |
|      |         | assumed financing (C.A.R. Form AFA), X subject to financing, Other  | . This                   |                        |
|      |         | loan shall be at a fixed rate not to exceed% or,an adjustable rate loan wit<br>to exceed %. Regardless of the type of loan, Buyer shall pay points not to exce                      | and %                    |                        |
|      |         | of the loan amount.   | eeu /0                   |                        |
|      | (       | 2) SECOND LOAN in the amount of   | \$                       |                        |
|      |         | This loan will be conventional financing OR Seller financing (C.A.R. Form SFA   | ), assumed               |                        |
|      |         | financing (C.A.R. Form AFA), subject to financing Other This  | loan shall be at         |                        |
|      |         | a fixed rate not to exceed% or, an adjustable rate loan with initial rate not to ex   |                          |                        |
|      | 1       | Regardless of the type of loan, Buyer shall pay points not to exceed% of the loan<br>3) FHA/VA: For any FHA or VA loan specified in 3D(1), Buyer has 17 (or) Days After             | amount.                  |                        |
|      | (       | Deliver to Seller written notice (C.A.R. Form FVA) of any lender-required repairs or costs that   | t Buver requests         |                        |
|      |         |   |                          |                        |
|      |         | arreed in writing A FWAVA amendatory clause (C.A.R. Form EVAC) shall be a part of this tr   | ansaction.               | . /                    |
|      |         |   | S III                    |                        |
| Buy  | er's Ir | itials ( TM ( ( M ( ( )))) Seller's Initials  |                          |                        |
| © 20 | 018, Ca | alifomia Association of REALTORS®, Inc.   |                          | <u> </u>               |
| © 20 | 018, Ca | ititials ( 1 IVI ( (INC ) ( 20)/ Seller's Initials<br>alfornia <u>Association of REXTORSB, Inc.</u><br>EVISED 12/18 (PAGE 1 OF 11)<br>VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 1 O | · <u> </u>               |                        |

| perty Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236 | Date: July 13, 2020 |
|--|---------------------|
| E. ADDITIONAL FINANCING TERMS:   |                     |
|  |                     |
|  |                     |
| 2<br>2   |                     |

- 1,880,000.00 to be deposited with Escrow Holder pursuant to Escrow Holder instructions.
- G. PURCHASE PRICE (TOTAL): 4,000,000.00 \$ H. VERIFICATION OF DOWN PAYMENT AND CLOSING COSTS: Buyer (or Buyer's lender or loan broker pursuant to paragraph 3J(1)) shall, within 3 (or ) Days After Acceptance, Deliver to Seller written verification of Buyer's down payment and closing Verification attached.)
- **COSIS:** ( $\Box$ ) Verification autoritor, **APPRAISAL CONTINGENCY AND REMOVAL:** This Agreement is (or  $\chi$  is NOT) contingent upon a written appraisal of the Property by a licensed or certified appraiser at no less than the purchase price. Buyer shall, as specified in paragraph 19B(3), L in writing, remove the appraisal contingency or cancel this Agreement within 17 (or ) Days After Acceptance LOAN TERMS
- (1) LOAN APPLICATIONS: Within 3 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After Acceptance, Buyer shall Deliver to Seller a letter from Buyer's lender or loan broker stating that, based on a review of Buyer's written application and credit report, Buyer is prequalified or preapproved for any NEW loan specified in paragraph 3D. If any loan specified in paragraph 3D is an adjustable rate loan, the prequalification or preapproval letter shall be based on the qualifying rate, not the initial loan rate. ( Letter attached.) (2) LOAN CONTINGENCY: Buyer shall act diligently and in good faith to obtain the designated loan(s). Buyer's qualification for the

loan(s) specified above is a contingency of this Agreement unless otherwise agreed in writing. If there is no appraisal contingency or the appraisal contingency has been waived or removed, then failure of the Property to appraise at the purchase price does not entitle Buyer to exercise the cancellation right pursuant to the loan contingency if Buyer is otherwise qualified for the specified loan. Buyer's contractual obligations regarding deposit, balance of down payment and closing costs **are not contingencies** of this Agreement. (3) LOAN CONTINGENCY REMOVAL:

Within 21 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After Acceptance, Buyer shall, as specified in paragraph 19, in writing, remove the loan contingency or cancel this Agreement. If there is an appraisal contingency, removal of the loan contingency shall not be deemed removal of the appraisal contingency.

(4) NO LOAN CONTINGENCY: Obtaining any loan specified above is NOT a contingency of this Agreement. If Buyer does not obtain the loan and as a result Buyer does not purchase the Property, Seller may be entitled to Buyer's deposit or other legal remedies. (5) LENDER LIMITS ON BUYER CREDITS: Any credit to Buyer, from any source, for closing or other costs that is agreed to by the Parties ("Contractual Credit") shall be disclosed to Buyer's lender. If the total credit allowed by Buyer's lender ("Lender Allowable Credit") is less than the Contractual Credit, then (i) the Contractual Credit shall be reduced to the Lender Allowable Credit, and (ii) in the absence of a separate written agreement between the Parties, there shall be no automatic adjustment to the purchase price to make up for the difference between the Contractual Credit and the Lender Allowable Credit.

- K. BUYER STATED FINANCING: Seller is relying on Buyer's representation of the type of financing specified (including but not limited to, as applicable, all cash, amount of down payment, or contingent or non-contingent loan). Seller has agreed to a specific closing date, purchase price and to sell to Buyer in reliance on Buyer's covenant concerning financing. Buyer shall pursue the financing specified in this Agreement. Seller has no obligation to cooperate with Buyer's efforts to obtain any financing other than that specified in the Agreement and the availability of any such alternate financing does not excuse Buyer from the obligation to purchase the Property and close escrow as specified in this Agreement.
- L. SELLER FINANCING: The following terms (or the terms specified in the attached Seller Financing Addendum) (C.A.R. Form
  - SFA) apply ONLY to financing extended by Seller under this Agreement.
     (1) BUYER'S CREDIT-WORTHINESS: Buyer authorizes Seller and/or Brokers to obtain, at Buyer's expense, a copy of Buyer's credit report. Within 7 (or \_\_\_\_\_) Days After Acceptance, Buyer shall provide any supporting documentation reasonably requested by Seller.
  - (2) TERMS: Buyer's promissory note, deed of trust and other documents as appropriate shall incorporate and implement the following additional terms: (i) the maximum interest rate specified in paragraph 3D shall be the actual fixed interest rate for Seller financing; (ii) deed of trust shall contain a REQUEST FOR NOTICE OF DEFAULT on senior loans; (iii) Buyer shall sign and pay for a REQUEST FOR NOTICE OF DELINQUENCY prior to Close Of Escrow and at any future time if requested by Seller; (iv) note and deed of trust shall contain an acceleration clause making the loan due, when permitted by law and at Seller's option, upon the sale or transfer of the Property or any interest in it; (v) note shall contain a late charge of 6% of the installment due (or \_\_\_\_\_\_) if the installment is not received within 10 days of the date due; (vi) title insurance coverage in the form of a joint protection policy shall be provided insuring Seller's deed of trust interest in the Property (any increased cost over owner's policy shall be paid by
- Buyer); and (vii) tax service shall be obtained and paid for by Buyer to notify Seller if property taxes have not been paid. (3) ADDED, DELETED OR SUBSTITUTED BUYERS: The addition, deletion or substitution of any person or entity under this Agreement or to title prior to Close Of Escrow shall require Seller's written consent. Seller may grant or withhold consent in Seller's sole discretion. Any additional or substituted person or entity shall, if requested by Seller, submit to Seller the same documentation as required for the original named Buyer. Seller and/or Brokers may obtain a credit report, at Buyer's expense, on any such person or entity.
- M. ASSUMED OR "SUBJECT TO" FINANCING: Seller represents that Seller is not delinquent on any payments due on any loans. Seller shall, within the time specified in paragraph 19, provide Copies of all applicable notes and deeds of trust, loan balances and current interest rates to Buyer. Buyer shall then as specified in paragraph 198(3) remove this contingency or

| Buyer's Initials ( | <u>TM</u> )               | IM           | Gon                 | Sel   | ler's Initials (  | )( | SN             |         | >     |
|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---|-------------------|----|----------------|---------|-------|
| VLPA REVISE        | <del>D 12/</del> 18 (PAGI | 2 OF 1       | 1)                  |   |                   |    |                | -       | _     |
|                    |                           | VAC          | ANT LAND F          | PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA                        | PAGE 2 OF 11)     |    |                | EDUAL I | -BUSI |
|                    | Pro                       | luced with z | inForm® by zinLogia | 18070 Fifteen Mile Road, Fraser, Michigan 48026 | www.zipl.ogix.com |    | 41 37 ac South |         |       |

Property Address: <u>approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236</u> Date: <u>July 13, 2020</u> cancel this Agreement. Differences between estimated and actual loan balances shall be adjusted at Close Of Escrow by cash down payment. Impound accounts, if any, shall be assigned and charged to Buyer and credited to Seller. Seller is advised that Buyer's assumption of an existing loan may not release Seller from liability on that loan. If this is an assumption of a VA Loan, the sale is contingent upon Seller being provided a release of liability and substitution of eligibility, unless otherwise agreed in writing. If the Property is acquired subject to an existing loan, Buyer and Seller are advised to consult with legal counsel regarding the ability of an existing lender to call the loan due, and the consequences thereof. 4. SALE OF BUYER'S PROPERTY:

- A. This Agreement and Buyer's ability to obtain financing are NOT contingent upon the sale of any property owned by Buyer.
- OR B. This Agreement and Buyer's ability to obtain financing are contingent upon the sale of property owned by Buyer as specified in the attached addendum (C.A.R. Form COP).
- 5. MANUFACTURED HOME PURCHASE: The purchase of the Property is contingent upon Buyer acquiring a personal property manufactured home to be placed on the Property after Close Of Escrow. Buyer has has not entered into a contract for the purchase of a personal property manufactured home. Within the time specified in paragraph 19, Buyer shall remove this
- contingency or cancel this Agreement, (or this contingency shall remain in effect until the Close Of Escrow of the Property). 6. draw from the construction loan will will not be used to finance the Property. Within the time specified in paragraph 19, Buyer shall remove this contingency or cancel this Agreement (or this contingency shall remain in effect until Close Of Escrow of the Property)

#### 7. ADDENDA AND ADVISORIES:

| Addendum # (C.A.R. Form ADM)   |
|--|
| Court Confirmation Addendum (C.A.R. Form CCA)  |
| om SWPI)   |
| X Other See Addendum and Exhibit "A"   |
| Form BVLIA)  |
|  |
| X Statewide Buyer and Seller Advisory (C.A.R. Form SBSA)                                   |
| X Statewide Buyer and Seller Advisory (C.A.R. Form SBSA)<br>REO Advisory (C.A.R. Form REO) |
|  |

#### 9. ALLOCATION OF COSTS

A. INSPECTIONS, REPORTS AND CERTIFICATES: Unless otherwise agreed, in writing, this paragraph only determines who is to pay for the inspection, test, certificate or service ("Report") mentioned; it does not determine who is to pay for any work recommended or identified in the Report. (1) Buyer X Seller shall pay for a natural hazard zone disclosure report, including tax environmental Other: prepared by First American NHD, not to exceed \$150 (2) Buyer Seller shall pay for the following Report prepared by (3) Buyer Seller shall pay for the following Report prepared by B. ESCROW AND TITLE B. ESCROW AND TITLE: (1) (a) ∑Buyer ∑ Seller shall pay escrow fee <u>1/2 Buyer & 1/2 Seller</u> (b) Escrow Holder shall be <u>Orange Coast Title Escrow</u> (c) The Parties shall, within 5 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After receipt, sign and return Escrow Holder's general provisions. (2) (a) \_\_\_\_\_ Buyer ∑ Seller shall pay for owner's title insurance policy specified in paragraph 18E \_\_\_\_\_\_ (b) Owner's title policy to be issued by <u>Orange Coast Title</u> (Buyer shall pay for any title insurance policy insuring Buyer's lender, unless otherwise agreed in writing.) C OTHER COEPS: C. OTHER COSTS: 

 (1)
 Buyer X Seller shall pay County transfer tax or fee

 (2)
 Buyer
 Seller shall pay City transfer tax or fee

 (3)
 Buyer
 Seller shall pay Homeowners' Association ("HOA") transfer fee

 (d) Selier shall pay HOA fees for preparing all documents required to be delivered by Civil Code §4525.
(d) Selier shall pay HOA fees for preparing all documents required to be delivered by Civil Code §4525.
(e) Buyer Selier shall pay HOA fees for preparing all documents other than those required by Civil Code §4525.
(f) Buyer Selier shall pay HOA fees for preparing all documents other than those required by Civil Code §4525.
(f) Buyer Selier shall pay for any private transfer fee
(g) Buyer Selier shall pay for
(h) Buyer Selier shall pay for VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 3 OF 11) een Mile Road, Fraser, Mi 41.37 ac South

# Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236 Association ("HOA") to obtain keys to accessible HOA facilities. 11. ITEMS INCLUDED IN AND EXCLUDED FROM SALE:

Date: July 13, 2020

41.37 ac South

- A. NOTE TO BUYER AND SELLER: Items listed as included or excluded in the MLS, flyers or marketing materials are not
- included in the purchase price or excluded from the sale unless specified in 11B or C. B. ITEMS INCLUDED IN SALE:

- All EXISTING fixtures and fittings that are attached to the Property; (2) The following items:
- (3) Seller represents that all items included in the purchase price, unless otherwise specified, are owned by Seller.
- (4) All items included shall be transferred free of liens and without Seller warranty C. ITEMS EXCLUDED FROM SALE:
- 12. STATUTORY AND OTHER DISCLOSURES AND CANCELLATION RIGHTS:

   A. NATURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD DISCLOSURES AND OTHER BOOKLETS: Within the time specified in paragraph 19A, Seller shall, if required by Law: (i) Deliver to Buyer earthquake guide(s) (and questionnaire), environmental hazards booklet; (ii) disclose if the Property is located in a Special Flood Hazard Area; Potential Flooding (Inundation) Area; Very High Fire Hazard Zone; State Fire Responsibility Area; Earthquake Fault Zone; and Seismic Hazard Zone; and (iii) disclose any other zone as required by Law and provide any other information required for those zones.
   B. WITHHOLDING TAXES: Within the time specified in paragraph 19A, to avoid required withholding, Seller shall Deliver to Buyer or qualified substitute, an affidavit sufficient to comply with federal (FIRPTA) and California withholding Law (C A.R. Form AS or QS).
   C. MEGAN'S LAW DATABASE DISCLOSURE: Notice: Pursuant to Section 290.46 of the Penal Code, information about specified registered sex offenders is made available to the public via an Internet Web site maintained by the Department of Justice at www.meganslaw.ca.gov. Depending on an offender's criminal history, this information will include either the address at which the offender resides or the community of residence and ZIP Code in which he or she resides. (Neither Seller nor Brokers are required to

  - offender resides or the community of residence and ZIP Code in which he or she resides. (Neither Seller nor Brokers are required to check this website. If Buyer wants further information, Broker recommends that Buyer obtain information from this website during Buyer's inspection contingency period. Brokers do not have expertise in this area.) D. NOTICE REGARDING GAS AND HAZARDOUS LIQUID TRANSMISSION PIPELINES: This notice is being provided simply to inform
  - you that information about the general location of gas and hazardous liquid transmission pipelines is available to the public via the National Pipeline Mapping System (NPMS) Internet Web site maintained by the United States Department of Transportation at http://www.npms.htmsa.dot.gov/. To seek further information about possible transmission pipelines near the Property, you may contact your local gas utility or other pipeline operators in the area. Contact information for pipeline operators is searchable by ZIP Code and county on the NPMS Internet Web site.
  - E. CONDOMINIUM/PLANNED DEVELOPMENT DISCLOSURES:

(1) SELLER HAS: 7 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After Acceptance to disclose to Buyer whether the Property is a condominium, or is located in a planned development or other common interest subdivision (C.A.R. Form VLQ).

(2) If the Property is a condominum or is located in a planned development or other common interest subdivision, Seller has 3 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After Acceptance to request from the HOA (C.A.R. Form HOA1): (i) Copies of any documents required by Law; (ii) disclosure of any pending or anticipated claim or litigation by or against the HOA; (iii) a statement containing the location and number of designated parking and storage spaces; (iv) Copies of the most recent 12 months of HOA minutes for regular and special meetings; and (v) the names and contact information of all HOAs governing the Property (collectively, "CI Disclosures"). Seller shall itemize and Deliver to Buyer all CI Disclosures received from the HOA and any CI Disclosures in Seller's possession. Buyer's approval of CI Disclosures is a contingency of this Agreement as specified in paragraph 19B(3). The Party specified in paragraph 9, as directed by escrow, shall deposit funds into escrow or direct to HOA or management company to pay for any of the above. 13. SELLER DOCUMENTATION AND ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE:

A. Within the time specified in paragraph 19, if Seller has actual knowledge, Seller shall provide to Buyer, in writing, the following information: (1) LEGAL PROCEEDINGS: Any lawsuits by or against Seller, threatening or affecting the Property, including any lawsuits alleging a defect

- or deficiency in the Property or common areas, or any known notices of abatement or citations filed or issued against the Property. (2) AGRICULTURAL USE: Whether the Property is subject to restrictions for agricultural use pursuant to the Williamson Act
- (Government Code §§51200-51295). (3) DEED RESTRICTIONS: Any deed restrictions or obligations.
- (4) FARM USE: Whether the Property is in, or adjacent to, an area with Right to Farm rights (Civil Code §3482.5 and §3482.6).
- (5) ENDANGERED SPECIES: Presence of endangered, threatened, 'candidate' species, or wetlands on the Property.
   (6) ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: Any substances, materials, or products that may be an environmental hazard including, but not limited
- to, asbestos, formaldehyde, radon gas, lead-based paint, fuel or chemical storage tanks, and contaminated soil or water on the Property. (7) COMMON WALLS: Any features of the Property shared in common with adjoining landowners, such as walls, fences, roads, and
- driveways, and agriculture and domestic wells whose use or responsibility for maintenance may have an effect on the Property.
- (8) LANDLOCKED: The absence of legal or physical access to the Property.
   (9) EASEMENTS/ENCROACHMENTS: Any encroachments, easements or similar matters that may affect the Property.

- (10) SOIL FILL: Any fill (compacted or otherwise), or abandoned mining operations on the Property.
   (11) SOIL PROBLEMS: Any slippage, sliding, flooding, drainage, grading, or other soil problems.
   (12) EARTHQUAKE DAMAGE: Major damage to the Property or any of the structures from fire, earthquake, floods, or landslides.
- (13) ZONING ISSUES: Any zoning violations, non-conforming uses, or violations of "setback" requirements.
  (14) NEIGHBORHOOD PROBLEMS: Any neighborhood noise problems, or other nuisances.
- в RENTAL AND SERVICE AGREEMENTS: Within the time specified in paragraph 19, Seller shall make available to Buyer for inspection and review, all current leases, rental agreements, service contracts and other related agreements, licenses, and permits pertaining to the operation or use of the Property
- C. TENANT ESTOPPEL CERTIFICATES: Within the time specified in paragraph 19, Seller shall deliver to Buyer tenant estoppel certificates (C.A.R. Form TEC) completed by Seller or Seller's agent, and signed by tenants, acknowledging: (i) that tenants' rental or lease agreements are unmodified and sin full force and effect (or if modified, stating all such modified since); (ii) that no lessor defaults exist, and fin stating the amount of any prepaid rent or security deposit. SN (=) Seller's Initials (

| Buyer's Initials ( ) (        | WL ( |
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| VLPA REVISED 12/18 (PAGE 4 OF | 11   |

| VACANT LAND                       | PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PA                    | AGE 4 OF 11)        |
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- Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236 Date: July 13, 2020 D. MELLO-ROOS TAX; 1915 BOND ACT: Within the time specified in paragraph 19, Seller shall: (i) make a good faith effort to obtain a notice from any local agencies that levy a special tax or assessment on the Property (or, if allowed, substantially equivalent notice), pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act, and Improvement Bond Act of 1915, and (iii) promptly deliver to Buyer any such notice obtained. E. SELLER VACANT LAND QUESTIONNAIRE: Seller shall, within the time specified in paragraph 19, complete and provide Buyer with a
  - ller Vacant Land Questionnaire (C.A.R. Form VLQ).
- 14. SUBSEQUENT DISCLOSURES: In the event Seller, prior to Close Of Escrow, becomes aware of adverse conditions materially affecting the Property, or any material inaccuracy in disclosures, information or representations previously provided to Buyer of which Buyer is otherwise unaware, Seller shall promptly provide a subsequent or amended disclosure or notice, in writing, covering those items. How a subsequent or amended disclosure shall not be required for conditions and material inaccuracies disclosed in reports ordered and paid for by Buyer.
- 15. CHANGES DURING ESCROW:
- A. Prior to Close Of Escrow, Seller may engage in the following acts, ("Proposed Changes"), subject to Buyer's rights in paragraph 15B: (i)
- A. Prior to Close Of Escrow, Seller may engage in the following acts, ("Proposed Changes"), subject to Buyer's rights in paragraph 15B: (i) rent or lease any part of the premises; (ii) alter, modify or extend any service contract(s); or (iv) change the status of the condition of the Property.
  B. At least 7 (or \_\_\_) Days prior to any Proposed Changes, Seller shall give written notice to Buyer's objection to the Proposed Changes. (or \_\_\_) Days After receipt of such notice, Buyer, in writing, may give Seller notice of Buyer's objection to the Proposed Changes, in which case Seller shall not make the Proposed Changes.
  16. CONDITION OF PROPERTY: Unless otherwise agreed in writing; (i) the Property is sold (a) "AS-IS" in its PRESENT physical condition as of the date of Acceptance and (b) subject to Buyer's Investigation rights; (ii) the Property, including pool, spa, landscaping and grounds, is to be maintained in substantially the same condition as on the date of Acceptance; and (iii) all debris and personal property not included in the shall be objected. the sale shall be removed by Close Of Escrow.
  - A. Seller shall, within the time specified in paragraph 19A, DISCLOSE KNOWN MATERIAL FACTS AND DEFECTS affecting the Property, including known insurance claims within the past five years, and make any and all other disclosures required by law.
  - B. Buyer has the right to conduct Buyer Investigations of the property and, as specified in paragraph 19B, based upon information discovered in those investigations: (i) cancel this Agreement; or (ii) request that Seller make Repairs or take other action.
- Buyer is strongly advised to conduct investigations of the entire Property in order to determine its present condition. Seller may not be aware of all defects affecting the Property or other factors that Buyer considers important. Property improvements may not be built according to code, in compliance with current Law, or have had permits issued.
   BUYER'S INVESTIGATION OF PROPERTY AND MATTERS AFFECTING PROPERTY:
- - Buyer's acceptance of the condition of, and any other matter affecting the Property, is a contingency of this Agreement as specified in buyers acceptance of the contained and any other matter anecting the property, is a contingency of this Agreement as specified in this paragraph and paragraph 19B. Within the time specified in paragraph 19B(1), Buyer shall have the right, at Buyer's expense unless otherwise agreed, to conduct inspections, investigations, tests, surveys and other studies ("Buyer Investigations"), including, but not limited to, the right to: (i) inspect for lead-based paint and other lead-based paint hazards; (ii) inspect for wood destroying pests and organisms; (iii) review the registered sex offender database; (iv) confirm the insurability of Buyer and the Property; and (v) satisfy Buyer as to any matter specified in the attached Buyer's Inspection Advisory (C.A.R. Form BIA). Without Seller's prior written consent, Buyer shall neither make nor cause to be made: (i) invasive or destructive Buyer Investigations except for minimally invasive testing; or (ii) inspections by any governmental building or zoning inspector or government employee, unless required by Law. Seller shall make the Property available for all Buyer Investigations. Buyer shall (i) as specified in paragraph 19B, complete Buyer
  - Investigations and, either remove the contingency or cancel this Agreement, and (ii) give Seller, at no cost, complete Copies of all Investigation reports obtained by Buyer, which obligation shall survive the termination of this Agreement.
  - C. Buyer indemnity and Seller protection for entry upon property: Buyer shall: (i) keep the Property free and clear of liens; (ii) repair all damage arising from Buyer Investigations; and (iii) indemnify and hold Seller harmless from all resulting liability, claims, demands, damages and costs of Buyer's Investigations. Buyer shall carry, or Buyer shall require anyone acting on Buyer's behalf to carry, policies of liability, workers' compensation and other applicable insurance, defending and protecting Seller from liability for any injuries to persons or property occurring during any Buyer Investigations or work done on the Property at Buyer's direction prior to Close Of Escrow. Seller is advised that certain protections may be afforded Seller by recording a "Notice of Non-responsibility" (C.A.R. Form NNR) for Buyer Investigations and work done on the Property at Buyer's obligations under this paragraph shall survive the termination or cancellation of this Agreement and Close Of Escrow.
  - D. BUYER IS STRONGLY ADVISED TO INVESTIGATE THE CONDITION AND SUITABILITY OF ALL ASPECTS OF THE PROPERTY AND ALL MATTERS AFFECTING THE VALUE OR DESIRABILITY OF THE PROPERTY, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE ITEMS SPECIFIED BELOW. IF BUYER DOES NOT EXERCISE THESE RIGHTS, BUYER IS ACTING AGAINST THE ADVICE OF BROKERS. BUYER UNDERSTANDS THAT ALTHOUGH CONDITIONS ARE OFTEN DIFFICULT TO LOCATE AND DISCOVER, ALL REAL PROPERTY CONTAINS CONDITIONS THAT ARE NOT READILY APPARENT AND THAT MAY AFFECT THE VALUE OR DESIRABILITY OF THE PROPERTY. BUYER AND SELLER ARE AWARE THAT BROKERS DO NOT GUARANTEE, AND IN NO WAY ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR, THE CONDITION OF THE PROPERTY. BROKERS HAVE NOT AND WILL NOT
  - VERIFY ANY OF THE ITEMS IN THIS PARAGRAPH 17, UNLESS OTHERWISE AGREED IN WRITING.
     E. SIZE, LINES, ACCESS AND BOUNDARIES: Lot size, property lines, legal or physical access and boundaries including features of the Property shared in common with adjoining landowners, such as walls, fences, roads and driveways, whose use or responsibility for maintenance may have an effect on the Property and any encroachments, easements or similar matters that may affect the Property. (Fences, hedges, walls and other natural or constructed barriers or markers do not necessarily identify true Property boundaries. Property lines may be verified by survey.) (Unless otherwise specified in writing, any numerical statements by Brokers' regarding lot size are APPROXIMATIONS ONLY, which have not been and will not be verified, and should not be relied upon by Buyer.) F. ZONING AND LAND USE: Past, present, or proposed laws, ordinances, referendums, initiatives, votes, applications and permits
  - affecting the current use of the Property, future development, zoning, building, size, governmental permits and inspections. Any zoning violations, non-conforming uses, or violations of "setback" requirements. (Buyer should also investigate whether these matters affect
  - Buyer's intended use of the Property.)

     G. UTILITIES AND SERVICES: Availability, costs, restrictions and location of utilities and services, including but not limited to, sewerage, sanitation, septic and leach limes, water, electricity, gas, telephone, cable TV and drainage.

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VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 5 OF 11)

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41.37 ac South

- Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236 Date: July 13, 2020 H. ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: Potential environmental hazards, including, but not limited to, asbestos, lead-based paint and other lead contamination, radon, methane, other gases, fuel, oil or chemical storage tanks, contaminated soil or water, hazardous waste, waste disposal sites, electromagnetic fields, nuclear sources, and other substances, including mold (airborne, toxic or otherwise), fungus or similar contaminant, materials, products or conditions.
  - I. GEOLOGIC CONDITIONS: Geologic/seismic conditions, soil and terrain stability, suitability and drainage including any slippage,
  - sliding, flooding, drainage, grading, fill (compacted or otherwise), or other soil problems. J. NATURAL HAZARD ZONE: Special Flood Hazard Areas, Potential Flooding (Inundation) Areas, Very High Fire Hazard Zones, State
  - Fire Responsibility Areas, Earthquake Fault Zones, Seismic Hazard Zones, or any other zone for which disclosure is required by Law.
     K. PROPERTY DAMAGE: Major damage to the Property or any of the structures or non-structural systems and components and any personal property included in the sale from fire, earthquake, floods, landslides or other causes.

  - L. NEIGHBORHOOD, AREA AND PROPERTY CONDITIONS: Neighborhood or area conditions, including Agricultural Use Restrictions pursuant to the Williamson Act (Government Code §§51200-51295), Right To Farm Laws (Civil Code §3482.5) and §3482.6), schools, proximity and adequacy of law enforcement, crime statistics, the proximity of registered felons or offenders, fire protection, other provining and acquacy of name endergacy and the status of the proximity and registered relations of orematers, me protection, other government services, availability, adequacy and cost of any speed-wired, wireless intermet connections or other telecommunications or other technology services and installations, proximity to commercial, industrial or agricultural activities, existing and proposed transportation, construction and development that may affect noise, view, or traffic, airport noise, noise or odor from any source, abandoned mining operations on the Property, wild and domestic animals, other nuisances, hazards, or circumstances, protected species, wetland properties, botanical diseases, historic or other governmentally protected sites or improvements, cemeteries, facilities and condition of common areas of common interest subdivisions, and possible lack of compliance with any governing documents or Homeowners' Association requirements, conditions and influences of significance to certain cultures and/or religions, and personal
  - needs, requirements and preferences of Buyer. M. COMMON INTEREST SUBDIVISIONS: OWNER ASSOCIATIONS: Facilities and condition of common areas (facilities such as pools, tennis courts, walkways, or other areas co-owned in undivided interest with others), Owners' Association that has any authority over the subject property, CC&Rs, or other deed restrictions or obligations, and possible lack of compliance with any Owners' Association
  - N. SPECIAL TAX: Any local agencies that levy a special tax on the Property pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act or Improvement Bond Act of 1915.
  - O. RENTAL PROPERTY RESTRICTIONS: Some cities and counties impose restrictions that limit the amount of rent that can be charged, the maximum number of occupants and the right of a landlord to terminate a tenancy. P. MANUFACTURED HOME PLACEMENT: Conditions that may affect the ability to place and use a manufactured home on the Property.
- 18. TITLE AND VESTING:
  - A. Within the time specified in paragraph 19. Buver shall be provided a current preliminary title report ("Preliminary Report"). The Preliminary Report is only an offer by the title insurer to issue a policy of title insurance and may not contain every item affecting title. Buyer's review of the Preliminary Report and any other matters which may affect title are a contingency of this Agreement as specified in paragraph 19B. The company providing the Preliminary Report shall, prior to issuing a Preliminary Report, conduct a search of the General Index for all Sellers except banks or other institutional lenders selling properties they acquired through foreclosure (REOs), corporations, and government entities. Seller shall within **7 Days** After Acceptance, give Escrow Holder a completed Statement of Information. **B.** Title is taken in its present condition subject to all encumbrances, easements, covenants, conditions, restrictions, rights and other
  - matters, whether of record or not, as of the date of Acceptance except for: (i) monetary liens of record (which Seller is obligated to pay off) unless Buyer is assuming those obligations or taking the Property subject to those obligations; and (ii) those matters which Seller has agreed to remove in writing.
  - C. Within the time specified in paragraph 19A, Seller has a duty to disclose to Buyer all matters known to Seller affecting title, whether of record or not.
  - D. At Close Of Escrew, Buyer shall receive a grant deed conveying title (or, for stock cooperative or long-term lease, an assignment of stock certificate or of Seller's leasehold interest), including oil, mineral and water rights if currently owned by Seller. Title shall vest as designated in Buyer's supplemental escrow instructions. THE MANNER OF TAKING TITLE MAY HAVE SIGNIFICANT LEGAL AND TAX CONSEQUENCES. CONSULT AN APPROPRIATE PROFESSIONAL.
- E. Buyer shall receive a "CLTA/ALTA Homeowner's Policy of Title Insurance", if applicable to the type of property and buyer. A title company, at Buyer's request, can provide information about the availability, desirability, coverage, and cost of various title insurance coverages and endorsements. If Buyer desires title coverage other than that required by this paragraph, Buyer shall instruct Escrow Holder in writing and shall pay any increase in cost. 19. TIME PERIODS; REMOVAL OF CONTINGENCIES; CANCELLATION RIGHTS: The following time periods may only be extended,
- altered, modified or changed by mutual written agreement. Any removal of contingencies or cancellation under this paragraph by either Buyer or Seller must be exercised in good faith and in writing (C.A.R. Form CR or CC). A. SELLER HAS: 7 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After Acceptance to Deliver to Buyer all Reports, disclosures and information for which Seller is
  - responsible under paragraphs 3M, 7A, 8, 9, 12A, B, and E, 13, 16A and 18A. Buyer after first Delivering to Seller a Notice to Seller to Perform (C.A.R. Form NSP) may cancel this Agreement if Seller has not Delivered the items within the time specified.
  - (i) BUYER HAS: 17 (or <u>75</u>) Days After Acceptance, unless otherwise agreed in writing, to:
     (ii) complete all Buyer Investigations; review all disclosures, reports, and other applicable information, which Buyer receives from Seller; and approve all matters affecting the Property; and (ii) Deliver to Seller Signed Copies of Statutory Disclosures and other disclosures Delivered by Seller in accordance with paragraph 12A.
  - (2) Within the time specified in paragraph 19B(1), Buyer may request that Seller make repairs or take any other action regarding the Property (C.A.R. Form RR). Seller has no obligation to agree to or respond to (C.A.R. Form RRRR) Buyer's requests.
  - (3) By the end of the time specified in paragraph 19B(1) (or as otherwise specified in this Agreement), Buyer shall Deliver to Seller a removal of the applicable contingency or cancellation (C.A.R. Form CR or CC) of this Agreement. However, if any report, disclosure or information for which Seller is responsible is not Delivered within the time specified in paragraph 19A, then Buyer has 5 (or Days After Delivery of any such stems, or the time specified in paragraph 19B(1), whichever is later, to Deliver to Seller a removal of the applicable contingency or cancellation of this Agreement.

Buyer's Initials VLPA REVISED 12/18 (PAGE 6 OF 11)

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VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 6 OF 11) 8026 www.zipLogix.com

41.37 ac South

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#### Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236

- (4) Continuation of Contingency: Even after the end of the time specified in paragraph 19B(1) and before Seller cancels, if at all, pursuant to paragraph 19C, Buyer retains the right, in writing, to either (i) remove remaining contingencies, or (ii) cancel this Agreement based on a remaining contingency. Once Buyer's written removal of all contingencies is Delivered to Seller, Seller may not cancel this Agreement pursuant to paragraph 19C(1).
- C. SELLER RIGHT TO CANCEL
  - (1) Seller right to Cancel; Buyer Contingencies: If, by the time specified in this Agreement, Buyer does not Deliver to Seller a removal of the applicable contingency or cancellation of this Agreement, then Seller, after first Delivering to Buyer a Notice to Buyer to Perform (C.A.R. Form NBP), may cancel this Agreement. In such event, Seller shall authorize the return of Buyer's deposit, except for fees incurred by Buver.
  - (2) Seller right to Cancel; Buyer Contract Obligations: Seller, after first delivering to Buyer a NBP, may cancel this Agreement if, by the time specified in this Agreement, Buyer does not take the following action(s): (i) Deposit funds as required by paragraph 3A or 3B or if the funds deposited pursuant to paragraph 3A or 3B are not good when deposited; (ii) Deliver a notice of FHA or VA costs or terms as required by paragraph 3D(3) (C.A.R. Form FVA); (iii) Deliver a letter as required by paragraph 3J(1); (iv) Deliver verification as required by paragraph 3D(3) (C.R.R. 10th 147), (iii) Deriver a required by paragraph 3D(1), (iv) Deriver verification as required by paragraph 3C or 3H or if Seller reasonably disapproves of the verification provided by paragraph 3C or 3H; (v) Return Statutory Disclosures as required by paragraph 12A; or (vi) Sign or initial a separate liquidated damages form for an increased deposit as required by paragraphs 3B and 27B; or (vii) Provide evidence of authority to sign in a representative capacity as specified in paragraph 19. In such event, Seller shall authorize the return of Buyer's deposit, except for fees incurred by Buyer.
- D. NOTICE TO BUYER OR SELLER TO PERFORM: The NBP or NSP shall: (i) be in writing; (ii) be signed by the applicable Buyer or Seller; and (iii) give the other Party at least 2 (or \_\_\_) Days After Delivery (or until the time specified in the applicable paragraph, whichever occurs last) to take the applicable action. A NBP or NSP may not be Delivered any earlier than 2 Days Prior to the expiration of the applicable time for the other Party to remove a contingency or cancel this Agreement or meet an obligation specified in paragraph
- E. EFFECT OF BUYER'S REMOVAL OF CONTINGENCIES: If Buyer removes, in writing, any contingency or cancellation rights, unless otherwise specified in writing, Buyer shall conclusively be deemed to have: (i) completed all Buyer Investigations, and review of reports and other applicable information and disclosures pertaining to that contingency or cancellation right; (ii) elected to proceed with the transaction; and (iii) assumed all liability, responsibility and expense for Repairs or corrections pertaining to that contingency or cancellation right, or for the inability to obtain financing.
- Called automation of the mating to obtain matching.
  F. CLOSE OF ESCROW: Before Buyer or Seller may cancel this Agreement for failure of the other Party to close escrow pursuant to this Agreement, Buyer or Seller must first Deliver to the other Party a demand to close escrow (C.A.R. Form DCE). The DCE shall: (i) be signed by the applicable Buyer or Seller; and (ii) give the other Party at least 3 (or \_\_\_\_) Days After Delivery to close escrow. A DCE may not be Delivered any earlier than 3 Days Prior to the scheduled close of escrow. G. EFFECT OF CANCELLATION ON DEPOSITS: If Buyer or Seller gives written notice of cancellation pursuant to rights duly exercised
- under the terms of this Agreement, the Parties agree to Sign mutual instructions to cancel the sale and escrow and release deposits, if any, to the party entitled to the funds, less fees and costs incurred by that party. Fees and costs may be payable to service providers and vendors for services and products provided during escrow. Except as specified below, release of funds will require mutual Signed release instructions from the Parties, judicial decision or arbitration award. If either Party fails to execute mutual instructions to cancel escrow, one Party may make a written demand to Escrow Holder for the deposit (C.A.R. Form BDRD or SDRD). Escrow Holder, upon receipt, shall promptly deliver notice of the demand to the other Party. If, within 10 Days After Escrow Holder's notice, the other Party does not object to the demand, Escrow Holder shall disburse the deposit to the Party making the demand. If Escrow Holder complies with the preceding process, each Party shall be deemed to have released Escrow Holder from any and all claims or liability related to the disbursal of the deposit. Escrow Holder, at its discretion, may nonetheless require mutual cancellation instructions. A Party may be subject to a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 for refusal to sign cancellation instructions if no good faith dispute exists as to who is entitled to the deposited funds (Civil Code §1057.3). 20. REPAIRS: Repairs shall be completed prior to final verification of condition unless otherwise agreed in writing. Repairs to be performed at
- eller's expense may be performed by Seller or through others, provided that the work complies with applicable Law, including governmental permit, inspection and approval requirements. Repairs shall be performed in a good, skillful manner with materials of quality and appearance comparable to existing materials. It is understood that exact restoration of appearance or cosmetic items following all Repairs may not be possible. Seller shall: (i) obtain invoices and paid receipts for Repairs performed by others; (ii) prepare a written statement indicating the Repairs performed by Seller and the date of such Repairs; and (iii) provide Copies of invoices and paid receipts nd statements to Buyer prior to final verification of condition.
- 21. FINAL VERIFICATION OF CONDITION: Buyer shall have the right to make a final verification of the Property within 5 (or \_\_\_\_) Days Prior to Close OF Escrow, NOT AS A CONTINGENCY OF THE SALE, but solely to confirm: (i) the Property is maintained pursuant to paragraph 16; (ii) Repairs have been completed as agreed; and (iii) Seller has complied with Seller's other obligations under this Agreement (C.A.R. Form VP)
- 22. ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD CONSULTATION: Buyer and Seller acknowledge: (i) Federal, state, and local legislation impose liability upon existing and former owners and users of real property, in applicable situations, for certain legislatively defined, environmentally hazardous substances; (ii) Broker(s) has/have made no representation concerning the applicability of any such Law to this transaction or to Buyer or to Seller, except as otherwise indicated in this Agreement; (iii) Broker(s) has/have made no representation concerning the existence, testing, discovery, location and evaluation of/for, and risks posed by, environmentally hazardous substances, if any, located on or potentially affecting the Property; and (iv) Buyer and Seller are each advised to consult with technical and legal experts concerning the existence, testing, discovery, location and evaluation of/for, and risks posed by, environmentally hazardous substances, if any, located on or potentially affecting the Property.

| Buyer's Initials ( | DS (M ())      | Seller's Initials (                 | <u></u>        | 合             |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| VLPA REVISED 12/18 | (PAGE 7 OF 11) |                                     |                | EDUAL HOUSING |
|                    |                | CHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 7 OF 11) | 41 37 ac Sonth |               |

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### Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236

### Date: July 13, 2020

- 23. PRORATIONS OF PROPERTY TAXES AND OTHER ITEMS: Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the following items shall be PAID CURRENT and prorated between Buyer and Seller as of Close Of Escrow: real property taxes and assessments, interest, rents, HOA regular, special, and emergency dues and assessments imposed prior to Close Of Escrow, premiums on insurance assumed by Buyer, payments on bonds and assessments assumed by Buyer, and payments on Mello-Roos and other Special Assessment District bonds and assessments that are now a lien. The following items shall be assumed by Buyer WITHOUT CREDIT toward the purchase price: prorated payments on Mello-Roos and other Special Assessment District bonds and assessments and HOA special assessments that are now a lien but not yet due. Property will be reassessed upon change of ownership. Any supplemental tax bills shall be paid as follows: (i) for periods after Close Of Escrow, by Buyer; and (ii) for periods prior to Close Of Escrow, by Seller (see C.A.R. Form SPT or SBSA for further information). TAX BILLS ISSUED AFTER CLOSE OF ESCROW SHALL BE HANDLED DIRECTLY BETWEEN BUYER AND SELLER. Prorations shall be made based on a 30-day month 24. BROKERS:
- A. COMPENSATION: Seller or Buyer, or both, as applicable, agrees to pay compensation to Broker as specified in a separate written
  - agreement between Broker and that Seller or Buyer. Compensation is payable upon Close Of Escrow, or if escrow does not close, as otherwise specified in the agreement between Broker and that Seller or Buyer. **SCOPE OF DUTY:** Buyer and Seller acknowledge and agree that Broker: (i) Does not decide what price Buyer should pay or Seller should accept; (ii) Does not guarantee the condition of the Property; (iii) Does not guarantee the performance, adequacy or completeness of inspections, services, products or repairs provided or made by Seller or others; (iv) Does not have an obligation to be a services. Β. conjuctant inspection of common areas or areas of the site of the Property; (v) Shall not be responsible for identifying defects on the Property, in common areas, or offsite unless such defects are visually observable by an inspection of reasonably accessible areas of the Property, (vii) Shall not be responsible for identifying defects on the Property, (vii) Shall not be responsible for identifying the location of boundary lines or other items affecting the title or use of Property, (vii) Shall not be responsible for identifying the location of boundary lines or other items affecting title; (viii) Shall not be responsible for verifying square footage, representations of others or information contained in Investigation reports, Multiple Listing Service, advertisements, flyers or other promotional material; (ix) Shall not be responsible for determining the fair market value of the Property or any personal property included in the sale; (x) Shall not be responsible for providing legal or tax advice regarding any aspect of a transaction entered into by Buyer or Seller, and (xi) Shall not be responsible for providing other advice or information that exceeds the knowledge, education and experience required to perform real estate licensed activity. Buyer and Seller agree to seek legal, tax, insurance, title and other desired assistance from appropriate professionals.
- 25. REPRESENTATIVE CAPACITY: If one or more Parties is signing the Agreement in a representative capacity and not for him/herself as an individual then that Party shall so indicate in paragraph 37 or 38 and attach a Representative Capacity Signature Disclosure (C.A.R. Form RCSD). Wherever the signature or initials of the representative identified in the RCSD appear on the Agreement or any related documents, it shall be deemed to be in a representative capacity for the entity described and not in an individual capacity, unless otherwise indicated. The Party acting in a representative capacity (i) represents that the entity for which that party is acting already exists and (ii) shall Deliver to the other Party and Escrow Holder, within 3 Days After Acceptance, evidence of authority to act in that capacity (such as but not limited to: applicable portion of the trust or Certification Of Trust (Probate Code §18100.5), letters testamentary, court order, power of attorney, corporate resolution, or formation documents of the business entity).
- 26. JOINT ESCROW INSTRUCTIONS TO ESCROW HOLDER:
- A. The following paragraphs, or applicable portions thereof, of this Agreement constitute the joint escrow instructions of Buyer and Seller to Escrow Holder, which Escrow Holder is to use along with any related counter offers and addenda, and any additional mutual instructions to close the escrow: paragraphs 1, 3, 4B, 5, 6, 7A, 8, 9, 12B, 18, 19G, 23, 24A, 25, 26, 32, 35, 37, 38 and paragraph D of the section titled Real Estate Brokers on page 10 is deposited with Escrow Holder by Broker, Escrow Holder shall accept such agreement(s) and pay out from Buyer's or Seller's funds, or both, as applicable, the Broker's compensation mutual for the section titled Real Estate Brokers on page 10 is deposited with Escrow Holder by Broker, Escrow Holder shall accept such agreement(s) and pay out from Buyer's or Seller's funds, or both, as applicable, the Broker's compensation provided for in such agreement(s). The terms and conditions of this Agreement not set forth in the specified paragraphs are additional matters for the information of Escrow Holder, but about which Escrow Holder need not be concerned. Buyer and Seller will receive Escrow Holder's general provisions, if any, directly from Escrow Holder and will execute such provisions within the time specified in paragraph 9B(1)(c). To the extent the general provisions are inconsistent or conflict with this Agreement, the general provisions will control as to the duties and obligations of Escrow Holder only. Buyer and Seller will execute additional instructions, documents and forms provided by Escrow Holder that are reasonably necessary to close the escrow and, as directed by Escrow Holder, within 3 (or ) Days, shall pay to Escrow Holder or HOA or HOA management company or others any fee required by paragraphs 9, 12 or

elsewhere in this Agreement.

- B. A Copy of this Agreement including any counter offer(s) and addenda shall be delivered to Escrow Holder within 3 Days After Acceptance (or \_\_\_\_\_\_). Buyer and Seller authorize Escrow Holder to accept and rely on Copies and \_\_\_\_\_). D): Buyer and Selier automote Escrow Holder to accept and rely on Copies and Signatures as defined in this Agreement as originals, to open escrow and for other purposes of escrow. The validity of this Agreement as between Buyer and Seller is not affected by whether or when Escrow Holder Signs this Agreement. Escrow Holder shall provide Seller's Statement of Information to Title company when received from Seller. If Seller delivers an affidavit to Escrow Holder to satisfy Seller's FIRPTA obligation under paragraph 12B, Escrow Holder shall deliver to Buyer a Qualified Substitute statement that complies with forder the company of the self. with federal I aw
- C. Brokers are a party to the escrow for the sole purpose of compensation pursuant to paragraph 24A and paragraph D of the section titled Real Estate Brokers on page 11. Buyer and Seller irrevocably assign to Brokers compensation specified in paragraph 24A, and irrevocably instruct Escrow Holder to disburse those funds to Brokers at Close Of Escrow or pursuant to any other mutually executed cancellation agreement. Compensation instructions can be amended or revoked only with the written consent of Brokers. Buyer and Seller shall release and hold harmless Escrow Holder from any liability resulting from Escrow Holder's payment to Broker(s) of compensation pursuant to this Agreement.
- D. Upon receipt. Escrow Holder shall provide Seller and Seller's Broker verification of Buver's deposit of funds pursuant to paragraph 3A and 3B. Once Escrow Holder becomes aware of any of the following, Escrow Holder shall immediately notify all Brokers: (i) if Buyer's initial or any additional deposit is not made pursuant to this Agreement, or is not good at time of deposit with Escrow Holder; or (ii) if Buyer and Seller instruct Eserow Holder to cancel escrow.

| Buyer's Initials | <b>ΤΜ</b> )   | IM      | yay |
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| VLPA REVIS       | ED 12/18 (PAG | SE 8 OF | 11) |

SI Seller's Initials (

VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 8 OF 11)

41.37 ac South

### Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236

- Date: July 13, 2020 E. A Copy of any amendment that affects any paragraph of this Agreement for which Escrow Holder is responsible shall be delivered to Escrow Holder within 3 Days after mutual execution of the amendment.
- 27. REMEDIES FOR BUYER'S BREACH OF CONTRACT:
  - REMEDIES FOR BUYER'S BREACH OF CONTRACT:
     A. Any clause added by the Parties specifying a remedy (such as release or forfeiture of deposit or making a deposit non-refundable) for failure of Buyer to complete the purchase in violation of this Agreement shall be deemed invalid unless the clause independently satisfies the statutory liquidated damages requirements set forth in the Civil Code.
     B. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES: If Buyer fails to complete this purchase because of Buyer's default, Seller shall retain, as
  - liquidated damages, the deposit actually paid. Buyer and Seller agree that this amount is a reasonable sum given that it is impractical or extremely difficult to establish the amount of damages that would actually be suffered by Seller in the event Buyer were to breach this Agreement. Release of funds will require mutual, Signed release instr uctions from both Buyer and Seller, judicial decision or arbitration award. AT TIME OF ANY INCREASED DEPOSIT BUYER AND SELLER SHALL SIGN A SEPARATE LIQUIDATED DAMAGES PROVISION INCORPORATING THE INCREASED DEPOSIT AS LIQUIDATED DAMAGES (C.A.R. FORM RID).

|                 |   | Buyer's Initias TM  | IM   | and c  | Oplinds In Histo  |   | SI                     |
|-----------------|---|---|--|--|---|---|------------------------|
|                 |   | Buyer's millars   | - <u>(</u>   | 0.00   | Seller's Initials   | /   |                        |
|                 | E RESOLUTION:                                     | agree to mediate any di   | couto or clain   | a ariging botwoon the                          | m out of this Agroo   | mont or any   | reculting              |
| trans           | action, before resort<br>sumermediation.org)      | ing to arbitration or<br>or through any other m<br>disputes or claims w         | court action<br>ediation prov  | through the C.A.R<br>ider or service mutua     | <ol> <li>Consumer Medi<br/>illy agreed to by the</li> </ol> | ation Cente<br>Parties. Th  | r (www.<br>e Parties   |
| a rea           | asonable time after, t<br>ng the Parties involved | the dispute or claim is<br>d. If, for any dispute or<br>esolve the matter throu | claim to white   | to the Broker. Media<br>th this paragraph app  | tion fees, if any, sh<br>plies, any Party (i) (             | all be divide   | d equally<br>an action |
| after<br>avail  | a request has been mable to that Party in an      | hade, then that Party sh<br>by such action. THIS M<br>Exclusions from this      | all not be enternation of the en | titled to recover attorn<br>ROVISION APPLIES V | ey fees, even if the<br>WHETHER OR NOT                      | y would othe  | erwise be              |
|                 | ITRATION OF DISP                                  |   | inculation ag  | recinent die opeenie                           | a in paragraph 200  |   |                        |
|                 |   | dispute or claim in La  | w or equity a  | arising between them                           | out of this Agreer  | nent or any I   | resulting              |
|                 |   | settled through media   |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | putes or claims with I  |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | dispute or claim is pre<br>5 years of transaction                               |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | arties shall have the right   |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | itration shall be condi   |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | d of the arbitrator(s)  |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | all be governed by the  | Federal Arb  | itration Act. Exclusion                        | ons from this arbit   | ration agree  | ment are               |
|                 | ified in paragraph 280                            |   |  |  | TO HAVE ANY   |   | DIGINIC                |
|                 |   | LING IN THE SPACE   |  |  |   |   |                        |
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|                 |   | ON AND ARBITRATIO   |  | om mediation and a                             | arbitration: (i) a jug                                      | dicial or nor   |                        |
| 1               |   | er action or proceedin  |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 | as defined in Civil                               | Code §2985; (ii) an un  | lawful detain  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | claims or bankruptcy  |  |  |   | 6 4h  |                        |
| (.              |   | F ACTIONS: The follo<br>ons: (i) the filing of a                                |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | e recording of a notice   |  |  |   |   |                        |
|                 |   | emedies; or (iii) the fili  |  |  |   | (* 1984)<br>1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - |                        |
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| 29 SELECT       |   | (s) participating in me<br>OVIDERS: Brokers do                                  |  |  |   |   |                        |
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| Duyer S Initial | 5 J   |   |  | Seller's Initia                                | als () (  | SN)   |                        |
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VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 9 OF 11) Produced with zipForm® by zipLogix 18070 Fifteen Mile Road, Fraser, Mid 48026 w zipl.ogix a

41.37 ac South

#### Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way, Coachella, 92236

- 30. MULTIPLE LISTING SERVICE ("MLS"): Brokers are authorized to report to the MLS a pending sale and, upon Close Of Escrow, the sales price and other terms of this transaction shall be provided to the MLS to be published and disseminated to persons and entities authorized to use the information on terms approved by the MLS.
- 31. ATTORNEY FEES: In any action, proceeding, or arbitration between Buyer and Seller arising out of this Agreement, the prevailing Buyer or Seller shall be entitled to reasonable attorneys fees and costs from the non-prevailing Buyer or Seller, except as provided in paragraph 28A.
- 32. ASSIGNMENT: Buyer shall not assign all or any part of Buyer's interest in this Agreement without first having obtained the written consent of Seller. Such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld unless otherwise agreed in writing. Any total or partial assignment shall not relieve Buyer's obligations pursuant to this Agreement unless otherwise agreed in writing by Seller (C.A.R. Form AOAA).
- 33. EQUAL HOUSING OPPORTUNITY: The Property is sold in compliance with federal, state and local anti-discrimination Laws
- 34. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF OFFER: This is an offer to purchase the Property on the above terms and conditions. The liquidated damages paragraph or the arbitration of disputes paragraph is incorporated in this Agreement if initialed by all Parties or if incorporated by mutual agreement in a counteroffer or addendum. If at least one but not all Parties initial, a counter offer is required until agreement is reached. Seller has the right to continue to offer the Property for sale and to accept any other offer at any time prior to notification of Acceptance. Buyer has read and acknowledges receipt of a Copy of the offer and agrees to the confirmation of agency relationships. If this offer is accepted and Buyer subsequently defaults, Buyer may be responsible for payment of Brokers' compensation. This Agreement and any supplement, addendum or modification, including any Copy, may be igned in two or more counterparts, all of which shall constitute one and the same writing.
- 35. TIME OF ESSENCE; ENTIRE CONTRACT; CHANGES: Time is of the essence. All understandings between the Parties are incorporated in this Agreement. Its terms are intended by the Parties as a final, complete and exclusive expression of their Agreement with respect to its subject matter, and may not be contradicted by evidence of any prior agreement or contemporaneous oral agreement. If any provision of this Agreement is held to be ineffective or invalid, the remaining provisions will nevertheless be given full force and effect. Except as otherwise specified, this Agreement shall be interpreted and disputes shall be resolved in accordance with the Laws of the State of California. Neither this Agreement nor any provision in it may be extended, amended, nodified, altered or changed, except in writing Signed by Buyer and Seller.
- 36. DEFINITIONS: As used in this Agreement:
  - A. "Acceptance" means the time the offer or final counter offer is accepted in writing by a Party and is delivered to and personally received by the other Party or that Party's authorized agent in accordance with the terms of this offer or a final counter offer.
  - B. "Agreement" means this document and any counter offers and any incorporated addenda, collectively forming the binding agreement between the Parties. Addenda are incorporated only when Signed by all Parties.
  - C "C.A.R. Form" means the most current version of the specific form referenced or another comparable form agreed to by the parties.
  - D. "Close Of Escrow" means the date the grant deed, or other evidence of transfer of title, is recorded.

  - Close of each of the last of the data in grant deed, of other evidence of manuals of many is recorded.
     "Copy" means copy by any means including photocopy, NCR, facsimile and electronic.
     "Days" means calendar days. However, after Acceptance, the last Day for performance of any act required by this Agreement (including Close Of Escrow) shall not include any Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday and shall instead be the next Day.
     "Days After" means the specified number of calendar days after the occurrence of the event specified, not counting the
  - calendar date on which the specified event occurs, and ending at 11:59 PM on the final day.
  - H. "Days Prior" means the specified number of calendar days before the occurrence of the event specified, not counting the calendar date on which the specified event is scheduled to occur.
  - "Deliver", "Delivered" or "Delivery", unless otherwise specified in writing, means and shall be effective upon: personal receipt by Buyer or Seller or the individual Real Estate Licensee for that principal as specified in the section titled Real Estate Brokers on page11, regardless of the method used (i.e., messenger, mail, email, fax, other). "Electronic Copy" or "Electronic Signature" means, as applicable, an electronic copy or signature complying with California
  - Law. Buyer and Seller agree that electronic means will not be used by either Party to modify or alter the content or integrity of this Agreement without the knowledge and consent of the other Party. "Law" means any law, code, statute, ordinance, regulation, rule or order, which is adopted by a controlling city, county, state or
  - K. federal legislative, judicial or executive body or agency.
  - "Repairs" means any repairs (including pest control), alterations, replacements, modifications or retrofitting of the Property L provided for under this Agreement. "Signed" means either a handwritten or electronic signature on an original document, Copy or any counterpart.
- 37. EXPIRATION OF OFFER: This offer shall be deemed revoked and the deposit, if any, shall be returned to Buyer unless the offer is

AM/ PM, on (date))

X One or more Buyers is signing the Agreement in a representative capacity and not for him/herself as an individual. See attached Representative Capacity Signature Disclosure (C.A.R. Form RCSD-B) for additional terms.

| Date 7/14/2020 BUYER   |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| (Print name) West Pender Holdings Inc.                           | DocuSigned by:                |
| Date 7/13/2020 BUYER Lugo Muller                                 | (m/)                          |
| (Print name) and/or assigneepF70118B3B7B4B0                      | DDCF959D4D8C47E               |
| Additional Signature Addendum attached (C.A.R. Form ASA).        | DS                            |
| VLPA REVISED 12/18 (PAGE 10 OF 11)                               | Seller's Initials ( ) ( S N ) |
| VLPA REVISED 12/18 (PAGE 10 OF 11)<br>VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREI |                               |

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| Property Address: approx. 41.37 acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise<br>38. ACCEPTANCE OF OFFER: Seller warrants that Seller is the<br>Seller accepts the above offer and agrees to sell the Prop<br>confirmation of agency relationships. Seller has read and a<br>Broker to Deliver a Signed Copy to Buyer.<br>(If checked) SELLER'S ACCEPTANCE IS SUBJECT TO AT  | owner of the Property, or has the<br>erty on the above terms and<br>acknowledges receipt of a Co   | conditions, and agrees to the above<br>py of this Agreement, and authorizes  |
|--|--|--|
| One or more Sellers is signing the Agreement in a represent<br>Representative Capacity Signature Bigelogure (C.A.R. Form R   |  | herself as an individual. See attached   |
| Date 7/15/2020 SELLER  |  |  |
| (Print name) Nb Coachella Prop Ing-B92988265486  |  | 22<br>   |
| Date SELLER  |  |  |
| (Print name)   |  | 6  |
| Additional Signature Addendum attached (C.A.R. Form ASA).  |  | с  |
| (Initials) (Do not initial if making a counter offer.) CO<br>ensonally received by Buyer or Buyer's authori.<br>AM/ PM. A binding Agreement is create<br>Buyer or Buyer's authorized agent whet<br>confirmation is not legally required in order<br>the date that Confirmation of Acceptance ha  | ed when a Copy of Signed A<br>her or not confirmed in th<br>to create a binding Agreeme  | cceptance is personally received by<br>his document. Completion of this  |
| -  | s occurred.  |  |
| By Address 77-933 Las Montanas Road, Ste. 101<br>Telephone (760)360-8200 Fax (760)360-7580<br>Seller's Biokerage Firm Desert Pacific Properties  | h 2.<br>for Buyer acknowledges receip<br>eller's Broker agrees to pay Buy<br>yount specified in the MLS, pro-<br>al MLS. If Seller's Broker and E<br>ed for sale, then compensation<br>ax (C.A.R. Form DLT) may be u<br>ce 1-7, if Buyer's Broker makes<br>er DRE Lic. # 00702492<br>DRE Lic. #<br>City Palm Desert<br>E-mail paula@dpplic.com<br>by DRE Lic. #<br>City Palm Desert<br>E-mail susan@dpplic.com | yer's Broker and Buyer's Broker agrees<br>vided Buyer's Broker is a Participant of<br>buyer's Broker are not both Participants<br>must be specified in a separate written<br>used to document that tax reporting will<br>a written request, Seller's Broker shall<br>DRE Lic. #01420416<br>Date 7/13/2020<br>Date<br>State CA Zip 92211<br>DRE Lic. #01420416<br>Date 7/14/2020<br>Date<br>State CA Zip 92211  |
| counter offer numbers Seller's   | Statement of Information and   | 132 <del>3</del> (175)   |
| , and ag   | grees to act as Escrow Holder sub  | ject to paragraph 26 of this Agreement, any  |
| supplemental escrow instructions and the terms of Escrow Holder's generation of the service of t |  | A Collection   |
| Escrow Holder is advised that the date of Confirmation of Acceptance of th<br>Escrow Holder Orange Coast Title Escrow  |  |  |
|  | Claudia Holcomb Date   | nd the second se |
| Address 3536 Concours, Ste. 120 Ontario, CA 91764<br>Phone/Fax/E-mail909-987-5433 / claudiah@octitle.com   | 3. 5.  |  |
| Escrow Holder has the following license number #<br>Department of Business Oversight, Department of Insurance, Dep   | artment of Real Estate.  | 4  |
|  |  | (data)   |
| Broker or Designee Initials  | resented this offer to Seller on   | (date).  |
| REJECTION OF OFFER: ()() No counter offer is being<br>Seller's Initials  | g made. This offer was rejected by   | Seller on (date).  |
| © 1996- 2018, California Association of REALTORS®, Inc. United States copyright<br>this form, or any portion thereof, by photocopy machine or any other means, includin<br>THIS FORM HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF RO<br>OR ACCURACY OF ANY PROVISION IN ANY SPECIFIC TRANSACTION. A RE<br>TRANSACTIONS. IF YOU DESIRE LEGAL OR TAX ANOVCE, CONSULT AN APPR<br>LAL ESTATE BUSINESS SERVICES, LLC.<br>a subsidiary of the CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REAL TORS®<br>55 South Virgil Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90020<br>VLPA REVISED 12/18 (PAGE 11 OF 11)  | g facsimile or computerized formats.<br>EALTORS® (C.A.R.). NO REPRESEN<br>AL ESTATE BROKER IS THE PERS(  | TATION IS MADE AS TO THE LEGAL VALIDITY<br>ON QUALIFIED TO ADVISE ON REAL ESTATE   |

VACANT LAND PURCHASE AGREEMENT (VLPA PAGE 11 OF 11)
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In the event of a conflict between the terms provided by pages one through eleven of the Vacant Land Purchase Agreement and Joint Escrow Instructions entered into by and between NB Coachella Prop Inc. and West Pender Holdings Inc. dated July 13, 2020 ("Form VLPA") and this Addendum, the provisions of this Addendum shall control and supersede the contrary or inconsistent provisions in Form VLPA to the extent of said contrary or inconsistent provisions.

With reference to the paragraphs enumerated in the Form VLPA, the following provisions amend and supercede said paragraphs as set forth below.

#### 1. OFFER:

B. The Assessor's Parcel Numbers are: 763-280-009 and 763-290-003.

#### 8. OTHER TERMS:

- A. Within the time specified in paragraph 19.A, Seller shall deliver to Buyer copies of all available documents, plat maps, parcel maps, engineering reports, geological studies, toxic materials reports, market studies, soils reports, current property tax bills, existing leases and any other documents relevant to the purchase, holding and future development of the property.
- B. If this escrow is terminated for any reason other than Seller's breach, then at Seller's request and as a condition to the return of Buyer's deposit, Buyer shall within Five (5) days after written request deliver to Seller, at no charge, copies of all surveys, engineering studies, soil reports, maps, master plans, feasibility studies and other similar items prepared by or for Buyer that pertain to the Property

#### 9. ALLOCATION OF COSTS: A. INSPECTIONS, REPORTS AND CERTIFICATES:

(1) Desert Pacific Properties to order and Seller to pay for costs, not to exceed \$150, of a natural hazard zone disclosure report to be delivered to Escrow. Buyer, Seller, Listing Agent and Selling Agent to receive a copy of the natural hazard zone disclosure report as well as sign the natural hazard zone disclosure report prior to the close of escrow. Escrow Holder shall provide to Buyer, Seller, Buyer's Agent and Seller's Agent a copy of signed natural hazard zone disclosure.

### B. ESCROW AND TITLE:

Escrow Holder shall be: Claudia Holcomb Orange Coast Title Company 3536 Concours Suite 120 Ontario. CA 91764

Phone (909) 987-5433 Email: claudiah@octitle.com

2. Title Officer shall be:

Helen Johnson Orange Coast Title Company 3536 Concours Suite 120 Ontario, CA 91764 Phone (909) 987-5433 Email: Helen@octitle.com

#### 13. SELLER DOCUMENTATION AND ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE: A.6. ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

To the best of Seller's actual knowledge the property has not been used as a dumpsite or for the storage of any Hazardous Material. Buyer understands and acknowledges that subject property is agricultural land and may have been subject to the use of pesticides, fertilizer and/or similar agricultural chemical from time to time. It shall be Buyer's sole and absolute responsibility to investigate the Property and conduct whatever tests Buyer deems necessary to satisfy Buyer as to the absence of hazardous materials. For the purposes of this Agreement, "Hazardous Material" means hazardous, toxic or dangerous waste, substances or material defined as such in any federal, state or local statue, law, ordinance, code, rule and regulation, order or decree.

A.15. Buyer is aware the property is a part of the Rancho Coachella Business Center and there are recorded Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions which govern the development and use of the subject property. Copies of which will be provided by the Title Company.

Buyer and Seller acknowledge receipt of copy of this page, which constitutes Page 12 of 15.

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Seller's Initials

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#### 16. CONDITION OF PROPERTY:

- Buyer agrees to purchase Property in its present "as is" condition with no representation or warranties of any kind made by Seller. It shall be Buyer's sole and absolute responsibility to determine suitability or fitness of said Property for Buyer's intended purpose. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that Seller has not at any time made and does not make any warranties or representations of any kind or character, expressed or implied, with respect to the Property, including, but not limited to, any warranties or representations as to habitability, merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, title (other than Seller's warranty of title to be set forth in the deed), zoning, tax consequences, physical or environmental condition, presence or absence of hazardous materials or waste, operating history or projection, valuation, governmental approvals, governmental regulations, the truth, accuracy or completeness of any item or any other information provided by or on behalf of Seller to Buyer or any other matter or thing regarding the Property. Upon closing Seller shall sell and convey to Buyer and Buyer agrees to accept the Property in its present "as is, where is, and with all faults" conditions with no representations or warranties of any kind made by Seller. It shall be Buyer's sole and absolute responsibility to investigate the Property and conduct whatever tests Buyer deems necessary to satisfy Buyer to the absence of hazardous materials, condition of the Property and suitability or fitness of said Property for Buyer's intended purpose.
- iii. All debris and personal property not included in the sale will not be removed by the Seller.

#### 17. BUYER'S INVESTIGATION OF PROPERTY AND MATTERS AFFECTING PROPERTY:

- C. Seller hereby grants to Buyer, its agents and contractor, a revocable right to enter upon the property during the escrow period for such matters as conducting surveys, soil tests, environmental assessments and/or engineering studies. Buyer agrees to hold Seller harmless, and indemnify Seller from any and all claims arising out of said right to enter and further agrees to return property to its original condition. Buyer agrees in the event escrow does not close, Buyer shall turn over to Seller all copies of results of tests and studies.
- Q. ABILITY TO USE AND DEVELOP THE PROPERTY: This offer is contingent upon Buyer's approval to their sole satisfaction of the condition of the property and their ability to use and develop the property within the time period specific in Paragraph 19 B.

#### 18. TITLE AND VESTING:

A. Title Company shall plot all easements of record and provide copies of recorded documents within seven (7) days after acceptance.

### 19. TIME PERIODS; REMOVAL OF CONTINGENCIES; CANCELLATION RIGHTS:

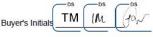
B.1. Buyer shall have seventy five (75) calendar days from execution of purchase contract to approve or disapprove all of Buyer's contingencies, including but not limited to, Preliminary Title Report and any items in paragraph 17. If written approval is not delivered within the above time limit, then all contingencies will be conclusively deemed disapproved and Escrow Holder shall return Buyer's One Hundred Twenty Thousand Dollar (\$120,000) deposit to Buyer's contingencies, the deposit shall be immediately released by escrow agent to Seller and shall be deemed non-refundable, except in the event of Seller's default. Said deposit shall apply towards purchase price upon closing.

Further, after the completion of due diligence, if Buyer does not go forward with the purchase, then Buyer and Seller mutually agree that Escrow Holder shall be authorized to immediately cancel escrow with no further instructions from Buyer or Seller.

#### 23. PRORATIONS OF PROPERTY TAXES AND OTHER ITEMS:

Escrow Holder shall prorate any Coachella Valley Water District stand by charges.

Buyer and Seller acknowledge receipt of copy of this page, which constitutes Page 13 of 15.





## 24. BROKERS:

#### C. BROKER DISCLOSURES:

<u>SIZE REPRESENTATIONS:</u> Assuming that representation of square footage or lot size may have been made, Buyer understands and agrees that said representations are only approximations of the exact size or dimensions. Buyer shall have the right to make or obtain his own exact measurement.

Seller, real estate broker and agents in this transaction do not warrant or represent the actual square footage of the building or land, or the exact location of property lines. Buyer acknowledges that all information and statistics, including, but not limited to, square footage of the residence, room size, boundary lines, lot size, etc., as stated by the real estate agents in the multiple listing service, brochures, flyers, advertising, or any other oral or written communication relating to the Property are approximate and given only as a general reference and the correctness thereof shall not be relied upon by Buyer. The real estate agents source of said information is either information provided by Seller and/or information dotained from a title company printout of basic information from the Assessor's office. Said information has NOT been independently verified by the real estate agent, and cannot be relied upon by Buyer. Buyer is invited to obtain his/her facts, information and statistics, including square footage and survey, from independent sources. Buyer must verify for accuracy any information Buyer intends to rely upon prior to close of escrow.

<u>SOILS AND LAND</u>: Buyer and Seller acknowledge that real estate broker and agents are not experts in the field of soils engineering and have no knowledge of the soils condition of subject property. Therefore, in purchasing this property, it is expressly agreed between Buyer and Seller that Buyer is purchasing the property in its "as is" condition and with all faults as to soil and soil related problems of any nature whatsoever whether caused from the soil in its natural state or modified by third persons or business entities. Buyer and Seller have been advised that Southern California in general, consists of clay, adobe, expansive soils, and there are major and minor faults lines throughout this area., Therefore, Buyer is advised to seek the service of qualified soils engineers, structural engineers or other experts of their own choosing in order to determine the condition and suitability of the property. Buyer and Seller agree that soils be considered an area that is inaccessible to a reasonably competent and diligent visual inspection and hereby hold Desert Pacific Properties Inc and its agents harmless from any damages or loss in value suffered to subject property by virtue of any soil, structural or design related problems.

ENVIRONMENTAL: The Buyer is further advised that the desert is sometimes subject to environmental hazards such as high winds, blowing sand, extreme heat, temperature swings, flooding and earthquakes. There are also several types of pests, roaches, termites, spiders, skunks, raccons, coyotes, and other vermin not found in other areas. In Palm Springs, Thermal and Bermuda Dunes, the airport is located close to populous areas and many properties are subject to the attendant airport noises. It shall be the Buyer's sole responsibility to satisfy itself as to the acceptability of airport impacts to the subject property.

<u>PRELIMINARY TITLE REPORT</u>: Buyer is strongly encouraged to examine a "Preliminary Title Report" and to review CC&R's, any easements and public right-of-ways that may affect subject property.

<u>MULTI SPECIES HABITAT:</u> Riverside County has prepared a Multi Species Habitat Conservancy for the various areas of the County. Desert Pacific Properties strongly recommends the Buyer contact Riverside County Planning Department and Coachella Valley Association of Governments (CVAG) to obtain details on land use restrictions of the proposed plan.

Riverside County Planning Department 4080 Lemon Street, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Riverside, CA 92502 Telephone: 909-955-3200 CVAG 73-710 Fred Waring Drive, Ste. 200 Palm Desert, CA 92260 Telephone: 760-346-1127 website: www.cvag.org

Buyer and Seller acknowledge receipt of copy of this page, which constitutes Page 14 of 15.

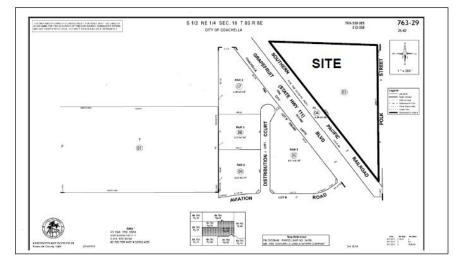


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EXHIBIT "A"



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# CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE

This Cultivation Facility Lease ("Lease") is made as of August 13, 2019 ("Effective Date") by and between HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US), INC., a Delaware corporation ("Lessor") and PHARMHAUS (CALIFORNIA) LLC, a California limited liability company ("Tenant"). Lessor and Tenant are referred to hereinafter individually as a "Party" and collectively as the "Parties."

In consideration of the mutual promises herein contained, Lessor and Tenant hereby agree as follows:

1. <u>Definitions</u>. As used herein, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Facility" means that certain cultivation facility owned and constructed by Landlord and located on the Real Property.

"Lease Year" means each consecutive twelve (12) month period elapsing after the Commencement Date.

"Premises" means the Real Property, all permanent improvements, equipment and machinery currently affixed to and/or located on the Real Property, the Facility, and all equipment and personal property for cultivation of cannabis, hemp, or other high value agricultural products contained with the Facility.

**"Real Property"** means two parcels near the southeast corner of Harley Knox and Paris Boulevard, City of Perris, California, as more particularly described in <u>Exhibit A</u> attached hereto and made a part hereof.

2. <u>Lease of Premises</u>. Lessor hereby leases to Tenant, and Tenant hereby takes from Lessor, the Premises for the Lease Term (as hereinafter defined), upon all of the terms, covenants and conditions set forth in this Lease.

3. <u>Term</u>. The term of this Lease ("Lease Term") shall commence on the date that Lessor obtains a certificate of occupancy (or similar authorization) for the Facility from the City of Perris ("Commencement Date") and shall terminate one-year thereafter unless terminated in accordance with the provisions of this Lease. The Lease shall automatically renew for consecutive one (1) year terms (each, when effective, a "Lease Term"), so long as Tenant is current on payments due to Lessor, unless either Party delivers written notice to the other not less than thirty (30) days before the expiration of the then-current Lease Term stating its intention not to renew the Lease.

4. <u>Rent</u>.

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 1 OF 24 4.1. Fixed Rent. Commencing on the Commencement Date, Tenant shall pay to Lessor an annual fixed rent ("Fixed Rent") in the amount of four million eight hundred thousand dollars (\$4,800,000) per year. Monthly installments of Fixed Rent shall be due and payable in equal and consecutive monthly installments on the first day of each calendar month, in advance, during the Lease Term. Fixed Rent shall be due and payable as set forth above without demand therefor and without abatement, counterclaim, deduction or setoff.

4.2 <u>Additional Rent</u>. Tenant shall, from the Commencement Date, pay punctually, as and when the same shall become due and payable, in addition to Fixed Rent, all other sums payable by Tenant hereunder (whether directly to Lessor or to third parties) as Additional Rent (and Fixed Rent and Additional Rent may from time to time be collectively referred to throughout this Lease as "Rent"). In addition to Rent, Tenant shall also pay the amount of any use or sales tax on Rent imposed by the State of California and any local government, which taxes and other assessments shall be paid at the same time and in the same manner as each payment of Rent.

## 5. Maintenance, Repair, Replacement.

5.1. General Obligations. During the Lease Term, all maintenance, repairs, and/or replacements, both inside and outside, in and about the Premises which may be necessary, required or desirable to maintain the Premises and all improvements located thereon at all times in good order and condition (ordinary and reasonable wear and tear excepted), all repairs and maintenance necessary or desirable (ordinary and reasonable wear and tear excepted) to the walls, roof, foundation and structural and non-structural parts of any buildings, all interior and exterior pipes, mains, conduits, irrigation systems, utility systems, downspouts and mechanical equipment, in, upon, at or servicing the Premises, and all landscaping, parking areas, loading docks, and drives, shall be performed and paid for by Tenant at its sole cost and expense, Tenant hereby agreeing it shall maintain, repair, and/or replace as necessary to keep and maintain the Premises and all portions thereof in good order and condition. Lessor specifically reserves the right to approve all contractors and vendors utilized by Tenant to perform Tenant's maintenance, repair and/or replacement obligations hereunder on structural components and on all mechanical or other Premises systems; prior to contracting for any such work (except in cases of emergency) Tenant shall provide Lessor with the identity of all contractors and vendors (together with reasonable supporting documentation relative to such parties' financial status, insurance and experience at the assigned tasks) for Lessor's approval, which approval Lessor agrees not to unreasonably withhold, delay or condition. Upon Tenant's request, Lessor agrees to review Tenant's projected annual maintenance, repair and/or replacement expenditures and upon approval of such budgets, separate approval(s) of individual line items shall not be necessary. For routine, non-structural maintenance and repairs, Lessor's approval shall not be necessary. In addition, Tenant shall not enter into any contracts with respect to the Premises which are not cancellable without penalty on no more than 30 days' notice unless Lessor has first approved the contract in writing. Tenant shall keep the Premises free and clear of rubbish and debris and shall store its refuse and rubbish in properly enclosed areas. Tenant shall be responsible, at its expense, for refuse removal from the Premises. Tenant shall not commit waste and shall keep both the Premises and all portions thereof (interior and exterior) in a reasonably neat and clean condition at all times. In the event Tenant fails to maintain, repair and/or replace the Premises

> CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 2 OF 24

and/or any portion thereof in good condition and repair, Lessor shall be entitled, following a thirty (30) day notice to Tenant and Tenant's failure to commence and diligently pursue to completion all necessary work as reasonably specified by Lessor, to assume maintenance, repair and replacement obligations of the Premises, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, and Tenant thereafter shall pay Lessor, as Additional Rent, all expenses, costs and disbursements of every kind and nature which Lessor incurs to maintain and repair (including replacements where reasonably necessary) the Premises in the condition required by this paragraph. Such costs to be paid by Tenant to Lessor shall include, without limitation, capital expenditures (where reasonably necessary, which shall not be amortized but paid in full as incurred) and an administrative fee equal to 5% of Rent. Lessor and its authorized agents shall have access to the Premises as necessary to perform maintenance and repair functions hereunder.

From and after Lessor's election to assume maintenance and repair of the Premises, Tenant shall initially pay, as Additional Rent applicable to such costs, the sum reasonably estimated by Lessor as the projected annual amount of such costs, said sum to be paid in equal and consecutive monthly installments, in advance, on the first day of each and every month, pro-rated, as necessary, to account for any partial month. Within 90 days of the end of each calendar year, Lessor shall reconcile actual expenses for such year and provide Tenant with a statement of such actual expenses; Tenant shall, within 30 days of receipt of such statement, pay the amount due to the extent that such actual expenses are in excess of the sums paid to Lessor on a monthly basis as provided for herein. Lessor, upon Tenant's request, agrees to provide Tenant with reasonable backup and/or supporting documentation with respect to all or any portion(s) of such statement. The Lessor may adjust the monthly payment and increase the same based on prior experience; Lessor shall give Tenant a credit against the next installment(s) of Rent if for any year the actual, reconciled expenses are less than as estimated herein and paid for monthly by Tenant. Tenant shall, at its expense, have the right at all reasonable times (but in no event more often than once per annum) and upon reasonable advance notice, to audit Lessor's books and records relating to such costs. Any such audit shall be limited to the most recently completed year.

5.2. <u>Consultation with Lessor</u>. Section 5.1 above sets forth certain obligations of Tenant regarding maintenance, repair and replacement for the Premises. Without derogation to the general applicability of Section 5.1., Tenant shall not perform any maintenance, repair, or replacement activities in connection with the Facility without first consulting with Lessor and obtaining Lessor's written consent and instructions as to the manner of conducting the necessary activities. Tenant acknowledges that consultation with Lessor related to maintenance and repair of the Facility is necessary to protect the suitability of the Facility for cultivation and to protect Lessor's goodwill associated therewith. The provisions in Section 5.1. are subject to Tenant first complying with this Section 5.2. as applicable.

6. Taxes.

6.1. Tenant shall pay as Additional Rent all Taxes (as hereinafter defined).

6.2. The term "Taxes" shall mean all taxes, real property taxes, personal property taxes, taxes assessed and/or levied on Utility Installations (as hereinafter defined),

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 3 OF 24 special and general assessments, water rents (including without limitation any and all charges or assessments applicable to well water usage), rates and charges, sewer rents, and other governmental impositions and charges of every kind and nature whatsoever, extraordinary as well as ordinary, and each and every installment thereof which shall or may during the Lease Term (commencing on the Commencement Date) be charged, levied, laid, assessed, imposed, or become due and payable with respect to the Premises, or any part thereof, or any buildings, appurtenances, equipment and/or personal property owned by Lessor or Tenant and located thereon or therein or any part thereof, under or by virtue of all present or future laws, ordinances, requirements, orders, directives, rules or regulations of the federal, state, county or local governments but only to the extent allocable to the Lease Term.

6.3. The term "Utility Installations" refers to all floor and window coverings, air and/or vacuum lines, power panels, electrical distribution, security and fire protection systems, communication cabling, lighting fixtures, HVAC equipment, plumbing, and fencing in or on the Premises.

6.4. Should any governmental taxing authority levy, assess or impose any tax, excise or assessment (other than income or franchise or profit, corporate, business, inheritance, sales, transfer or excise tax) upon or against the rentals payable by Tenant to Lessor, either by way of substitution for, or in addition to, any existing tax on land or buildings or otherwise, Tenant shall be responsible for and shall pay directly, or reimburse Lessor, for such tax, excise, or assessment. With respect to all Tax bills in Lessor's name, Tenant shall pay Lessor for all such Taxes on or before the later to occur if (i) ten (10) days prior to the last day that such Taxes may be paid without incurring interest or penalty; or (ii) thirty (30) days of Tenant's receipt of the Tax bill from Lessor. Provided Tenant timely pays Lessor, as aforesaid, Tenant shall not be responsible for any interest or penalties with respect to Taxes in Lessor's name; should Tenant fail to timely pay Lessor, Tenant shall be responsible for any resulting interest and/or penalties. Tenant shall timely pay, directly to the taxing authority, all Tax bills in Tenant's name.

6.5. Tenant shall have the initial right to file an application for reduction or abatement of real estate taxes upon the Premises and/or personal property taxes attributable to the Premises for each tax year during the Lease Term. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if within thirty (30) days from the last day for filing such an application Lessor shall not have received a notice from Tenant that Tenant intends to file the same, Lessor shall have the right, but not the obligation, to file such an application. The tax professional utilized by the party filing an application shall be subject to the approval of the non-filing party, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned. In addition, the party filing such an application shall, upon the request of the non-filing party, provide the non-filing party, prior to submittal, with copies of all applications, filings, and other information and documentation in connection with the filing of such application. Tenant shall file such application in its own name unless it must file in Lessor's name, in either case at Tenant's sole cost and expense. Lessor agrees to execute whatever applications and related documents are reasonably necessary in this regard, provided Lessor is reasonably satisfied that such documents are accurate and complete in all material respects. If Tenant shall file an application for reduction or abatement or an appeal to protest an assessment pursuant to the terms hereof, the same shall be at Tenant's sole cost, risk and expense, Tenant will prosecute the same to final determination with due diligence and shall

> CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 4 OF 24

not, without Lessor's written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned, settle, compromise or discontinue the same, except, however, Tenant may discontinue the prosecution of same at any time after giving Lessor notice thereof and an opportunity to take over the prosecution of the same. Lessor will cooperate with Tenant and furnish any pertinent information in its files reasonably required by Tenant in connection with any such application or appeal. All refunds or rebates of any portion of the real estate taxes payable during the Lease Term as a result of a reduction of such real estate taxes by final determination of legal proceedings, settlement or otherwise, shall (after Lessor deducts all expenses incurred, if Lessor prosecutes such proceeding) belong to Tenant; should such refund or rebate be paid to Lessor, Lessor shall within ten (10) days after actually receiving the refund pay Tenant such net amount.

7. <u>Insurance Premiums</u>. Tenant shall pay all insurance premiums on all policies specified in Section 25.2.

8. <u>Refunds</u>. Tenant shall be entitled to any refunds, abatements or credits of items of payments made by Tenant pursuant to Section 5, Section 6, and Section 7 of this Lease which Lessor receives and which have been paid by Tenant as set forth in this Lease, after deducting any reasonable out of pocket costs and expenses incurred by Lessor in the recovery thereof. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to require Tenant to pay (i) principal, interest or any other charge under any mortgage obtained by Lessor on the Premises, and (ii) any inheritance, estate, succession, transfer, gift, franchise, or income or profit taxes that are or may be imposed upon Lessor. Subject to the foregoing sentence, it is the intent of the parties that the Fixed Rent payable under this Lease shall be absolutely net to Lessor, such that all expenses of every nature relating to the Premises shall be payable 100% by Tenant. The provisions of this Section 8 (including without limitation all final adjustments to account for all items of Additional Rent) shall survive any termination or expiration of this Lease.

# 9. Personal Property.

9.1. <u>General Obligations</u>. Lessor and Tenant acknowledge and agree that the Premises includes certain fixtures, irrigation equipment, machinery and other items of personal property currently located at the Premises. Tenant hereby accepts such fixtures and personal property in "as is" condition in all respects, and Tenant shall be responsible for maintaining and repairing such personalty. If any of such personalty needs to be replaced, Tenant shall do so at its sole cost. Upon the termination of this Lease, and upon Lessor's request, Tenant shall convey such replacement personalty to Lessor by warranty bill of sale.

9.2. <u>Consultation with Lessor</u>. Section 9.1 above sets forth certain obligations of Tenant regarding maintenance and repair of personal property located on the Premises. Without derogation to the general applicability of Section 9.1., Tenant shall not perform any maintenance or repair activities of personal property items in connection with the Facility without first consulting with Lessor and obtaining Lessor's written consent and instructions as to the manner of conducting the necessary maintenance or repair.

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 5 OF 24 10. <u>Utilities</u>. Commencing on the Commencement Date, Tenant shall pay all utility charges of every nature applicable to the Premises during the Lease Term directly to the applicable utility company. Tenant agrees to reimburse Lessor for any utility charges incurred by Lessor applicable to the time period after the Commencement Date but prior to the utility commencing billing in Tenant's name. The utility charges for which Tenant shall pay include any applicable hookup, connection and/or user charges, as well as consumption charges. Lessor shall not be liable for any interruption in services or for any surges or interruption of electricity or other utilities.

11. <u>Use of Premises</u>. The Premises shall be used for cultivation and related uses and for no other purpose without Lessor's prior written consent. All use of the Premises must be in compliance with all applicable laws, ordinances and regulations of all governmental or quasigovernmental authorities and of all insurance companies insuring the Premises, including, but not limited to, licenses and authorizations applicable to cannabis, hemp, and other high value agricultural products as applicable. Without limiting the foregoing, no portion of the Premises shall be used for residential or other dwelling purposes.

12. <u>Signage</u>. Tenant shall not install any signage except in compliance with all applicable law and without first obtaining Lessor's prior written consent.

13. No Assignment or Subletting; Operators.

13.1. <u>No Assignment</u>. Tenant shall not sublet or rent the Premises, in whole or in part, or assign, transfer, mortgage or otherwise encumber or transfer this Lease, or permit the Premises to be used or occupied by others, in all or in part.

13.2. <u>Operator</u>. Tenant may hire a third party to conduct cultivation activities on Tenant's behalf in the Facility ("**Operator**"), subject to Lessor providing its prior written consent to Tenant's use of the Operator. Lessor may withhold its consent for any reason, including if Lessor is dissatisfied, in its sole reasonable discretion, with any of the information submitted by Tenant under Section 13.3 of this Lease. Notwithstanding that the prior express written consent of Lessor may have been obtained, the following shall apply:

13.2.1 Contemporaneously with the granting of Lessor's aforesaid consent, Tenant shall cause the Operator to expressly assume in writing and agree to perform all of the covenants, duties, and obligations of Tenant hereunder and such Operator shall be jointly and severally liable therefore along with Tenant.

13.2.2 All terms and provisions of this Lease shall continue to apply after any such transaction.

13.2.3 In any case where Lessor consents, Tenant shall nevertheless remain directly and primarily liable for the performance of all of the covenants, duties, and

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 6 OF 24 obligations of Tenant hereunder (including, without limitation, the obligation to pay all Rent and other sums herein provided to be paid), and Lessor shall be permitted to enforce the provisions of this instrument against the undersigned Tenant and/or any Operator without demand upon or proceeding in any way against any other person. Neither the consent by Lessor to any Operator nor the collection or acceptance by Lessor of rent from any Operator shall be construed as a waiver or release of the initial Tenant from the terms and conditions of this Lease or relieve Tenant or Operator from obtaining the consent in writing of Lessor to any further third-party operator or management company.

13.2.4 Tenant hereby assigns to Lessor the rent and other sums due from any Operator and hereby authorizes and directs each such Operator to pay such rent or other sums directly to Lessor; provided however, that until the occurrence of an Event of Default, Tenant shall have the license to continue collecting such rent and other sums.

13.2.5 In the event that Lessor consents to any assignment or subletting, it is specifically agreed and understood that 100% of the net fixed rent, additional rent and/or lump sum assignment compensation or other net compensation of any other type or nature which is received by Tenant in excess of sums due and payable under this Lease shall be considered Additional Rent due and payable from Tenant to Lessor hereunder. Such sums shall be received by Tenant in trust for the benefit of Lessor, and shall within ten (10) days be immediately delivered to Lessor by Tenant. It is the purpose and intent of this paragraph 13.2 that all payments by Operator to Tenant related to Operator's use of the Premises received by Tenant shall be paid to Lessor as and when received by Tenant.

13.3. <u>Submission of Information</u>. If Tenant requests Lessor's consent to an Operator, Tenant will submit in writing to Lessor: (i) the name and address of the proposed Operator; (ii) a counterpart of the proposed agreement with Operator; (iii) reasonably satisfactory information as to the nature and character of the business of the Operator and as to the nature of its proposed use of the Facility; (iv) banking, financial or other credit information reasonably sufficient to enable Lessor to determine the financial responsibility and character of the Operator; (v) executed estoppel certificates from Tenant containing such information as provided in Section 32 of this Lease; and (vi) any other information reasonably requested by Lessor.

13.4. <u>Transfers to Related Entities</u>. Notwithstanding anything in this Section 13 to the contrary, provided no Event of Default exists under this Lease, Tenant may, after providing written notice to Lessor, assign this Lease or sublet all or any portion of the Premises to any Related Entity (as hereinafter defined); provided that (i) in the event of an assignment or designation, such Related Entity assumes in full all of Tenant's obligations under this Lease; (ii) Lessor is provided with a counterpart of the fully executed agreement of assignment or sublease, and Tenant receives no compensation from the Related Entity in excess of sums due and payable under this Lease; (iii) Tenant remains liable under the terms of this Lease; (iv) such Related Entity is not a governmental entity or agency; (v) such Related Entity does not require additional services other than those agreed to be provided by Lessor under the terms of this Lease and does not increase any risk to Lessor (including, without limitation, causing increased insurance rates or increased environmental hazards). "**Related Entity**" shall be defined as any

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 7 OF 24 (i) wholly-owned subsidiary or parent of Tenant, (ii) any entity resulting from a transaction with an entity into or with which Tenant is merged or consolidated, or (iii) any entity to which substantially all of Tenant's assets are transferred.

14. <u>Compliance with Law</u>. Tenant shall throughout the Lease Term, at its sole expense, promptly comply with all present and future laws and regulations of all federal, state, and municipal governments (except to the extent federal law conflicts with California law) and appropriate departments, commissions, boards, and officers thereof, or of any policies of insurance affecting the same of which Tenant has notice, or any other body now or hereafter exercising similar functions, which may be applicable to the Premises, Tenant's use thereof, and/or the business operations therefrom, and shall hold Lessor harmless from any fine, penalty or other charge that may be imposed as a result of any such non-compliance. If Lessor is required to comply with any of the foregoing, then Tenant shall be required to pay Lessor's costs therefor, such payment to be made within ten (10) days after demand by Lessor. Any increase in Lessor's insurance premiums caused by Tenant, or Tenant's use of the Premises, shall be paid by Tenant to Lessor upon demand as Additional Rent hereunder.

### 15. Condition of the Premises.

15.1. <u>Condition of Premises</u>. Tenant hereby agrees that it has examined the Premises, is satisfied with the condition thereof, is not relying upon any information, warranty, or other statement by Lessor not specifically set forth herein with respect to the Premises, and hereby accepts the Premises in its "as is" condition in all respects.

15.2. Alterations and Improvements. If Tenant deems it necessary or beneficial to make alterations or improvements in or to the Premises or to any systems of the Premises, in each such instance, Tenant shall first deliver to Lessor complete and detailed plans and specifications therefor ("Project"), for Lessor's approval. Tenant may not make any changes to the Facility or the Premises without the prior written consent of Lessor in each instance, which consent may be withheld in Lessor's sole discretion. If approved by Lessor, whether at the Commencement Date or at any other time during the Lease Term, such improvements or alterations shall be performed at the cost of Tenant and strictly in compliance with the proposal as approved by Lessor. Lessor shall the option to (i) manage the Project, pursuant to terms and costs as agreed in writing by the Parties, or (ii) allow Tenant to manage the Project. If Tenant manages the Project, Lessor shall have the right to approve the selection of Tenant's contractors and/or subcontractors performing any work with respect to the Premises, said approval to be withheld in Lessor's reasonable discretion. Prior to commencing any such work, Tenant shall procure (or cause its contractor to procure) and deliver to Lessor comprehensive builder's risk, "all risk", and comprehensive general liability and property damage insurance certificates, in amounts and underwritten by companies reasonably satisfactory to Lessor, naming Lessor as an additional insured party, and requiring at least thirty (30) days' notice to Lessor prior to any cancellation or modification thereof, and such performance and payment bonds as may be required by Lessor. Any approved alteration or improvement shall be performed in a good and workmanlike manner, in accordance with all applicable laws, and in a manner so that the structural integrity of existing improvements shall not be impaired and the suitability of the Premises for cultivation of cannabis, hemp or other high value agricultural products will not be

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impaired. Tenant shall obtain all necessary permits and, at Lessor's option, shall submit to Lessor as-built drawings and/or lien waivers, as required by Lessor. Upon the making of such alterations or improvements the same shall become the property of Lessor, provided, however, that, at its option, Lessor may, on the termination of this Lease, require that Tenant remove the same at no expense to Lessor and repair any damage caused by such removal so that the Premises shall be left by Tenant in the condition that the Premises were in as of the Commencement Date, ordinary wear and tear excepted.

16. <u>Lessor's Right of Entry</u>. Lessor and Lessor's authorized agents shall have the right, upon reasonable prior notice, and any time in cases of emergency, to enter upon the Premises from time to time in order to inspect the same and to perform maintenance, repairs and replacements to the Premises which Lessor deems appropriate, but this right shall be exercised in such a manner so as not to unreasonably interfere with Tenant's use and enjoyment of the Premises.

Liens. Tenant will indemnify and save Lessor harmless from all mechanics' liens or damages arising with respect to the Premises as a result of any work or services performed by or on behalf of Tenant and should any such lien be recorded, Tenant will within thirty (30) days after such lien is recorded pay or bond and discharge same. Should any such lien be recorded and not be released or discharged, Lessor may, at Lessor's option (but without obligation so to pay or discharge such lien) and after fifteen (15) days' notice to Tenant, pay and discharge any such lien, at the cost and expense of Tenant. Lessor's consent to the performance by Tenant of work on the Premises shall not be deemed consent to or permission for the liening of the Premises by any of Tenant's contractors. All contractors, subcontractors, mechanics, laborers, materialmen and others who perform any work, labor or services, or furnish any materials or otherwise participate in any improvements to the Premises, and who are not acting pursuant to a direct contract with Lessor, are hereby given notice that Tenant is not authorized to subject Lessor's interest in the Premises to any claim for mechanics, laborers, materialmen's liens, or other liens, and all persons dealing directly or indirectly with Tenant may not look to the Premises as security for payment. Under no circumstances shall the interest of Lessor in and to the Premises be subject to liens for improvements made by Tenant or subject to any construction, mechanic's, laborer's or materialmen's lien or any other lien or charge because of or arising from any contract or obligation of Tenant.

## 18. Default; Remedies.

18.1. <u>Events of Default</u>. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Lease, the occurrence of any of the following shall constitute an "**Event of Default**":

18.1.1. Tenant fails to make payment when due for Rent within five (5) days after a written demand therefor; or Tenant or any contractor of Tenant fails to maintain any insurance coverage(s) required hereunder, which failure continues for five (5) days after written notice from Lessor; or Tenant commences any alteration or improvement to the Premises without Lessor's prior written consent; or Tenant fails to observe or perform any other term, condition or covenant herein binding upon or obligating Tenant within ten (10) days after written notice from Lessor, provided, however, if such failure cannot reasonably be cured within said 10-day period,

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 9 OF 24 then such cure period shall be extended for so long as is reasonably necessary to complete the cure provided Tenant has commenced to cure the default within the 10-day period and diligently pursues such cure to completion; or

18.1.2. Either Party fails to perform any material obligation or covenant to the other under this Lease, which is not cured to the reasonable satisfaction of the other Party (in its reasonable discretion) within ten (10) days after the date that such Party receives written notice that such obligation or covenant has not been performed; or

18.1.3. Either Party breaches any material representation or material warranty made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated by the Party, or any warranty or representation proves to have been incorrect or misleading in any material respect when made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated under this Lease; provided, however, that if such breach is curable, such breach is not cured to the reasonable satisfaction of the other Party within ten (10) days after the date that such Party receives notice that corrective action is needed; or

18.1.4. Either Party becomes Bankrupt;

18.1.5. Tenant sells, leases, subleases, transfers or otherwise disposes of, in one transaction or a series of related transactions, all or a material portion of its licenses related to cultivation or other commercial activities for cannabis, hemp, or other high value agricultural products; or

18.1.6. Licensee is in default with respect to any other agreement between Licensee and Licensor, including, but not limited to, Intellectual Property Licensing Agreement and/or Services Agreement.

18.1.5. "Bankrupt" means a Party that (i) is dissolved, other than pursuant to a consolidation, amalgamation or merger, (ii) becomes insolvent or is unable to pay its debts or fails or admits in writing its inability generally to pay its debts as they become due, (iii) makes a general assignment, arrangement or composition with or for the benefit of its creditors, (iv) institutes a proceeding seeking a judgment of insolvency or bankruptcy or any other relief under any bankruptcy or insolvency law or other similar law affecting creditors' rights, or a petition is presented for its winding-up or liquidation, (v) has a resolution passed for its winding-up, official management or liquidation, other than pursuant to a consolidation, amalgamation or merger, (vi) seeks or becomes subject to the appointment of an administrator, provisional liquidator, conservator, receiver, trustee, custodian or other similar official for all or substantially all of its assets, (vii) has a secured party take possession of all or substantially all of its assets, or has a distress, execution, attachment, sequestration or other legal process levied, enforced or sued on or against all or substantially all of its assets, (viii) files an answer or other pleading admitting or failing to contest the allegations of a petition filed against it in any proceeding of the foregoing nature, (ix) causes or is subject to any event with respect to which, under applicable law, has an analogous effect to any of the foregoing events, (x) has instituted against it a proceeding seeking a judgment of insolvency or bankruptcy under any bankruptcy or insolvency law or other similar law affecting creditors' rights and such proceeding is not

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dismissed within fifteen (15) days or (xi) takes any action in furtherance of, or indicating its consent to, approval of, or acquiescence in, any of the foregoing events.

## 18.2. Remedies Upon Event of Default.

18.2.1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Lease, if any Event of Default with respect to Lessor, on the one hand, or Tenant, on the other hand (such defaulting Party, the "Defaulting Party") has occurred and is continuing, Lessor (where the Tenant is the Defaulting Party) or Tenant (where Lessor is the Defaulting Party) (such non-defaulting Party, the "Non-Defaulting Party") may, without notice, (i) declare all of the Defaulting Party's obligations under this Lease to be forthwith due and payable, all without presentment, demand, protest or further notice of any kind, all of which are expressly waived by the Defaulting Party, exercise any rights and remedies provided or available to the Non-Defaulting Party under this Lease or at law or equity.

18.2.2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Lease, if an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing with respect to the Defaulting Party, the Non-Defaulting Party shall have the right, immediately and at any time(s) thereafter, to terminate this Lease.

18.3. <u>Lessor's Additional Remedies</u>. Upon the occurrence of any Event of Default, Lessor, at its option, without further notice or demand to Tenant except as hereinafter expressly set forth, may, in addition to all other rights and remedies provided in this Lease and/or available at law or in equity, all of which are expressly reserved, elect one or more of the following remedies:

18.3.1. Terminate this Lease and Tenant's right of possession of the Premises, and recover all damages to which Lessor is entitled under law, specifically including but without limitation, all of Lessor's reasonable expenses of reletting (including, without limitation, market rental concessions to new tenants, repairs, alterations, legal fees and brokerage commissions). If Lessor elects to terminate this Lease, every obligation of the parties shall cease as of the date of such termination, except that Tenant shall remain liable for: payment of Rent through the date of termination, performance of all other terms and conditions of this Lease which expressly survive termination hereof;

18.3.2. Terminate Tenant's right of possession of the Premises without terminating this Lease, in which event Lessor may, but shall not be obligated to, relet the Premises, or any part thereof, for the account of Tenant, for such rent and term and upon such other conditions as are acceptable to Lessor. For purposes of such reletting, Lessor is authorized to redecorate, repair, alter and improve the Premises to the extent necessary in Lessor's discretion. Until Lessor relets the Premises, Tenant shall remain obligated to pay Rent to Lessor as provided in this Lease. If and when the Premises are relet and if a sufficient sum is not realized from such reletting after payment of all of Lessor's expenses of releting (including, without limitation, rental concessions to new tenants, repairs, alterations, legal fees and brokerage commissions) to satisfy the payment of Rent due under this Lease for any month, Tenant shall pay Lessor any such deficiency upon demand. Tenant agrees that Lessor may file

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 11 OF 24 suit to recover any sums due Lessor under this Section 18.3 from time to time and that such suit or recovery of any amount due Lessor shall not be any defense to any subsequent action brought for any amount not previously reduced to judgment in favor of Lessor;

18.3.3. Terminate this Lease and Tenant's right of possession of the Premises, and recover from Tenant the net present value of the Rent due from the date of termination until the expiration date of the full Lease Term as defined in Section 3 of this Lease;

18.3.4. In addition to the foregoing, re-enter and repossess the Premises and remove all persons and effects therefrom, by summary proceeding, ejectment or other legal action or by using such force as may be necessary. Lessor shall have no liability by reason of any such re-entry, repossession or removal; and/or

18.3.5. Elect, following any Event of Default to pursue any and all other rights, remedies and damages resulting from Tenant's default.

18.4. <u>Rights Upon Possession</u>. If Lessor takes possession pursuant to this Section 18, with or without terminating this Lease, Lessor may, at its option, remove Tenant's alterations, signs, personal property, equipment and other evidences of tenancy, and store them at Tenant's risk and expense or dispose of them as Lessor may see fit, and take and hold possession of the Premises; provided, however, that if Lessor elects to take possession only without terminating this Lease, such entry and possession shall not terminate this Lease or release Tenant, in whole or in part, from the obligation to pay the Rent reserved hereunder for the full Lease Term or from any other obligation under this Lease.

18.5. No Waiver. If Lessor shall institute proceedings against Tenant and a compromise or settlement thereof shall be made, the same shall not constitute a waiver of any other covenant, condition or agreement herein contained, nor of any of Lessor's rights hereunder. No waiver by Lessor of any breach shall operate as a waiver of such covenant, condition or agreement itself, or of any subsequent breach thereof. No payment of Rent by Tenant or acceptance of Rent by Lessor shall operate as a waiver of any breach or default by Tenant or acceptance of Rent by Tenant or receipt by Lessor of a lesser amount than the monthly installment of Rent herein stipulated shall be deemed to be other than a payment on account of the earliest unpaid Rent, nor shall any endorsement or statement on any check or communication accompanying a check for the payment of Rent be deemed an accord and satisfaction, and Lessor may accept such check or payment without prejudice to Lessor's right to recover the balance of such Rent or to pursue any other remedy provided in this Lease. No re-entry by Lessor, and no acceptance by Lessor of keys from Tenant, shall be considered an acceptance of a surrender of the Lease.

18.6. <u>Defaulting Party Not Excused</u>. A party whose actions and/or omissions give rise to an Event of Default cannot use the occurrence of the Event of Default as grounds for excusing its obligations, terminating this Lease, or otherwise reducing its liability to the Non-Defaulting Party.

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 12 OF 24 19. <u>Survival</u>. The following provisions will survive termination or expiration of this Lease: Sections 8, 19, 20, 21, and 22.

20. Indemnification. Each party will indemnify and defend the other party and that party's officers, directors, employees, successors and assigns (the "Indemnified Parties") from and against all third-party claims and liabilities resulting from, arising out of, or relating to: (i) any breach by that party of any of its obligations or representations hereunder, or (ii) injury or death, or damage to any property caused by or arising from the errors, acts or omissions of that party. Indemnification hereunder shall be subject to the Indemnified Party promptly giving the indemnifying party notice of a claim for indemnification and providing assistance as reasonably requested by the indemnifying party.

## 21. Dispute Resolution.

21.1. <u>Governing Law and Venue</u>. This Lease shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California applicable to contracts made and performed in such state without giving effect to the choice of law principles of such state that would require or permit the application of the laws of another jurisdiction. Any dispute regarding this Lease shall be resolved in the County of Los Angeles, State of California without exception.

21.2. <u>Mediation</u>. The Parties agree first to mediate any dispute or claim arising between them out of this Lease before resorting to arbitration. The Parties shall mutually agree upon a mediator. If the Parties cannot mutually agree upon a mediator, the matter shall be submitted to Judicial Arbitration and Mediation Service (JAMS) for mediation. Mediation fees, if any, shall be divided equally among the Parties involved. Each Party shall bear their own attorney fees incurred in connection with the preparation for or attendance at the Mediation. Refusal to mediate by any Party shall make such Party responsible for all of the attorney fees and costs of the other Party or Parties in any legal action, notwithstanding which Party is the prevailing party.

21.3. Arbitration. In the event of a dispute related to or arising from the terms of this Lease, which cannot first be resolved through mediation, such dispute shall be resolved through binding arbitration before a single arbitrator mutually chosen by the Parties from JAMS located in Los Angeles County, California. The cost of the arbitration proceeding and any proceeding in court to confirm or to vacate any arbitration award, or any other court action as applicable, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, shall be borne by the unsuccessful party, as determined by the arbitrator, and shall be awarded as part of the arbitrator's award. It is specifically understood and agreed that any party may enforce any award rendered pursuant to the arbitration provisions of this Section by bringing suit in any court of competent jurisdiction. This agreement to arbitrate shall be specifically enforceable. The parties agree that the arbitrator shall have authority to grant injunctive or other forms of equitable relief to any party. This section shall survive the termination or cancellation of this Lease. Each Party shall pay its own proportionate share of arbitrator fees and expenses. The arbitrator[s] shall be entitled to award the foregoing arbitration and administrative fees and expenses as damages in his/her discretion. If a party fails to submit the fees specified by JAMS, such party may not participate or continue to participate in the arbitration proceedings. The arbitrator shall deem

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such party in default as if such party were in default in a court of law. Default judgment may be entered against such party.

### 22. Limitation on Lessor's Liability.

22.1. Tenant shall look solely to Lessor's then equity interest in the Premises, for recovery of any judgment from Lessor, it being agreed that neither Lessor (original or successor), nor any partner (general or limited), associate, executor, participant, principal, agent, employee, executor, or other fiduciary, beneficiary, officer, or other person or entity in or of any partnership, association, joint venture, corporation or other entity, trust, or estate from time to time owning Landlord's interest in this Lease, shall ever be personally liable for any such judgment, or for the payment of any monetary obligation to Tenant (it being agreed by Tenant that such exoneration from personal liability is and shall be absolute and complete with no exception whatsoever).

22.2. The term "Lessor" as used in this Lease, so far as covenants or agreements on the part of the Lessor are concerned, shall be limited to mean and include only the owner of the Lessor's interest in this Lease at the time in question, and in the event of any subsequent transfer or transfers of such interest, Lessor herein named (and in case of any subsequent transfer, the then transferor) shall be automatically freed and relieved from and after the date of such transfer of all liability as respects the performance of any covenants or agreements on the part of Lessor contained in this Lease thereafter to be performed. Upon any such transfer, the transfere shall be deemed to have assumed, subject to the limitations of this Section 22, all of the terms of this Lease to be performed by Lessor.

22.3. With respect to any obligations to be performed by one party to another, the performing party shall never be responsible for failure to perform the same when (and the time for performance of the same shall be extended for such period as the performing party is) prevented from doing so by strike, lockout, breakdown, accident, order or regulation of or by any governmental authority, or, after reasonable effort to obtain same, because of failure of supply, or, after reasonable effort to obtain same, inability to obtain supplies, parts or employees necessary to furnish such services, or because of war or other emergency, or for any cause beyond the performing party's control. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the provisions of this Section 22.3 shall not apply to any payment obligations hereunder, and no time for performance shall be extended when the payment of money can cause performance.

22.4. Under no circumstances whatsoever, shall Lessor ever be liable under this Lease for consequential or special damages.

23. <u>Hazardous Substances</u>. Tenant shall not use, store or permit toxic waste or other toxic or hazardous substances or materials ("**Hazardous Materials**") on the Premises during the term of this Lease, without the prior written consent of Lessor. In the event Tenant desires to use or store Hazardous Materials on the Premises, Tenant shall request such use in an application to Lessor which shall explain in detail the types of chemicals/substances which Tenant desires to use, the proposed location and manner of storage of same and the manner of disposition of such chemicals/substances or by-products or remains thereof. Tenant shall deliver to Lessor copies of

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 14 OF 24 all studies, reports and other information submitted by Tenant to any governmental entity or agency regulating the use of such Hazardous Materials, concurrently with the delivery of same to such governmental agency or entity. In no event shall Tenant store any Hazardous Materials in underground tanks. The proposed use of such Hazardous Materials shall be approved, if necessary, by the local fire department and the exterior of the Premises shall clearly set forth a label as to the Hazardous Materials located within the Premises. In the event that any such Hazardous Materials are hereinafter found on, under or about the Premises except as expressly allowed by Lessor, Tenant shall take all necessary and appropriate actions and shall spend all necessary sums to cause the same to be cleaned up and immediately removed from and about the Premises, and Lessor shall in no event be liable or responsible for any costs or expenses incurred in so doing. Tenant shall at all times observe and satisfy the requirements of, and maintain the Premises in compliance with, all federal, state and local environmental protection, occupational, health and safety and similar laws, ordinances, restrictions, licenses and regulations, including but not limited to, the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. Section 1251 et seq.), Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (42 U.S.C. Section 6901 et seq.), Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. Section 3000(f) et seq.), Toxic Substances Control Act (15 U.S.C. Section 2601 et seq.), Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. Section 7401 et seq.), Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (42 U.S.C. Section 9601 et seq.), California Health and Safety Code (Section 25100 et seq. and Section 39000 et seq.), and California Water Code (Section 13000 et seq.). Should Tenant at any time receive any notice of violation of any laws, including those aforementioned, or be given a citation with respect thereto, Tenant shall (i) immediately notify Lessor of such violation or citation, (ii) provide Lessor with a copy of same, (iii) cure the deficiency set forth in the violation or citation within fifteen (15) days after the date of receipt thereof and (iv) immediately provide Lessor with proof of the curing of such deficiency or complained of matter. Should Tenant at any time default in or fail to perform or observe any of its obligations under this Section 23, Lessor shall have the right, but not the duty, without limitation upon any of Lessor's other rights pursuant hereto, to perform the same, and Tenant agrees to pay to Lessor, within ten (10) days of demand, all costs and expenses incurred by Lessor in connection therewith, including without limitation, attorneys' fees related to these specific costs and expenses. Tenant hereby indemnifies Lessor and agrees to defend with counsel selected by Lessor and hold Lessor harmless for any loss incurred by or liability imposed on Lessor by reason of Tenant's failure to perform or observe any of its obligations or agreements under this Section 23. Lessor may enter the Premises at any time, without notice, for the purpose of ascertaining compliance by Tenant with the requirements of this Section 23.

24. <u>Recording</u>. Tenant shall not record this Lease, and any such recording will be a default hereunder. Each party shall, on the request of the other, execute a recordable form notice of lease ("**Memorandum of Lease**"), which notice shall include, without limitation, the provisions of the last two (2) sentences of Section 17 hereof. In no event shall such document set forth the rental or other charges payable by Tenant under this Lease, and any such document shall expressly state that it is executed pursuant to the provisions contained in this Lease, and is not intended to vary the terms and conditions of this Lease. Upon any termination of this Lease prior to the expiration of the Lease Term, the parties shall execute a recordable form termination of the Memorandum of Lease.

25. Insurance.

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 15 OF 24 25.1. <u>Certain Insurance Risks</u>. Tenant will not do or permit to be done any act or thing upon the Premises which would: (i) jeopardize or conflict with fire insurance policies covering the Premises; or (ii) subject Lessor to any liability or responsibility for injury to any person or persons or to property by reason of any business or operation being conducted upon the Premises.

25.2 <u>Required Coverage</u>. At all times during the Lease Term, Tenant shall carry and maintain, at its sole expense, the following insurance:

25.2.1. Insurance covering the buildings and other permanent improvements at the Real Property to the full replacement value thereof, excluding Tenant's personal property, plants and trade fixtures. Such coverage shall expressly include flood and "windstorm" coverage (i.e., hurricanes and other windstorms).

25.2.2. Bodily injury and property damage liability insurance, with a combined single occurrence limit of not less than \$5,000,000. All such insurance will be on a commercial general liability form including without limitation, personal injury and contractual liability coverage for the performance by Tenant of the indemnity agreements set forth in this Lease to the extent reasonably insurable.

25.2.3. Insurance covering (i) all of Tenant's furniture and fixtures, machinery, equipment and any other personal property owned or used in Tenant's business and found in, on or about the Premises; (ii) all personal property comprising the Premises; and (iii) any leasehold improvements to the Premises made by Tenant, in an amount not less than the full replacement cost. Property forms will provide coverage on an open perils basis insuring against "all risks of direct physical loss." All policy proceeds will be used for the repair or replacement of the property damaged or destroyed, however, if this Lease terminates under the provisions Section 26 of this Lease, Tenant will be entitled to any proceeds resulting from damage to Tenant's furniture and fixtures, machinery and equipment, stock and any other personal property;

25.2.4. Worker's compensation insurance insuring against and satisfying Tenant's obligations and liabilities under the worker's compensation laws of the state in which the Premises are located, including employer's liability insurance in the limit of \$2,000,000 aggregate. Such insurance shall include waiver of subrogation rights against Lessor; and

25.2.5. Comprehensive automobile liability will be carried at a limit of liability not less than \$2,000,000 combined bodily injury and property damage.

25.2.6. All insurance required under this Section 25.2 shall be issued by such good and reputable insurance companies qualified to do and doing business in the state in which the Premises are located and having a rating not less than A- as rated in the most current copy of Best's Insurance Report in the form customary to this locality.

25.3. Forms of the Policies. Certificates of insurance together with copies of the endorsements when applicable and evidence of premium payment shall be delivered to Lessor

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prior to the earlier to occur of the Commencement Date or Tenant's occupancy of the Premises and from time to time at least ten (10) days prior to the expiration of the term of each such policy. All policies maintained by Tenant will name Lessor and any such other persons or firms as Lessor specifies from time to time as additional insureds. All policies maintained by Tenant will provide that they may not be terminated nor may coverage be reduced except after thirty (30) days' prior written notice to Lessor. All commercial general liability and property policies maintained by Tenant will be written as primary policies, not contributing with and not supplemental to the coverage that Lessor may carry. The property insurance under paragraph 25.2.1 above and the commercial general liability insurance required to be maintained by Tenant by this Section 25 will not be subject to a deductible greater than \$50,000.00.

25.4. Waiver of Subrogation. Lessor and Tenant each waive any and all rights to recover against the other or against the agents of such other party for any loss or damage to such waiving party in excess of deductible amounts arising from any cause covered by any property, general liability and/or auto liability insurance required to be carried by such party pursuant to this Section 25 or any other property, general liability and/or auto liability insurance actually carried by such party to the extent of the limits of such policies. Lessor and Tenant, from time to time, will cause their respective insurers to issue appropriate waiver of subrogation rights endorsements to all property, general liability and/or auto liability insurance policies carried in connection with the Premises or the contents of the Premises. Tenant agrees to cause all other occupants of the Premises claiming by, under or through Tenant, to execute and deliver to Lessor such a waiver of claims and to obtain such waiver of subrogation rights endorsements.

25.5. <u>Adequacy of Coverage</u>. Lessor and its agents make no representation that the limits of liability specified to be carried by Tenant pursuant to this Section 25 are adequate to protect Tenant. If Tenant believes that any of such insurance coverage is inadequate, Tenant will obtain such additional insurance coverage as Tenant deems adequate, at Tenant's sole expense.

## 26. Damage to Premises.

26.1. General Obligations. In the event of damage to the Premises or any portion thereof by fire, the elements, or other insured casualty, Tenant shall be responsible for the cost of such repairs and, at the option of Lessor, Tenant shall be responsible for managing the repairs. Tenant shall deliver to Lessor complete and detailed plans and specifications for repairing the damages to the same condition that existed prior to such casualty, for Lessor's approval, except that during the last six (6) months of the Lease Term, Tenant may terminate this Lease upon the occurrence of any "material damage." The Parties shall proceed as if the restoration work was a Project under Section 15.2 of this Lease. Tenant shall perform all restoration work in a manner which is consistent, in all respects, with the provisions and requirements of Section 15.2 hereof. The occurrence of any casualty loss shall not result in any abatement or reduction of Rent payable hereunder. Lessor agrees that Tenant shall be entitled to the insurance proceeds pursuant to the insurance maintained under paragraph 25.2.1, to reimburse Tenant for restoration costs, provided, however, if Tenant elects to terminate as permitted by this Section 26 all such proceeds shall be assigned and/or delivered to Lessor and shall be the sole property of Lessor. As used herein, "material damage" means damage costing more than \$250,000 to repair.

> CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 17 OF 24

26.2. <u>Consultation with Lessor</u>. Section 26.1 above sets forth certain obligations of Tenant regarding repair upon damage to the Premises. Without derogation to the general applicability of Section 26.1., Tenant shall not perform any repair activities in connection with the Facility without first consulting with Lessor and obtaining Lessor's written consent and instructions as to the manner of conducting the necessary activities. Tenant acknowledges that consultation with Lessor related to repair of the Facility is necessary to protect the suitability of the Facility for cultivation and to protect Lessor's goodwill associated therewith. The provisions in Section 26.1. are subject to Tenant first complying with this Section 26.2. as applicable.

27. <u>Condemnation</u>. If the entire Real Property is taken by condemnation or any right of eminent domain, this Lease shall automatically terminate effective as of the date which title vests in the condemning authority. If any material portion of the Real Property is taken by condemnation or any right of eminent domain, such that Tenant may no longer feasibly operate its business from the Real Property, either party may terminate this Lease. Such right of termination shall be effectuated by giving notice from one party to the other. If a partial taking occurs hereunder without termination, then Fixed Rent shall be equitably adjusted to reflect the loss in rental value (if any), effective as of the date when title vests in the condemning authority. Tenant shall have no claim against Lessor (or otherwise) as a result of such taking. Lessor alone, and not Tenant, shall have the right to participate in and receive damages and/or compensation for any such taking. Tenant hereby grants to Lessor all of the Tenant's rights, if any, to such damages and covenants to execute and deliver such further instruments of assignment thereof as Lessor may from time to time request.

## 28. Subordination; Mortgagee Protection.

28.1. Subordination. Provided Lessor causes its lender to enter into a Non-Disturbance Lease as contemplated by this Section 28.1, this Lease is and shall be subordinate to any mortgage or mortgages hereafter encumbering the Premises or any portion thereof or interest therein, without the necessity of any further documents. Tenant agrees to execute and deliver any further instruments which may be required to further effectuate said subordination and nondisturbance and to attorn to the holder of any such mortgage if the holder subsequently becomes the owner of the Premises if such mortgagee shall require such attornment, upon demand of Lessor, provided the foregoing is not inconsistent with Tenant's Non-Disturbance Lease. Upon such attornment no such mortgagee or purchaser shall be (a) liable for any act or omission of Lessor (provided that any such mortgagee or purchaser shall be responsible for curing on-going defaults to the extent they continue beyond the date such mortgagee or purchaser acquires title to the Premises), or (b) bound by any payment of Rent, or other charge made more than thirty (30) days in advance of the due date thereof, or (c) bound by any assignment, surrender, termination, cancellation (except as permitted by this Lease), or by any amendment or modification of this Lease made without the express written consent of such mortgagee if such mortgagee holds its mortgage at the time the instrument in question is executed and Tenant has received written notice of such mortgagee and its address. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Section 28.1. Tenant's agreements contained in this Section 28.1 are conditioned upon Lessor's mortgagee entering into a Non-Disturbance Lease with Tenant. As used in this Lease, the term "Non-Disturbance Lease" shall mean an

> CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 18 OF 24

agreement, in recordable form, executed, acknowledged and delivered by the holder of any mortgage to Tenant, providing in substance that (i) so long as no default exists under this Lease which is continuing beyond the expiration of any applicable grace and/or notice period, the holder shall not name or join Tenant nor any "person" (as hereinafter defined) claiming through or under Tenant as a party defendant to any action for foreclosure or other enforcement of the remedies of the holder under the mortgage (unless required by law as a condition precedent to commencing or proceeding with any such action or other enforcement proceeding); (ii) so long as no default exists under this Lease which is continuing beyond the expiration of any grace and/or notice period, the leasehold estate, possession and use of the Premises in accordance with the terms of this Lease and all other rights of Tenant (and any person claiming through or under Tenant) under this Lease shall not be interfered with, affected or disturbed in any way by reason of the subordination of this Lease to the mortgage, or any enforcement of the mortgage or any sale pursuant to the foreclosure of the mortgage or any deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure or similar device; (iii) so long as no default exists under this Lease which is continuing beyond expiration of any grace and/or notice period, this Lease shall not be terminated by the holder in connection with, or by reason of, foreclosure or other proceedings for the enforcement of the mortgage, or by reason of a transfer of the landlord's interest under this Lease pursuant to the taking of a deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure or similar device, or by reason of any other enforcement proceeding with respect to any mortgage, the Lease shall be unaffected by any of foregoing proceedings, (iv) so long as no default exists under this Lease which is continuing beyond expiration of any grace and/or notice period, the holder shall, upon foreclosure or other device whereby the holder controls the decision making of the fee owner of the Premises, honor all of the terms, conditions and covenants to be performed under this Lease on the part of the Lessor named herein.

28.2. <u>Mortgagee Protection</u>. Tenant agrees to give any mortgagee by certified mail, return receipt requested, a copy of any notice of default served upon Lessor, provided that before such notice Tenant has been notified in writing of the name and address of such mortgagee. Tenant further agrees that if Lessor shall have failed to cure such default within the time provided for in this Lease (or if no time is specified, then within 10 days), then mortgagee shall have an additional thirty (30) days within which to cure such default; provided, however, that if such default cannot be reasonably cured within that time, then such mortgagee shall have such additional time as may be necessary to cure such default so long as mortgagee has commenced and is diligently pursuing the remedies necessary to cure such default (including, without limitation, the commencement of foreclosure proceedings, if necessary), in which event this Lease shall not be terminated or Rent abated while such remedies are being so diligently pursued.

29. <u>Quiet Enjoyment</u>. Upon compliance with the terms, conditions, covenants, agreements, and provisions of this Lease to be performed by Tenant, Tenant may peaceably and quietly have, hold and enjoy the Premises for the Lease Term.

30. <u>Expiration/Hold Over</u>. At the expiration of the Lease Term, Tenant will quit and surrender the Premises in as good a state and condition as reasonable use and wear thereof will permit, and comply with the provisions of Section 15.2 hereof, as applicable. Any holding over by Tenant shall not operate, except by written agreement, to extend or renew this Lease, and no

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 19 OF 24 tenancy of any duration shall be created thereby, provided, however, if Tenant does hold over, without creating any additional estate in Tenant, the then Fixed Rent during the holding over period shall be one hundred fifty percent (150%) percent of the Fixed Rent provided for in the Lease immediately prior to such holding over period.

31. Estoppel Certificates. Tenant and Lessor agree that at any time and from time to time (but not more frequently than annually) within fifteen (15) days following written notice from the other that both will execute, acknowledge and deliver in recordable form a statement in writing certifying whether this Lease is in full force and effect and if it is in full force and effect, what modifications have been made to the date of the certificates and whether or not any defaults or offsets exist with respect to this Lease and if there are, what they are claimed to be and setting forth the dates to which rent and other charges have been paid in advance, if any, and stating whether or not either party is in default and if so, specifying what the default may be and stating the amount of security deposited with Lessor and stating the commencement and termination dates of the Lease. The failure of either party to timely execute, acknowledge and deliver to said party a statement as above shall constitute an acknowledgement by said party that this Lease is unmodified and in full force and effect, without default, and the rent and other charges have been duly and fully paid to and including the respective due dates immediately preceding the date of notice regarding such statement.

32. Additional Terms.

32.1. Notice. Any notices required or permitted under the Lease shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given: (i) on the date of delivery, if personally delivered to the Party to whom notice is to be given; (ii) one (1) business day after mailing, if sent via overnight mail by a nationally recognized overnight delivery service, or if sent via email to the email address provided by a party hereunder to the other for purposes of notice under this Lease, or if sent by facsimile to a party at the facsimile number provided by the party, or (iii) two (2) business days after mailing, if mailed to the party to whom notice is to be given, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, and addressed to the address provided below:

| If to Licensor: | 1055 West Georgia Street, Suite 1500<br>Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 4N7, Canada |
|-----------------|---|
| If to Licensee: | 988 Steams Drive, #3<br>Los Angeles, CA 90048                                       |

33.2. <u>Authority</u>. Each person signing this Lease in a representative capacity represents and warrants that he/she has been authorized by and on behalf of such person's respective principal or principals to execute and deliver this Lease.

32.3. <u>Amendments</u>. No amendment, modification, waiver or discharge of this Lease will be valid, unless it is in writing and signed by the party against which the enforcement of the modification, waiver, or discharge is or may be sought.

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 20 OF 24 32.4. <u>No Waiver</u>. No act, delay or omission by any party shall be deemed a waiver of any right, power, or remedy of such party unless such waiver is in writing, and then only to the extent set forth therein. All remedies, either under this Lease or by law or otherwise afforded to a party, shall be cumulative and not alternative. No waiver of any provision, right or remedy under this Lease on any one occasion shall constitute a waiver of any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion or the same or any other provision, right or remedy on any other occasion.

32.5. <u>Entire Lease</u>. The Lease contains the entire agreement between the parties regarding the subject matter of the Lease, and the Lease expressly supersedes all previous or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, representations or statements between the parties regarding those matters. It is mutually agreed and understood that there are no terms, conditions, covenants and/or warranties, either expressed and/or implied, other than those set forth in this Lease.

32.6. <u>Severability</u>. If any of the provisions of this Lease shall contravene the laws of any country, it is agreed that such invalidity or illegality shall not invalidate this Lease, but instead this Lease shall be construed as if it did not contain the provision(s) claimed or held to be invalid or illegal in the particular jurisdiction concerned, insofar as such construction does not materially affect the substance of this Lease, and the rights and obligations of the parties hereto shall be construed and enforced accordingly. In the event, however, that such claimed invalidity or illegality shall substantially alter the relationship between the parties hereto, materially affecting adversely the interest of either party in such jurisdiction, then the parties hereto shall negotiate an alternative provision not conflicting with such laws so as to maintain, to the degree reasonably possible, the business and economic benefits and liabilities as initially set forth herein. If such invalidity or illegality is such that it is not possible to reasonably restore the business and economic benefits and liabilities are adversely affected shall have the right to terminate only that portion of this Lease that is materially impacted by such invalidity or illegality.

32.7. <u>No Third-Party Rights</u>. Nothing in the Lease, express or implied, is intended to confer any rights or remedies under or by reason of this Lease upon any person, other than the Parties and their respective successors and assigns.

32.8. <u>Headings</u>. The Section headings set forth in this Lease are for convenience only and do not convey any substantive meaning or effect. Section headings shall not be used in interpreting any portion of this Lease.

32.9. <u>Neutral Interpretation</u>. This Lease constitutes the product of the negotiation of the parties hereto and in the enforcement hereof shall be interpreted in a neutral manner, and not more strongly for or against any party based on the source of the draftsmanship hereof.

32.10. <u>Electronic Signature</u>. The exchange of copies of this Lease and of signature pages by facsimile or similar electronic transmission shall constitute effective

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 21 OF 24 execution and delivery of this Lease as to the parties hereto, and such facsimile or electronic signatures on such counterparts are deemed originals for all purposes.

32.11. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Lease may be executed in any number of counterparts, and each such counterpart shall be deemed to be an original and all of which shall constitute but one and the same agreement.

32.12. <u>Singular & Plural</u>. All references in this Lease to the singular shall include the plural where applicable, and all references to gender shall include both genders and the neuter.

32.13. <u>Binding Upon Successors</u>. The terms of this Lease shall be binding upon the direct or indirect successors or assigns of the parties.

32.14. <u>No Assignment</u>. This Lease, and the rights provided herein, may not be assigned by Cultivator without the prior written consent of the Consultant.

(SIGNATURES ON NEXT PAGE)

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 22 OF 24 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have caused this Cultivation Facility Lease to be executed by their duly authorized representatives as of the Effective Date.

# LESSOR:

# HYDROHAUS HOLDINGS (US), INC.

(BA b By:

DocuSie

Richard Wong, Chief Financial Officer

# TENANT:

By:

# PHARMHAUS (CALIFORNIA) LLC

Hans karl Dubec

AA8D0F616229406 ...

Hans Karl Dubec, Manager

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 23 OF 24

# EXHIBIT A

# **Description of Premises**

CULTIVATION FACILITY LEASE PAGE 24 OF 24

# INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT

This Intellectual Property Licensing Agreement ("Agreement") is made and entered into as of August 13, 2019 ("Effective Date"), by and between Canivate Holdings (US), Inc., a Delaware corporation ("Licensor") and PharmHaus (California) LLC, a California limited liability company ("Licensee").

WHEREAS Licensor owns and/or controls certain intellectual property rights in the field of cannabis, hemp, and other high value agricultural product cultivation.

WHEREAS Licensor desires to license its intellectual property rights to Licensee.

WHEREAS Licensee desires to obtain such licenses from Licensor.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and the mutual covenants and obligations undertaken herein, Licensor and Licensee agree as follows:

## **ARTICLE 1 - DEFINITIONS**

1.1. <u>Definitions</u>. As used herein, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Affiliate" means, in relation to any Person, any entity controlled, directly or indirectly, by such Person, any entity that controls, directly or indirectly, such Person, or any entity directly or indirectly under common control with such Person. For this purpose, "control" of any entity or Person means ownership of a majority of the issued shares or voting power or control in fact of the entity or Person.

"IP Rights" means Licensed Patents, Licensor Know-How, and Trademarks.

"Know-How" means any and all of the following related to cultivation and/or commercial activities of cannabis, hemp and other high value agricultural products: proprietary data, results, material(s), technology, and nonpublic information of any type whatsoever, in any tangible or intangible form, including know-how, trade secrets, practices, techniques, methods, processes, inventions, developments, specifications, formulations, formulae, materials or compositions of matter of any type or kind (patentable or otherwise), software, algorithms, marketing reports and plans, market research, expertise, technology, test data (including pharmacological, biological, chemical, biochemical, toxicological, preclinical and clinical test data), analytical and quality control data, stability data, other study data, and procedures. "Licensor Know-How" means Know-How owned or controlled by Licensor.

"Licensed Patents" means all patents and patent applications listed in Exhibit A.

"Licensee" means PharmHaus (California) LLC, a California limited liability company, and its present divisions, affiliates, and Subsidiaries (as defined below).

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 1 of 19 "Licensee Products" means any and all cannabis, hemp, or other high value agricultural products cultivated, produced, manufactured or sold by Licensee which use, incorporate, or rely upon the IP Rights.

"Licensor" means HydroHaus Holdings (US), Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its past, present, or future divisions, affiliates, and Subsidiaries (as defined below).

"Net Sales" means the gross amount invoiced by or on behalf of Licensee or any of its Subsidiaries or sublicensees (or any permitted distributors) on account of sales of Licensee Product, less the following deductions specifically and solely related to Licensee Product and actually allowed consistent with GAAP: (a) customary trade, cash or quantity discounts actually paid, granted or accrued, to the extent not already reflected in the amount invoiced, including cash rebates to customers; (b) excise, import and sales taxes, customs, duties, and other fees of a similar nature to the extent included in the price and separately itemized on the invoice or otherwise documented to Licensor's reasonable satisfaction (but specifically excluding, for clarity, any income taxes assessed against the income arising from such sale); (c) outbound freight, shipment, and insurance costs to the extent included in the price and separately itemized on the invoice or otherwise documented to Licensor's reasonable satisfaction; (d) amounts actually paid, granted, or accrued on (i) returns in accordance with Licensee's returned goods policy provided to Licensor or (ii) recalls; and (e) compulsory payments and rebates directly related to the sale of the Licensee Product paid to a Governmental Authority pursuant to governmental regulations by reason of any national or local health insurance program or similar program. For clarity, (i) Net Sales shall not be reduced by the amount of any commissions paid to individuals, whether they are associated with independent sales agencies or regularly employed by Licensee, its Subsidiaries or sublicensees (or any agent, distributee, or designee thereof), or for a cost of collection or any other amount not specifically set forth in (a) through (e) above and (ii) the amount of any discounts, rebates or allowances granted or taken with respect to the total sales to a customer for multiple products of Licensee, its Subsidiaries or sublicensees (or any agent, distributee, or designee thereof) shall not be deducted in calculating Net Sales. Any of the items set forth above that would otherwise be deducted from the invoice price in the calculation of Net Sales but which are separately charged to, and paid by, third parties shall not be deducted from the invoice price in the calculation of Net Sales. In the case of any sale or transfer of Licensee Product other than in an arm's length transaction exclusively for cash, such as barter, counter-trade, sampling, or named patient program, Net Sales shall be determined by referencing Net Sales at which substantially similar quantities of Licensee Product are sold in an arm's length transaction for cash.

"Out-of-Pocket Costs" means costs and expenses paid to third parties (or payable to third parties and accrued in accordance with GAAP) other than Subsidiaries or employees.

"Party" and "Parties" refers to Licensor and/or Licensee as applicable.

"**Person**" means an individual, a partnership, a corporation, an association, a limited liability company, a joint stock company, a trust, a joint venture, an unincorporated organization, a group, a governmental authority or any other type of entity.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 2 of 19 "Regulatory Filings" means any documents filed by Licensee with any local, state, or federal regulatory agency or body.

"Subsidiaries" means and collectively include any corporation, company, partnership, joint venture, firm, affiliate, or other entity in any country of the world in which a party hereto, on or after the Effective Date, directly and/or indirectly, owns or controls:

(1) in the case of corporate entities, equal to or greater than fifty percent (50%) or, in jurisdictions other than the United States, the maximum percentage that a foreign investor may own if less than fifty percent (50%), pursuant to local laws and regulations of such jurisdictions when such entity was formed, of the stock or participating shares entitled to vote for the election of directors; and

(2) in the case of non-corporate entities, equal to or greater than fifty percent (50%) or, in jurisdictions other the United States, the maximum percentage that a foreign investor may own if less than fifty percent (50%), pursuant to local laws and regulations of such jurisdictions when such entity was formed, of the equity interest with the power to direct management policies of such non-corporate entity.

"Term" means the period of time beginning on the Effective Date and ending as specified in Article 5 hereof.

"Territory" means the locations listed on <u>Exhibit B</u>, unless and until this Agreement is terminated with respect to any such location in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.

"Trademarks" means the marks, trademarks registrations, and trademark applications listed on <u>Exhibit C</u>.

## **ARTICLE 2 - GRANT OF RIGHTS**

2.1. Grant. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, Licensor grants to Licensee, during the Term, a non-exclusive, non-transferable, license to use the IP Rights in connection with cannabis, hemp, and other high value agricultural products cultivated, manufactured, and sold by Licensee throughout the Territory. Except as set forth in this Agreement, such license as may be granted in this Agreement may not be assigned, pledged, encumbered or otherwise transferred by Licensee, voluntarily or involuntarily, by operation of law or otherwise, without Licensor's prior written consent, which consent may be withheld in Licensor's sole discretion, and any attempt to do so in violation of this Agreement will be without legal effect and void under this Agreement. To the extent that the IP Rights licensed hereunder include any trade secrets, Licensee shall not reveal, distribute or otherwise disclose the trade secrets to any third party.

2.2. <u>Identification</u>. Licensee agrees that all packaging containing individual Licensee Products, documentation therefor, and, when possible, actual Licensee Products sold by Licensee, Affiliates, and/or sublicensees of Licensee, will be appropriately marked with the number of any applicable patent(s) licensed hereunder in accordance with each country's patent

> INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 3 of 19

laws, including Title 35, United States Code, and shall also include designations indicating Licensor's ownership of applicable Trademarks, to the extent such marking is necessary or required to fully preserve patent, trademark, and intellectual property rights in each such country.

2.3. <u>No Contest</u>. In the event Licensee (or sublicensee or any entity or person acting on its behalf) initiates any proceeding or otherwise asserts any claim challenging the validity or enforceability of any licensed patent right or the IP Rights in any court, administrative agency or other forum, then (i) then Licensor may immediately terminate this Agreement upon written notice to Licensee, and (ii) Licensee shall reimburse Licensor for its legal costs and expenses incurred in defending any such challenge.

2.4. <u>Grant Back</u>. Licensee hereby (i) grants to Licensor an irrevocable, perpetual, world-wide, exclusive, royalty-free license to any developments or improvements which Licensee may make in the Licensed Products, with the right to sub-license, and (ii) agrees to disclose all such developments or improvements to Licensor. Any and all rights granted pursuant to this Section 2.4 shall survive termination of this Agreement.

2.5. <u>Subsidiaries</u>. The Parties recognize that each Party may perform some or all of its obligations under this Agreement through Subsidiaries; provided, however, that each Party shall remain responsible for and be guarantor of the performance by its Subsidiaries and shall cause its Subsidiaries to comply with the provisions of this Agreement in connection with such performance. Each Party hereby expressly waives any requirement that the other Party exhaust any right, power or remedy, or proceed against a Subsidiary, for any obligation or performance hereunder prior to proceeding directly against such Party. Wherever in this Agreement the Parties delegate responsibility to Subsidiaries, the Parties agree that such entities may not make decisions inconsistent with this Agreement, amend the terms of this Agreement or act contrary to its terms in any way.

Sublicense. Licensee shall have the right to grant sublicenses to any sublicensee 2.6. under all of its rights under the license granted pursuant to Section 2.1, or to subcontract the performance of its obligations hereunder, at any given time during the Term in any part of the Territory; provided however that with respect to each such sublicense or subcontract, as the case may be: (i) with respect to each sublicensee, Licensor shall be notified in writing at least twenty (20) business days in advance of the grant (including a description of the rights to be granted, the identity of the sublicensee and the countries involved) and, if such sublicensee is not a Subsidiary of Licensee, Licensee shall obtain the prior written consent of Licensor thereto, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; (ii) Licensee shall ensure that each of its sublicensees and subcontractors accepts and complies with all applicable terms and conditions of this Agreement, and Licensee shall remain responsible for, and shall guarantee, the performance of its sublicensees and subcontractors hereunder; and (iii) any such sublicense or subcontract shall (a) be subject and subordinate to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, (b) be subject to an appropriate written agreement that imposes on any such sublicensee or subcontractor all applicable terms, conditions, and obligations under this Agreement, including the reporting, audit, inspection and confidentiality provisions hereunder, (c) contain a provision prohibiting such sublicensee or subcontractor from further sublicensing and subcontracting and (d) not in any way diminish, reduce, or eliminate any of Licensee's obligations under this Agreement. For

> INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 4 of 19

the avoidance of doubt, Licensee will remain directly responsible for all amounts owed to Licensor under this Agreement. Licensee hereby expressly waives any requirement that Licensor exhaust any right, power, or remedy, or proceed against a sublicensee or subcontractor for any obligation or performance hereunder prior to proceeding directly against Licensee.

2.7. <u>Licensor's Grant of Rights to Third Parties</u>. During the Term of this Agreement, Licensor shall retain the sole and absolute right to grant other non-exclusive licenses for some or all of the IP Rights to other entities not affiliated with Licensee, and Licensor shall retain ownership of the IP Rights.

2.8. <u>Licensor's Retention of Rights</u>. Licensor retains all rights in the IP Rights not expressly granted to Licensee in this Agreement.

### **ARTICLE 3 - PAYMENT**

3.1. <u>License Fee</u>. In consideration of the rights granted to Licensee under this Agreement, Licensee agrees to pay to Licensor an annual lump sum ("License Fee"). The amount of the initial License Fee shall be four million thousand dollars (\$4,000,000) per year and shall be paid by Licensee within thirty (30) calendar days after the Effective Date (or the equivalent monthly fee in 12 equal installments per month).

3.2. <u>Renewal Fee</u>. On each and every anniversary of the Effective Date, for so long as this Agreement is in effect, Licensee shall pay Licensor a License Fee in an amount as determined by Licensor in its sole discretion, but which shall not be less than the amount of the License Fee for the prior year.

3.3. <u>Report</u>. Within thirty (30) days of the end of each calendar quarter Licensee shall provide Licensor with a report that includes: (i) a statement of the amount of gross sales of Licensee Product, (a) in the Territory as a whole and (b) on a location-by-location and month-by-month basis during the applicable calendar quarter; (ii) an itemized calculation of Net Sales (a) in the Territory as a whole and (b) on a country-by-country and month-by-month basis, showing for both (a) and (b) deductions provided for in the definition of "Net Sales" during such calendar quarter; and (iii) the total Royalty Payment payable to Licensor with respect to Net Sales during such calendar quarter.

3.4. <u>Payment</u>. Licensee will remit all Payments to Licensor by the electronic transfer of funds to the following bank account:

| Bank Name:      | TBD |
|-----------------|-----|
| Account Name:   | TBD |
| Account Number: | TBD |
| Routing Number: | TBD |
| SWIFT Code:     | TBD |
|                 |     |

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 5 of 19 Licensee shall bear any bank charges of such transfer charged by a bank which transfers the payment to Licensor. Licensor shall bear any bank charges incurred after the money is transferred from Licensee.

### **ARTICLE 4 - QUALITY CONTROL**

4.1. <u>General</u>. Licensor shall have the right to oversee the use of the IP Rights by Licensee.

4.2. <u>Licensor's Policies and Standards</u>. Licensee acknowledges that Licensor has provided, or will make available, to Licensee certain policies and standards necessary for the preservation of the goodwill and reputation associated with the Trademarks and the value associated with the IP Rights. (Such collection of policies and standards as may be amended or supplemented from time to time by Licensor are collectively referred to hereinafter as the "**Policies & Standards**"). Furthermore, Licensee acknowledges that Licensor shall have the right from time to time in its reasonable discretion, to adopt new Policies & Standards or amend any existing Policies & Standards, which Licensee shall follow and adhere to in exercise of rights in the IP Rights hereunder. Licensor shall give written notice to Licensee of any subsequently adopted or amended Policies & Standards shall take effect with respect to this Agreement thirty (30) days from receipt by Licensee.

4.3. Licensee's Compliance with Policies & Standards. Licensee shall at all times during the Term of this Agreement comply with, and shall cause each of its Affiliates as well as any agents, contractors or consultants providing promotional, marketing, or regulatory filing services, at all times during the Term of this Agreement to comply with the Policies & Standards. Licensor and Licensee acknowledge and agree that Licensee shall be responsible for any violation of or failure to comply with the Policies & Standards by any employee, manager, executive, director, contractor or other agent of Licensee.

4.4. <u>Licensee's Policies</u>. Licensee shall have the right to adopt additional policies and standards ("Licensee's Policies") so long as same do not conflict with or contradict the Policies & Standards. If any of Licensee's Policies conflict with or contradict any of the Policies & Standards, Licensee shall promptly discontinue use of such conflicting Licensee's Policies to the extent that such Licensee's Policies are in conflict with the Policies & Standards.

4.5. <u>Modifications to IP Rights</u>. Except as set forth in the Policies & Standards, Licensee shall not make or use any modification to any of the IP Rights without the prior express written approval of Licensor, which approval may be withheld in Licensor's sole discretion.

4.6. <u>Provision of Samples</u>. Licensee will provide Licensor with representative samples of any new materials that use or contain the IP Rights that have been prepared for, in connection with, or related to the promotion, sale, regulatory activities or performance of Licensee's products and services at least ten (10) business days prior to any filing, distribution or use of such new materials should same have been prepared or made by Licensee or a third-party agent or contractor retained by Licensee (collectively, "**3rd Party Works**"). Licensor shall have the

> INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 6 of 19

right to review and in its reasonable discretion approve or reject the use or display of the IP Rights as may appear in such 3rd Party Works. For materials prepared as Regulatory Filings, Licensee shall submit to Licensor representative samples of such Regulatory Filings and Licensor shall have the right to review and in its reasonable discretion approve or reject such use of only the IP Rights as may be contained or used in the Regulatory Filings. Any item submitted for approval shall be reviewed and either approved or disapproved within ten (10) business days after submission to Licensor. Once approved, no further approval from Licensor shall be required for extended promotions, advertising or marketing campaigns using such approved materials; provided however, that Licensor must approve any changes to the IP Rights as used in the Regulatory Filings. If Licensee has not received approval or disapproval from Licensor, and Licensee has contacted the Licensor by telephone, email, or writing to make arrangements for the review of the items, the submission shall then be deemed approved.

### ARTICLE 5 - DEFAULT, TERM, TERMINATION, AND SURVIVAL

5.1 <u>Events of Default</u>. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the occurrence of any of the following shall constitute an "**Event of Default**":

(a) Licensee fails to make payment when due under Section 3 within five (5) days after a written demand therefor; or

(b) Either Party fails to perform any material obligation or covenant to the other under this Agreement, which is not cured to the reasonable satisfaction of the other Party (in its reasonable discretion) within ten (10) days after the date that such Party receives written notice that such obligation or covenant has not been performed; or

(c) Either Party (or, if applicable, any Affiliate of such Party) breaches any material representation or material warranty made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated by the Party, or any warranty or representation proves to have been incorrect or misleading in any material respect when made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated under this Agreement; provided, however, that if such breach is curable, such breach is not cured to the reasonable satisfaction of the other Party within ten (10) days after the date that such Party receives notice that corrective action is needed; or

(d) Either Party becomes Bankrupt; or

(e) Licensee sells, leases, subleases, transfers or otherwise disposes of, in one transaction or a series of related transactions, all or a material portion of its licenses related to cultivation or other commercial activities for cannabis, hemp, or other agricultural products; or

(f) Licensee is in default with respect to any other agreement between Licensee and Licensor, including, but not limited to, Cultivation Facility Lease and/or Services Agreement.

5.2 <u>Remedies Upon Event of Default.</u>

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 7 of 19 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, if any Event of Default with respect to the Licensor, on the one hand, or Licensee, on the other hand (such defaulting Party, the "**Defaulting Party**") has occurred and is continuing, Licensee (where the Licensor is the Defaulting Party) or the Licensor (where Licensee is the Defaulting Party) (such non-defaulting Party, the "**Non-Defaulting Party**") may, without notice, (i) declare all of the Defaulting Party's obligations under this Agreement to be forthwith due and payable, all without presentment, demand, protest or further notice of any kind, all of which are expressly waived by the Defaulting Party under this Agreement or at law or equity, including all remedies provided under the Uniform Commercial Code.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, if an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing with respect to the Defaulting Party, the Non-Defaulting Party shall have the right, immediately and at any time(s) thereafter, to terminate this Agreement.

5.3 <u>Defaulting Party Not Excused</u>. A party whose actions and/or omissions give rise to an Event of Default cannot use the occurrence of the Event of Default as grounds for excusing its obligations, terminating this Agreement, or otherwise reducing its liability to the Non-Defaulting Party.

5.4 <u>Term of Agreement and Renewal Terms</u>. The term of this Agreement shall begin on the Effective Date and shall terminate one-year thereafter unless terminated in accordance with the terms of this Agreement ("**Term**"). The Agreement shall automatically renew for consecutive one (1) year terms (each, when effective, a "**Term**"), so long as Licensee pays the License Fee as set forth in Section 3.2. of this Agreement, unless either Party delivers written notice to the other not less than thirty (30) days before the expiration of the then-current Term stating its intention not to renew the Agreement.

5.5. <u>Survival</u>. The following provisions will survive termination or expiration of this Agreement: Section 2.4; Article 8.

### ARTICLE 6 - OWNERSHIP; INFRINGEMENT; ENFORCEMENT

6.1. Ownership. Licensee acknowledges and agrees that the IP Rights and the goodwill associated with the IP Rights are owned by Licensor and are the exclusive property of Licensor and can be used only with Licensor's prior written consent as granted through this Agreement. Licensee will retain the goodwill in its business apart from the goodwill associated with the use of the Marks and IP Rights. Licensee further acknowledges and agrees that upon the termination of this Agreement all of Licensee's rights in the IP Rights shall cease, and Licensee shall have no interest in or right to use any of the IP Rights, including, but not limited to, the Policies & Standards, proprietary management systems or any trade secrets which may have come into the possession of Licensee. Licensee will not in any manner represent that it owns the IP Rights or any part or component of the IP Rights, and Licensee hereby acknowledges that its use of the IP Rights shall not create any right, title, or interest in or to the IP Rights in favor of Licensee, but that all use by Licensee of the IP Rights shall inure to the sole benefit of and be on behalf of Licensor. Should Licensee use any part or component of the IP Rights or create any

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 8 of 19 expansion of the IP Rights, Licensee shall execute and deliver to Licensor an assignment of all rights Licensee might have created in any work, trademark, or other intellectual property right using or including the IP Rights together with any goodwill associated with the IP Rights for such expansion. Licensee further acknowledges and agrees that Licensee will not at any time do, or cause to be done, any act or thing to contest, oppose, seek to invalidate or in any way impair or intend to impair the validity or enforceability of any applications, registrations, or rights in or for the IP Rights or any of Licensor's exclusive right, title and interest in the IP Rights.

6.2. <u>Registrations: Corporate Names</u>. Licensee will not register or apply to register any corporate name, trademark, copyright, design registrations or any other proprietary rights, in any country, state or other jurisdiction utilizing any part or component of the IP Rights unless expressly agreed in writing by Licensor.

6.3. <u>Claim of Infringement</u>. Each of the Parties shall promptly, but in any event no later than ten (10) days after receipt of notice thereof, notify the other Party in writing in the event of any claims by a Third Party of alleged infringement of intellectual property rights by either Party or Subsidiaries or sublicensees or subcontractors with respect to commercial activities ("**Infringement Claim**"). With respect to any such infringement claim, the Parties shall attempt to negotiate in good faith a resolution with respect thereto. If the Parties cannot resolve such claim with the appropriate third parties within thirty (30) days after the receipt of the notice pursuant to this, then the following shall apply:

(a) In the case of any such claim against either Party related to the IP Rights, Licensor shall have the option of determining in its sole discretion whether Licensor or Licensee shall be deemed to be the "Controlling Party" for purposes of such Infringement Claim. The other Party shall reasonably assist the Controlling Party in its role as the Controlling Party;

(b) The Controlling Party shall assume control of the defense of such infringement claim. The non-Controlling Party, upon request of the Controlling Party, agrees to join in any such litigation at the Controlling Party's expense, and in any event to reasonably cooperate with the Controlling Party at the Controlling Party's expense. The non-Controlling Party will have the right to consult with the Controlling Party concerning such infringement claim and to participate in and be represented by independent counsel in any litigation in which such non-Controlling Party at its own expense. The Controlling Party shall have the exclusive right to settle any Infringement Claim without the consent of the other Party, unless such settlement shall have a material adverse impact on the other Party (in which case the consent of such other Party shall be required). For purposes of this Section any settlement that would involve the waiver of rights (including the rights to receive payments) of such other Party shall be deemed a material adverse impact and shall require the consent of such other Party, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; and

(c) If a Party shall become engaged in or participate in any suit described in this Section, the other Party shall cooperate, and shall cause its and its Subsidiaries' employees to cooperate, with such Party in all reasonable respects in connection therewith, including giving testimony and producing documents lawfully requested, and using its reasonable efforts to make available to the other, at no cost to the other (other than reimbursement of actually incurred,

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reasonable out-of-pocket travel and lodging expenses), such employees who may be helpful with respect to such suit, investigation, claim, or other proceeding.

6.4. <u>Enforcement</u>. Enforcement of the IP Rights against third party infringement shall be subject to the following:

(a) Licensor will have the first right (but not the obligation) to take the appropriate steps to enforce or defend any Intellectual Property against infringement by a third party, and may take steps including the initiation, prosecution, and control of any suit, proceeding, or other legal action by counsel of its own choice. Licensor shall bear the costs of such enforcement or defense, as applicable. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Licensee will have the right, at its own expense, to be represented in any such action by counsel of its own choice.

(b) In the event that Licensor does not choose to enforce against a third party infringer within 180 days of notice of such infringement, Licensee shall have the right (but not the obligation) to take the appropriate steps to enforce or defend any Intellectual Property against infringement by a third party, and may take steps including the initiation, prosecution, and control of any suit, proceeding, or other legal action by counsel of its own choice. Licensee shall bear the costs of such enforcement or defense, as applicable. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Licensor will have the right, at its own expense, to be represented in any such action by counsel of its own choice.

(c) If one Party brings any suit, action or proceeding under this Section, the other Party agrees to be joined as party plaintiff if necessary to prosecute the suit, action, or proceeding and to give the first Party reasonable authority to file and prosecute the suit, action, or proceeding; provided, however, that neither Party will be required to transfer any right, title, or interest in or to any property to the other Party or any other party to confer standing on a Party hereunder.

(d) The Party not pursuing the suit, action, or proceeding hereunder will provide reasonable assistance to the other Party, including by providing access to relevant documents and other evidence and making its employees available, subject to the other Party's reimbursement of any out of pocket costs incurred by the non-enforcing or defending Party in providing such assistance.

(e) Licensee shall not, without the prior written consent of Licensor (in its sole discretion), enter into any compromise or settlement relating to any claim, suit, or action that it brought under this Section that admits the invalidity or unenforceability of the IP Rights, or requires Licensor to pay any sum of money, or otherwise adversely affects the rights of Licensor with respect to such Intellectual Property or Licensor's rights hereunder (including the rights to receive payments).

(f) Any settlements, damages or other monetary awards (a "Recovery") recovered pursuant to a suit, action, or proceeding brought pursuant to this Section will be allocated first to the costs and expenses of the Party taking such action, and second, to the costs and expenses (if any) of the other Party, with any remaining amounts (if any) to be allocated as

> INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 10 of 19

follows: (a) to the extent that such Recovery is a payment for lost sales of the Licensee Product in the Territory, the Parties will negotiate in good faith the distribution of Recovery, and (b) all remaining Recoveries shall be payable to the Party taking such action.

### ARTICLE 7 - WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS, AND DISCLAIMERS

7.1. <u>Licensee</u>. Licensee warrants and represents that it has the right to enter into this Agreement with Licensor.

7.2. Licensor. Licensor makes the following warranties and representations:

(a) Licensor is the owner of the IP Rights and/or has the right to grant rights, licenses, privileges, releases, non-assertions, and immunities under or relating to the IP Rights. In the event Licensor breaches this warranty and representation, it will indemnify Licensee and, without limitation, at Licensor's own expense shall in good faith make reasonable commercial efforts to secure any rights necessary for Licensee to enjoy the rights, licenses, privileges, releases, non-assertions, and immunities granted herein under or relating to the IP Rights.

(b) Licensor has the full power to enter into and perform all terms, conditions, and obligations under this Agreement with Licensee. To the extent required, Licensor shall obtain any and all needed consents for entering into and discharging all of its obligations under this Agreement.

(c) There are no liens, conveyances, mortgages, assignments, encumbrances, other licenses, or other agreements which would prevent or impair the full and complete exercise of the rights, licenses, privileges, releases, non-assertions, and immunities granted by Licensor to Licensee, its respective successors and assigns, customers, whether immediate or remote, and suppliers with respect to the IP Rights pursuant to the specific terms and conditions of this Agreement.

(d) No agreements have been or shall be entered into which would interfere with the rights, licenses, privileges, releases, non-assertions, and immunities granted by Licensor to Licensee, its respective successors and assigns, or its customers, whether immediate or remote, and its suppliers with respect to the IP Rights during the Term.

(e) Licensor is not aware of any reason that the IP Rights are invalid, however, nothing herein contained shall be construed as a warranty by Licensor that the Intellectual Property rights are valid.

(f) Licensor is not aware that any Licensee Product infringes any third-party patents, however, nothing herein contained shall be construed as a warranty by Licensor that any Licensee Product does not infringe patents held by third parties.

7.3. <u>Disclaimer</u>. Nothing herein contained shall be construed as an admission by Licensee, its distributors, dealers, suppliers, agents, or customers, including OEM and private label customers, whether direct or indirect, or immediate or remote that (i) there has been direct

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 11 of 19 and/or contributory infringement of, and/or inducement to infringe, the IP Rights hereunder, or (ii) the IP Rights are valid.

### **ARTICLE 8 - CONFIDENTIALITY**

8.1. Confidential Information. For purposes of this Agreement:

(a) "Confidential Information" means Licensor's Know-How, the Policies & Standards, and any and all confidential or proprietary information, financial or otherwise, about the business, affairs, and assets of Licensor or its Affiliates, and Licensor's management strategies, whether or not any such documents, information, or materials are marked "confidential" or "proprietary"; and

(b) "Representative" means the employees, contractors, agents, directors, officers, legal counsel, accountants and financial advisors of a party.

8.2. <u>Nondisclosure of Confidential Information</u>. None of Licensee, its Affiliates, or their Representatives, shall disclose or use any Confidential Information that is disclosed to any of them by Licensor other than as permitted by this Agreement. Licensee shall use the same degree of care as it uses with respect to its own proprietary information to prevent disclosure of Confidential Information to third parties. These restrictions of confidentiality above shall not apply to any information which:

(a) is in the public domain at the time of the disclosure or subsequently becomes in the public domain without any action or omission by Licensee;

(b) can be shown by Licensee to be already in its possession; or

(c) is received by Licensee from a third party under no obligation of confidentiality to Licensor.

(d) disclosure is compelled or required by a valid subpoena or other legal mandate; provided, however, in the event that Licensee or its Representatives receive such a subpoena or other legal mandate, it shall provide Licensor with prompt written notice of same as far in advance as practicable of the date Licensee is required to make such disclosure so that Licensor may seek an appropriate protective order for the Confidential Information or waive compliance with the provisions this Article 8; and in the absence of a protective order or the receipt of a waiver hereunder, if Licensee or any of its Representatives is nonetheless, in the written opinion of such party's legal counsel, so compelled to disclose the Confidential Information, Licensee and its Representative may disclose only that portion of the Confidential Information that is, based on the written advice of its legal counsel, legally required to be disclosed.

8.3. <u>Obligations Upon Termination</u>. Upon a termination of this Agreement for whatever reason, each party shall promptly return, in the manner reasonably directed by the other parties, all of the Confidential Information that has been furnished to it or, alternatively, each

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 12 of 19 party shall promptly destroy copies of all documents or materials in its possession or control that contain Confidential Information or portions of Confidential Information of the other parties, in whatever form or medium such copies or portions are contained, whether tangible, electronic, or otherwise, unless retention of same is required by Federal, state or other law, rule or regulation; and shall timely furnish to the other parties a written certificate to the reasonable satisfaction of the other party certifying that such destruction has taken place.

8.4. <u>Survival</u>. Unless otherwise agreed by the Parties, the restrictions of confidentiality shall survive termination of this Agreement and shall extend in perpetuity.

### **ARTICLE 9 - DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

9.1. <u>Governing Law and Venue</u>. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California applicable to contracts made and performed in such state without giving effect to the choice of law principles of such state that would require or permit the application of the laws of another jurisdiction. Any dispute regarding this Agreement shall be resolved in the County of Los Angeles, State of California without exception.

9.2. <u>Mediation</u>. The Parties agree first to mediate any dispute or claim arising between them out of this Agreement before resorting to arbitration. The Parties shall mutually agree upon a mediator. If the Parties cannot mutually agree upon a mediator, the matter shall be submitted to Judicial Arbitration and Mediation Service (JAMS) for mediation. Mediation fees, if any, shall be divided equally among the Parties involved. Each Party shall bear their own attorney fees incurred in connection with the preparation for or attendance at the Mediation. Refusal to Mediate by any Party shall make such Party responsible for all of the attorney fees and costs of the other Party or Parties in any legal action, notwithstanding which Party is the prevailing party.

9.3. Arbitration. In the event of a dispute related to or arising from the terms of this Agreement, which cannot first be resolved through mediation, such dispute shall be resolved through binding arbitration before a single arbitrator mutually chosen by the Parties from JAMS located in Los Angeles County, California. The cost of the arbitration proceeding and any proceeding in court to confirm or to vacate any arbitration award, or any other court action as applicable, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, shall be borne by the unsuccessful party, as determined by the arbitrator, and shall be awarded as part of the arbitrator's award. It is specifically understood and agreed that any party may enforce any award rendered pursuant to the arbitration provisions of this Section by bringing suit in any court of competent jurisdiction. This agreement to arbitrate shall be specifically enforceable. The parties agree that the arbitrator shall have authority to grant injunctive or other forms of equitable relief to any party. This section shall survive the termination or cancellation of this Agreement. Each Party shall pay its own proportionate share of arbitrator fees and expenses. The arbitrator[s] shall be entitled to award the foregoing arbitration and administrative fees and expenses as damages in his/her discretion. If a party fails to submit the fees specified by JAMS, such party may not participate or continue to participate in the arbitration proceedings. The arbitrator shall deem

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such party in default as if such party were in default in a court of law. Default judgment may be entered against such party.

### **ARTICLE 10 - OTHER PROVISIONS**

### 10.1. Additional Terms.

(a) <u>Notice</u>. Any notices required or permitted under the Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given: (i) on the date of delivery, if personally delivered to the Party to whom notice is to be given; (ii) one (1) business day after mailing, if sent via overnight mail by a nationally recognized overnight delivery service, or if sent via email to the email address provided by a party hereunder to the other for purposes of notice under this Agreement, or if sent by facsimile to a party at the facsimile number provided by the party, or (iii) two (2) business days after mailing, if mailed to the party to whom notice is to be given, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, and addressed to the address provided below:

| If to Licensor: | 1055 West Georgia Street, Suite 1500        |
|-----------------|---|
|                 | Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 4N7, Canada |
|                 |   |

If to Licensee:

988 Stearns Drive, #3 Los Angeles, CA 90048

(b) <u>Authority</u>. Each person signing this Agreement in a representative capacity represents and warrants that he/she has been authorized by and on behalf of such person's respective principal or principals to execute and deliver this Agreement.

(c) <u>Amendments</u>. No amendment, modification, waiver or discharge of this Agreement will be valid, unless it is in writing and signed by the party against which the enforcement of the modification, waiver, or discharge is or may be sought.

(d) <u>No Waiver</u>. No act, delay or omission by any party shall be deemed a waiver of any right, power, or remedy of such party unless such waiver is in writing, and then only to the extent set forth therein. All remedies, either under this Agreement or by law or otherwise afforded to a party, shall be cumulative and not alternative. No waiver of any provision, right or remedy under this Agreement on any one occasion shall constitute a waiver of any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion or the same or any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion or the same or any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion.

(e) <u>Entire Agreement</u>. The Agreement contains the entire agreement between the parties regarding the subject matter of the Agreement, and the Agreement expressly supersedes all previous or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, representations or statements between the parties regarding those matters. It is mutually agreed and understood that there are no terms, conditions, covenants and/or warranties, either expressed and/or implied, other than those set forth in this Agreement.

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(f) <u>Severability</u>. If any of the provisions of this Agreement shall contravene the laws of any country, it is agreed that such invalidity or illegality shall not invalidate this Agreement, but instead this Agreement shall be construed as if it did not contain the provision(s) claimed or held to be invalid or illegal in the particular jurisdiction concerned, insofar as such construction does not materially affect the substance of this Agreement, and the rights and obligations of the parties hereto shall be construed and enforced accordingly. In the event, however, that such claimed invalidity or illegality shall substantially alter the relationship between the parties hereto, materially affecting adversely the interest of either party in such jurisdiction, then the parties hereto shall negotiate an alternative provision not conflicting with such laws so as to maintain, to the degree reasonably possible, the business and economic benefits and liabilities as initially set forth herein. If such invalidity or illegality is such that it is not possible to reasonably restore the business and economic benefits and liabilities of the parties, then the party whose interests are adversely affected shall have the right to terminate only that portion of this Agreement that is materially impacted by such invalidity or illegality.

(g) <u>No Third-Party Rights</u>. Nothing in the Agreement, express or implied, is intended to confer any rights or remedies under or by reason of this Agreement upon any person, other than the Parties and their respective successors and assigns.

(h) <u>Headings</u>. The Section headings set forth in this Agreement are for convenience only and do not convey any substantive meaning or effect. Section headings shall not be used in interpreting any portion of this Agreement.

(i) <u>Neutral Interpretation</u>. This Agreement constitutes the product of the negotiation of the parties hereto and in the enforcement hereof shall be interpreted in a neutral manner, and not more strongly for or against any party based on the source of the draftsmanship hereof.

(j) <u>Electronic Signature</u>. The exchange of copies of this Agreement and of signature pages by facsimile or similar electronic transmission shall constitute effective execution and delivery of this Agreement as to the parties hereto, and such facsimile or electronic signatures on such counterparts are deemed originals for all purposes.

(k) <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, and each such counterpart shall be deemed to be an original and all of which shall constitute but one and the same agreement.

(l) <u>Singular & Plural</u>. All references in this Agreement to the singular shall include the plural where applicable, and all references to gender shall include both genders and the neuter.

(m) <u>Binding Upon Successors</u>. The terms of this Agreement shall be binding upon the direct or indirect successors or assigns of the parties.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING AGREEMENT Page 15 of 19 (n) <u>No Assignment</u>. This Agreement, and the rights and licenses provided herein, may not be assigned by Licensee without the prior written consent of the Licensor.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have caused this Intellectual Property Licensing Agreement to be executed by their duly authorized representatives as of the Effective Date.

### LICENSOR:

## CANIVATE HOLDINGS (US), INC.

By: DOCTOROGOUDACATE Richard Wong, Chief Financial Officer

LICENSEE:

By:

# PHARMHAUS (CALIFORNIA) LLC

Hans karl Dubec

Hans tan

Hans Karl Dubec, Manager

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# EXHIBIT A

### LICENSED PATENTS

Description of Patent – Structures for growing plants and related apparatuses and methods. Canadian Provisional Patent Application #62/815,131.

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# EXHIBIT B

### TERRITORY

The Territory for this Agreement is the State of California.

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# EXHIBIT C

# TRADEMARKS

| Mark             | Canadian Trademark Registration No. |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| PLANET LOVE      | 1942554                             |
| HYDROFILM        | 1942547                             |
| HYDROHAUS        | 1934896                             |
| HYDROHOUSE       | 1934895                             |
| CANIVATE         | 1949210                             |
| THE CANIVATE WAY | 1949209                             |

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### SERVICES AGREEMENT

This Services Agreement ("Agreement") is effective as of August 13, 2019 ("Effective Date"), by and between West Pender Management Co., a Nevada corporation ("Consultant") and PharmHaus (California) LLC, a California limited liability company ("Licensee"). Consultant and Licensee are referred to hereinafter individually as a "Party" and collectively as the "Parties."

WHEREAS, Licensee desires to secure Consultant's services as set forth herein; and

WHEREAS, Consultant has the requisite competency to perform such services and desires to provide its services to Licensee.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual promises and covenants contained herein, the sufficiency of which is acknowledged by Consultant and Licensee, the Parties agree as follows:

1. <u>Incorporation</u>. The above recitals and all exhibits attached hereto are incorporated herein by reference.

Services.

a. <u>Scope of Services</u>. Consultant shall perform the services and all reasonable tasks incidental thereto as specified herein and in any and all Statements of Work (each a "SOW", and collectively "SOWs") entered into between Consultant and Licensee during the term of this Agreement, which SOWs are incorporated herein and made a part hereof by this reference (collectively, the "Services"). The Parties agree and understand that the Services shall include consultation, marketing, branding, strategic planning, logistics, training, and administrative services.

b. <u>Standard of Performance</u>. Consultant may provide services to other parties related to cultivation. Consultant shall perform the Services in accordance with the degree of professional skill, care and diligence shown by professionals of a comparable scope, purpose and magnitude customarily provided in the performance of such Services.

c. <u>Change Orders</u>. Periodically, additional services may be required or desired that change the scope of the Services. No changes to the scope of Services shall be binding upon and effective against Consultant unless the change is approved in writing by Consultant and Licensee, all as more fully set forth in the SOWs.

3. <u>Personnel</u>. Consultant shall provide and utilize any personnel it deems necessary to satisfactorily and successfully perform the Services. Further, all Services that require the exercise of professional skill or judgment will be performed by professionals qualified and competent in the applicable discipline and appropriately licensed, if required by law.

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 1 OF 12 4. <u>Term</u>. This Agreement shall be effective as of the Effective Date and shall continue in full force and effect until the Agreement is terminated in accordance with the provisions for termination set forth herein ("**Term**").

5. Fees and Related Matters.

a. <u>Fee</u>. As payment for the performance of the Services, Consultant shall be compensated in such amounts and in such manner and means as is mutually agreed upon by the parties and set forth in the SOWs ("Fee").

b. <u>Taxes</u>. Consultant shall be solely responsible for paying its own income, social security and other employment taxes related to performing Services.

c. <u>Expenses</u>. Consultant shall be reimbursed for out-of-pocket expenses incurred by Consultant in connection with providing the Services upon receipt of a written invoice from Consultant.

d. <u>Accounting</u>. In connection with the Services, Consultant shall keep and maintain separate books and records reflecting the Services provided in accordance with this Agreement and any SOW. All such books and records shall be kept for a period of one (1) year after the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

6. <u>Ownership/Confidentiality</u>.

a. <u>Use/License of Documents</u>. Consultant shall retain the rights and ownership of its written materials that are supplied to Licensee in accordance with this Agreement ("**Work Product**"). Licensee shall receive a non-exclusive, limited license to use the Work Product during the term of this Agreement in connection with operating cultivation facilities. Work Product shall include intellectual property, including trade secrets and know-how of Consultant in existence prior to this Agreement or developed by Consultant independent of this Agreement or any SOW during the Term of this Agreement (which shall be and remain the property of Consultant).

b. <u>Confidentiality</u>. Each party acknowledges that certain proprietary information and materials, including, but not limited to, intellectual property, trade secrets and know-how of Consultant and Licensee, which are being provided to the other party under this Agreement and any SOW are non-public and confidential ("**Confidential Information**"). Neither party shall make Confidential Information available to a third party without the other party's prior written consent. Neither party shall issue press releases or grant press interviews related to the Services, or disseminate any information regarding the Services without the other party's prior written consent. If either party is presented with a subpoena or a request for documents by any administrative agency regarding any records, data or documents related to the Services, such party shall immediately give notice to the other party and agree that the other party may timely contest the subpoena or request before the Confidential Information is required to be submitted to a court or other third party; provided, however, that subpoenaed party shall not be obligated to withhold such delivery beyond that time as may be ordered by the court or

> SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 2 OF 12

administrative agency unless the subpoena or request is quashed or the time to produce is otherwise extended.

#### <u>Representations and Warranties and Certain Covenants.</u>

a. <u>Consultant Representations and Warranties and Covenants</u>. In connection with this Agreement and any SOW, Consultant represents and warrants and covenants that:

i. It is ready, willing and able to perform, and will perform, the Services in accordance with this Agreement and any SOW; and

ii. Consultant understands the nature of the Services, and Consultant has determined that the Services are feasible of performance in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and any relevant SOW; and

iii. Consultant is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Delaware. Consultant has all requisite power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement and any SOW and to perform its obligations hereunder and under any SOW; and

iv. Consultant is not subject to any investigation by any federal, state or local governmental agency, including, but not limited to, the State of California or any political subdivision thereof; and

v. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and any SOW and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and in any SOW have been duly authorized by all requisite action on the part of Consultant. This Agreement and any SOW executed in connection herewith constitutes the legal, valid and binding agreement of Consultant, enforceable against Consultant in accordance with its terms (except insofar as such enforceability may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally, or by principles governing the availability of equitable remedies); and

vi. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and any SOW and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and under any SOW will not: (i) conflict with or result in any violation of any provision of the charter, bylaws, operating agreement or organizational document of Consultant, each as amended to date; or (ii) conflict with, result in any violation or breach of, constitute a default under, give rise to any right of termination or acceleration (with or without notice or the lapse of time or both) pursuant to, or result in being declared void or voidable, any term or provision of any note, bond, mortgage, indenture, lease, license, contract or other instrument to which Consultant is a party of or by which any of its properties or assets are or may be bound; or (iii) violate any order, writ, injunction, decree, statute, rule or regulation applicable to Consultant; and

vii. Consultant specifically disclaims any liability whatsoever resulting from Licensee's use of the Services.

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 3 OF 12

### viii. Disclaimer of Warranties. CONSULTANT MAKES NO WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, EITHER IN FACT OR BY OPERATION OF LAW, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE, EXCEPT THOSE EXPRESSLY SET FORTH IN THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY APPLICABLE SOW.

b. <u>Licensee Representations and Warranties and Covenants</u>. In connection with this Agreement, Licensee represents, warrants and covenants that:

i. Licensee is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of California. Licensee has all requisite corporate power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement and any SOW and to perform its obligations hereunder and under any SOW; and

ii. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and any SOW and the consummation of the transactions contemplated herein and in any SOW, have been duly authorized by all requisite corporate action on the part of Licensee. This Agreement and any SOW executed in connection herewith constitutes the legal, valid and binding agreement of Licensee, enforceable against Licensee in accordance with its terms (except insofar as such enforceability may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally, or by principles governing the availability of equitable remedies); and

iii. The execution and delivery of this Agreement and any SOW and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and in any SOW will not: (i) conflict with or result in any violation of any provision of the articles of organization or operating agreement of Licensee, each as amended to date; or (ii) conflict with, result in any violation or breach of, constitute a default under, give rise to any right of termination or acceleration (with or without notice or the lapse of time or both) pursuant to, or result in being declared void or voidable, any term or provision of any note, bond, mortgage, indenture, lease, license, contract or other instrument to which Licensee is a party or by which any of its properties or assets are or may be bound; or (iii) violate any order, writ, injunction, decree, statute, rule or regulation applicable to Licensee; and

iv. Licensee will support and cooperate with Consultant in any manner reasonably necessary, appropriate or desirable in order to assist Consultant and facilitate Consultant's performance of the Services under any SOW. Licensee will provide Consultant access to Licensee's resources (including without limitation, data, infrastructure, personnel, etc.) reasonably necessary, appropriate or desirable in order to assist Consultant with the performance of the Services under any SOW.

8. Termination/Default/Remedies.

8.1 <u>Events of Default</u>. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the occurrence of any of the following shall constitute an "Event of Default":

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 4 OF 12 a. Licensee fails to make payment when due for Services within five (5) days after a written demand therefor; or

b. Either Party fails to perform any material obligation or covenant to the other under this Agreement, which is not cured to the reasonable satisfaction of the other Party (in its reasonable discretion) within ten (10) days after the date that such Party receives written notice that such obligation or covenant has not been performed; or

c. Either Party (or, if applicable, any Affiliate of such Party) breaches any material representation or material warranty made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated by the Party, or any warranty or representation proves to have been incorrect or misleading in any material respect when made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated under this Agreement; provided, however, that if such breach is curable, such breach is not cured to the reasonable satisfaction of the other Party within ten (10) days after the date that such Party receives notice that corrective action is needed; or

d. Either Party becomes Bankrupt; or

e. Licensee sells, leases, subleases, transfers or otherwise disposes of, in one transaction or a series of related transactions, all or a material portion of its licenses related to cultivation or other commercial activities for cannabis, hemp, or other high value agricultural products; or

f. Licensee is in default with respect to any other agreement between Licensee and Licensor, including, but not limited to, Cultivation Facility Lease and/or Intellectual Property Licensing Agreement.

#### 8.2 Remedies Upon Event of Default.

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, if any Event of Default with respect to Consultant, on the one hand, or Licensee, on the other hand (such defaulting Party, the "**Defaulting Party**") has occurred and is continuing, Consultant (where the Licensee is the Defaulting Party) or Licensee (where Consultant is the Defaulting Party) (such non-defaulting Party, the "**Non-Defaulting Party**") may, without notice, (i) declare all of the Defaulting Party's obligations under this Agreement to be forthwith due and payable, all without presentment, demand, protest or further notice of any kind, all of which are expressly waived by the Defaulting Party under this Agreement or at law or equity, including all remedies provided under the Uniform Commercial Code.

b. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, if an Event of Default has occurred and is continuing with respect to the Defaulting Party, the Non-Defaulting Party shall have the right, immediately and at any time(s) thereafter, to terminate this Agreement.

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 5 OF 12 8.3 <u>Defaulting Party Not Excused</u>. A party whose actions and/or omissions give rise to an Event of Default cannot use the occurrence of the Event of Default as grounds for excusing its obligations, terminating this Agreement, or otherwise reducing its liability to the Non-Defaulting Party.

8.4 <u>Term of Agreement and Renewal Terms</u>. The term of this Agreement shall begin on the Effective Date and shall terminate one-year thereafter unless terminated in accordance with the terms of this Agreement ("**Term**"). The Agreement shall automatically renew for consecutive one (1) year terms (each, when effective, a "**Term**"), so long as Licensee is current on payments due to Consultant, unless either Party delivers written notice to the other not less than thirty (30) days before the expiration of the then-current Term stating its intention not to renew the Agreement.

8.5. <u>Survival</u>. The following provisions will survive termination or expiration of this Agreement: Section 6, Section 10, Section 11.

9. <u>Insurance</u>. Each party shall maintain general liability insurance, and each party agrees to obtain and maintain, during the term of this Agreement, insurance against risks that include, without limitation, worker's compensation in accordance with state statutory requirements, general liability and injuries to persons and property, on its employees and personnel and in regard to any and all functions, duties, services and obligations which it has under the terms of this Agreement.

10. Indemnification. Each party will indemnify and defend the other party and that party's officers, directors, employees, successors and assigns (the "Indemnified Parties") from and against all third-party claims and liabilities resulting from, arising out of, or relating to: (i) any breach by that party of any of its obligations or representations hereunder, or (ii) injury or death, or damage to any property caused by or arising from the errors, acts or omissions of that party. Indemnification hereunder shall be subject to the Indemnified Party promptly giving the indemnifying party notice of a claim for indemnification and providing assistance as reasonably requested by the indemnifying party.

11. Dispute Resolution.

a. <u>Governing Law and Venue</u>. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California applicable to contracts made and performed in such state without giving effect to the choice of law principles of such state that would require or permit the application of the laws of another jurisdiction. Any dispute regarding this Agreement shall be resolved in the County of Los Angeles, State of California without exception.

b. <u>Mediation</u>. The Parties agree first to mediate any dispute or claim arising between them out of this Agreement before resorting to arbitration. The Parties shall mutually agree upon a mediator. If the Parties cannot mutually agree upon a mediator, the matter shall be submitted to Judicial Arbitration and Mediation Service (JAMS) for mediation. Mediation fees, if any, shall be divided equally among the Parties involved. Each Party shall bear their own

> SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 6 OF 12

attorney fees incurred in connection with the preparation for or attendance at the Mediation. Refusal to mediate by any Party shall make such Party responsible for all of the attorney fees and costs of the other Party or Parties in any legal action, notwithstanding which Party is the prevailing party.

Arbitration. In the event of a dispute related to or arising from the terms C. of this Agreement, which cannot first be resolved through mediation, such dispute shall be resolved through binding arbitration before a single arbitrator mutually chosen by the Parties from JAMS located in Los Angeles County, California. The cost of the arbitration proceeding and any proceeding in court to confirm or to vacate any arbitration award, or any other court action as applicable, including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, shall be borne by the unsuccessful party, as determined by the arbitrator, and shall be awarded as part of the arbitrator's award. It is specifically understood and agreed that any party may enforce any award rendered pursuant to the arbitration provisions of this Section by bringing suit in any court of competent jurisdiction. This agreement to arbitrate shall be specifically enforceable. The parties agree that the arbitrator shall have authority to grant injunctive or other forms of equitable relief to any party. This section shall survive the termination or cancellation of this Agreement. Each Party shall pay its own proportionate share of arbitrator fees and expenses. The arbitrator[s] shall be entitled to award the foregoing arbitration and administrative fees and expenses as damages in his/her discretion. If a party fails to submit the fees specified by JAMS, such party may not participate or continue to participate in the arbitration proceedings. The arbitrator shall deem such party in default as if such party were in default in a court of law. Default judgment may be entered against such party.

12. Additional Terms.

a. <u>Notice</u>. Any notices required or permitted under the Agreement shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been given: (i) on the date of delivery, if personally delivered to the Party to whom notice is to be given; (ii) one (1) business day after mailing, if sent via overnight mail by a nationally recognized overnight delivery service, or if sent via email to the email address provided by a party hereunder to the other for purposes of notice under this Agreement, or if sent by facsimile to a party at the facsimile number provided by the party, or (iii) two (2) business days after mailing, if mailed to the party to whom notice is to be given, by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, and addressed to the address provided below:

| If to Consultant: | 1055 West Georgia Street, Suite 1500<br>Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 4N7, Canada |
|-------------------|---|
| If to Licensee:   | 988 Steams Drive, #3<br>Los Angeles, CA 90048                                       |

b. <u>Authority</u>. Each person signing this Agreement in a representative capacity represents and warrants that he/she has been authorized by and on behalf of such person's respective principal or principals to execute and deliver this Agreement.

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 7 OF 12 c. <u>Amendments</u>. No amendment, modification, waiver or discharge of this Agreement will be valid, unless it is in writing and signed by the party against which the enforcement of the modification, waiver, or discharge is or may be sought.

d. <u>No Waiver</u>. No act, delay or omission by any party shall be deemed a waiver of any right, power, or remedy of such party unless such waiver is in writing, and then only to the extent set forth therein. All remedies, either under this Agreement or by law or otherwise afforded to a party, shall be cumulative and not alternative. No waiver of any provision, right or remedy under this Agreement on any one occasion shall constitute a waiver of any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion or the same or any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion or the same or any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion or the same or any other provision, right or remedy on said occasion.

e. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. The Agreement contains the entire agreement between the parties regarding the subject matter of the Agreement, and the Agreement expressly supersedes all previous or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, representations or statements between the parties regarding those matters. It is mutually agreed and understood that there are no terms, conditions, covenants and/or warranties, either expressed and/or implied, other than those set forth in this Agreement.

f. <u>Severability</u>. If any of the provisions of this Agreement shall contravene the laws of any country, it is agreed that such invalidity or illegality shall not invalidate this Agreement, but instead this Agreement shall be construed as if it did not contain the provision(s) claimed or held to be invalid or illegal in the particular jurisdiction concerned, insofar as such construction does not materially affect the substance of this Agreement, and the rights and obligations of the parties hereto shall be construed and enforced accordingly. In the event, however, that such claimed invalidity or illegality shall substantially alter the relationship between the parties hereto, materially affecting adversely the interest of either party in such jurisdiction, then the parties hereto shall negotiate an alternative provision not conflicting with such laws so as to maintain, to the degree reasonably possible, the business and economic benefits and liabilities as initially set forth herein. If such invalidity or illegality is such that it is not possible to reasonably restore the business and economic benefits and liabilities of the parties, then the party whose interests are adversely affected shall have the right to terminate only that portion of this Agreement that is materially impacted by such invalidity or illegality.

g. <u>No Third-Party Rights</u>. Nothing in the Agreement, express or implied, is intended to confer any rights or remedies under or by reason of this Agreement upon any person, other than the Parties and their respective successors and assigns.

h. <u>Headings</u>. The Section headings set forth in this Agreement are for convenience only and do not convey any substantive meaning or effect. Section headings shall not be used in interpreting any portion of this Agreement.

i. <u>Neutral Interpretation</u>. This Agreement constitutes the product of the negotiation of the parties hereto and in the enforcement hereof shall be interpreted in a neutral

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 8 OF 12 manner, and not more strongly for or against any party based on the source of the draftsmanship hereof.

j. <u>Electronic Signature</u>. The exchange of copies of this Agreement and of signature pages by facsimile or similar electronic transmission shall constitute effective execution and delivery of this Agreement as to the parties hereto, and such facsimile or electronic signatures on such counterparts are deemed originals for all purposes.

k. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, and each such counterpart shall be deemed to be an original and all of which shall constitute but one and the same agreement.

l. <u>Singular & Plural</u>. All references in this Agreement to the singular shall include the plural where applicable, and all references to gender shall include both genders and the neuter.

m. <u>Binding Upon Successors</u>. The terms of this Agreement shall be binding upon the direct or indirect successors or assigns of the parties.

n. <u>No Assignment</u>. This Agreement, and the rights provided herein, may not be assigned by Licensee without the prior written consent of the Consultant.

### (SIGNATURES ON NEXT PAGE)

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 9 OF 12 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have caused this Services Agreement to be executed by their duly authorized representatives as of the Effective Date.

### **CONSULTANT:**

# WEST PENDER MANAGEMENT CO.

uSigned by: 1 3 By:

Richard Wong, Chief Financial Officer

## LICENSEE:

By:

## PHARMHAUS (CALIFORNIA) LLC

Hans karl Dubec

Hans Karl Dubec, Manager

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## EXHIBIT A

#### Statement of Work No. 1 - General Services

PharmHaus (California) LLC, a California limited liability company ("Licensee") hereby requests from West Pender Management Co., a Nevada corporation ("Consultant") the services described below for Licensee's facility located at TBD. The parties acknowledge that Consultant will not participate in any manner in the actual cultivation, retail sale or wholesale of any cannabis or cannabis infused products of the Licensee.

The fee for providing the Services shall be one million eight hundred thousand dollars (\$1,800,000) per year. The services to be provided are as follows ("Services"):

- 1. Public Relations and Media Management:
  - · Marketing and advertising programs
  - · General media consulting as deemed necessary
- 2. Accounting and Financial Services:
  - · General accounting and financial statement preparation and reporting
  - · Installation and maintenance of general ledger and accounting systems
  - Implementation maintenance of internal controls over financial reporting and asset safeguards
  - Accounts receivable processing
  - Cash collection processing
  - · Accounts payable processing
  - · State and municipal sales tax preparation and filing
  - State and Federal income tax preparation
  - Seed to Sale tracking
  - ERP integration

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- 3. Operations Management:
  - · Procurement, placement and equipment servicing
  - · Security planning, implementation and maintenance
  - Employee training
- 4. Compliance Services:
  - · State, county and municipality regulatory compliance monitoring
  - Report preparation and filings to federal, state, county and municipal departments

## PharmHaus (California) LLC

DocuSigned by: Hans karl Dubec AA8D0F61622940

By:

Hans Karl Dubec, Manager

SERVICES AGREEMENT PAGE 12 OF 12



# **Agreement Between Owner and Consultant**

without a Predefined Scope of Consultant's Services

AGREEMENT made as of the 30<sup>th</sup> day of November in the year 2018.

BETWEEN the Owner:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. #500-1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC, Canada V6E 2S1

and the Consultant:

FabriTec Structures, LLC 1011 Regal Row Dallas, TX 75247 USA

Consultant's discipline:

Pre-Construction Services for the proposed Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. ETFE Building Structure + Envelope Design & Construction.

for the following Project:

Canivate Perris Perris, CA USA

Project: CG-18-CA001

Contract: CG-18-CA001-CI201

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GLIB

# The Owner and Consultant agree as follows:

#### TABLE OF ARTICLES

- 1 INITIAL INFORMATION
- 2 CONSULTANT'S RESPONSIBILITIES
- 3 ADDITIONAL SERVICES
- 4 OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES
- 5 COPYRIGHTS AND LICENSES
- 6 CLAIMS AND DISPUTES
- 7 TERMINATION OR SUSPENSION
- 8 COMPENSATION
- 9 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 10 SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS
- 11 SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT

#### ARTICLE 1 INITIAL INFORMATION

1.1 This Agreement is based on the Initial Information set forth in this Article 1:

.1 Canivate RFP Dated 11 October 2018

- .2 Pfeifer FabriTec Response "Pre-Construction Services Agreement (PCSA) Rev. 2" dated Oct 31, 2018
- .3 Pfeifer FabriTec, working in conjunction with Canivate and their design team, is to provide engineering and commercial related-services to assist in the development of the preliminary concept design.

1.2 Unless otherwise specifically defined in this Agreement, terms in this Agreement shall have the same meaning as those used by architectural industry standards.

#### 1.3 The Owner's anticipated design and construction schedule:

| .1 Design phase milestones:                  |  |
|--|--|
| Duration for Phase 1 Proof of concept design | evaluation 5 to 7 weeks to 20 Dec 2018 |
| Concept Budget and schedule submission       | 21 Dec 2018                            |
| Preliminary GMP submission                   | 11 Feb 2019                            |
| 80% GMP submission                           | TBC                                    |
| 100% Costing                                 | TBC                                    |
| .2 Date for commencement of construction:    | TBC                                    |
| .3 Substantial Completion date:              | TBC                                    |
|  |  |

.4 Other milestone dates:

Proof of concept charette, decisions and direction with FabriTec, Tensys, Westar, Canivate etc. in Dallas, TX. November 27, 2018 to November 30, 2018.

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GLB

1.4 The Owner and Consultant may rely on the Initial Information. Both parties, however, recognize that the Initial Information may materially change and, in that event, the Owner and the Consultant shall appropriately adjust the schedule, the Consultant's services, and the Consultant's compensation.

#### ARTICLE 2 CONSULTANT'S RESPONSIBILITIES

2.1 The Consultant shall provide the following professional services:

Pre-Construction Services for the proposed Canivate Growing Systems Ltd ETFE Building Structure + Envelope Design & Construction.

Inclusion of preliminary engineering of main structure above grade by Tensys.

2.2 The Consultant shall perform its services consistent with the professional skill and care ordinarily provided by professionals in the same discipline practicing in the same or similar locality under the same or similar circumstances. The Consultant shall perform its services based upon monthly agreed Schedule consistent with such professional skill and care and the orderly progress of the Project.

2.3 The Consultant identifies the following representative who is authorized to act on behalf of the Consultant with respect to the Project.

Garry Becker, President FabriTec Structures, LLC

2.4 If required in the jurisdiction where the Project is located, the Consultant shall be licensed to perform the services described in this Agreement, or shall cause such services to be performed by appropriately licensed professionals.

2.5 The Consultant shall coordinate its services with those services provided by the Owner and the Owner's other consultants. The Consultant may communicate with the Owner's other consultants for the purposes of performing its services on the Project. The Consultant shall keep the Owner reasonably informed of any such communications. The Consultant shall be entitled to rely on the accuracy and completeness of services and information furnished by the Owner and the Owner's other consultants. The Consultant shall be project. The Consultant shall be owner's other consultants. The Consultant shall be owner's other consultants. The Consultant shall be owner's other consultants. The Consultant provide prompt written notice to the Owner if the Consultant becomes aware of any error, omission, or inconsistency in such services or information.

2.6 The Consultant shall keep the Owner reasonably informed of the progress of the Consultant's services.

2.7 Insurance. The Consultant shall maintain all required typical liability insurances at Consultant's expense.

2.7.1 Professional Liability covering the negligent acts, errors and omissions in the performance of professional services with policy limits of not less than \$2 million USD per claim and \$2 million USD in the aggregate.

2.7.2 The Owner shall be an additional insured on the Consultant's primary and excess insurance policies for Commercial General Liability and Automobile Liability. The additional insured coverage shall be primary and non-contributory to any of the Owner's insurance policies. The additional insured coverage shall apply to both ongoing operations and completed operations.

2.7.3 The Consultant shall provide to the Owner certificates of insurance evidencing compliance with the requirements in this Section 2.7.

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2.8 Time. The Consultant shall provide its services within the time limits established in the Consultant's Schedule, or within the Deliverable(s) Time Limit(s) set forth below. The Consultant shall immediately inform the Owner of any circumstances which may cause a delay.

2.8.1 Consultant's Schedule: As soon as practicable after the date of this Agreement, the Consultant shall submit, for the Owner's approval, a schedule for the performance of the Consultant's Services based on Owner's Schedule. If relevant to the Consultant's Services, the schedule initially shall include anticipated dates for design phase milestones, commencement of construction, and for Substantial Completion of the Work as set forth in the Initial Information. The schedule shall include allowances for periods of time required for the Owner's review, for the performance of the Owner's Consultants, and for approval of submissions by authorities having jurisdiction over the Project. Once approved by the Owner, time limits established by the schedule shall not, except for reasonable cause, be exceeded by the Consultant or Owner.

#### ARTICLE 3 ADDITIONAL SERVICES

3.1 Additional Services may be provided after execution of this Agreement without invalidating the Agreement.

3.2 The Consultant shall promptly notify the Owner upon recognizing the need to perform Additional Services. The Consultant, however, shall not proceed to provide such services until the Consultant receives the Owner's written authorization. Except for services due to the fault of the Consultant, any Additional Services provided in accordance with this Section 3.2 shall entitle the Consultant to compensation pursuant to Section 8.2.

#### ARTICLE 4 OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

4.1 Unless otherwise provided for under this Agreement, the Owner shall provide information in a timely manner regarding requirements for and limitations on the Project. Within 15 days after receipt of a written request from the Consultant, the Owner shall furnish the requested information as necessary and relevant for the Consultant to evaluate, give notice of, or enforce lien rights.

4.2 The Owner identifies the following representative who is authorized to act on the Owner's behalf with respect to the Project.

Troy McClellan, VP, Canivate Growing Systems

4.3 The Owner shall render decisions and approve the Consultant's submittals, if any, in a timely manner in order to avoid unreasonable delay in the orderly and sequential progress of the Consultant's services.

4.4 The Owner shall coordinate the services of its other consultants with those services provided by the Consultant. The Owner shall provide the Consultant with a list of other consultants on the Project whose services relate to the Consultant's services. The Owner shall also, upon written request, furnish the Consultant with copies of the scope of services in contracts between the Owner and such other consultants. The Owner shall require that its other consultants maintain professional liability insurance as appropriate to the services provided.

4.5 The Owner shall furnish the services of Consultants other than those designated in this Agreement, or authorize the Consultant to furnish them as an Additional Service, when the Consultant requests such services and demonstrates that they are reasonably required for the Consultant to be able to perform its services.

4.6 The Owner shall provide prompt written notice to the Consultant if the Owner becomes aware of any fault or defect in the Project, including errors, omissions, or inconsistencies in the Consultant's Services.

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### ARTICLE 5 COPYRIGHTS AND LICENSES

5.1 Instruments of Service are representations, in any medium of expression now known or later developed, of the tangible and intangible creative work performed by the Consultant and the Consultant's sub consultants under their respective professional services agreements. Instruments of Service may include, without limitation, studies, surveys, models, sketches, drawings, specifications, communications and other similar materials in digital or physical form.

5.2 The Consultant and the Owner warrant that in transmitting Instruments of Service, or any other information, the objective is for the Owner to be the copyright owner of such information subject to the terms of Article 8.7. Consultant must receive written permission prior to transmitting such information to any other parties. If the Owner and Consultant intend to transmit Instruments of Service or any other information or documentation in digital form, they shall endeavor to establish necessary protocols governing such transmissions or comply with protocols established for the Project, if any.

5.3 The Consultant and the Consultant's sub consultants shall be deemed the authors, not owners, of their respective Instruments of Service. Submission or distribution of Instruments of Service to meet official regulatory requirements or for similar purposes in connection with the Project can only be made upon prior Owner direction and approval.

5.4 Upon execution of this Agreement, the Consultant grants to the Owner exclusive ownership and license to use the Consultant's Instruments of Service solely and exclusively for purposes of designing, constructing, using, maintaining, altering and adding to the Project, provided that the Owner substantially performs its obligations, including prompt payment of all sums when due, under this Agreement. The Consultant shall obtain similar exclusive licenses from its sub consultants consistent with this Agreement. The license granted under this section permits the Owner to authorize the Owner's Consultants and contractors to reproduce applicable portions of the Instruments of Service solely and exclusively for the purposes of designing, constructing, using, maintaining, altering and adding to the Project. The Owner agrees that the Instruments of Service will remain the property of the Consultant but will be held in trust for the benefit of the Consultant, until Consultant completes the first design/build facility, occupancy permit is issued and final payment is made. Immediately thereafter, the Consultant shall transfer to the Owner exclusive ownership of all patent rights and other intellectual property including any or all of the particular embodiments of the Instruments of Service, and herewith waives all title, rights and interest therein, subject to the terms of Article 8.7. If the Consultant rightfully terminates this Agreement for cause as provided in Section 7.4, the license granted in this Section 5.4 shall remain the exclusive property of Consultant

5.4.1 In the event the Owner rightfully uses the Instruments of Service without retaining and consulting with the author of the Instruments of Service, the Owner releases the Consultant and the Consultant's sub consultants from any and all claims and causes of action arising from such uses. The Owner, to the extent permitted by law, further agrees to indemnify and hold harmless the Consultant and its sub consultants from all costs and expenses, including the cost of defense, related to claims and causes of action asserted by any third person or entity to the extent such costs and expenses arise from the Owner's use of the Instruments of Service under this Section 5.4.1.

5.5 Except for the licenses granted in this Article 5, no other license or right shall be deemed granted or implied under this Agreement. The Owner shall not assign, delegate, sublicense, pledge, or otherwise transfer any license granted herein to another party without the prior written agreement of the Consultant. Any unauthorized use of the Instruments of Service shall be at the Owner's sole risk and without liability to the Consultant and the Consultant's sub consultants.

5.6 Consultant hereby grants to Owner the exclusive right, license and authority, but not the obligation, to use and display Consultant's approved name, logo, photographs, biography, or other simulations thereof (but not including photographs or likenesses utilizing the appearance of Consultant "Publicity Rights"), in publications and channels and means of distribution as Owner may determine at any time, anywhere, in connection with the Project and the business of the Owner. In addition, Consultant grants to Owner the

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right to publicize Consultant's association with the Owner and the Project and to advertise and promote Consultant's position, including endorsements by Consultant of Owner and its business and the Project. Upon Owner's request, Consultant shall provide additional information to Owner in furtherance of this Section in a timely manner.

#### ARTICLE 6 CLAIMS AND DISPUTES

#### 6.1 General

6.1.1 The Owner and Consultant shall commence all claims and causes of action, whether in contract, tort, or otherwise, against the other arising out of or related to this Agreement in accordance with the requirements of the method of binding dispute resolution selected in this Agreement within the period specified by applicable British Columbia law, but in any case not more than 6 years after the date the Project is sufficiently complete so that the Owner can utilize it for its intended use. The Owner and Consultant waive all claims and causes of action not commenced in accordance with this Section 6.1.1.

6.1.2 To the extent damages are covered by property insurance, the Owner and Consultant waive all rights against each other and against the contractors, consultants, agents, and employees of the other for damages, except such rights as they may have to the proceeds of such insurance. The Owner or the Consultant, as appropriate, shall require of the contractors, consultants, agents, and employees of any of them, similar waivers in favor of the other parties enumerated herein.

6.1.3 The Consultant and Owner waive consequential damages for claims, disputes, or other matters in question arising out of or relating to this Agreement. This mutual waiver is applicable, without limitation, to all consequential damages due to either party's termination of this Agreement, except as specifically provided in Section 7.7.

#### 6.2 Mediation

6.2.1 Any claim, dispute, or other matter in question arising out of or related to this Agreement shall be subject to mediation as a condition precedent to binding dispute resolution. If such matter relates to or is the subject of a lien arising out of the Consultant's services, the Consultant may proceed in accordance with applicable law to comply with the lien notice or filing deadlines prior to resolution of the matter by mediation or by binding dispute resolution.

**6.2.2** The Owner and Consultant shall endeavor to resolve claims, disputes, and other matters in question between them by mediation which, unless the parties mutually agree otherwise, shall be administered by the international arm of the American Arbitration Association, the International Centre for Dispute Resolution with its Canadian Arbitration Rules in accordance with relevant Industry Mediation Procedures in effect on the date of the Agreement. A request for mediation shall be made in writing, delivered to the other party to the Agreement, and filed with the person or entity administering the mediation. The request may be made concurrently with the filing of a complaint or other appropriate demand for binding dispute resolution but, in such event, mediation shall proceed in advance of binding dispute resolution proceedings, which shall be stayed pending mediation for a period of 60 days from the date of filing, unless stayed for a longer period by agreement of the parties proceed to the selection of the arbitration proceeding is stayed pursuant to this Section, the parties may nonetheless proceed to the selection of the arbitratior(s) and agree upon a schedule for later proceedings.

6.2.3 The parties shall share the mediator's fee and any filing fees equally. The mediation shall be held where the Owner is located, unless another location is mutually agreed upon. Agreements reached in mediation shall be enforceable as settlement agreements in any court having jurisdiction thereof.

**6.2.4** If the parties do not resolve a dispute through mediation pursuant to this Section 6.2, the method of binding dispute resolution shall be Arbitration pursuant to Section 6.3 of this Agreement.

6.3 Arbitration. Any dispute, difference or question, which may arise at any time hereinafter between Consultant and Owner shall be referred to and settled by binding arbitration under the International

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Chamber of Commerce Arbitration Rules. No arbitration shall be commenced until the aggrieved party shall send to the other party a written notice describing the problem and stating a proposed solution ("Settlement Notice"). For Thirty (30) days after the sending of the Settlement Notice, the parties shall try to settle the dispute in good faith. During this Thirty (30) day settlement period, each party shall send to the other an additional written notice with further proposal for resolving the dispute and responding in detail to the last proposal of the other party. The contents of the Settlement Notice and of all discussions and writings during the thirty (30) day settlement period shall be without prejudice and shall be privileged as settlement discussions and may not be used in any legal proceedings or arbitration. The place of arbitration shall be British Columbia, Canada or via telephone conference. One impartial arbitrator shall be appointed. Judgment on the Arbitral award may be entered in any court having jurisdiction. The parties hereby waive all defenses as to personal jurisdiction, venue and sovereign immunity from attachment, exception and jurisdiction in any proceeding to confirm or enforce the award. The prevailing party in any proceeding brought under the section shall be paid its full costs and attorneys' fees by the other party. The laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada shall govern all issues during the arbitrator. The laws of the Province shall be final and binding on the parties herein.

#### ARTICLE 7 TERMINATION OR SUSPENSION

7.1 If the Owner fails to make payments to the Consultant in accordance with this Agreement, such failure shall be considered substantial nonperformance and cause for termination or, at the Consultant's option, cause for suspension of performance of services under this Agreement. If the Consultant's option, suspend services, the Consultant shall give seven days' written notice to the Owner before suspending services. In the event of a suspension of services, the Consultant shall have no liability to the Owner for delay or damage caused the Owner because of such suspension and services. Before resuming services, the Consultant shall be paid all sums due prior to suspension and any expenses incurred in the interruption and resumption of the Consultant's services. The Consultant's fees for the remaining services and the time schedules shall be equitably adjusted.

7.2 If the Owner suspends the Project or the Consultant's services, the Consultant shall be compensated for services performed prior to notice of such suspension. When the Project or the Consultant's services are resumed, the Consultant shall be compensated for expenses incurred in the interruption and resumption of the Consultant's services. The Consultant's fees for the remaining services and the time schedules shall be equitably adjusted.

7.3 If the Owner suspends the Project or the Consultant's services for more than 90 cumulative days for reasons other than the fault of the Consultant, the Consultant may terminate this Agreement by giving not less than seven days' written notice.

7.4 Either party may terminate this Agreement upon not less than seven days' written notice should the other party fail substantially to perform in accordance with the terms of this Agreement through no fault of the party initiating the termination.

7.5 The Owner may terminate this Agreement upon not less than seven days' written notice to the Consultant for cause.

7.6 In the event of termination not the fault of the Consultant, the Consultant shall be compensated for services performed prior to termination, together with Reimbursable Expenses then due and all Termination Expenses as defined in Section 7.7.

7.7 Termination Expenses are in addition to compensation for the Consultant's services and include expenses directly attributable to termination for which the Consultant is not otherwise compensated, plus an amount for the Consultant's anticipated profit on the value of the services not performed by the Consultant.

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7.8 The Owner's rights to use the Consultant's Instruments of Service in the event of a termination of this Agreement are set forth in Article 5 and Section 8.7. ARTICLE 8 COMPENSATION

8.1 The Owner shall compensate the Consultant for services described in Article 2 as follows:

Total amount for this contract: US\$ 106,300

To be paid as follows:

25% Retainer due at time of Order. \$26,575 USD

25% Upon Completion of 3-day Workshop. \$26,575 USD

25% Upon Completion of Step 2 – Design Scheme Evaluation. \$26,575 USD Final Payment due, net 30 days, Upon Completion of Project Budget & Schedule. \$26,575 USD

8.2 The Owner shall compensate the Consultant for Additional Services that may arise during the course of the Project as follows:

Rates or amounts to be agreed prior to providing additional Services.

8.3 The hourly billing rates for services of the Consultant and the Consultant's sub consultants, if any, are set forth below. The rates shall be adjusted in accordance with the Consultant's and Consultant's sub consultants' normal review practices.

Rates or amount to be agreed prior to providing additional Services.

8.4 Unless otherwise agreed, payments for services shall be made monthly in proportion to services performed. Payments are due and payable upon presentation of the Consultant's invoice. Amounts unpaid forty five (45) days after the invoice date shall bear interest at the rate entered below, or in the absence thereof at the legal rate prevailing from time to time at the principal place of business of the Consultant. One half percent (0.5%) per month, six percent (6.0%) annually.

8.5 The Owner shall not withhold amounts from the Consultant's compensation to impose a penalty or liquidated damages on the Consultant, or to offset sums requested by or paid to contractors for the cost of changes in the Work unless the Consultant agrees or has been found liable for the amounts in a binding dispute resolution proceeding.

#### 8.6 Reimbursable Expenses

8.6.1 Reimbursable Expenses are in addition to compensation for the Consultant's professional services and include expenses incurred by the Consultant directly related to the Project, as follows:

.1 Transportation and authorized out-of-town travel and subsistence;

- 2 Long distance services, dedicated data and communication services, teleconferences, Project Web sites, and extranets;
- .3 Fees paid for securing approval of authorities having jurisdiction over the Project;
- .4 Printing, reproductions, plots, standard form documents provided to the Client;

.5 Postage, handling and delivery;

.6 Expense of overtime work requiring higher than regular rates, if authorized in advance by the Owner;

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.7 Consultant's sub-consultants' expense of professional liability insurance dedicated exclusively to this Project, or the expense of additional insurance coverage or limits if the Owner requests such insurance in excess of that normally carried by the Consultant's sub consultants;

.8 All taxes levied on professional services and on reimbursable expenses;

.9 Other similar Project-related expenditures, if authorized in advance by the Owner.

8.6.2 For Reimbursable Expenses the compensation shall be the expenses incurred by the Consultant and submitted to the Client and paid with the standard invoicing timing.

**8.6.3** Records of Reimbursable Expenses and services performed on the basis of hourly rates shall be available to the Owner and submitted to the Client and paid with the standard invoicing timing.

#### 8.7 Compensation for Use of Consultant's Instruments of Service

If the Owner terminates the Consultant under Section 7.5, or the Consultant terminates this Agreement under Section 7.3, the Owner shall pay an agreed upon equitable licensing fee as compensation for the Owner's continued use of the Consultant's Instruments of Service solely for purposes of completing, using and maintaining the Project.

#### ARTICLE 9 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

9.1 This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of British Columbia, Canada, except that if the parties have selected arbitration as the method of binding dispute resolution, the International Chamber of Commerce Arbitration Rules shall govern Section 6.3.

9.2 The Owner and Consultant, respectively, bind themselves, their agents, successors, assigns and legal representatives to this Agreement. Neither the Owner nor the Consultant shall assign this Agreement without the written consent of the other, except that the Owner may assign this Agreement to a lender providing financing for the Project if the lender agrees to assume the Owner's rights and obligations under this Agreement.

9.3 If the Owner requests the Consultant to execute certificates, the proposed language of such certificates shall be submitted to the Consultant for review at least 14 days prior to the requested dates of execution. If the Owner requests the Consultant to execute consents reasonably required to facilitate assignment to a lender, the Consultant shall execute all such consents that are consistent with this Agreement, provided the proposed consent is submitted to the Consultant for review at least 14 days prior to execution. The Consultant shall not be required to execute certificates or consents that would require knowledge, services, or responsibilities beyond the scope of this Agreement.

9.4 Nothing contained in this Agreement shall create a contractual relationship with or a cause of action in favor of a third party against either the Owner or Consultant.

**9.5** Unless otherwise required in this Agreement, the Consultant shall have no responsibility for the discovery, presence, handling, removal or disposal of, or exposure of persons to, hazardous materials or toxic substances in any form at the Project site.

9.6 For the purposes of this Agreement, "Confidential Information" means information, knowhow and data (which may be oral, written, graphic, demonstrative, machine recognizable or otherwise) disclosed to the Consultant or developed by the Consultant pursuant to this Agreement, including without limitation the research, products, technology, ideas, inventions, methods, formulas, algorithms, computer programs, processes, designs, compositions, photographs, plans, product concepts, specifications, samples, reports, laboratory notebooks, services, , business operations and systems, marketing techniques and pricing policies, financial information, information concerning employees, customers, licensors, licensors, and/or vendors of the Owner, all Owner Inventions (as defined in Section 9.1), any information that the

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Owner may from time to time designate as being confidential information, and any Third Party Information. "Third Party Information" means any Confidential Information (including those types of information enumerated in the definition of Confidential Information) owned by a third party and disclosed to the Consultant by the Owner or pursuant to performance of the services. "Confidential Business Information" means strategies and business plans relating specifically to the future development of the Business of the Owner. Confidential Information and Confidential Business Information will not mean information, know how or data which:

- (a) was legally known to or in the possession of the Consultant as evidenced by written records at the time of disclosure to the Consultant by the disclosing party;
- (b) is or has become part of the public domain through no fault of the Consultant; or
- (c) has been disclosed to the Consultant by a third party without breaching any contractual, confidential, statutory or common law obligation to the Owner.

9.6.1 The Consultant hereby certifies that the Consultant has not brought and will not bring to the Owner or use while performing the Services for the Owner or incorporate into any Owner Invention any Confidential Information of a former or existing employer, client or third-party. The Consultant understands that while consultant for the Owner, the Consultant is not to breach any obligation of confidence or duty that the Consultant may have to any third parties and the Consultant agrees that it will observe all such obligations during its retainer or consulting with the Owner.

9.6.2 With respect to Confidential Information that might be disclosed to the Consultant pursuant to the Services, the Consultant acknowledges and agrees as follows:

(a) that all Confidential Information received by the Consultant is proprietary to the Owner, or the third party in the case of the Third Party Information, has been designed, developed, accumulated at great expense and over lengthy periods, and is secret and constitutes the exclusive property of the Owner, or the third party in the case of Third Party Information; and

(b) that, during the Term of this Agreement and for a period of two years thereafter with respect Confidential Information and three years thereafter with respect to Confidential Business information:

- (i) the Consultant will hold and keep all Confidential Information and Confidential Business Information in the strictest confidence, and will not remove without approval any work product owned by the Owner or Confidential Information from the place of business of the Owner, and will not retain any such products or information in the Consultant's sole possession unless expressly permitted by the Owner in writing;
- (ii) except as specifically authorized in writing by the Owner, the Consultant will not, directly or indirectly, (unless required to do so by applicable law), use, disseminate, disclose, lecture upon, publish, make copies of or otherwise summarize the Confidential Information or Confidential Business Information; and
- (iii) the Consultant will ensure that all Confidential Information and Confidential Business Information, and copies thereof, are clearly marked or otherwise identified as confidential and proprietary to the Owner, and that all Confidential Information and Confidential Business Information and all copies thereof are stored in a secure location while in the Consultant's possession, control, charge or custody;

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9.6.3 For the purpose of this Agreement, "Owner Inventions" means any discoveries, concepts, inventions, improvements, ideas and developments, whether or not they may be patented, copyrighted or otherwise protected, including without limitation processes, methods, formulas, procedures, and techniques (including without limitation improvements and modifications thereto) developed or conceived by the Consultant, whether alone or jointly with others, relating to the Services.

9.6.4 With respect to Owner Inventions conceived, developed or worked on by the Consultant, the Consultant agrees as follows:

- (a) Except as otherwise specifically provided by written agreement between the Owner and the Consultant, such agreement not to be unreasonably withheld by the Owner, the Owner is the exclusive owner of any Owner Invention made, conceived, developed or worked upon by the Consultant, during or after the Term, including all intellectual property rights in and to such Owner Inventions;
- (b) The Consultant hereby assigns to the Owner all right, title and interest throughout the world that the Consultant may have in any Owner Inventions, including without limitation, all copyrights, patent rights, trade-marks, trade names, industrial designs, trade secrets and other intellectual property rights in and to each Owner Invention, effective at the time each is created;
- (c) The Consultant hereby waives the Consultant's moral rights in each Owner Invention, including, without limitation, the right to the integrity of the Owner Invention, the right to be associated with the Owner Invention, the right to restrain or claim damages for any distortion, mutilation or other modification of the Owner Invention, and the right to restrain the use or reproduction of the Owner Invention in any context and in connection with any product, service, cause or institution, effective at the time the particular Owner Invention is created.
- (d) The Consultant will fully and promptly disclose and deliver to the Owner all Owner Inventions, together with any documentation and materials that relate thereto and any explanations that may be necessary in connection with any registrations that may be made to obtain copyright, patent, trade-mark, trade name, industrial design or other protection relating to the Owner Inventions;
- (e) To the extent a formal transfer or assignment of any rights of the Consultant in any Owner Invention is required, or the consent of the Consultant to the registration of any right in any Owner Invention is required, the Consultant will execute and deliver or, as applicable, will cause to be so executed and delivered, any further assignments, documentation and other instruments as may be reasonably required by the Owner to effect the transfer, assignment or registration;
- (f) In the event that the Owner makes or proposes to make any Canadian, United States or foreign patent applications relating the Owner Invention, the Consultant will cooperate fully with the Owner and its patent counsel in preparing and prosecuting any such applications, and any expenses incurred by the Consultant respecting the same will be reimbursed by the Owner <u>provided</u> that the Owner shall be deemed to have consented in advance to the incurrence of any reasonable expenses incurred by the Consultant with respect to such cooperation; and
- (g) Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, if due to the Consultant's unavailability, any mental or physical incapacity, or for any other reason, the Owner is unable to secure the Consultant's signature (having used commercially reasonable efforts to secure such signature) to any assignment agreement, patent application or any other document, application or other instrument contemplated by this Section, including without limitation any document required in order to apply for or to pursue any

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application for any Canadian, United States or foreign patent or copyright registrations covering any Owner Inventions assigned to the Owner as per this Agreement, during the Term of this Agreement the Consultant hereby irrevocably designates and appoints the Owner and its duly authorized officers and agents as the Consultant's agent in fact, to act for and in the Consultant's behalf and stead to execute and, as necessary, file any such agreements, applications, instruments or other documents, and to do all other lawfully permitted acts to further the prosecution and issuance of patents and copyright registrations thereon with the same legal force and effect as if executed by the Consultant.

#### ARTICLE 10 SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Special terms and conditions that modify this Agreement are as follows: N/A

#### ARTICLE 11 SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT

11.1 This Agreement represents the entire and integrated agreement between the Owner and the Consultant and supersedes all prior negotiations, representations, or agreements, either written or oral. This Agreement may be amended only by written instrument signed by both Owner and Consultant. In the event of a conflict between the terms and conditions of this Agreement between Owner and Consultant and an attached exhibit, the terms and conditions of this Agreement between Owner and Consultant shall take precedence.

11.2 This Agreement is comprised of the following documents listed below:

.1 Canivate Agreement Between Owner and Consultant.

.2 Scope of Services Exhibit(s) listed in section 2.1

.3 Other documents: Canivate design drawings dated 9/17/18

.4 Addendum #1

This Agreement entered into as of the day and year first written above.

**OWNER** (Signature)

Ingo Mueller, Chief Executive Officer (Printed name and title)

CONSULTANT (Signature)

GARRY L. BECKER PRESIDENT (Printed name and title) 5.15.2019

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# CANIVAT

#### ADDENDUM TO AGREEMENT BETWEEN OWNER AND CONSULTANT

This Addendum to Agreement Between Owner and Consultant (the "Agreement") is made and entered into on the 21st day of January in the year 2019 by and between:

the Owner:

and the Consultant:

USA

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. #500-1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC, Canada V6E 2S1

for the following Project:

Canivate Perris 2400 Goetz Road Perris, CA USA

Project: CG-18-CA001 Contract: CG-18-CA201-CI201 Addendum #1

Dallas, TX 75247

FabriTec Structures, LLC 1011 Regal Row

- This Agreement amends and modifies that certain Agreement Between Owner and Consultant without a Predefined Scope of Consultant's Services ("Agreement") dated 30<sup>th</sup> November 2018, made and entered into by the parties hereto as follows:
  - 1.1. Fabritec to proceed with the next phase of work, the Pre-approved Engineering at
  - 1.2. Scope of work generally as per 2019 January 16 email (attached).
  - Cost of this change: USD\$310,000. 1.3.
  - 1.4.
- Estimated billing schedule: January 31st \$124 \$124,000 \$112,730 \$73,270 February 28<sup>th</sup> March 29<sup>th</sup>

  - 1.5. Payments would be due on or before the last day of the following month
- 2. All other provisions of the original Agreement remain in full force and effect, other than any provision that conflicts with the terms and spirit of this Agreement, which shall be deemed to be amended appropriately in order to be consistent with this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have executed this Agreement on the date first written above.

OWNER (Signature)

Ingo Mueller, Chief Executive Officer (Printed name and title)

CONSULTANT (Signature)

PRESIDENT GARRY L. BECKER (Printed name and title)

#500-1112 W. Pender Street, Vancouver, BC, V6E 2S1

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#### robert.freimanis@canivate.com

| From:    | Garry Becker <gbecker@fabritecllc.com></gbecker@fabritecllc.com> |
|----------|--|
| Sent:    | Wednesday, January 16, 2019 2:42 PM                              |
| To:      | robert.freimanis@canivate.com                                    |
| Cc:      | Claude Centner; Lydia Villasenor; 'Troy McClellan'; Steve Neidig |
| Subject: | RE: HydroHouse Perris1 - POC Budget & Schedule                   |

Dear Robert,

Here is the brief outline for the two engineering scopes you requested.

#### Pre-Approval Engineering - \$310,000

- ✓ Participation in the Weekly Design Team call hosted by Westar
- ✓ Final Modeling, Computer Analysis & Final Reaction Loads for Foundation Designs, & Connections to Headhouse, designs by Wright Engineers
- ✓ Anchor Bolt Design & Layout
- ✓ Design & Engineering for all Greenhouse Roof and Wall Structure, except Northwall (ie. Headhouse), including Structural Steel, Structural Cables, ETFE, ETFE Support Cables & Aluminum Clamping Systems required for the design
- ✓ Interface Coordination at all scope breaks
- ✓ Project Management during this Phase of the Project
- ✓ Limited assistance & coordination of any MEP requirements to our structure with the Design Team
- ✓ Final Design Set of Construction Drawings for Greenhouse Structure submitted for Approval
- ✓ Incorporate any Client Approval comments
- ✓ 3D Model in AutoCad format
- ✓ Following Client Approval Stamped Design Set of Construction Drawings and Calcs. with California SE stamp
- ✓ Final GMP Pricing & Proposal

#### Post-Approval Engineering - \$230,000

- ✓ Design & Engineering support for building department approval
- ✓ Shop Drawings of all Structural Steel we supply
- ✓ Shop Drawings for all Structural Cables we supply
- ✓ Patterning and Detailing of all ETFE Panels
- ✓ Shop Drawings for all ETFE Support Cables
- ✓ Shop Drawing for All Aluminum Clamping System & Related Components
- ✓ Project Management during this Phase of the Project

I presume this is what you were looking for? Please let me know if you have any further questions or require additional information.

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Regards, Garry Becker President FabriTec Structures, LLC 972.354.6516, direct 214.317.9972, cell 214.920.9582, fax 877.887.4233, toll free

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Exhibit 10.7



July 26, 2019

FINAL GMP PROPOSAL – Rev. 1 HydroHouse – One (1) Dual Skin ETFE HydroHouse Structure

Perris, CA

Attn: Troy McClellan, Robert Freimanis

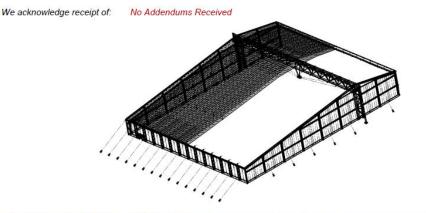
To: Tel: Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

Email: troy.mcclellan@canivate.ca, Robert.freimanis@canivate.ca CC: FT PR18-220-CA

#### PROPOSAL DESCRIPTION

FabriTec Structures, LLC is pleased to offer the following Design/Build GMP proposal for the above project. FabriTec will design, engineer, fabricate, supply and install one (1) Dual Skin ETFE Greenhouse Structure, referred to as the HydroHouse, supported by steel and cables in general appearance with FabriTec 3D Model Rev. 10, dated 07/25/2019 and as further described below:

This project has a total fabric plan area of approximately 35,000 square feet with a total fabric surface area of approximately 49,250 square feet per ETFE layer.



GMP PROPOSAL PRICING: US\$6,701,930 (Six Million, Seven Hundred One Thousand, Nine Hundred Thirty US Dollars)

Our Bond Rate, should it be required, is 1.15% and is not included in the price. This proposal is valid for 30 days. Our proposal shall be referenced in any contract drafted for this project.

| Dallas Headquarters    | New York               | California                     | South East            |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1011 Regal Row         | 3730 California Road   | 115 East 2nd Street, Suite 101 | 358 Primrose Walk     |
| Dallas, TX 75247       | Orchard Park, NY 14127 | Tustin, CA 92780               | Fort Mill, SC 29715   |
| Phone + 1-877-887-4233 | Phone +1-877-887-4233  | Phone +1-714-427-6980          | Phone +1-704-280-1719 |
| ax +1-214-920-9582     | Fax +1-716-662-2260    | Fax +1-714-427-6983            | Fax +1-214-920-9582   |





# SCOPE OF WORK

### DESIGN/ENGINEERING

Design to ASCE 7-10, 110 mph ultimate wind speed, 12-psf live load. Design to current federal, state & local codes

Non-linear analysis of the configuration will be conducted using NDN (www.ndnsoftware.com), a leading software analysis program for tension fabric structures.

#### FabriTec's proposal for the Project includes the following:

- 1. Final reaction loads for foundation design by others.
- 2. Design and engineering for tensile membrane HydroHouse structure.
- 3. Patterning for fabrication of architectural membrane.
- 4. We include limited assistance to the GC/Owner for their coordination to our steel; for any MEP requirements which are to be supplied and installed by others. At this time the only MEP item we are considering are the dynamic foam blower units
- 5. No additional super imposed loads included for things such as lighting or fire suppression systems. All such items to be independently supported and connected.
- 6. Design and Engineering support for building department approval.
- 7. Wet sealed design drawings and calculations by licensed Structural Engineer in the State of California.
- 8. Although not currently included in our 3D model, we include provision for:
  - Fall protection lugs along the roof
  - Connection plate(s) for lightning protection
  - 1 Additional support steel on Main Truss for blowers, electrical, fall protection
  - Access ladder, its location and how it affects the platform
  - Final gutter/wall isolation solution at headhouse wall
  - Stemwall design change

#### 1 Installation lugs

#### FabriTec's proposal for the Project does not include the following:

- 1. Design or engineering of any MEP requirements or any other ancillary items unless specifically identified in inclusions, (limited assistance only).
- 2. Design or engineering of gutters, downspouts, scuppers, or rain diverters, other than internal gutters at headhouse wall to collect dynamic foam.
- 3. Design or engineering of other site work or Owners/general contractors work.

#### FURNISHED MATERIALS

#### FabriTec's proposal for the Project includes the following:

- 1. 304.43 Tons of structural carbon steel directly associated with HydroHouse down to and including base plates, all with Sherwin-Williams Prep-SSPC-SP10; two coats Macropoxy 646; and one coat Sher-Loxane 800 finish painted system. All field connections to be bolted - No Field Welding. HydroHouse steel scope includes:
  - 1 Main Roof Truss with Flying Mast
  - Wall Vertical Planer Trusses 1
  - Wall Lower Edge Planer Trusses 1
  - 1 Wall Horizontal Planer Trusses
  - Eaves
  - Corner Structural Struts
  - Door Framing
  - Steel at Headhouse Wall (Seal Plates) Detail to follow confirming intended scope break approach
  - Roof Posts & Cross Clamps
  - Fall protection lugs along the roof
  - Connection plate(s) for lightning protection
  - 1 Additional support steel on Main Truss for blowers, electrical, fall protection

HydroHouse - Perris 1 | FINAL GMP PROPOSAL - Rev. 1

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- Final mounting of access ladder (ladder provided by GC), its location and how it affects the platform
- ✓ Final gutter/wall isolation solution at headhouse wall
- ✓ Installation lugs
   ✓ Main truss acce
- Main truss access ladder
- 2. Structural roof and wall cables includes:
  - ✓ 1 5/8" Diameter Galfan coated full locked upper roof and tie-back cables
  - 5/8" Diameter Galfan coated spiral strand lower roof cables
  - 3" Diameter Galvan coated full locked flying mast cables with open bridge sockets one end
  - ✓ 7/16" Diameter Galfan coated spiral strand horizontal frame restraint cables.
- 3. Fabricated Clear 300 mu ETFE architectural membrane Outer Roof and Walls.
- 4. Fabricated Clear 150 mu ETFE architectural membrane Lower Roof and Walls.
- 5. 10mm diameter Outer and 8mm diameter Inner Stainless steel ETFE support cables.
- 6. Anodized aluminum clamp system with stainless steel fasteners as required.
- 7. Aluminum edge flashings and EPDM gasketing.
- 8. Diamond plate base on main truss catwalk.
- 9. One (1) main truss access hatch.
- 10. Provision of our standard one (1) year workmanship warranty and the film manufacturer's standard ten (10) year limited pass-thru material warranty. Our standard workmanship warranty is for the tensile membrane components we supply. Because of surety requirements, any performance bond, that may be required, will cover only the first year of the warranty. The warranty will be a separate document between FabriTec Structures, LLC and the Owner. Upon completion of our work, FabriTec Structures, LLC will execute the warranty.
- 11. Repair kit with maintenance documents.
- 12. Use tax.

#### FabriTec's proposal for the Project does not include the following:

- 1. Performance or payment bonds, building permits or fees of any kind.
- 2. Steel at Headhouse Wall (Gutters, Extrusion Plates, Cable Lugs) Designed by FabriTec, supplied and shop welded to headhouse structural steel by others Detail to follow confirming intended scope break approach
- 3. Any site demolition, modifications, or repairs to other's buildings, landscaping, or restoration work.
- 4. Any site survey.
- Any mechanical, electrical, lighting, fire suppression system, speaker systems, lightning protection systems, or attachments to our work unless otherwise specified (limited coordination only).
- 6. Any welding of our headhouse wall supplied steel to the headhouse wall structural steel.
- 7. Any AESS requirements for steel fabrication or erection.
- Any gutters, downspouts, scuppers, rain diverters, or attachment to our work other than internal gutters at headhouse wall to collect dynamic foam.
- 9. Concrete footings, foundations, stemwall, anchor bolts, grouting of base plates, and/or installation.
- 10. Any mock-ups.
- *Note:* FabriTec provides reaction loads at the base plates and details showing anchor bolt patterns, diameter, and projection above the concrete. The client's structural engineer is responsible to determine the size and shape of the foundations, type and size of rebar cages, and length and shape of the anchor bolts.

#### INSTALLATION

FabriTec will be responsible for the erection of our furnished materials for the HydroHouse. FabriTec will provide necessary labor at Non-Union / Non-Prevailing wage structure. FabriTec will also provide necessary equipment, rigging and tools required for the installation of our scope.



#### FabriTec's proposal assumes and is conditioned on the following:

- 1. The HydroHouse will be accessible by drive up for unloading of our trucks and installation with our equipment, including cranes, personnel man-lifts, and forklifts. Crane mats and any additional precautions for concrete or other site surface / sub-surface conditions have not been included. The site is conducive for all construction forms of equipment. It is understood that at time of our installation the necessary foundations and headhouse wall will be in place and ready to accept connection of our materials, the concrete floor of the HydroHouse will be in place, and the concrete stemwall design change will have a sufficient section left out to allow for equipment access to the HydroHouse floor for our installation.
- 2. We will require the ability to perform all of our work with clear, sequential, and continuous access without interruption during normal daytime working hours. We have assumed **one** mobilization for the installation of steel and ETFE film; if additional mobilizations are required there will be an additional charge. We will require exclusive access to the area for our work during the installation process.
- Box outs for recessed below grade column base plates by others. The box out area will be a minimum of 50% greater than the supplied base plate size equal all sides. These areas need to be free of debris for FabriTec to set our steel.
- 4. No special entry conditions / requirements or daily site delays accessing the work areas
- 5. Secure storage and adequate lay down area for our tools, equipment, and materials within close proximity to the HydroHouse will be provided, free of charge.
- Our price assumes others to provide 200 amp / 110-volt service and necessary potable water available within 100' of our work.
- 7. We will require site sanitary facilities and refuse containers by others within 200' of work area.
- 8. FabriTec will leave its work and materials in a clean condition at the conclusion of our work. Any additional cleaning that may become necessary will be the responsibility of others.
- 9. FabriTec shall be reimbursed for work stoppage or delays caused by other parties.
- 10. Barricades and public security requirements, should they be required, are not included.

#### PROJECT SCHEDULE Schedule durations are subject to review and modification in 30 days.

Note: No work will commence until our accounting department receives a fully executed contract and financial sovereignty of our client.

#### Refer to FabriTec Proposed Schedule dated 5/21/2019

\*An as-built survey of the anchor bolts is required prior to shop drawing completion.

#### PAYMENT TERMS

Our offer is contingent upon our ability to invoice and receive monthly progress payments in accordance with a mutually agreed upon Schedule of Values for materials purchased and/or in fabrication and/or stored off site.

We will submit monthly progress billings by the 25th of each month projected to the final day of the month we are billing.

We will submit a detailed payment schedule along with various deposit requirements and notice of funding verifications prior to major purchase commitments upon notice to proceed.

Any retainage withheld shall be payable within 60 days of substantial completion.

All payments are due within 30 days of receipt of the invoice. Late payments are subject to one percent (1%) interest charge per month. We reserve the right to suspend work in the event of breach of payment terms, *in excess of 60 days*.



#### ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

- 1. We will accept the Canivate form of subcontract in form and substance acceptable to FabriTec.
- 2. Any deviations from the drawings or specifications without the mutual consent of both FabriTec and Canivate will be subject to a Change Request/Change Order. Change orders will be invoiced as required.
- We will attend meetings while present on site; all others to be conducted via audio / go-to meeting conferencing if required.
- 4. We exclude all liquidated and consequential damages.
- This offer does not include Builder's Risk Insurance. We require to be named as an additional insured on the Owners/GC's Builder's Risk Policy and we will have no responsibilities for any deductibles.
- 6. Our offer is based on positioning seams and patterning to achieve maximum fabric efficiency.
- 7. Owner/GC shall provide an as-built survey or drawing showing the intended location for the HydroHouse and any surrounding structures which could cause interferences or access with our structure before post-approval engineering begins. If the appropriate tolerances are not held in placing the anchor bolts or interface attachment plates and it results in additional re-engineering or re-work there will be additional costs and it will be the subject of a change order.
- 8. FabriTec makes this offer for the project on the basis that the HydroHouse will be designed and fabricated based on the theoretical geometry; therefore, the accuracy of headhouse wall interface, foundation and anchor bolt placement is critical. The foundations and anchor bolts must be installed with the following maximum tolerances.
  - A. Anchor bolts must be installed true to the template. FabriTec will provide a single metal template for each typical bolt pattern.
    - i. Anchor bolts must be installed true to the template and perpendicular to the template plane.
    - The top of the concrete and anchor bolts must be set to +- 1/8" of required elevation to ensure proper projection and elevations as per 3D system work points.
- 9. Survey requirements of the Owner/GC:
  - A. All survey coordinate data (XYZ coordinates or northing, easting, elevation) shall be issued to FabriTec in an excel format and in an autocad file format (dwg/dxf) with lines, points and "solid" shapes as required.
  - B. Scan survey shall only be used with FabriTec approval. If approved, the survey contractor will do secondary processing to develop the scan survey into a comprehensive 3D model file along with the point cloud data shall be supplied to FabriTec.
  - C. A coordination meeting between FabriTec and the survey contractor is required before any survey work is started.
     D. Foundation pier data points requirements:
    - i. Top of pier elevations.
    - ii. Top of all anchor bolts.
    - iii. Verify bolt diameter, document any variance from design.
    - iv. Verify anchor bolt threads extend to the top of pier.
    - Verify plumbness of all anchor bolts. Document all variances equal to or greater than ¼" including direction of slant. For oblique piers, the term plumbness shall be taken to mean squareness of the projected anchor with respect to the concrete bearing surface.
    - vi. All conduit/drainage pipes or drain holes, etc. Document all drainage pipe, drainage hole and conduit (or conduit group), etc. center point and diameter.
    - vii. All corner points and depth of shear pockets.
    - viii. If foundation is recessed, a top of finished grade is required next to each recess foundation.
  - E. Embed plate data point requirements:
    - i. Center of exposed surface.
    - ii. Outer edge of embed.
    - iii. Verify embed is horizontal/vertical within 3 degrees.
    - iv. All items that apply from note D.
  - F. Survey contractor to document any observed interferences (i.e. tree limbs, eaves on roof, signs, etc.).
  - G. Provide photos of all foundations and general site layout including any observed interferences.
- 10. Due to the specialty nature of our work, the products used and limited availability of scope items we cannot commit to any MBE/WBE/DBE goals should they be required on the project.
- 11. We require a minimum of 3 working days to respond to notice or provide notices for non-emergency events such as Change Order requests, notice of time extensions, notice of cure, etc.



- 12. Our proposal includes only those US custom fees, duties, tariffs, and importation fees in effect as of the date of this proposal. Additionally, FabriTec would require reimbursement for additional costs, including, but not limited to, raw materials, freight, etc., resulting directly or indirectly from changes to US customs and/or tariff policies which change after the date of this offer.
- 13. When applicable, FabriTec reserves the right to implement a surcharge for significant increases in raw materials, including the following, but not limited to: fuel, steel, fabric/film and concrete. Due to the duration of proposal validity and contract durations, FabriTec reserves the right to implement this surcharge when raw material and transportation cost increases warrant it as applicable. For projects including steel, the steel raw materials price is based upon the AMM pricing index as of the date of this proposal. Due to the volatility experienced in raw material steel and fabric/film prices, it will be necessary to order, invoice, and receive payment for steel and fabric/film as soon as final types and sizes can be determined to help minimize potential cost escalation.

End of Proposal

CLIENT APPROVAL:

Thank you for the opportunity to present this offer.

FabriTec Structures, LLC is hereby authorized to proceed with the work:

AUTHORIZED

DATED:

Regards Garry Becker

President

# Prime Contract Change Order (CO)

|  | 1                  |   |                  |  |
|--|--------------------|---|------------------|--|
|  | 1                  |   |                  |  |
|  |                    |   |                  |  |
|  | ,                  |   |                  |  |
|  |                    |   |                  |  |
|  |                    |   | P                | rime Contract Change Order   |
|  |                    |   |                  |  |
|  |                    |   |                  |  |
|  | Project Informatio |   | Prime Contract C | College Co |
|  | Project #          | 2148                                    | CO #             | 1  |
|  | litle              | Canivate Perris                         | Issue Date       | 7/25/2019  |
| A  | Address            | Harley Knox Blvd. And Perris Blvd.      | Subject          | Total Change Orders -See breakdown 2 <sup>nd</sup> Page  |
| c  | City, State, Zip   | Perris, CA 92376                        |                  |  |
| с  | Country            | USA                                     |                  |  |
| C  | Owner/Customer     |   | Prime Contract C | ompany   |
| C  | Contact            | Troy McClellan                          | Contact          | Troy McClellan   |
| C  | Company            | Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.           | Company          | Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.  |
| 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1 | ddress             | #500-1112 West Pender Street            | Address          | #500-1112 West Pender Street   |
|  | ity, State, Zip    |   |                  |  |
|  |                    | Vancouver, BC, Canada V6E 2S1<br>Canada | City, State, Zip | Vancouver, BC, Canada V6E 2S1<br>Canada  |
|  | Country            |   | Country          |  |
| 1.1.1                                    | hone<br>ax         | 604-757-0952                            | Phone<br>Fax     | 604-757-0952   |

You are directed to make the following changes to this Contract:

| Original Contract Price  | \$310,000.00             |
|--|--------------------------|
| Net change by previous Change Ordens   | \$0.00                   |
| Contract Amount Prior to this Change   | \$310,000.00             |
| Amount of this Change Order  | \$6,391,930.00           |
| Revised Contract Amount, including this Change Order   | \$6,701,930.00           |
| The Contract time due to this Change Order is: N/A Response: Accept Company By Data By By By Company By Compan | <u>7-25-2018</u><br>Date |

8.5 (\*)

Page 1 of 2

# HydroHouse - Perris1 - Initial 90 day SOV

date: 2019-07-12

|                                      |     |           | Remo | ove Steel @ |     | Stem Wall   |     |            |            |            |               |            |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----------|------|-------------|-----|-------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|
|                                      | 6/7 | /2019 GMP |      | house Wall  | 100 | Change      | P   | resent GMP |            |            |               |            |
| Pre-Approval Engineering             | S   | 310,000   | 20   | 69          | S   | 85,000 =    | 100 | 395,000    |            |            |               |            |
| Post-Approval Engineering            | s   | 245,000   |      |             | 10  | 22 C        | s   | 245,000    |            |            |               |            |
| ETFE, SS Cables & Clamping           | S   | 1,222,000 |      |             |     | =           | S   | 1,222,000  |            |            |               |            |
| Structural Steel                     | s   | 2,149,000 | S    | (31,400)    | s   | (287,500) = | s   | 1,830,100  |            |            |               |            |
| Structural Cables                    | s   | 446,000   | 10   |             | 82  | =           | s   | 446,000    |            |            |               |            |
| Construction                         | 5   | 2,571,300 |      |             | S   | (7,470) =   | \$  | 2,563,830  |            |            |               |            |
|                                      | \$  | 6,943,300 | S    | (31,400)    | \$  | (209,970)   | \$  | 6,701,930  |            |            |               |            |
|                                      |     |           |      |             |     |             |     |            | 1.222.00   | 100000     | ings          | 122.53     |
| 90 day SOV                           |     |           |      |             |     |             |     |            | 25-Jul     | 25-Aug     | <u>25-Sep</u> | 25-Oct     |
| Pre-Approval Engineering             | s   | 395,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Invoiced to Date                     | S   | 294,300   |      |             |     |             |     |            | 1.000      |            |               |            |
| Original Scope                       | S   | 15,700    |      |             |     |             |     |            | \$ 15,700  |            |               |            |
| Stem Wall Design Change              | \$  | 85,000    |      |             |     |             |     |            | \$ 42,500  | \$ 34,000  | \$ 8,500      |            |
|                                      | \$  | 395,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Post-Approval Engineering (14 weeks) | s   | 245,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| 4/14ths (Sep-Oct-Nov), 2/14ths (Dec) | \$  | 245,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            | \$ 70,000     | \$ 70,000  |
|                                      | \$  | 245,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| ETFE, SS Cables & Clamping           | \$  | 1,222,000 |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| ETFE Roll Goods Purchase             | \$  | 282,500   |      |             |     |             |     |            | \$ 94,167  | \$ 94,167  | \$ 94,166     |            |
| Covertex Schedule Deposit            | \$  | 160,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            | \$ 160,000 |            |               |            |
|                                      | \$  | 442,500   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Structural Steel                     | ş   | 1,830,100 |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Steel Raw Material Purchase          | \$  | 762,575   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            | \$ 254,192 | \$ 254,192    | \$ 254,191 |
| Steel Fabrication                    | \$  | 615,900   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               | \$ 100,000 |
| Steel Painting                       | \$  | 343,425   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Steel Freight                        | \$  | 108,200   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
|                                      | \$  | 1,830,100 |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Structural Cables                    | \$  | 446,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Pfeifer Cable Deposit                | \$  | 140,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            | \$ 140,000    |            |
| Pfeifer Cable Raw Materials          | \$  | 150,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               | \$ 75,000  |
| Pfeifer Cable Assembly               | \$  | 156,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
|                                      | \$  | 446,000   |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
| Construction                         | s   | 2,563,830 |      |             |     |             |     |            |            |            |               |            |
|                                      |     |           |      |             |     |             |     |            | \$ 312,367 | \$ 382,359 | \$ 566,858    | \$ 499,191 |

# **Capital Funding Group**

Commercial Real Estate Financial Services

# TERMS SHEET

March 31, 2020

| Property:             | West Harrison St / South Avenue 48, Coachella CA.  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Purpose of Financing: | Purchase and Horizontal Infrastructure Installation  |
| Lender:               | Capital Funding Group its successors, affiliates and/or assigns  |
| Borrower:             | Designated legal holding entity TBD  |
| Key Principal:        | Ingo Mueller   |
| Loan Amount:          | 50% of Purchase + 80% of infra<br>structure cost to max 50% of ACV   |
| Collateral:           | Lender shall have a first priority lien on the Property, including a first<br>priority assignment of all leases, rents, issues and profits and a first<br>priority and perfected security interest in all personal property,<br>licenses, permits, contract rights, general intangibles and other assets<br>of Borrower used in connection with the operation, maintenance and<br>management of the Property, to be evidenced and secured by<br>Lender's standard loan documents (the " <u>Loan Documents</u> ")   |
| Interest Rate/Term:   | Purchase funds at 10.5% interest only for 18 months. Additional funds for infrastructure installation structured as Mezzanine at 15.5% for same term.  |
| Fees:                 | 4% and 6% respectively   |
| Guarantee:            | None except standard "Bad Boy" carveouts.  |
| Prepayment Penalty    | Guaranteed minimum 6 months interest.  |
| Timing Estimate       | Loan docs within 7 business days of appraisal receipt  |
| Exclusivity:          | Borrower (on behalf of itself and its affiliates) agrees that it shall<br>not accept offers, actively solicit offers or otherwise negotiate with<br>any parties other than Lender and/or its affiliates thereof with<br>respect to debt financing transactions similar to the transaction that<br>is the subject of this Terms Sheet for a period of one hundred and<br>twenty (120) days from execution of this Terms Sheet. If at any<br>time during the Exclusivity Period Borrower and/or Sponsor<br>violates this agreement or otherwise terminates loan application<br>process, Sponsor agrees to be jointly and severally liable to pay to<br>Lender an amount equal to 3% of the proposed Loan Amount as |
| DETO NI Right C       | Cuite 078 Car Lans CA 05181 Tel 408 570 5670 Rev 408 917 8999  |

2570 N. First St., Suite 273, San Jose, CA. 95131 Tel. 408.572.5672 Fax 408.317.3333 www.cfgfunds.com liquidated damages in addition to any and all other amounts payable to Lender hereunder.

#### Closing Conditions:

- (a) Review and approval of Borrower's organizational documents and the credit history of Applicant, Manager, Key Principal and each of their principals.
- (b) Lender ordered appraisal, construction cost review and any other third party reports deemed required such as geological, environmental, etc., if/as needed.
- (c) Delivery of copies of the documents entered into by Applicant or Borrower for the acquisition of the Property, all in form and content satisfactory to Lender and its counsel in all respects.
- (d) Absence of any event or development occurring or any information being received with respect to the Property, Applicant, Manager or any of their respective principals, or any tenants at the Property, prior to the date on which the Loan closing occurs which could, in Lender's opinion, materially and adversely affect loan security.
- (e) Execution and delivery of the Loan Documents and any related settlement statement(s) and other closing documentation.
- (f) Delivery from Applicant's counsel of any legal opinions required by Lender.
- (g) No material adverse change in market conditions having occurred after the date of this Application and prior to Closing.
- (h) Delivery of any other information requested by Lender and Lender's completion of due diligence and underwriting on Borrower, the Property and Key Principal(s).
- Satisfaction of all other customary closing conditions including title insurance, property insurance, escrow, etc.

Lender Assignment: This Terms Sheet may be assigned and/or replaced by that of a designated investor at any time during the underwriting process at its sole option, provided that the terms offered to the client are equal or superior than described herein. Agreement to payment of all listed fees as shown above shall survive assignment or transfer of this Terms Sheet as described.

2570 N. First St., San Jose, CA. 95131 Tel. 408.378.0160 Fax 408.317.3333 www.cfgfunds.com

| idemnify, defend and hold Lender harmless against all Expenses.<br>unapplied portion of the Deposit will be credited to Borrower at<br>sing. Subject to the other provisions of this Application, in the<br>at of a termination of this Application without a closing of the<br>n, the unapplied portion of the Deposit will be promptly returned<br>upplicant upon receipt of a written release from Applicant. The<br>gations in this paragraph will survive in the event this Application<br>rminated for any reason. |
|--|
| Property will be covered by any insurance as may be required,<br>n form and substance satisfactory to Lender.  |
| s document is being delivered with the understanding that neither<br>or the substance thereof shall be disclosed by Borrower or any<br>Principal or any of their respective affiliates to any third person,<br>ept those who are in confidential relationships to any of them (i.e.,<br>rower's counsel, accountants and other retained business<br>isors) or as may be required by law.   |
|  |

This offer shall expire 3 business days from date of document.

The above terms are accepted and any information added to this document and any explanation(s) attached hereto are true, accurate and complete.

By: Ingo Mueller

| Ingo Muller | 4/8/2020 |  |  |
|-------------|----------|--|--|
| Signature   | Date     |  |  |

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### CANADIAN EMERGENCY BUSINESS ACCOUNT COMMERCIAL LOAN AGREEMENT

#### A. Loan Summary

| Loan Amount                    | Amount applied for, not to exceed \$40,000 |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Initial Term                   | Date Loan Advanced to Dec/31/2022          |
| Interest Rate – Initial Term   | 0% per annum                               |
| Extended Term                  | Jan/31/2023 to Dec/31/2025                 |
| Interest Rate – Extended Term  | 5% per annum                               |
| Frequency of Interest Payments | Monthly                                    |

#### B. Definitions

The capitalized terms, "Loan Amount", "Interest Rate" whether for the Initial Term or the Extended Term, "Initial Term", "Extended Term" and "Frequency of Interest Payments" are as indicated in the Loan Summary above. Other capitalized terms (not otherwise defined in this Agreement) mean:

"Alterna" means Alterna Savings and Credit Union Limited and its successors and assigns.

"Business Account" means your business account with Alterna.

"Commercial Loan" or "Loan" means all amounts outstanding under the loan described above and includes, without limitation, all principal, interest, costs and any expenses incurred in connection with the Loan.

"Extended Term" means the agree upon extended term period commencing on January 1, 2023 and ending no later than December 31, 2025.

"Initial Term" means the period commencing on the date of the advance of the Loan and ending on December 31, 2022

"Term" means either the Initial Term or the Extended Term, as applicable.

"You" and "Your" and "Yours" means the recipient of the Loan under this Agreement.

#### C. Term Loan

The Loan will not revolve. Only one advance is permitted, and it must be for an amount equal to the Loan Amount.

- 1. Initial Term: During the Initial Term, you will not be required to repay any portion of the Loan and no interest shall accrue.
- 2. Extended Term: During the Extended Term, you will be required to pay interest on the Loan, on monthly basis as contemplated in the Loan Summary above, commencing on the first interest payment date of the Extended Term (or such other date as may be agreed by Alterna, in either case being the "First Interest Payment Date"). On the last date of Extended Term, you will repay the balance, if any, of the Loan in full.

- 3. Funding: The proceeds of the Loan will be deposited into your Business Account. Your Business Account will continue to operate in the normal course and if there is a negative balance in your Business Account, as a result of an overdraft facility or otherwise, the proceeds of the Loan will automatically repay the amount outstanding up to the Loan Amount.
- 4. Prepayment of Loan: At any time during the Term, you may prepay all or any portion of the Loan Amount without penalty.
- 5. Loan Forgiveness for Early Repayment: If you have repaid at least 75% of the Loan Amount on or prior to the end of the Initial Term, Alterna will forgive the remaining balance of the Loan Amount as of the end of the Initial provided that an Event of Default has not occurred.
- 6. Default: Alterna may require you to repay the Loan, upon the occurrence of any one of the following events of default ("Event of Default"): (i) you default in paying any amount due hereunder, (ii) you default in paying any other loan to Alterna, (iii) you fail to comply with any of the provisions of this Agreement, (iv) you make any false or misleading representation to Alterna, including without limitation, in your application for the Loan or the information you have certified to Alterna as set out in Schedule A attached hereto, (v) you commit an act of bankruptcy or become insolvent, or (vi) a receiver is appointed for your business or any part of your property.

#### D. Interest, Costs & Expenses

- 1. Interest Rate. During the Initial Term, no interest is payable. During the Extended Term, you will pay interest on the Loan at the applicable interest rate set out above, on a weekly/bi-weekly or monthly basis as set out in the Loan Summary above, with the first payment to be made on the First Interest Payment Date.
- Compounded and Payable Monthly. Interest on the Loan during the Extended Term is calculated daily (including February 29 in a leap year), compounded and payable monthly not in advance at the applicable interest rate set out above.
- 3. How Interest is Calculated and Payable. Alterna calculates interest on the basis of a 365-day year. Interest is charged on February 29 in a leap year. Interest will continue to be payable by you both before and after maturity, a default on this Agreement, and/or a judgment is rendered against you.
- 4. Cost & Expenses. You will pay Alterna all Alterna's reasonable costs and expenses (including the fees and charges of counsel, on a solicitor client basis), relating to enforcing the Loan and such costs and expenses shall constitute a debt payable by you to Alterna.

#### E. Your Commitments

- 1. Positive Covenants. In addition to all of your other obligations in this Agreement you will: (i) pay all amounts outstanding to Alterna when due or demanded, (ii) maintain your existence as a corporation, partnership or sole proprietorship, as the case may be, (iii) pay all taxes, and (iv) continue to carry on the business now being carried on by you.
- 2. Negative Covenants. You will not: (i) merge or amalgamate with any other entity or permit any change of ownership or change your capital structure, or (ii) sell, lease, assign, or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of your assets.
- 3. Agreement to Provide Information. You will provide, or cause to be provided, whatever information Alterna may request from time to time. You will keep Alterna advised of your current address.
- 4. Information Attestation. You represent and warrant that all information you have provided to Alterna is accurate and complete. You will provide, or cause to be provided, updated information and/or additional supporting information as Alterna may require from time to time with respect to any and all applicable matters, including, where applicable, (1) the names of your directors and the names and addresses of your

beneficial owners, (2) the names and addresses of trustees and known beneficiaries and/or settlors, and (3) your ownership, control and structure. Alterna reserves the right to request updated customer information and/or additional supporting information at any time.

- 5. Sharing of Information. You agree that Alterna may share information about you, including, without limitation, financial information about you together with information about the Loan, with Export Development Canada and the Government of Canada or its agents for administration and governance of the Loan and for determination of qualification for Loan forgiveness.
- Third Party Determination. You acknowledge and agree that no other person or entity will exercise any control over the Loan.
- 7. Authority to Bind. You confirm that: (i) you have reviewed this Agreement and agree to be bound by its terms, (ii) you have the ability and authority to be bound by the terms of this Agreement, and (iii) your acceptance of these terms is binding between you and Alterna.
- F. Miscellaneous
- Acknowledgement. You acknowledge that: (i) the Loan is made in accordance with the Canada Emergency Business Account Program (the "Program") and is being instituted and administered by Alterna at the request of and on behalf of Export Development Canada, on behalf of Her Majesty in Right of Canada, and (ii) you have certified to Alterna the information set out in Schedule A attached hereto, as required by the Government of Canada.
- 2. Records. You agree that Alterna's books and records are evidence of all amounts owed by you.
- Successors and Assigns. This Agreement shall be binding on and ensure to the benefit of Alterna and its successors and assigns. It shall also be binding on you, your heirs, your successors and personal representatives - including executors and administrators.
- 4. Assignment. You must obtain our written consent to assign this Agreement to another person. Alterna may assign this Agreement without notice to you and without your consent.
- 5. Joint and Several Liability. You are jointly and severally (which means individually and collectively) liable to Alterna for the Loan with each other person who is liable for the Loan.
- 6. Other Agreements. This Agreement applies only to the Loan. This Agreement is in addition to, and not in substitution for, your Operation of Account Agreement, as the case may be.
- Applicable Law. This Agreement shall be governed by the law of the Province of Ontario. If any provision in this Agreement is contrary to applicable law, the Agreement shall continue in force with such amendments as may be required by law.
- 8. Payments. Alterna may apply your payments to any part of the Loan as it sees fit. If any payment due date falls on a date which is a Saturday, Sunday or bank holiday, any payment scheduled for that date will not be applied until the business day first following that date. Alterna may debit any account you maintain with Alterna for any amount owed by you under this Agreement. If you are a partnership or, in Quebec, a general partnership, Alterna may debit any account that any of the partners maintains with Alterna for any amount owed by you under this Agreement. The exercise by Alterna of its right to set-off, granted hereunder or available at law, shall constitute an acknowledgement of your indebtedness and liability hereunder.
- 9. Non-Waiver. Any failure by Alterna to object to or take action with respect to a breach of this Agreement or upon the occurrence of an Event of Default shall not constitute a waiver of Alterna's right to take action at a later date based on that breach of Event of Default. No course of conduct by Alterna will give rise to any reasonable expectation which is in any way inconsistent with the terms and conditions of this Agreement or Alterna's rights thereunder, which can only be amended with the express written consent of Alterna.

- 10. Use of Online Banking Services. For our mutual protection, we may record all telephone calls that relate to the use of or include instructions for using Online Banking.
- 11. Language. It is the express wish of the parties that this Agreement and any directly or indirectly related documents be drawn up in English. Les parties ont exprimé la volonté expresse que cette convention et tous les documents s'y rattachant directement ou indirectement soient rédigés en anglais.
- 12. Credit Agencies. In this section, "you" means the business applicant or customer that is not an individual. In addition to any rights that Alterna may have regarding the collection and disclosure of your information, you authorize Alterna to obtain information about you from, and disclose information about you to, our world-wide affiliates, other lenders, credit reporting or credit rating agencies, credit bureaus and any supplier, agent or other party that performs services for you or on Alterna's behalf.
- **13. Notice.** Alterna may communicate with you by ordinary, uninsured mail or other means, including hand delivery or facsimile transmission. Mailed information is deemed to be received by you five days after mailing. Delivered information is deemed to be received when delivered or left at your address. Messages sent by facsimile are deemed to be received when Alterna receives a fax confirmation.

# ATTESTATION OF THE BORROWER

| TO: | (the "Lender") |
|-----|----------------|
|     |                |

The undersigned hereby certifies to the Lender for and on behalf of the Borrower that:

- 1. I have the ability and authority to bind the Borrower.
- 2. The Borrower is a Canadian operating business in operation as of March 1, 2020.
- 3. The Borrower has a federal tax registration.
- 5. The Borrower's total employment income paid in the 2019 calendar year was between Cdn.\$20,000 and Cdn.\$1,500,000.
- The employment income reported in Box 14 of the Borrower's 2019 T4SUM is: \$XXXX.XX.
- The Borrower can demonstrate the above information by presenting its 2019 T4SUM when requested upon audit by the Government of Canada or any of its agents.
- 8. Per the requirements of the Canada Emergency Business Account Program (the "Program"), as set out by the Government of Canada, the undersigned acknowledges that the funds from this loan shall only be used by the Borrower to pay non-deferrable operating expenses of the Borrower including, without limitation, payroll, rent, utilities, insurance, property tax and regularly scheduled debt service, and may not be used to fund any payments or expenses such as prepayment/refinancing of existing indebtedness, payments of dividends, distributions and increases in management compensation.
- 9. The Borrower has an active business chequing/operating account with the Lender, which is its primary financial institution. This account was opened on or prior to March 1, 2020

and was not in arrears on existing borrowing facilities, if applicable, with the Lender by 90 days or more as at March 1, 2020.

- 10. The Borrower has not previously used the Program and will not apply for support under the Program at any other financial institution.
- The Borrower agrees to participate in post-funding surveys conducted by the Government of Canada or any of its agents.
- 12. The Borrower understands that applying for support under the Program at more than one financial institution may result in ineligibility under the Program, default under the facility in respect of which this attestation is being provided, prosecution or other enforcement measures available at law or otherwise.
- The Borrower acknowledges its intention to continue to operate its business or to resume operations.
- 14. Per the requirements of the Program, as set out by the Government of Canada, the Borrower confirms that:
  - a) it is not a government organization or body, or an entity owned by a government organization or body;
  - b) it is not a union, charitable, religious or fraternal organization or entity owned by such an organization or if it is, it is a registered T2 or T3010 corporation that generates a portion of its revenue from the sales of goods or services;
  - c) it is not an entity owned by individual(s) holding political office; and
  - d) it does not promote violence, incite hatred or discriminate on the basis of sex, gender, sexual orientation, race, ethnicity, religion, culture, region, education, age or mental or physical disability.
- 15. The undersigned acknowledges that the Lender will rely upon the accuracy of this attestation in making loans and advances to the Borrower pursuant to the Program and acknowledges and agrees that an audit may be conducted by the Government of Canada or any of its agents to ascertain the veracity of this attestation and the eligibility of the undersigned under the Program.
- 16. For the purposes of verifying my eligibility for this Program, I hereby authorize Export Development Canada, as my representative with the Canada Revenue Agency, to access any required payroll information.

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EXTENSION OF TIME ADDENDUM (C.A.R. Form ETA, Revised 4/06)

The following terms and conditions are hereby incorporated in and made a part of the: California Residential Purchase Agreement, Manufactured Home Purchase Agreement, Probate Purchase Agreement, Residential Income Property Purchase Agreement, X Vacant Land Purchase Agreement, C Commercial Property Purchase Agreement, Business Purchase Agreement, other

|           | 11511111       |                           |                       | ("Agreement"),         |
|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| dated     | July 13, 2020  | , on property known as    | approx. 41.37 acres S | EC Ave 54/Enterprise   |
| Way, Coa  | achella, 92236 |                           |                       | ("Property"), in which |
|           | West P         | ender Holdings Inc., and/ | or assignee           | is referred to as      |
| ("Buyer") | and            | Nb Coa                    | achella Prop Inc.     |                        |

is referred to as ("Seller").

1. EXTENSION OF ESCROW: The scheduled Close Of Escrow is extended to \_\_\_\_\_\_ December 18, 2020\_ (Date).

2. EXTENSION OF CONTINGENCY(IES): The following contingency(ies), if checked, is/are extended to December 17, 2020 (Date) Buyer Investigation of Property Condition X Loan Other

3. OTHER EXTENSION(S): The time for

is/are extended to

(Date).

4. ADDITIONAL TERMS: See attached Addendum No. 1

By signing below, Buyer and Seller acknowledge that each has read, understands, and received a copy of and agrees to the terms of this Extension of Time Addendum.

| Buyer  | West Pender Holdings Inc. | 10/1/2020<br>Date |
|--------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Buyer  | and/or assignee           | Date              |
| Seller | Nb Coachella Prop Inc.    | Date              |
| Seller |                           | Date              |

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EXTENSION OF TIME ADDENDUM (ETA PAGE 1 OF 1)

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|-------------|---|---|
| 5           | c | 525 South Virgil Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90020  |
|             |   | VISED 4/06 (PAGE 1 OF 1)                                |



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|   | IFORNIA   |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|
|   | DCIATION  | ADDENDUM   |  |
|   | EALTORS®  | (C.A.R. Form ADM, Revised 12/15)   | No. <u>1</u>   |
| or Month-to-Month F   | Rental Agreement, Tr  | ansfer Disclosure Statement (Note: An amer   | Purchase Agreement, Residential Lease<br>adment to the TDS may give the Buyer a righ |
| dated   | , on p  | roperty known as approx. 41.37   | acres SEC Ave 54/Enterprise Way  |
| in which  | March Daniela   | Coachella, 92236   | is referred to as ///Dunior/Tepent//   |
| and   |   | r Holdings Inc., and/or assignee<br>coachella Prop Inc.  | is referred to as ("Buyer/Tenant"<br>is referred to as ("Seller/Landlord")           |
|   |   |  |  |
| 4. Additional Term  |   | One Hundred Theusend Dellars (\$100.00)  | 0) ("Extension Payment"). At the closing,  |
| Buyer, Seller will re   | etain the Extension Pay<br>eemed as payment of li   | wards the purchase price. If there is no cl<br>yment free and clear of claims by Buyer. If<br>quidated damages pursuant to paragraph | there is a breach by Buyer, the Extension  |
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| The foregoing terms   | and conditions are here   | eby agreed to, and the undersigned acknowle  | dge receipt of a copy of this document.  |
| 10/1/2020   |   |  | dge receipt of a copy of this document.  |
| 10/1/2020   | DocuSigned by:  | eby agreed to, and the undersigned acknowle  | dge receipt of a copy of this document.  |
| Date 10/1/2020  |   |  | dge receipt of a copy of this document.  |
| Date  | DocuSigned by:  | Date<br>Seller/Landlord  | dge receipt of a copy of this document.  |
| Date  | DocuSigned by:<br>Ingo Muller   | Date<br>Seller/Landlord  |  |
| Date 10/1/2020 Buyer/Tenant Wes Buyer/Tenant  | DocuSigned by:<br>Ingo Muller   | Date<br>Seller/Landlord  |  |
| 10/1/2020 Date     10/1/2020 Buyer/Tenant     wes Buyer/Tenant     and     1986-2015, California A this form, or any portion th THIS FORM HAS BEEN OR ACCURACY OF AN' TRANSACTIONS. IF YOU TRANSACTIONS. IF YOU TRANSACTIONS IN E YOU This form is made availab the user as a REALTOR® who subscribe to its Code     t         L         L         Subscribe to its Code         Subscrits to its Code         Subscribe to its Code         Subscribe to | DocuSigned by:<br>I w Mullur<br>st Pender Holdings Inc.<br>Vor assignee<br>Association of REALTORS®, In<br>hereof, by photocopy machine of<br>APPROVED BY THE CALIFO<br>y PROVISION IN ANY SPECI<br>J DESIRE LEGAL OR TAX AD<br>be to real estate professionals<br>0. REALTOR® is a registered of<br>or of Ethics.<br>Distributed by:<br>EUSINESS SERVICES, LLC.<br>the California Association of RE<br>I Avenue, Los Angeles, California | Date   | Nb Coachella Prop Inc.   |
| 10/1/2020 Date     10/1/2020 Buyer/Tenant     Wes Buyer/Tenant     and     1986-2015, California A this form, or any portion H THIS FORM HAS BEEN OR ACCURACY OF AN' TRANSACTIONS. IF YOU TRANSACTIONS. IF YOU TRANSACTIONS IF YOU This form is made availab the user as a REALTOR8 who subscribe to its Code     b     bublished and I     REAL ESTATE     a     subsidiary of   | DocuSigned by:<br>I w Mullur<br>st Pender Holdings Inc.<br>Vor assignee<br>Association of REALTORS®, In<br>hereof, by photocopy machine of<br>APPROVED BY THE CALIFO<br>y PROVISION IN ANY SPECI<br>J DESIRE LEGAL OR TAX AD<br>be to real estate professionals<br>0. REALTOR® is a registered of<br>or of Ethics.<br>Distributed by:<br>EUSINESS SERVICES, LLC.<br>the California Association of RE<br>I Avenue, Los Angeles, California | Date   | Nb Coachella Prop Inc.   |

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#### March 16, 2020

Mr. Ingo Mueller and Richard Wong West Pender Holdings Inc. 3187 Airway Ave. Ste C, Costa Mesa, CA, 92626

#### Via Electronic

Re: Commission Agreement to arrange financing for the acquisition and horizontal development of the APN 603-242-001,002, and 603-480-001 on Harrison Street, Coachella, California

Dear Ingo and Richard,

Thank you for the opportunity to work with you on this project.

This letter will confirm your agreement to grant Mansfield Equities, Inc., a California corporation ("MANSFIELD"), the exclusive right to arrange financing for the above-mentioned Property on behalf of West Pender Holdings Inc. ("CLIENT").

You further agree that:

- <u>1.</u> Exclusive Right. During the period of this agreement, you will not negotiate through any broker for a loan on the Property other than Mansfield Equities, Inc. nor will you enter into or continue negotiations on your own to arrange financing for the Property without our involvement. If you, during or subsequent to the term of this exclusive right agreement, procure financing through another broker or directly, as a result of any negotiations you or Mansfield have held during the term of the exclusive right agreement, you agree to pay Mansfield the commission stated below upon demand. You authorize us to present a copy of this letter to any escrow company handling the closing of that loan as our demand for payment, to be paid to Mansfield at closing.
- <u>2.</u> <u>Commission</u>. When Mansfield has delivered a commitment of financing from a lender and on terms which are accepted by CLIENT in their sole discretion, Mansfield will be paid a commission of: **100 Basis points** (1.00%) of the total loan committed loan amount.
- 3. Term. The term of this agreement shall expire 21 days following the execution of this Commission Agreement. This agreement shall be automatically extended for a period sufficient to close the loan if Mansfield has delivered to CLIENT either an expression of interest, term sheet, formal application or commitment from a lender, on terms and conditions which are acceptable to you in your sole discretion.
- <u>4.</u> Payment of Commission. You agree to pay the Mansfield commission in full on the day the loan closes. Should the loan fail to close due to circumstances under your control, you authorize Mansfield to present a copy of this letter to any escrow company handling the closing of that transaction as demand for payment of Mansfield commission.

6404 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1200 | Los Angeles CA 90048

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- 5. Indemnification. Mansfield and CLIENT agree to indemnify and hold each other harmless including its employees, directors, officers, principals and affiliates for any liability, claim or cost imposed on or asserted against Mansfield or CLIENT in any capacity arising out of or related to this engagement except to the extent such liability, claim or cost arises out of their gross negligence or willful misconduct.
- 6. Governing Law, Jurisdiction, Venue, Waiver of Right to Trial by Jury. We hereby agree that all of our respective rights and obligations in connection with this agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of California, any lawsuit and or arbitration brought to enforce this agreement may be brought in any court of competent jurisdiction in Los Angeles County, California, and that venue will lie in Los Angeles County, California.
- <u>7</u>. <u>Attorney's Fees</u>. If either party commences an action against the other to interpret or enforce any of the terms of this agreement, the losing party shall pay to the substantially prevailing party reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and expenses and court costs and other costs incurred by the substantially prevailing party in connection with the prosecution or defense of such action.

If the above is in accordance with your understanding of the agreement between us, please sign below where indicated.

Very truly yours,

MANSFIELD EQUITIES, INC., A California corporation BRE License No. 01893535

By: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Philip Cohen, President Date: \_\_\_\_\_

West Pender Holdings Inc.

By: Ingo Muller Ingo Wilhelm Mueller, CEO

4/8/2020 Date:

6404 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1200 | Los Angeles CA 90048

2

#### FINANCIAL ADVISOR CONSULTING AGREEMENT

THIS CONSULTING AGREEMENT (the "Agreement") is made October 22, 2018 between ICAP VENTURES INC. ("iCAP Ventures") and CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Company").

WHEREAS the Company desires to engage iCAP Ventures for certain consulting services and iCAP Ventures desires to provide such services, all on the terms and conditions set out herein.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants contained in this Agreement, the receipt and adequacy of which are hereby acknowledged, iCAP Ventures and the Company (collectively, the "parties" and each a "party") agree as follows:

- Services. iCAP Ventures shall provide the Company with the following services (collectively, the "Services"):
  - (a) Investor communications. iCAP Ventures will manage communications on behalf of the Company with investment advisors (brokers), research analysts, institutional investors, investment bankers and other investment professionals, and individual investors (the "Investment Contacts").
  - (b) Investor meetings and presentations. iCAP Ventures will organize and attend meetings with the Investment Contacts to present the Company and help to develop relationships on the Company's behalf.
  - (c) Telephone and email contact. In addition to contacting our network of investment advisors to schedule meetings iCAP Ventures will contact investment advisors on the telephone and by email to generate awareness of the Company's story.
  - (d) Email distribution. iCAP Ventures will distribute the Company's news releases to its international database of Investment Contacts.
  - (e) Investor Presentation Materials. On an ongoing basis iCAP Ventures will make recommendations about the strategy, content and design of the Company's investor presentation materials.
  - (f) Website. On an ongoing basis iCAP Ventures will make recommendations about the content, design and functionality of the investor relations segment of the Company's website.
  - (g) Assistance with financing opportunities. iCAP Ventures will assist with financing opportunities on the Company's behalf by making introductions to the Investment Contacts. iCAP Ventures will refer the Investment Contacts to the Company in order to help facilitate the Company's financial and capital requirements. It is understood that compliance with applicable stock exchange policies and securities laws with respect to any completed financings will remain the responsibility of the Company.

- (h) General Consulting Services. iCAP Ventures will provide the Company with general consulting on investor communications and capital markets.
- Consulting Fees and Expenses. In consideration for providing the Services, the Company agrees to remunerate iCAP Ventures as follows:
  - pay an initial fee of C\$56,000 plus applicable taxes payable on the Effective Date (as defined below);
  - (b) on the Effective Date, issue to iCAP Ventures 160,000 common share purchase warrants exercisable to purchase common shares of the Company at a price of C\$0.35 until the date that is 3 years from the date of completion of an initial public offering, a going-public transaction such as by reverse takeover or other similar means, or a transaction whereby the Company shall amalgamate with, consolidate with or merge with or into, or participate in a statutory arrangement or similar reorganization with another corporation or entity; and
  - (c) the Company will reimburse iCAP Ventures on the last day of each applicable month for any reasonable and necessary out-of-pocket expenses incurred by iCAP Ventures relating to the provision of the Services, provided that the expenses have been approved in advance by the Company and that iCAP Ventures furnish an invoice and copies of statements and receipts for all such expenses prior to reimbursement.
- Term. This Agreement will be for a three (3) month term beginning on October 22, 2018 (the "Effective Date") and ending on January 22, 2019.
- Representations, Covenants and Warranties. iCAP Ventures hereby represents, covenants and warrants to the Company that:
  - iCAP Ventures will, upon request by the Company, summarize any and all Services provided or planned to be provided to the Company in writing as periodically requested by the Company; and
  - (b) iCAP Ventures will act in the best interests of the Company and will not make any misrepresentations whatsoever with respect to the Company's business and affairs.
- Applicable Law. This Agreement shall be construed, interpreted and governed by the laws of British Columbia and the parties herein attorn to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts of the Province of British Columbia in the City of Vancouver, British Columbia.
- 6. Entire Agreement. The entire agreement with respect to the subject matter of this Agreement is contained herein, including all other agreements and documents referenced herein or relating hereto and in all amendments and modifications in any of the foregoing. This Agreement supercedes all prior agreements, understandings, negotiations and discussions, whether oral or written, of the parties and there are no warranties, representations or other agreements between the parties in connection with the subject matter hereof except as specifically set forth herein and therein. This Agreement shall enure

for the benefit of and be binding on the parties herein and their respective successors and assigns.

- 7. Time. Time shall be of the essence in all respects for this Agreement.
- 8. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed by facsimile copy or other electronic means and in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original and all of which taken together shall be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument, and it shall not be necessary in making proof of this Agreement to produce or account for more than one such counterpart.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties have duly executed this Agreement as of the date first mentioned above.

ICAP VENTURES INC.

Per: I Restion

Name: Iraj Besharat Title: Director

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Per: Name: Ingo Mueller

Title: Chief Executive Officer

UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) MAY 2, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA.

THE WARRANT EVIDENCED HEREBY IS EXERCISABLE ON OR BEFORE 5:00 PM (VANCOUVER TIME) ON MAY 2, 2024, SUBJECT TO ACCELERATION OF THE EXPIRY TIME AND THE EXPIRY DATE AS SET FORTH HEREIN, AFTER WHICH TIME THE WARRANTS EVIDENCED HEREBY SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE VOID AND OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT.

# WARRANTS TO PURCHASE COMMON SHARES OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Warrant Certificate Number:

Number of Warrants:

### 2019-05-46

# 25,000

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT for value received SCOTIA CAPITAL INC, 150 King Street West, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor, Toronto, ON M5H 1J9 (the "Warrantholder") has the right to purchase in respect of each whole warrant (collectively the "Warrants") represented by this certificate or by a replacement certificate (in either case this "Warrant Certificate"), at any time up to 5:00 PM Vancouver time (the "Expiry Time"), on May 2, 2024 (the "Expiry Date"), subject to acceleration as provided in Section 3 of Schedule "A" to this Warrant Certificate one fully paid and non-assessable common share (collectively the "Common Shares" and which term shall include any shares or other securities to be issued in addition thereto or in substitution or replacement therefor as provided herein) of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation"), a corporation incorporated under the *British Columbia Business Corporations Act*, as constituted on the date hereof at a purchase price (the purchase price in effect from time to time being called the "Exercise Price") of \$2.00 (Cdn) per Common Share. The number of Common Shares which the Warrantholder is entitled to acquire upon exercise of the Warrants and the Exercise Price are subject to adjustment as hereinafter provided.

The Corporation agrees that the Common Shares purchased pursuant to the exercise of the Warrants shall be and be deemed to be issued to the Warrantholder as of the close of business on the date on which this Warrant Certificate shall have been surrendered and payment made for such Common Shares as aforesaid.

Nothing contained herein shall confer any right upon the Warrantholder to subscribe for or purchase any Common Shares at any time after the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date and from and after the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date the Warrants (unless expiry is accelerated under Section 3 of Schedule "A") and all rights under this Warrant Certificate shall be void and of no value.

This Warrant Certificate is issued upon the terms and conditions as are set out in Schedule "A" hereto, which terms, conditions and provisions are attached hereto and are incorporated herein and form a part hereof. Unless the context otherwise requires capitalized expressions herein shall have the meanings provided for in Schedule "A" hereto.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Corporation has caused this Warrant Certificate to be executed by its duly authorized officers this 29<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2019.

# CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

Per:

Authorized Signatory

# SCHEDULE "A" TERMS AND CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO WARRANTS ISSUED BY CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Corporation")

Each Warrant is subject to these Terms and Conditions as they were at the date of issue of the Warrant.

Terms used but not otherwise defined herein have the meaning ascribed thereto on the face page of the Warrant Certificate.

- Definitions: In this Warrant Certificate, unless there is something in the subject matter or context inconsistent therewith, the following expressions shall have the following meanings namely:
  - "Accelerated Expiry Date" has the meaning set forth in Section 3 of this Warrant Certificate;
  - b) "Acceleration Notice" has the meaning set forth in Section 3 of this Warrant Certificate;
  - c) "Adjustment Period" means the period commencing on the date of issue of the Warrants and ending at the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date;
  - "Current Market Price" of the Common Shares at any date means the price per d) share equal to the weighted average price at which the Common Shares have traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange or, if the Common Shares are not then listed on the Canadian Securities Exchange, on such other Canadian stock exchange as may be selected by the directors of the Corporation for such purpose or, if the Common Shares are not then listed on any Canadian stock exchange, in the over-the-counter market, during the period of any 20 consecutive trading days ending not more than five business days before such date; provided that the weighted average price shall be determined by dividing the aggregate sale price of all Common Shares sold on the said exchange or market, as the case may be, during such 20 consecutive trading days by the total number of Common Shares so sold; and provided further that if the Common Shares are not then listed on any Canadian stock exchange or traded in the over-the-counter market, then the Current Market Price shall be determined by a firm of independent chartered accountants selected by the directors of the Corporation;
  - e) "director" means a director of the Corporation for the time being and, unless otherwise specified herein, a reference to action "by the directors" means action by the directors of the Corporation as a board or, whenever empowered, action by any committee of the directors of the Corporation;
  - f) "trading day" with respect to a stock exchange or over-the-counter market means a day on which such stock exchange or market is open for business;
  - g) "Regulation S" means Regulation S promulgated under the U.S. Securities Act;

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- h) "United States" has the meaning prescribed in Regulation S;
- i) "U.S. Person" has the meaning prescribed in Regulation S; and
- j) "U.S. Securities Act" means the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

In addition, words importing the singular number include the plural and vice versa, and words importing the masculine gender include feminine and neuter genders.

- Exercise: In the event that the Warrantholder desires to exercise the right to purchase Common Shares conferred hereby, the Warrantholder shall:
  - a) complete to the extent possible in the manner indicated and execute a subscription form in the form attached as Schedule "B" to this Warrant Certificate if the Warrantholder is not a U.S. Person, resident in the United States or otherwise not subject to the securities laws of the United States, or Schedule "C" to this Warrant Certificate if the Warrantholder is a U.S. Person, resident in the United States or otherwise subject to the securities laws of the United States,
  - surrender this Warrant Certificate to the Corporation in accordance with section 13 hereof, and
  - c) pay the amount payable on the exercise of such Warrants in respect of the Common Shares subscribed for by certified cheque, bank draft or money order in lawful money of Canada payable to the Corporation or by transmitting same day funds in lawful money of Canada by wire to such account as the Corporation shall direct the Warrantholder.

Upon such surrender and payment as aforesaid, the Warrantholder shall be deemed for all purposes to be the holder of record of the number of Common Shares to be so issued and the Warrantholder shall be entitled to delivery of a certificate or certificates representing such Common Shares and the Corporation shall cause such certificate or certificates to be delivered to the Warrantholder at the address specified in the subscription form within three business days after such surrender and payment as aforesaid. No fractional Common Shares will be issuable upon any exercise of this Warrant and the Warrantholder will not be entitled to any cash payment or compensation in lieu of a fractional Common Share.

- 3. Acceleration of Expiry Time: In the event that the Common Shares trade for a minimum of \$3.00 per Common Share for any ten (10) consecutive trading days at any time prior to the Expiry Date, the Company may accelerate the Expiry Date for the Warrants as follows:
  - a) the Company will be entitled to give notice of acceleration (an "Acceleration Notice") to the Warrantholder in order to accelerate the Expiry Date;
  - b) upon delivery of an Acceleration Notice to a Warrantholder, the Expiry Date will be accelerated to 5:00pm on the date that is 30 calendar days from the date of delivery of the Acceleration Notice to the Warrantholder (the "Accelerated Expiry Date");

- c) the Warrantholder will be entitled to exercise the Warrants up to the Expiry Time on the Accelerated Expiry Date; and
- d) if the Warrantholder does not exercise the Warrants by the Expiry Time on the Accelerated Expiry Date, the Warrant and the rights provided under this Warrant Certificate will terminate.
- 4. Partial Exercise: The Warrantholder may from time to time subscribe for and purchase any lesser number of Common Shares than the number of Common Shares expressed in this Warrant Certificate. In the event that the Warrantholder subscribes for and purchases any such lesser number of Common Shares prior to the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date, the Warrantholder shall be entitled to receive a replacement certificate representing the unexercised balance of the Warrants.
- 5. Not a Shareholder: The holding of the Warrants shall not constitute the Warrantholder a shareholder of the Corporation nor entitle the Warrantholder to any right or interest in respect thereof except as expressly provided in this Warrant Certificate.

### 6. Resale Restrictions and Legends on Common Shares:

The Common Shares received by the Warrantholder upon the exercise of the Warrants may be subject to a hold period as determined by the *Securities Act* (British Columbia), the rules and policies of the Canadian Securities Exchange (if the Common Shares are traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange at that time) or any other stock exchange on which the Common Shares are listed and/or other applicable securities laws.

#### Canadian Legends

Any certificate representing Common Shares issued upon the exercise of this Warrant prior to the date which is four months and one day after the date the Company becomes a "reporting issuer" in Canada will bear the following legends (or other legend as required to comply with applicable securities laws):

### "UNLESS PERMITTED UNDER SECURITIES LEGISLATION, THE HOLDER OF THIS SECURITY MUST NOT TRADE THE SECURITY BEFORE THE DATE THAT IS 4 MONTHS AND A DAY AFTER THE LATER OF (I) MAY 2, 2019, AND (II) THE DATE THE CORPORATION BECAME A REPORTING ISSUER IN ANY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY OF CANADA."

provided that at any time subsequent to the date which is four months and one day after the date the Company became a "reporting issuer" any certificate representing such Common Shares may be exchanged for a certificate bearing no such legends.

#### U.S. Resale Restrictions and Legends

This Warrant and the Common Shares to be issued upon its exercise have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act or the securities laws of any state of the United States. This Warrant may not be exercised in the United States, or by or for the account or benefit of a U.S. Person or a person in the United States, unless (i) the Common Shares are registered under the U.S. Securities Act and the applicable laws of any such state, or (ii) an exemption from such registration requirements is available, and

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(iii) the Warrantholder has complied with the requirements set forth in the subscription form attached hereto as Schedule "C".

Any Common Shares issued upon exercise of this Warrant in the United States, or to or for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or a person in the United States, will be "restricted securities", as defined in Rule 144(a)(3) under the U.S. Securities Act. The certificates representing such Common Shares, as well as all certificates issued in exchange or in substitution therefor, until such time as is no longer required under the applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act, or applicable state securities laws, will bear, on the face of such certificate, the following legends:

"THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE UNITED STATES SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED (THE "U.S. SECURITIES ACT") OR THE SECURITIES LAWS OF ANY STATE OF THE UNITED STATES. THE HOLDER HEREOF, BY PURCHASING SUCH SECURITIES, AGREES FOR THE BENEFIT OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (THE "CORPORATION") THAT SUCH SECURITIES MAY BE OFFERED, SOLD OR OTHERWISE TRANSFERRED ONLY (A) TO THE CORPORATION; (B) OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT; (C) WITHIN THE UNITED STATES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE EXEMPTION FROM REGISTRATION UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT PROVIDED BY RULES 144 THEREUNDER, IF AVAILABLE, AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS; OR (D) IN A TRANSACTION THAT DOES NOT REQUIRE REGISTRATION UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT AND ANY APPLICABLE STATE SECURITIES LAWS, AND, IN THE CASE OF PARAGRAPH (C) OR (D), THE SELLER FURNISHES TO THE CORPORATION AN OPINION OF COUNSEL OF RECOGNIZED STANDING IN FORM AND SUBSTANCE SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION TO SUCH EFFECT.

THE PRESENCE OF THIS LEGEND MAY IMPAIR THE ABILITY OF THE HOLDER HEREOF TO EFFECT "GOOD DELIVERY" OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY ON A CANADIAN STOCK EXCHANGE. A CERTIFICATE WITHOUT A LEGEND MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER AGENT OF THE CORPORATION IN CONNECTION WITH A SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY AT A TIME WHEN THE CORPORATION IS A "FOREIGN ISSUER" AS DEFINED IN REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT, UPON DELIVERY OF THIS CERTIFICATE, AN EXECUTED DECLARATION AND, IF REQUESTED BY THE CORPORATION OR THE TRANSFER AGENT, AN OPINION OF COUNSEL OF RECOGNIZED STANDING, EACH IN FORM AND SUBSTANCE SATISFACTORY TO THE CORPORATION AND ITS TRANSFER AGENT, TO THE EFFECT THAT SUCH SALE OF THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED HEREBY IS BEING MADE IN COMPLIANCE WITH RULE 904 OF REGULATION S UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT."

provided, that if the Common Shares are being sold outside the United States in compliance with the requirements of Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act at a time when the Corporation is a "foreign issuer", as defined in Rule 902(e) of Regulation S at the time of sale, the legends set forth above may be removed by providing

a declaration to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent, as set forth in Schedule "D" attached hereto (or in such other form as the Corporation prescribe from time to time); and provided, further, that, if the Common Shares are being sold otherwise than in accordance with Rule 904 of Regulation S and other than to the Corporation, the legends may be removed by delivery to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent of an opinion of counsel, of recognized standing reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, that such legends are no longer required under applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act or state securities laws.

- 7. Transfer: The Warrants are transferable subject to compliance with applicable laws, including the rules and policies of any securities regulatory authority having jurisdiction any and any stock exchange on which the Common Shares are listed or traded. The term "Warrantholder" shall be deemed to include any successor, transferee or assignee of the current or any future Warrantholder. The Warrants may be transferred by the Warrantholder by completing and delivering to the Corporation the transfer form attached hereto as Schedule "E", together with any such additional documentation or legal opinions reasonably required by the Corporation to evidence compliance with applicable laws. The Corporation shall issue and deliver, as soon as practicable and in any event within three (3) business days of delivery of such documentation, a new Warrant Certificate registered in the name of such transferee or as the transferee may direct and shall take all other necessary actions to effect the transfer as directed, which warrant certificate shall be endorsed with such legends as required to ensure compliance with applicable laws.
- 8. Covenants, Representations and Warranties: The Corporation hereby represents and warrants that it is authorized to create and issue the Warrants and covenants and agrees that it will cause the Common Shares from time to time subscribed for and purchased in the manner provided in this Warrant Certificate and the certificate or certificates representing such Common Shares to be issued and that, at all times prior to the Expiry Time on the Expiry Date, it will reserve and there will remain unissued a sufficient number of Common Shares to satisfy the right of purchase provided for in this Warrant Certificate. The Corporation hereby further covenants and agrees that it will at its expense expeditiously use its best efforts to obtain the listing of such Common Shares (subject to issue or notice of issue) on each stock exchange or over-the-counter market on which the Common Shares may be listed from time to time. All Common Shares which are issued upon the exercise of the right of purchase provided in this Warrant Certificate, upon payment therefor of the amount at which such Common Shares may be purchased pursuant to the provisions of this Warrant Certificate, shall be and be deemed to be fully paid and non-assessable shares and free from all taxes, liens and charges with respect to the issue thereof. The Corporation hereby represents and warrants that this Warrant Certificate is a valid and enforceable obligation of the Corporation, enforceable in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant Certificate.

### 9. Adjustment Provisions:

a) Adjustments: The Exercise Price and the number of Common Shares issuable to the Warrantholder upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be subject to adjustment from time to time in the events and in the manner provided as follows:

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- i. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall:
  - fix a record date for the issue of, or issue, Common Shares to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares by way of a stock dividend;
  - fix a record date for the distribution to, or make a distribution to, the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares payable in Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares;
  - subdivide, redivide or exchange the outstanding Common Shares into a greater number of Common Shares; or
  - consolidate, combine or reduce the outstanding Common Shares into a lesser number of Common Shares,

(any of such events in subclauses 9(a)(i)(1), 9(a)(i)(2), 9(a)(i)(3) and 9(a)(i)(4) above being herein called a "**Common Share Reorganization**"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted on the earlier of the record date on which holders of Common Shares are determined for the purposes of the Common Share Reorganization and the effective date of the Common Share Reorganization to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect immediately prior to such record date or effective date, as the case may be, by a fraction:

- A. the numerator of which shall be the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date or effective date, as the case may be, before giving effect to such Common Share Reorganization; and
- B. the denominator of which shall be the number of Common Shares which will be outstanding immediately after giving effect to such Common Share Reorganization (including in the case of a distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares the number of Common Shares that would have been outstanding had such securities been exchanged for or converted into Common Shares on such date).

To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 9(a)(i) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares, the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exchange or conversion right to the Exercise Price which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares actually issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right. Any Warrantholder who has not exercised his right to subscribe for

and purchase Common Shares on or prior to the record date of such stock dividend or distribution or the effective date of such subdivision or consolidation, as the case may be, upon the exercise of such right thereafter shall be entitled to receive and shall accept in lieu of the number of Common Shares then subscribed for and purchased by such Warrantholder, at the Exercise Price determined in accordance with this clause 9(a)(i) the aggregate number of Common Shares that such Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of such Common Share Reorganization, if, on such record date or effective date, as the case may be, such Warrantholder had been the holder of record of the number of Common Shares so subscribed for and purchased.

- If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall fix a ii. record date for the issue or distribution to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares of rights, options or warrants pursuant to which such holders are entitled, during a period expiring not more than 45 days after the record date for such issue (such period being the "Rights Period"), to subscribe for or purchase Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share to the holder (or in the case of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares, at an exchange or conversion price per share) at the date of issue of such securities of less than 95% of the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date (any of such events being called a "Rights Offering"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted effective immediately after the record date for such Rights Offering to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect on such record date by a fraction:
  - the numerator of which shall be the aggregate of
    - A. the number of Common Shares outstanding on the record date for the Rights Offering, and
    - B. the quotient determined by dividing
      - I. either (a) the product of the number of Common Shares offered during the Rights Period pursuant to the Rights Offering and the price at which such Common Shares are offered, or, (b) the product of the exchange or conversion price of the securities so offered and the number of Common Shares for or into which the securities offered pursuant to the Rights Offering may be exchanged or converted, as the case may be, by
      - the Current Market Price of the Common Shares as of the record date for the Rights Offering; and

2) the denominator of which shall be the aggregate of the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date and the number of Common Shares offered pursuant to the Rights Offering (including in the case of the issue or distribution of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares the number of Common Shares for or into which such securities may be exchanged or converted).

If by the terms of the rights, options, or warrants referred to in this clause 9(a)(ii), there is more than one purchase, conversion or exchange price per Common Share, the aggregate price of the total number of additional Common Shares offered for subscription or purchase, or the aggregate conversion or exchange price of the convertible or exchangeable securities so offered, shall be calculated for purposes of the adjustment on the basis of the lowest purchase, conversion or exchange price per Common Share, as the case may be. Any Common Shares owned by or held for the account of the Corporation shall be deemed not to be outstanding for the purpose of any such calculation. To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 9(a)(ii) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the issue or distribution of rights, options or warrants referred to in this clause 9(a)(ii), the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exchange, conversion or exercise right to the Exercise Price which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares actually issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right.

- If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall fix a record date for the issue or distribution to the holders of all or substantially all of the outstanding Common Shares of:
  - shares of the Corporation of any class other than Common Shares;
  - 2) rights, options or warrants to acquire Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares (other than rights, options or warrants pursuant to which holders of Common Shares are entitled, during a period expiring not more than 45 days after the record date for such issue, to subscribe for or purchase Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at a price per share (or in the case of securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares at an exchange or conversion price per share) at the date of issue of such securities to the holder of at least 95% of the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date);
  - 3) evidences of indebtedness of the Corporation; or

iii.

any property or assets of the Corporation;

and if such issue or distribution does not constitute a Common Share Reorganization or a Rights Offering (any of such non-excluded events being herein called a "Special Distribution"), the Exercise Price shall be adjusted effective immediately after the record date for the Special Distribution to the amount determined by multiplying the Exercise Price in effect on the record date for the Special Distribution by a fraction:

- A. the numerator of which shall be the difference between
  - the product of the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date and the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date, and
  - II. the fair value, as determined by the directors of the Corporation, to the holders of Common Shares of the shares, rights, options, warrants, evidences of indebtedness or property or assets to be issued or distributed in the Special Distribution, and
- B. the denominator of which shall be the product obtained by multiplying the number of Common Shares outstanding on such record date by the Current Market Price of the Common Shares on such record date.

Any Common Shares owned by or held for the account of the Corporation shall be deemed not to be outstanding for the purpose of such calculation. To the extent that any adjustment in the Exercise Price occurs pursuant to this clause 9(a)(iii) as a result of the fixing by the Corporation of a record date for the issue or distribution of rights, options or warrants to acquire Common Shares or securities exchangeable for or convertible into Common Shares referred to in this clause 9(a)(iii), the Exercise Price shall be readjusted immediately after the expiry of any relevant exercise, exchange or conversion right to the amount which would then be in effect based upon the number of Common Shares issued and remaining issuable after such expiry and shall be further readjusted in such manner upon the expiry of any further such right.

- iv. If at any time during the Adjustment Period there shall occur:
  - a reclassification or redesignation of the Common Shares, a change of the Common Shares into other shares or securities or any other capital reorganization involving the Common Shares other than a Common Share Reorganization;
  - a consolidation, amalgamation or merger of the Corporation or other form of business combination with or into another body

corporate which results in a reclassification or redesignation of the Common Shares or a change of the Common Shares into other shares or securities;

 the transfer of the undertaking or assets of the Corporation as an entirety or substantially as an entirety to another corporation or entity;

(any of such events being called a "Capital Reorganization"), after the effective date of the Capital Reorganization the Warrantholder shall be entitled to receive, and shall accept, for the same aggregate consideration, upon exercise of the Warrants, in lieu of the number of Common Shares to which the Warrantholder was theretofor entitled upon the exercise of the Warrants, the kind and aggregate number of shares and other securities or property resulting from the Capital Reorganization which the Warrantholder would have been entitled to receive as a result of the Capital Reorganization if, on the effective date thereof, the Warrantholder had been the registered holder of the number of Common Shares which the Warrantholder was theretofore entitled to purchase or receive upon the exercise of the Warrants. If necessary, as a result of any such Capital Reorganization, appropriate adjustments shall be made in the application of the provisions of this Warrant Certificate with respect to the rights and interests thereafter of the Warrantholder to the end that the provisions shall thereafter correspondingly be made applicable as nearly as may reasonably be possible in relation to any shares or other securities or property thereafter deliverable upon the exercise of the Warrants.

- v. If at any time during the Adjustment Period any adjustment or readjustment in the Exercise Price shall occur pursuant to the provisions of clause 9(a)(i), 9(a)(ii) or 9(a)(iii) of this Warrant Certificate, then the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the subsequent exercise of the Warrants shall be simultaneously adjusted or readjusted, as the case may be, by multiplying the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants immediately prior to such adjustment or readjustment by a fraction which shall be the reciprocal of the fraction used in the adjustment or readjustment of the Exercise Price.
- b) Rules: The following rules and procedures shall be applicable to adjustments made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof:
  - Subject to the following clauses of this subsection 9(b), any adjustment made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof shall be made successively whenever an event referred to therein shall occur.
  - ii. No adjustment in the Exercise Price shall be required unless such adjustment would result in a change of at least one per cent in the then Exercise Price and no adjustment shall be made in the number of Common Shares purchasable or issuable on the exercise of the Warrants

unless it would result in a change of at least one one-hundredth of a Common Share; provided, however, that any adjustments which except for the provision of this clause 9(b)(ii) would otherwise have been required to be made shall be carried forward and taken into account in any subsequent adjustment. Notwithstanding any other provision of subsection 9(a) hereof, no adjustment of the Exercise Price shall be made which would result in an increase in the Exercise Price or a decrease in the number of Common Shares issuable upon the exercise of the Warrants (except in respect of the Common Share Reorganization described in subclause 9(a)(i)(4) hereof or a Capital Reorganization described in subclause 9(a)(iv)(2) hereof).

- iii. No adjustment in the Exercise Price or in the number or kind of securities purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be made in respect of any event described in section 9 hereof if the Warrantholder is entitled to participate in such event on the same terms *mutatis mutandis* as if the Warrantholder had exercised the Warrants prior to or on the record date or effective date, as the case may be, of such event.
- iv. No adjustment in the Exercise Price or in the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants shall be made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof in respect of the issue from time to time of Common Shares pursuant to this Warrant Certificate or pursuant to any stock option, stock purchase or stock bonus plan in effect from time to time for directors, officers or employees of the Corporation and/or any subsidiary of the Corporation and any such issue, and any grant of options in connection therewith, shall be deemed not to be a Common Share Reorganization, a Rights Offering nor any other event described in subsection 9(a) hereof.
- v. If at any time during the Adjustment Period the Corporation shall take any action affecting the Common Shares, other than an action described in subsection 9(a) hereof, which in the opinion of the directors would have a material adverse effect upon the rights of Warrantholders, either or both the Exercise Price and the number of Common Shares purchasable upon exercise of Warrants shall be adjusted in such manner and at such time by action by the directors, in their sole discretion, as may be equitable in the circumstances. Failure of the taking of action by the directors so as to provide for an adjustment prior to the effective date of any action by the Corporation affecting the Common Shares shall be deemed to be conclusive evidence that the directors have determined that it is equitable to make no adjustment in the circumstances.
- vi. If the Corporation shall set a record date to determine holders of Common Shares for the purpose of entitling such holders to receive any dividend or distribution or any subscription or purchase rights and shall, thereafter and before the distribution to such holders of any such dividend, distribution or subscription or purchase rights, legally abandon its plan to pay or deliver such dividend, distribution or subscription or

purchase rights, then no adjustment in the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon exercise of the Warrant shall be required by reason of the setting of such record date.

- vii. In any case in which this Warrant Certificate shall require that an adjustment shall become effective immediately after a record date for an event referred to in subsection 9(a) hereof, the Corporation may defer, until the occurrence of such event:
  - issuing to the Warrantholder, to the extent that the Warrants are exercised after such record date and before the occurrence of such event, the additional Common Shares or other securities issuable upon such exercise by reason of the adjustment required by such event; and
  - delivering to the Warrantholder any distribution declared with respect to such additional Common Shares or other securities after such record date and before such event;

provided, however, that the Corporation shall deliver to the Warrantholder an appropriate instrument evidencing the right of the Warrantholder upon the occurrence of the event requiring the adjustment, to an adjustment in the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants and to such distribution declared with respect to any such additional Common Shares issuable on the exercise of the Warrants.

- viii. In the absence of a resolution of the directors fixing a record date for a Rights Offering, the Corporation shall be deemed to have fixed as the record date therefor the date of the issue of the rights, options or warrants issued pursuant to the Rights Offering.
  - ix. If a dispute shall at any time arise with respect to adjustments of the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares purchasable upon the exercise of the Warrants, such disputes shall be conclusively determined by the auditors of the Corporation or if they are unable or unwilling to act, by such other firm of independent chartered accountants as may be selected by the directors and any such determination shall be conclusive evidence of the correctness of any adjustment made pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof and shall be binding upon the Corporation and the Warrantholder.
  - x. As a condition precedent to the taking of any action which would require an adjustment pursuant to subsection 9(a) hereof, including the Exercise Price and the number or class of Common Shares or other securities which are to be received upon the exercise thereof, the Corporation shall take any action which may, in the opinion of counsel to the Corporation, be necessary in order that the Corporation may validly and legally issue as fully paid and non-assessable shares all of the Common Shares or other

securities which the Warrantholder is entitled to receive in accordance with the provisions of this Warrant Certificate.

- Notice: At least 21 days prior to the effective date of any event which requires or c) might require an adjustment in any of the rights of the Warrantholder under this Warrant Certificate, including the Exercise Price or the number of Common Shares which may be purchased under this Warrant Certificate, the Corporation shall deliver to the Warrantholder a certificate of the Corporation specifying the particulars of such event and, if determinable, the required adjustment and the calculation of such adjustment. In case any adjustment for which a notice in this subsection 9(c) has been given is not then determinable, the Corporation shall promptly after such adjustment is determinable deliver to the Warrantholder a certificate providing the calculation of such adjustment. The Corporation hereby covenants and agrees that the register of transfers and share transfer books for the Common Shares will be open, and that the Corporation will not take any action which might deprive the Warrantholder of the opportunity of exercising the rights of subscription contained in this Warrant Certificate, during such 21 day period.
- 10. Lost Certificate: If this Warrant Certificate or any replacement hereof becomes stolen, lost, mutilated or destroyed, the Corporation shall, on such terms as it may in its discretion impose, acting reasonably, issue and deliver a new certificate, in form identical hereto but with appropriate changes, representing any unexercised portion of the subscription rights represented hereby to replace the certificate so stolen, lost, mutilated or destroyed.
- 11. Further Assurances: The Corporation hereby covenants and agrees that it will do, execute, acknowledge and deliver, or cause to be done, executed, acknowledged and delivered, all and every such other act, deed and assurance as the Warrantholder shall reasonably require for the better accomplishing and effectuating of the intentions and provisions of this Warrant Certificate.
- 12. Time of Essence: Time shall be of the essence of this Warrant Certificate.
- Governing Laws: This Warrant Certificate shall be construed in accordance with the laws
  of the Province of British Columbia and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein.
- 14. Notices: All notices or other communications to be given under this Warrant Certificate shall be delivered by hand or by telecopier and, if delivered by hand, shall be deemed to have been given on the delivery date and, if sent by telecopier, on the date of transmission if sent before 4:00 p.m. on a business day or, if such day is not a business day, on the first business day following the date of transmission.

Notices to the Corporation shall be addressed to:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500, 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, British Columbia Canada V6E 2S1

Attention: Mr. Ingo Mueller, C.E.O. E-mail Address: imueller@thecanivateway.com

Notices to the Warrantholder shall be addressed to the address of the Warrantholder set out on the face page of this Warrant Certificate.

The Corporation and the Warrantholder may change its address for service by notice in writing to the other of them specifying its new address for service under this Warrant Certificate.

- 15. Language: The parties hereto acknowledge and confirm that they have requested that this Warrant Certificate as well as all notices and other documents contemplated hereby be drawn up in the English language. Les parties aux présentes reconnaissent et confirment qu'elles ont exigé que la présente convention ainsi que tous les avis et documents qui s'y rattachent soient rédigés en langue anglaise.
- 16. Successors and Assigns: This Warrant Certificate shall enure to the benefit of the Warrantholder and the successors and assignees thereof and shall be binding upon the Corporation and the successors thereof.

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# SCHEDULE "B"

15

# SUBSCRIPTION FORM (Non-U.S. Warrantholders)

## TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

The undersigned hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ common shares ("Common Shares") of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation") (or such other number of Common Shares or other securities to which such subscription entitles the undersigned in lieu thereof or in addition thereto) pursuant to the provisions of the warrant certificate (the "Warrant Certificate") dated May 2, 2019 issued by the Corporation to the Warrantholder (as defined in the Warrant Certificate) at the purchase price of \$2.00 (Cdn) per Common Share (or at such other purchase price as may then be in effect under the provisions of the Warrant and encloses herewith a cheque, bank draft or money order or has transmitted good same day funds by wire or other similar transfer in lawful money of Canada payable to or to the order of the Corporation in payment of the subscription price.

By executing this subscription form the undersigned represents and warrants that the undersigned at the time of execution and delivery of this subscription form (i) is not in the United States and is not a "U.S. Person" (as defined in Regulation S promulgated under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the "U.S. Securities Act")); (ii) is not exercising the right provided for herein for the account or benefit of a U.S. Person or a person in the United States (as defined in Regulation S); (iii) is not exercising Warrants with the intent to distribute either directly or indirectly any of the securities acquirable upon exercise in the United States, except in compliance with the U.S. Securities Act; and (iv) has in all other respects complied with the terms of Regulation S of the U.S. Securities Act.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Common Shares subscribed for be registered and delivered as follows:

| Name in Full | Address (include Postal Code) | Number of Common Shares |
|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|              |                               |                         |
|              |                               |                         |
|              |                               |                         |

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_.

By:

Authorized Signatory

# SCHEDULE "C"

# SUBSCRIPTION FORM (U.S. Warrantholders)

## TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

The undersigned hereby subscribes for \_\_\_\_\_\_ common shares ("Common Shares") of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation") (or such other number of Common Shares or other securities to which such subscription entitles the undersigned in lieu thereof or in addition thereto) pursuant to the provisions of the warrant certificate (the "Warrant Certificate") dated as of issued by the Corporation to the Warrantholder (as defined in the Warrant Certificate) at the purchase price of \$2.00 (Cdn) per Common Share (or at such other purchase price as may then be in effect under the provisions of the Warrant and encloses herewith a cheque, bank draft or money order or has transmitted good same day funds by wire or other similar transfer in lawful money of Canada payable to or to the order of the Corporation in payment of the subscription price.

The undersigned is a resident of the United States or is otherwise subject to the securities laws of the United States and as at the time of exercise hereunder, the undersigned Warrantholder represents, warrants and certifies [Initial, as appropriate]:

- (a) the undersigned Warrantholder is resident in the United States, is a U.S. person, or is exercising the Warrant for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or a person in the United States (a "U.S. Holder"), and is an "accredited investor", as defined in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act (a "U.S. Accredited Investor"), and has completed the U.S. Accredited Investor Status Certificate in the form attached to this subscription form; OR
- (b) if the undersigned Warrantholder is a U.S. Holder, the undersigned Warrantholder has delivered to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent an opinion of counsel (which will not be sufficient unless it is in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation) or such other evidence satisfactory to the Corporation to the effect that with respect to the Common Shares to be delivered upon exercise of the Warrant, the issuance of such securities has been registered under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities Act and applicable state securities Act and applicable state securities laws is available.

# Note: Certificates representing Common Shares will not be registered or delivered to an address in the United States unless box (a) or (b) immediately above is initialled.

If the undersigned Warrantholder has indicated that the undersigned Warrantholder is a U.S. Accredited Investor by marking box (a) above, the undersigned Warrantholder additionally represents and warrants to the Corporation that:

1 the undersigned Warrantholder has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters as to be capable of evaluating the merits and risks of an investment in the Common Shares, and the undersigned is able to bear the economic risk of loss of his or her entire investment;

- 2. the undersigned: (i) is purchasing the Common Shares for his or her own account or for the account of one or more U.S. Accredited Investors with respect to which the undersigned is exercising sole investment discretion, and not on behalf of any other person; (ii) is purchasing the Common Shares for investment purposes only and not with a view to resale, distribution or other disposition in violation of United States federal or state securities laws; and (iii) in the case of the purchase by the undersigned of the Common Shares as agent or trustee for any other person or persons (each a "Beneficial Purchaser"), has due and proper authority to act as agent or trustee for and on behalf of each such Beneficial Purchaser in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby; provided that: (x) if the undersigned Warrantholder, or any Beneficial Purchaser, is a corporation or a partnership, syndicate, trust or other form of unincorporated organization, the undersigned Warrantholder or each such Beneficial Purchaser was not incorporated or created solely, nor is it being used primarily to permit purchases without a prospectus or registration statement under applicable law; and (y) each Beneficial Purchaser, if any, is a U.S. Accredited Investor; and
- 3. the undersigned has not exercised the Warrants as a result of any form of general solicitation or general advertising (as such terms are used in Rule 502 of Regulation D under the U.S. Securities Act), including advertisements, articles, notices or other communications published in any newspaper, magazine or similar media, or broadcast over radio, television, the Internet or other form of telecommunications, or any seminar or meeting whose attendees have been invited by general solicitation or general advertising.

If the undersigned has indicated that the undersigned is a U.S. Accredited Investor by marking box (a) above, the undersigned also acknowledges and agrees that:

- the Corporation has provided to the undersigned the opportunity to ask questions and receive answers concerning the terms and conditions of the offering, and the undersigned has had access to such information concerning the Corporation as the undersigned has considered necessary or appropriate in connection with the undersigned's investment decision to acquire the Common Shares;
- if the undersigned decides to offer, sell or otherwise transfer any of the Common Shares, the undersigned must not, and will not, offer, sell or otherwise transfer any of such Common Shares directly or indirectly, unless:
  - (a) the sale is to the Corporation;
  - (b) the sale is made outside the United States in a transaction meeting the requirements of Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act and in compliance with applicable local laws and regulations;
  - (c) the sale is made pursuant to the exemption from the registration requirements under the U.S. Securities Act provided by Rules 144 or 144A thereunder, if available, and in accordance with any applicable state securities or "blue sky" laws; or
  - (d) the Common Shares are sold in a transaction that does not require registration under the U.S. Securities Act or any applicable state laws and regulations governing the offer and sale of securities, and it has prior to such sale furnished to the Corporation an opinion of counsel reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation;
- the Common Shares are "restricted securities" under applicable federal securities laws and that the U.S. Securities Act and the rules of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission

provide in substance that the undersigned may dispose of the Common Shares only pursuant to an effective registration statement under the U.S. Securities Act or an exemption therefrom;

- the Corporation has no obligation to register any of the Common Shares or to take action so as to permit sales pursuant to the U.S. Securities Act (including Rule 144 thereunder);
- 5. the certificates representing the Common Shares (and any certificates issued in exchange or substitution for the Common Shares) will bear a legend stating that such securities have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act or the securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be offered for sale or sold unless registered under the U.S. Securities Act and the securities laws of all applicable states of the United States, or unless an exemption from such registration requirements is available;
- 6. delivery of certificates bearing such a legend may not constitute "good delivery" in settlement of transactions on Canadian stock exchanges or over-the-counter markets, but if the Corporation is a "foreign issuer" (within the meaning of Regulation S promulgated under the U.S. Securities Act) at the time of sale, a new certificate will be made available to the undersigned upon provision by the undersigned of a declaration to the Corporation and its registrar and transfer agent (the "Transfer Agent") in the form attached as Schedule "C" hereto (or in such other form as the Corporation may prescribe from time to time) and, if requested by the Corporation or the Transfer Agent, an opinion of counsel of recognized standing in form and substance satisfactory to the Corporation and the Transfer Agent to the effect that such sale is being made in compliance with Rule 904 of Regulation S; and provided, further, that, if any Common Shares are being sold otherwise than in accordance with Rule 904 of Regulation S and other than to the Corporation, the legend may be removed by delivery to the Transfer Agent and the Corporation of an opinion of counsel, of recognized standing reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation, that such legend is no longer required under applicable requirements of the U.S. Securities Act or state securities laws;
- 7. the financial statements of the Corporation have been prepared in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles or International Financial Reporting Standards, which differ in some respects from United States generally accepted accounting principles, and thus may not be comparable to financial statements of United States companies;
- there may be material tax consequences to the undersigned of an acquisition or disposition of the Common Shares;
- 9. the Corporation gives no opinion and makes no representation with respect to the tax consequences to the undersigned under United States, state, local or foreign tax law of the undersigned's acquisition or disposition of any Common Shares; in particular, no determination has been made whether the Corporation will be a "passive foreign investment company" (commonly known as a "PFIC") within the meaning of Section 1297 of the United States Internal Revenue Code;
- 10. funds representing the subscription price for the Common Shares which will be advanced by the undersigned to the Corporation upon exercise of the Warrants will not represent proceeds of crime for the purposes of the United States Uniting and Strengthening America by Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act (the "PATRIOT Act"), and the undersigned acknowledges that the Corporation may in the future be required by law to disclose the undersigned's name and other information relating to this exercise form and the undersigned's subscription hereunder, on a confidential basis, pursuant to the PATRIOT Act. No portion of the subscription price to be provided by the undersigned (i) has been or will be derived

from or related to any activity that is deemed criminal under the laws of the United States of America, or any other jurisdiction, or (ii) is being tendered on behalf of a person or entity who has not been identified to or by the undersigned, and it shall promptly notify the Corporation if the undersigned discovers that any of such representations ceases to be true and provide the Corporation with appropriate information in connection therewith;

- 11. the Corporation is not obligated to remain a "foreign issuer"; and
- 12. the undersigned consents to the Corporation making a notation on its records or giving instructions to any transfer agent of the Corporation in order to implement the restrictions on transfer set forth and described in this subscription form.

The undersigned hereby directs that the Common Shares subscribed for be registered and delivered as follows:

|   | Name in Full | Address (include Postal Code) | Number of Common Shares |
|---|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
|   |              |                               |                         |
| 2 |              |                               |                         |
| 2 |              | 3                             | 10                      |

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_.

By:

Authorized Signatory

#### **APPENDIX C-1**

#### U.S. ACCREDITED INVESTOR STATUS CERTIFICATE

#### TO: CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

In connection with the purchase by the undersigned or the disclosed principal, the undersigned (the "**Purchaser**") hereby represents and warrants that the Purchaser (and, if the Purchaser is acting on behalf of a beneficial purchaser, such beneficial purchaser) is an "Accredited Investor", as defined in Rule 501(a) under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "**U.S. Securities Act**") as a result of satisfying one or more of the following categories of Accredited Investor below to which the undersigned has affixed his or her initials (the line identified as "BP" is to be initialed by the beneficial purchaser, if any, on each line that applies).

a natural person whose individual net worth, or joint net worth with that person's spouse, at the time of his or her purchase exceeds US\$1,000,000 (for the purposes of calculating net worth: (i) the person's primary residence shall not be included as an asset; (ii) indebtedness that is secured by the person's primary residence, up to the estimated fair market value of the primary residence at the time of the sale and purchase of securities contemplated by the accompanying Subscription Form, shall not be included as a liability (except that if the amount of such indebtedness outstanding at the time of the sale and purchase of securities contemplated by the accompanying 60 days before such time, other than as a result of the acquisition of the primary residence, the amount of such excess shall be included as a liability); and (iii) indebtedness that is secured by the person's primary residence in excess of the estimated fair market value of the primary residence shall be included as a liability).

A natural person who had annual gross income during each of the last two full calendar years in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse in excess of US\$300,000) and reasonably expects to have annual gross income in excess of US\$200,000 (or together with his or her spouse in excess of US\$300,000) during the current calendar year, and no reason to believe that his or her annual gross income will not remain in excess of US\$200,000 (or the foreseeable future;

Any bank as defined in Section 3(a)(2) of the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act"), or any savings and loan association or other institution as defined in Section 3(a)(5)(A) of the U.S. Securities Act whether acting in its individual or fiduciary capacity; any broker or dealer registered pursuant to Section 15 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934; any insurance company as defined in Section 2(a)(13) of the U.S. Securities Act; any investment company registered under the U.S. Investment Company Act of 1940 or a business development company as defined in Section 2(a)(48) of that Act; any Small Business Investment Company licensed by the U.S. Small Business Administration under Section 301(c) or (d) of the U.S. Small Business Investment Act of 1958; any plan established and maintained by a state, its political subdivisions, or any agency or instrumentality of a state or its political subdivisions, for the benefit of its employees, if such plan has total assets in excess of

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(BP)

(BP)

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|          | US\$5,000,000; any employee benefit plan within the meaning of the U.S. Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 if the investment decision is made by a plan fiduciary, as defined in Section 3(21) of such Act, which is either a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company, or registered investment adviser, or if the employee benefit plan has total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000, or, if a self-directed plan, with investment decisions made solely by persons that are "accredited investors" (as such term is defined in Rule 501 of Regulation D of the U.S. Securities Act). |
|----------|--|
| (BP)     | Any private business development company as defined in Section 202(a)(22) of the U.S.<br>Investment Advisers Act of 1940.  |
| (BP)     | Any organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code, corporation, Massachusetts or similar business trust, or partnership, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, with total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000.  |
|          | Any director or executive officer of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.   |
| (BP)     |  |
| (BP)     | Any trust with total assets in excess of US\$5,000,000, not formed for the specific purpose of acquiring the securities offered, whose purchase is directed by a sophisticated person (being defined as a person who has such knowledge and experience in financial and business matters that he or she is capable of evaluating the merits and risks of the prospective investment).  |
| (BP)     | Any entity in which all of the equity owners meet the requirements of at least one of the above categories.  |
| DATED at | this day of, 20  |

By:

Name:

Title:

## SCHEDULE "D"

#### FORM OF DECLARATION FOR REMOVAL OF LEGEND

## TO: Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation")

AND TO: The registrar and transfer agent for the securities of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

Common Shares in the capital The undersigned (A) acknowledges that the sale of the \_\_\_\_ of the Corporation represented by certificate number \_\_\_\_\_\_, to which this declaration relates, is being made in reliance on Rule 904 of Regulation S under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act"), and (B) certifies that (1) the undersigned is not an "affiliate" (as defined in Rule 405 under the U.S. Securities Act) of the Corporation or a "distributor", as defined in Regulation S, or an affiliate of a "distributor"; (2) the offer of such securities was not made to a person in the United States and either (a) at the time the buy order was originated, the buyer was outside the United States, or the seller and any person acting on its behalf reasonably believe that the buyer was outside the United States, or (b) the transaction was executed on or through the facilities of the Canadian Securities Exchange or any other designated offshore securities market within the meaning of Rule 902(b) of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act, and neither the seller nor any person acting on its behalf knows that the transaction has been prearranged with a buyer in the United States; (3) neither the seller nor any affiliate of the seller nor any person acting on their behalf has engaged in any directed selling efforts in connection with the offer and sale of such securities; (4) the sale is bona fide and not for the purpose of "washing off" the resale restrictions imposed because the securities are "restricted securities" (as such term is defined in Rule 144(a)(3) under the U.S. Securities Act); (5) the seller does not intend to replace the securities sold in reliance on Rule 904 of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act with fungible unrestricted securities; and (6) the contemplated sale is not a transaction, or part of a series of transactions which, although in technical compliance with Regulation S, is part of a plan or a scheme to evade the registration provisions of the U.S. Securities Act. Unless otherwise specified, terms used herein have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

Dated:

Signature of individual (if Seller is an individual)

Authorized signatory (if Seller is not an individual)

Name of Seller (please print)

Name of authorized signatory (please print) LEGAL\_31078500.3 Official capacity of authorized signatory (please print)

## Affirmation by Seller's Broker-Dealer (Required for sale pursuant to paragraph (B)(2)(b) above)

We have read the foregoing representations of our customer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(the "Seller") dated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with regard to the sale, for such Seller's account, of the securities of the Corporation described therein, and we hereby affirm that: (a) we have no knowledge that the transaction had been prearranged with a buyer in the United States; (b) the transaction was executed on or through the facilities of the Canadian Securities Exchange or another "designated offshore securities market"; (c) neither we, nor any person acting on our behalf, engaged in any directed selling efforts in connection with the offer and sale of such securities, and (d) no selling concession, fee or other remuneration is being paid to us in connection with this offer and sale other than the usual and customary broker's commission that would be received by a person executing such transaction as agent. Terms used herein have the meanings given to them by Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

Name of Firm

By:

Authorized officer

Date:

# SCHEDULE "E" FORM OF TRANSFER

FOR VALUE RECEIVED, the undersigned hereby sells, assigns and transfers unto

(include name and address of the transferee) Warrants exercisable for common shares of Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. (the "Corporation") registered in the name of the undersigned on the register of the Corporation maintained therefor, and hereby irrevocably appoints the attorney of the undersigned to transfer the said securities on the books maintained by the Corporation with full power of substitution. DATED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_. Signature of Transferor guaranteed by: Medallion Signature Guarantee Signature of Transferor Stamp of Transferor Address of Transferor The Transferor hereby certifies that: (check one) П the transferee was not offered the Warrants in the United States and is not in the United States or a "U.S. Person" (as defined in Regulation S under the United States Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "U.S. Securities Act")), and is not acquiring the Warrants for the account or benefit of a person in the United States or a U.S. Person; or 1 enclosed herewith is an opinion of counsel (which the transferee understands must be satisfactory to the Corporation) to the effect that no violation of the U.S. Securities Act or applicable securities laws will result from transfer, exercise or deemed exercise of the Warrants. It is understood that the Corporation may require additional evidence necessary to verify the foregoing. INSTRUCTIONS FOR TRANSFER 1. The signature of the Warrantholder must correspond with the name written upon the face of this Warrant Certificate in every particular without any changes whatsoever. 2. If the Transfer Form is signed by a trustee, executor, administrator, curator, guardian, attorney, officer of a corporation or any person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, the certificate must be accompanied by evidence of authority to sign satisfactory to the Corporation. 3. The signature on the Transfer Form must be guaranteed by a chartered back or trust company, or a member firm of an approved signature guarantee medallion program. The guarantor must affix a stamp bearing the actual words: "SIGNATURE GUARANTEED". LEGAL\_31078500.3

4. The Warrants will only be transferable in accordance with applicable laws. The Warrants and the common shares issuable upon exercise thereof have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act, or under the securities laws of any state of the United States, and may not be transferred to or for the account or benefit of a U.S. person or any person in the United States without registration under the U.S. Securities Act and applicable state securities laws, or compliance with the requirements of an exemption from registration. "United States" and "U.S. Person" are as defined in Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act.

# STOCK OPTION CERTIFICATE OF AGRIFORCE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Corporation")

# TO: CannabiDol LLC (the "Optionee")

This stock option certificate (the "Certificate") certifies that as of the date of grant set forth below (the "Date of Grant"), you have been granted the option (the "Option") to purchase the number of common shares of the Corporation set forth below (the "Option Shares") at the exercise price set forth below (the "Exercise Price"). The Option shall be subject to the terms and conditions set forth in the Corporation's Stock Option Plan, as amended or replaced from time to time (the "Plan"), and in addition shall be subject to the terms set forth below. Where used herein all defined terms shall have the respective meanings attributed thereto in the Plan.

| Date of Grant:           | November 15, 2019          |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Number of Option Shares: | 200,000                    |
| Exercise Price:          | \$1.00 per Option Share    |
| Expiry Date of Option:   | November 15, 2025          |
|                          | 5:00 p.m. (Vancouver Time) |

## **Exercise Price**

The Option provides you with the right to exercise the Option in whole or in part to purchase up to the number of Options Shares set forth above at the Exercise Price. The number of Option Shares subject to the Option and the Exercise Price are each subject to adjustment in certain events in accordance with the Plan.

# **Expiry Date**

The Option is exercisable up until the Expiry Date set forth above, provided that (i) the Expiry Date may be accelerated in accordance with the Plan, (ii) the Options are subject to termination in certain events in accordance with the Plan, and (iii) no Option may be exercised until vested. On the close of business on the Expiry Date, the Option will expire and terminate and be of no further force and effect whatsoever.

# Vesting

You are only entitled to exercise the Option to the extent that the Option has vested. The Option will vest on a cumulative basis on the following schedule:

| Date of Vesting                               | Number of Options Vested |
|---|--------------------------|
| Number of Options Vested at November 15, 2019 | 25,000                   |
| Three month anniversary of Date of Grant      | 25,000 (12.5%)           |

| Date of Vesting                                  | Number of Options<br>Vested |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Six month anniversary of Date of Grant           | 25,000 (12.5%)              |
| Nine month anniversary of Date of Grant          | 25,000 (12.5%)              |
| Twelve month anniversary of Date of Grant        | 25,000 (12.5%)              |
| Fifteen month anniversary of Date of Grant       | 25,000 (12.5%)              |
| Eighteen month anniversary of Date of Grant      | 25,000 (12.5%)              |
| Twenty one month anniversary of Date of<br>Grant | 25,000 (12.5%)              |
| Total  | 200,000 (100%)              |

# Exercise of Option

You may exercise the Option from time to time, in whole or in part AND to the extent the Option is vested and exercisable, by delivery of an Election to Exercise in a form substantially the same as that attached hereto as Schedule A (the "Election to Exercise"). You must properly complete and execute the Election to Exercise and deliver it to the Corporation together with (except in the event of a cashless exercise) a certified cheque or bank draft in an amount equal to the aggregate Exercise Price for the number of Option Shares specified in the Election to Exercise (the "Purchase Price"). You must deliver the Election to Exercise and the Purchase Price to the Corporation at the principal office of the Corporation at Suite500, 1112 West Pender Street, Vancouver, B.C. V6E 2S1 or such other address in Canada as you may be notified in writing by the Corporation.

# Termination of the Option

The Option is subject to termination in certain events under the Plan, including if you cease to be an eligible director, officer, employee or consultant under the Plan. You may not exercise the Option after termination.

# Copy of Plan

The Corporation has delivered a copy of the Plan to you with this Certificate. By acceptance of this Certificate, you acknowledge receipt of a copy of the Plan.

# Additional Agreements of Optionee

By acceptance of this Certificate and the Option evidenced hereby, you agree and acknowledge that:

- the terms of this Option (including the Exercise Price and the number of Options) may be modified by the Corporation without your consent to the extent reasonably necessary to enable the Corporation to list on the Canadian Securities Exchange or on any other stock exchange (the "CSE"), of which there is no assurance;
- (ii) the certificates representing the Option Shares may be endorsed with certain restrictive legends to the extent required to comply with securities laws applicable to you and the Company and the rules and policies of the CSE, or any other exchange on which the common shares of the Corporation may be traded;

- (iii) you will enter into such lock-up or escrow agreements required in connection with the listing of the Company on the CSE, as reasonably requested by the Company;
- (iv) the Option and the issuance of the Option Shares have not been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended and accordingly the Option Shares are not freely tradeable in the United States, and will be endorsed with legends confirming such restricted status if the Optionee is resident in or otherwise subject to U.S. securities laws;
- (v) the Option and all Option Shares purchased upon any exercise of the Option have been and will be acquired for investment purposes only and not with the view to distribution or transfer and will be held for your own individual account;
- (vi) the Option is not transferable; and
- (vii) you will execute and deliver to the Corporation such additional documentation, as reasonable required in the opinion of legal counsel to the Corporation, to establish that the Option Shares may be issued to you in reliance on exemptions from prospectus and registration requirements under applicable securities laws as a condition of the issuance of any Option Shares upon the exercise of the Option;
- (viii) where the terms of this Certificate are inconsistent with the terms of the Plan, the terms of the Plan shall prevail.

This Certificate is executed to be effective as of the Date of Grant.

Accepted and agreed by the Optionee:

Per:

Authorized Signatory

Signature of Optionee

Name of Optionee

# Schedule A to Option Certificate

# **Election to Exercise**

The undersigned Optionee hereby irrevocably elects to exercise the Option granted by Agriforce Growing Systems Ltd. (the "**Corporation**") on Date of Grant set forth below to purchase the number of Option Shares as set forth below:

| November 15, 2019 |
|-------------------|
| 200,000           |
| <u>\$1.00</u>     |
| \$200,000         |
|                   |

and hereby exercise the Option as follows:

A. Cash Exercise 
[Check box as applicable]

The Optionee hereby tenders a certificate cheque or bank draft for such aggregate Purchase Price, and directs such shares to be registered and a certificate therefore to be issued as directed below.

Or

# B. Cashless Exercise [Check box as applicable]

The Optionee elects to complete a cashless exercise of the Options and agrees to the cancellation of that number of Option Shares as is necessary, in accordance with the formula set forth in Exhibit A attached to this Notice, to exercise the Option with respect to the number of Option Shares being purchased by means of a cashless exercise (the "Cashless Exercise Method").

The Optionee will further agree to any additional representations and agreements required to ensure compliance with U.S. securities laws if the Optionee is a U.S. person or otherwise subject to U.S. securities laws.

The undersigned acknowledges and agrees that issuance of the Option Shares is subject to the terms and conditions of the Certificate representing the Option and the Stock Option Plan of the Corporation, as amended and replaced from time to time.

DATED this \_\_\_\_\_\_day of \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_.

Signature of Optionee

# DIRECTION AS TO REGISTRATION OF OPTION SHARES

| Name of Registered Holder:    | Cannabidol LLC |  |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Address of Registered Holder: | 16 Norway Rd   |  |
|                               | Gorham, ME     |  |
|                               | USA. 04038     |  |

# **EXHIBIT A**

# TO NOTICE OF EXERCISE CASHLESS EXERCISE

1. If permitted by the policies of any stock exchange on which the Company may be listed from time to time, the Option may be exercised by means of a "cashless exercise", in which event the Company shall issue to the undersigned the net number of Shares determined as follows:

$$a = b \times \left(\frac{c-d}{c}\right)$$

where:

| a =        | the net Shares to be issued to the undersigned;   |
|------------|---|
| <i>b</i> = | the number of Shares in respect of which the Option is being exercised;   |
| c =        | the average of the "Closing Sale Prices" of the Company's shares<br>of common shares for at least the two trading days ending on the<br>date immediately preceding the Exercise Date; and |
| d =        | the Exercise Price of the Option.   |

2. For purposes hereof, "Closing Sale Price" means, for any security as of any date, the last trade price for such security on the principal securities exchange or trading market for such security, or, if such exchange or trading market begins to operate on an extended hours basis and does not designate the last trade price, then the last trade price of such security prior to 4:00 p.m., Toronto time, or if the foregoing do not apply, the last trade price of such security in the over-the-counter market on the electronic bulletin board for such security, or, if no last trade price is reported for such security, the average of the bid prices, or the ask prices, respectively, of any market makers for such security as reported by the OTC Markets Group Inc.

3. If the Closing Sale Price cannot be calculated for a security on a particular date on any of the foregoing bases, the Closing Sale Price of such security on such date shall be the fair market value as mutually determined by the Company and the undersigned.

4. If the Company and the undersigned are unable to agree upon the fair market value of such security, then the Company shall, within two business days submit via facsimile (a) the disputed determination of the Closing Sale Price to an independent, reputable investment bank selected by the Company and approved by the undersigned or (b) the disputed arithmetic calculation of the Shares of Common Stock to the Company's independent, outside accountant. The Company shall cause at its expense the investment bank or the accountant, as the case may be, to perform the determinations or calculations and notify the Company and the undersigned of the results no later than ten business days from the time it receives the disputed determinations or calculations. Such investment bank's or accountant's determination or calculation, as the case may be, shall be binding upon all parties absent demonstrable error. All such determinations shall be appropriately adjusted for any stock dividend, stock split, stock combination or other similar transaction during the applicable calculation period.

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| TO RESTRICTIONS ON RESALE FOR AN   |
|--|
| S LTD.   |
| IENT<br>), 2018  |
|  |
| a Subscription Price of CDN\$0.35 per  |
| purchase one Common Share of the<br>Offering, subject to acceleration of the<br>nmarized in the Term Sheet attached as<br>s starting on page 5.<br><b>RUCTIONS:</b><br>mpany ("Units")<br>on Price") of CDN\$ <u>100,000</u> |
|  |
|  |
| an CRT. Burlington, ON, L7M 4E9<br>ubscriber (residence)   |
| ubscriber (residence)  |
| ubscriber (residence)  |
|  |

|   | Anthony Oram (Name) (Account reference, if applicable) (Contact Name) <u>1895 - 1066 West Hastings Street</u> (Address) Vancouver, BC, V6E 3X1 (Address) CEPTANCE: stems Ltd. as of the day of,  |
|---|--|
| lame)<br>.ccount reference, if applicable)<br>.168 Susan CRT. Burlington, ON, L7M 4E9<br>.ddress)<br>.ddress)<br>.ddress)<br>Accepted and agreed to by Canivate Growing Sy<br>2018.   | (Account reference, if applicable)<br>(Contact Name)<br><u>1895 - 1066 West Hastings Street</u><br>(Address)<br>Vancouver, BC, V6E 3X1<br>(Address)  |
| Accepted and agreed to by Canivate Growing Sy   | (Contact Name)<br><u>1895 - 1066 West Hastings Street</u><br>(Address)<br>Vancouver, BC, V6E 3X1<br>(Address)  |
| ddress)<br>ddress)<br>Accepted and agreed to by Canivate Growing Sy<br>2018.  | 1895 - 1066 West Hastings Street         (Address)         Vancouver, BC, V6E 3X1         (Address)  |
| ddress)<br>ddress)<br>Accepted and agreed to by Canivate Growing Sy<br>2018.  | 1895 - 1066 West Hastings Street         (Address)         Vancouver, BC, V6E 3X1         (Address)  |
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| Accepted and agreed to by Canivate Growing Sy<br>2018.  | CCEPTANCE:   |
| Accepted and agreed to by Canivate Growing Sy<br>2018.  | CCEPTANCE:   |
| Per:  |  |
| Authorized Signatory  |  |
| SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED (<br>SECURITIES LAWS, AND ARE PROPOSED TO E<br>EXCLUSION FROM THE REGISTRATION REQUIR<br>MAY NOT BE REOFFERED FOR SALE, RESO<br>PURSUANT TO AN EFFECTIVE REGISTRATION<br>ACCORDANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE STATE SI | NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE UNITED STAT<br>THE "U.S. SECURITIES ACT") OR APPLICABLE STAT<br>BE ISSUED IN RELIANCE UPON AN EXEMPTION OR A<br>EMENTS OF THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT. SUCH SECURITIE<br>LD, PLEDGED OR OTHERWISE TRANSFERRED EXCEL<br>STATEMENT UNDER THE U.S. SECURITIES ACT AND<br>ECURITIES LAWS, OR PURSUANT TO AN EXEMPTION OF<br>HE U.S. SECURITIES ACT AND ANY APPLICABLE STAT |
| ONLY BE PURCHASED BY PERSONS WHO CA   | LATIVE, INVOLVE A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK AND SHOU<br>IN AFFORD THE LOSS OF THEIR ENTIRE INVESTMEN<br>READ AND EVALUATE THE INFORMATION SET FORTH<br>CHASING ANY OF SUCH SECURITIES.   |
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|   |            | Jurisdiction(s) registered:   |
|---|------------|---|
| H |            | Categories of registration:   |
|   | 1. <u></u> | (f) except in Ontario, the Government of Canada or a jurisdiction of Canada, or any clowin<br>corporation, agency or wholly owned entity of the Government of Canada or a jurisdiction of<br>Canada,  |
|   |            | (f.1) in Ontario, the Government of Canada, the government of a province or territory of<br>Canada, or any Crown corporation, agency or wholly owned entity of the Government of Canada<br>or of the government of a province or territory of Canada,   |
|   |            | (g) a municipality, public board or commission in Canada and a metropolitan community,<br>school board, the Comité de gestion de la taxe scolaire de l'île de Montréal or an intermunicipal<br>management board in Québec,  |
|   |            | (h) any national, federal, state, provincial, territorial or municipal government of or in any<br>foreign jurisdiction, or any agency of that government,   |
|   |            | <ul> <li>except in Ontario, a pension fund that is regulated by the Office of the Superintendent of<br/>Financial Institutions (Canada), a pension commission or similar regulatory authority of a<br/>jurisdiction of Canada,</li> </ul>   |
| 9 | 1          | (i.1) in Ontario, a pension fund that is regulated by either the Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions (Canada) or a pension commission or similar regulatory authority of a province or territory of Canada,  |
|   |            | Jurisdiction(s) registered:   |
|   |            | Registration number(s):   |
| × | M          | <ul> <li>(j) an individual who, either alone or with a spouse, beneficially owns financial assets having<br/>an aggregate realizable value that before taxes, but net of any related liabilities, exceeds<br/>\$1,000,000,</li> </ul>   |
| 8 | 11         | If this is your applicable category, you must also complete Form 45-106F9 attached as Schedule C to the Subscription Agreement  |
|   |            | (j.1) an individual who beneficially owns financial assets having an aggregate realizable value that, before taxes but net of any related liabilities, exceeds \$5,000,000,   |
|   |            | (k) an individual whose net income before taxes exceeded \$200,000 in each of the 2 most recent calendar years or whose net income before taxes combined with that of a spouse exceeded \$300 000 in each of the 2 most recent calendar years and who, in either case, reasonably expects to exceed that net income level in the current calendar year, |
|   |            | If this is your applicable category, you must also complete Form 45-106F9 attached as Schedule<br>C to the Subscription Agreement   |
|   |            | (I) an individual who, either alone or with a spouse, has net assets of at least \$5,000,000,<br>If this is your applicable category, you must also complete Form 45-106F9 attached as Schedule<br>C to the Subscription Agreement  |
|   |            | (m) a person, other than an individual or investment fund, that has net assets of at least \$5,000,000 as shown on its most recently prepared financial statements,   |
|   |            | Type of entity:<br>Jurisdiction and date of formation:  |
|   |            |   |

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|         |   |
|         | (t) a person in respect of which all of the owners of interests, direct, indirect or beneficial, except the voting securities required by law to be owned by directors, are persons that are accredited investors [If this is your applicable category, each owner of interest must individually complete and submit to the Company its own copy of this Certificate of Accredited Investor],                                     |
|         | Name(s) of owners of interest:  |
|         | Type of entity (if applicable):<br>Categories of accredited investor:   |
| _       | <ul> <li>(u) an investment fund that is advised by a person registered as an adviser or a person that is<br/>exempt from registration as an adviser,</li> </ul>   |
|         | Name of advisor:  |
|         | Categories of registration:   |
| -       | <ul> <li>(v) a person that is recognized or designated by the securities regulatory authority or, except<br/>in Ontario and Québec, the regulator as an accredited investor,</li> </ul>   |
|         | (v.1) in Ontario, a person or company that is recognized or designated by the Commission as<br>an accredited investor,  |
|         | Jurisdiction(s) recognized or designated:   |
|         | (w) a trust established by an accredited investor for the benefit of the accredited investor's family members of which a majority of the trustees are accredited investors and all of the beneficiaries are the accredited investor's spouse, a former spouse of the accredited investor or a parent, grandparent, brother, sister, child or grandchild of that accredited investor, of that accredited investor's former spouse. |
|         | Name(s) of settlor:   |
|         | Name(s) of trustees:<br>Categories of accredited investor:  |
|         | Categories of beneficiaries:  |
| DATEC   | September 12, 2018  |
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### TO THE SUBSCRIPTION AGREEMENT OF CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

FORM 45-106F9 - FORM FOR INDIVIDUAL ACCREDITED INVESTORS

| ECTION 1 TO BE COMPLETED BY ISSUER   |   |                                    |
|--|---|------------------------------------|
|  | OR SELLING SECURITY HOLDER  | State of the                       |
| About your investment 71   |   |                                    |
| Type of securities: Units  | Issuer: Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.   |                                    |
| SECTIONS 2 TO 4 TO BE COMPLETED BY T   | HE PURCHASER  | en um standorder bei der bertinder |
| i niskacknowlepgement a s  |   | locker in a                        |
| This investment is risky. Initial that you ur  | nderstand that:   | Your initials                      |
| Risk of loss – You could lose your entire in   | nvestment of \$_100,000   | 1                                  |
| Liquidity risk – You may not be able to sell your investment quickly – or at all.  |   |                                    |
| Lack of information – You may receive little or no information about your investment.  |   |                                    |
| suitable for you unless the salesperson is   | ice from the salesperson about whether this investment is<br>registered. The salesperson is the person who meets with,<br>king this investment. To check whether the salesperson is<br><u>ca</u> .  | ٨                                  |
| L'a Recreation investor dalue  | والمتعالية والمتعادية والمتعادية والمتعادية   |                                    |
| statement that applies to you. (You may i<br>section 6 is responsible for ensuring that  | ing criteria to be able to make this investment. Initial the<br>initial more than one statement.) The person identified in<br>you meet the definition of accredited investor. That<br>section 5, can help you if you have questions about whether | Your initials                      |
|  | ore than CAD\$200,000 in each for the 2 most recent<br>be more than CAD\$200,000 in the current calendar year.  | Χ                                  |
| <ul> <li>Your net income before taxes was m<br/>calendar years, and you expect it to l<br/>(You can find your net income before</li> </ul> | e taxes on your personal income tax return.)  |                                    |

| Either alone or with your spouse, you own more than CAD\$1 million in cash and securities, after subtracting any debt related to the case and securities.   |  |  |       |
|---|--|--|-------|
| Either alone or with your spouse, you may have net assets worth more than CAD\$5 million.<br>(Your net assets are your total assets (including real estate) minus your total debt.)                             |  |  |       |
| 4. Your name and sign it  | ure have the state   |  |       |
| By signing this form, you co<br>investment as identified in   |  | orm and you understand the risks of making this  |       |
| First and last name (please   | punt): Anthony Oram  |  |       |
| Signature:  |  | Date: September 12, 2018   |       |
| SECTION 5 TO BE COMPLE  | TED BY SALESPERSON   | <u>1</u> 2   |       |
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| First and last name of sales  | om the registration requirement.   |  |       |
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| Telephone: 604-   |  | Email: •   | -     |
| Telephone: 604-•<br>Name of firm (if registered   | ):   | Email: •   | _     |
|   | ):<br>TED BY THE ISSUER OR SELLING   |  |       |
| Name of firm (if registered   | TED BY THE ISSUER OR SELLING   |  |       |
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## EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 1, 2019

Between

HYDROHAUS US HOLDINGS INC. (the "Company")

and

Ingo Mueller (the "Executive")

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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SCHEDULE A

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

#### EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

This Agreement is dated as of the 1st day of July, 2019, between

HYDROHAUS US HOLDINGS INC., a company incorporated pursuant to the laws of the State of California, USA with an address c/o Michael Taylor at Suite 1500, 1055 West Georgia St., Vancouver, BC V6E 4N7

(the "Company")

and

Ingo Mueller, with an address at 103-1575 Bellevue Avenue, West Vancouver, BC V7V 1A6  $\,$ 

(the "Executive")

#### RECITALS

A. The Company is in the business of developing its Canivate cultivation facilities business that involves the building and licensing of the Canivate cultivation facilities to licensed cannabis cultivators for the cultivation of cannabis.

B. The Executive is the Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

C. The Company and the Executive wish to enter into this Agreement pursuant to which the Executive will be employed as the **Chief Executive Officer** of the Company on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement.

NOW THEREFORE THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH that, in consideration of the mutual covenants and provisos herein contained, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

#### ARTICLE 1-TERM

#### Section 1.1 Indefinite Term

The term of the Executive's employment by the Company under this Agreement is indefinite and has commenced on **July 1, 2019** and shall thereafter continue unless and until such employment is earlier terminated by either party as hereinafter provided. For purpose of this Agreement, the Effective Date is deemed to be July 1, 2019.

#### **ARTICLE 2- TITLE, SERVICES, REPORTING AND DUTIES**

#### Section 2.1 Title and Services

(1) The Executive will continue to perform the duties and responsibilities normally and reasonably associated with the office of **Chief Executive Officer** which will include, without limitation, those services set out in Schedule "A" (collectively, the "**Services**").

(2) The Executive's shall be employed to provide the Services on a full-time basis.

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

(3) The Executive agrees that the Executive's duties and responsibilities may be modified as mutually agreed to by the Parties, each acting reasonably.

(4) The Executive will report to the board of directors of the Company (the "Board"), and will undertake and perform the Services.

#### Section 2.2 Conditions

The Executive's employment under this Agreement is generally conditional upon the Executive maintaining any required regulatory approvals for his involvement as a public company officer with any stock exchange, securities commission or like authority; remaining a person of good repute; and, if applicable, maintaining, in good standing, his professional qualification.

#### Section 2.3 Subsidiaries

The Executive will perform the Services on behalf of the Company and its subsidiaries. Accordingly, in this Agreement, the term "the Company" means the Company and all of its subsidiaries.

[In the event that the Company is acquired (either directly or through a series of transactions) by a publicly traded company (a "**Pubco**") in connection with a going public transaction (a "**Going Public Transaction**"), the Company will be deemed to include the Pubco or any successor organizations.]

#### Section 2.4 Duties

(1) The Executive acknowledges that, as a senior officer of the Company, the Executive will owe a fiduciary duty to the Company.

- (2) The Executive will also:
  - (a) devote full-time effort and attention to the business and affairs of the Company;
  - (b) perform the Services in a competent and efficient manner and in a manner consistent with the Executive's fiduciary obligations to the Company as an executive officer thereof and in compliance with all reasonable Company policies of which the Executive is made aware, and will carry out all lawful instructions and directions from time to time given to the Executive in relation to the performance of the Services;
  - use all commercially reasonable efforts to promote the interests and goodwill of the Company;
  - (d) comply with all Company policies and codes of business ethics, as adopted by the Board from time to time, including the Company's confidentiality and insider trading policies;
  - (e) in the event of a Going Public Transaction, act as Chief Executive Officer or an equivalent officer of Pubco, as requested by the Board; and
  - (f) not undertake any other business or occupation or become a director or officer, employee or agent of any other company, firm, society or person without prior written approval of the Board of Directors.

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(3) The Executive warrants that the Executive shall perform the Services and conduct his other activities in a manner which is lawful and reputable and which is designed to bring good repute to the Company, the Company's business interests and the Executive. In particular, and in this regard, the Executive specifically agrees to provide the Services in a sound and professional manner consistent with performance quality standards of the industry and otherwise in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. In the event that the Board of Directors has a reasonable concern that the Services as performed by the Executive are being conducted in a way contrary to law or are reasonably likely to bring disrepute to the business interests or to the Company's or the Executive's activities, as the Board of Directors may reasonably require in its sole and absolute discretion to the extent necessary to address such reasonable concerns.

(4) The Executive will not knowingly breach, and will take all reasonable steps to inform himself about compliance with, all Canadian and foreign laws, whether federal, provincial or state, applicable to the Executive's respective duties and obligations hereunder. In particular, the Executive acknowledges the application of securities laws and his status as an "insider" as defined by such laws in connection with the trading in the Company's stock and dealing with its confidential information.

# ARTICLE 3- PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT

## Section 3.1 Vancouver Based

The Executive will provide Services based from the Company's Vancouver offices, but understands some travel may be necessary to where the Company currently or may in the future conduct business to the extent reasonably required to perform the Services.

#### **ARTICLE 4- COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS**

#### Section 4.1 Base Salary

The Executive shall receive an annual base salary of C\$ 150,000 as it may be adjusted from time to time in accordance with this Agreement (the "Base Salary"). All such Base Salary will be due and payable by the Company to the Executive pro rata on a semi-monthly basis in arrears, net of applicable statutory deductions, in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company, or at such other time and in such other manner as the Executive and the Company may agree, from time to time.

#### Section 4.2 Increase in Base Salary

The Company will review, at least annually, the Base Salary payable to the Executive from time to time during the continuance of this Agreement. The Company may, in its discretion, increase (but not decrease) the Base Salary depending on the Executive's performance of the Services and having due regard to the financial circumstances of the Company.

#### Section 4.3 Performance Bonuses

The Executive may receive, but is not guaranteed, an annual cash bonus of up to 100% of base salary; based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time (the "Bonus"), provided that the setting of performance targets and the grant of any Bonus is at the sole discretion of the Board.

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#### Section 4.4 Stock Options

The Executive will be eligible to participate in the Company's stock option plan, as in effect from time to time, including any stock option plan of Pubco in the event of a Going Public Transaction (the "Stock Option Plan"). All grants of stock options made to the Executive will be made in accordance with and subject to the terms of the Stock Option Plan (including after applicable blackout periods) and subject to approval of the Board and any stock exchange on which the Company's shares (or Pubco's shares) are traded. The grant of any stock options will be made at the discretion of the Board in accordance with the terms of the Stock Option Plan. The Executive acknowledges that the Board will be entitled to impose vesting conditions in connection with any grant of options.

## Section 4.5 Group Insurance and Health Benefits

The Executive will be eligible to receive payment of up to \$3,600 per annum, paid monthly, for medical expenses. This will be added to your gross compensation. Entitlement to the Benefits under any plan shall be determined by the plan carrier in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plan.

#### Section 4.6 Payment of Compensation and Status as a Taxable Employee

It is hereby also acknowledged and agreed that the Executive will be classified as a taxable employee of the Company for all purposes, such that all compensation which is provided by the Company to the Executive under this Agreement, or otherwise, will be calculated and payable on a net basis for which all required statutory taxes will first be deducted by the Company and remitted on behalf of the Executive to all applicable taxation authorities in each instance.

#### **ARTICLE 5- ANNUAL VACATION**

#### Section 5.1 Period

The Executive will be entitled to four (4) weeks of paid vacation during each calendar year, to be taken at a time or times that are approved by the Company, taking into account the operational requirements of the Company and the need for timely performances of the Services. The Executive will also generally be entitled to all statutory holidays, though the performance of the Services may require that the Executive work on such days, for which the Executive will not be compensated or given time in lieu thereof. Unused vacation may not be carried over for more than twelve months after the completion of each fiscal year.

#### **ARTICLE 6- EXPENSES**

#### Section 6.1 Reimbursement of Expenses

The Company will reimburse the Executive for all pre-approved and reasonable travel (other than auto) and other out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Executive directly related to the performance of the Services (collectively, the "Expenses"). The Executive will account for such Expenses in accordance with the policies and directions provided by the Company from time to time.

#### ARTICLE 7- TERMINATION

Section 7.1 Definitions

In this Agreement:

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- (a) "Just Cause" means any material breach of this agreement and any act, omission, behaviour, conduct or circumstance of the Executive that constitutes just cause for dismissal of the Executive at common law, including an act involving gross negligence, or wilful misconduct, commission or a felony, becoming bankrupt, or any material omission in the performance of Services, or the doing or condoning any unlawful or manifestly improper act: and
- (b) "Change In Control" means either: (i) a merger or acquisition in which the Company is not the surviving entity; except for a transaction the principal purpose of which is to change the incorporating jurisdiction of the Company; (ii) the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company; or (iii) any other corporate reorganization or business combination in which 50% or more of the outstanding voting stock of the Company is transferred, or exchanged through merger, to different holders in a single transaction of the Company or in a series of related transactions completing within 12 months. For the purposes of this Agreement, Change of Control" does not include a Going Public Transaction.
- (c) "Constructive Dismissal" includes, but shall not be limited to a demotion in either title or within the Company organizational structure or a change in the duties of the Executive, any changes in the fundamental terms of this Agreement without the consent of the Executive and to the detriment of the Executive.
- (d) "Effective Date of Termination" means the date on which this Agreement has been terminated in accordance with the terms set forth herein.

#### Section 7.2 Termination by the Company for Just Cause

(1) The Company may terminate the employment of the Executive under this Agreement summarily, without any notice or any payment in lieu of notice, for Just Cause.

(2) The Executive acknowledges that the Company's stock option plan provides for immediate termination of any unexercised Stock Option, even if vested, upon dismissal for Just Cause.

#### Section 7.3 Voluntary Termination by the Executive

The Executive may terminate the Executive's employment under this Agreement for any reason by providing not less than 30 calendar days' notice in writing to the Company; provided, however, that the Company may waive or abridge any notice period specified in such notice in its sole and absolute discretion.

#### Section 7.4 Death of the Executive

The employment of the Executive will terminate upon the death or determination of the permanent disability of the Executive which renders performance of the Services contemplated hereby impossible.

#### Section 7.5 No Payments in Certain Events

Upon either:

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- (a) termination for Just Cause in accordance with Section 7.2 herein; or
- (b) by the voluntary termination of employment by the Executive in accordance with Section 7.3 herein,

the Executive will be entitled to compensation earned by the Executive before the Effective Date of Termination calculated pro rata up to and including the Effective Date of Termination, reimbursement of any outstanding expenses as of the Effective Date of Termination and any outstanding Vacation pay as of the Effective Date of Termination but will not be entitled to any severance or other payments under this Agreement or otherwise.

# Section 7.6 Payments in the Event of Termination by Company Without Just Cause

The Company will, if it elects for convenience to terminate the employment of the Executive, or if there is Constructive Dismissal of the Executive, provide the Executive with the following as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

- (a) payment of the total of:
  - (i) severance in lieu of notice equal to six months of the then Base Salary only;
  - (ii) any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for three months from the Effective Date of Termination;
- (c) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 30 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

# Section 7.7 Payments in the Event of Termination upon a Change In Control

If at any time within 12 months after the occurrence of a Change of Control either (i) the Company terminates the Executive's employment without Just Cause, or (ii) the Executive terminates the Executive's employment as a result of a Constructive Dismissal, the Company will as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

- (a) pay the total of:
  - (i) severance in lieu of notice equal to twelve months of the then Base Salary only;
  - (ii) any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for a period of three months from the Effective Date of Termination;

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(c) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 90 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

## Section 7.8 Executive to Provide Release and Resignation

As of the Effective Date of Termination and so soon thereafter as practicable and as a condition of receiving payments provided for under this Agreement upon termination, the Executive will execute and deliver to the Company a full and final release of the Company, in the form which shall be in a the form mutually agreed upon within 15 days of the Effective Date of this Agreement, in respect of the Executive's employment under this Agreement and otherwise against payments of amounts due the Executive hereunder. The Executive will concurrently provide a written resignation from any office held in the Company or any affiliate as of Effective Date of Termination.

#### Section 7.9 Manner of Payment

The Company may, in its sole and absolute discretion, pay the amounts referred to in Section 7.5, Section 7.6 and Section 7.7 herein either in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company over the course of the relevant time period or in a lump sum payment within seven business days after receipt by the Company of the executed full and final release referred to in Section 7.8 herein.

## Section 7.10 Return of Assets and Documents

All documents and materials in any form or medium and including, but not limited to, files, forms, brochures, books, correspondence, memoranda, manuals and lists (including lists of customers, suppliers, products and prices), all equipment and accessories and again including, but not being limited to, leased automobiles, computers, computer disks, software products, cellular phones and personal digital assistants, all keys, building access cards, parking passes, credit cards, and other similar items pertaining to the business of the Company that may come into the possession or control of the Executive, will at all times remain the property of the Company and, on termination of the Executive's employment for any reason, the Executive will promptly deliver to the Company all property of the Company in the possession of the Executive or directly or indirectly under the control of the Executive, and will not reproduce or copy any such property or other property of the Company.

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## ARTICLE 8- CONFIDENTIALITY

## Section 8.1 Confidential Information

- (1) The Executive acknowledges that:
  - (a) the Executive may, during the course of employment with the Company, acquire information which is confidential in nature or of great value to the Company and its subsidiaries including, without limitation, matters or subjects concerning its business plan, corporate assets, cost and pricing data, customer listing, financial reports, formulae, inventions, know-how, marketing strategies, products or devices, research and development projects and findings, computer programs, suppliers, and trade secrets, whether in the form of records, files, correspondence, notes, data, information, or any other form, including copies or excerpts thereof (collectively, the "Confidential Information"); the disclosure of any of which to competitors, customers, clients or suppliers of the Company, unauthorized personnel of the Company or to third parties would be highly detrimental to the best interests of the Company; and
  - (b) the right to maintain the confidentiality of Confidential Information, and the right to preserve the Company's goodwill, constitute proprietary rights which the Company is entitled to protect.
- (2) The Executive will, while employed with the Company and at all times thereafter:
  - hold all Confidential Information that the Executive receives in trust for the sole benefit of the Company and in strictest confidence;
  - (b) protect all Confidential Information from disclosure and will not take any action that could reasonably be expected to result in any Confidential Information losing its character as Confidential Information, and will take all reasonable lawful action necessary to prevent any Confidential Information from losing its status as Confidential Information; and
  - (c) neither, except as required in the course of performing duties and responsibilities under this Agreement, directly or indirectly use, publish, disseminate or otherwise disclose any Confidential Information to any unauthorized personnel of the Company or to any third party, nor use Confidential Information for any purpose other than the purposes of the Company, without the prior written consent of the Company, which consent may be withheld in the Company's sole and absolute discretion.

(3) The restrictions on the Executive's use or disclosure of all Company Information, as set forth in this Article 8, shall continue following the expiration or termination of the Executive's employment with the Company regardless of the reasons for or manner of such termination.

(4) Notwithstanding Section 8.1(2) herein, the Executive may, if and solely to the extent required by lawful subpoena or other lawful process, disclose Confidential Information but, to the extent possible, shall first notify the Company of each such requirement so that the Company may seek an appropriate protective order or waive compliance with the provisions of this Agreement. The Executive will cooperate fully with the Company at the expense of the Company in seeking any such protective order.

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## ARTICLE 9- NON-COMPETITION AND NON-SOLICITATION

# Section 9.1 Non-Competition and Payments for Enforcement by the Company during Restricted Period

(1) The Executive acknowledges that the Executive's Services under this Agreement are of special, unique and extraordinary character which give the Executive value to the Company; the loss of which cannot adequately be compensated in damages or by an action at law. In addition to, and not in limitation of any other restrictive covenant which may be binding on the Executive, the Executive shall not anywhere in Canada, for a period equal to the length of time determined by severance in lieu of notice, after the termination of this Agreement (the "Restricted Period" herein) for any reason in any manner whatsoever:

- (a) carry on, engage in, or be concerned with or interested in; or
- (b) permit the Executive's name or any part thereof to in any manner whatsoever to be used or connected with any business that is, or any interest in any business that is,

or involves to any material degree, a business similar to the business carried on by and competitive to the business of the Company.

- (2) The Executive agrees that:
  - (a) all restrictions contained in Section 9.1 herein are reasonable and valid in the circumstances and all defences to the strict enforcement thereof by the Company are hereby waived by the Executive;
  - (b) the remedy available to the Company at law for any breach by him of Section 9.1 herein will be inadequate and that the Company, on any application to a Court, shall be entitled to temporary and permanent injunctive relief against the Executive without the necessity of proving actual damage to the Company; and
  - (c) if the foregoing covenant is found to be unreasonable to any extent by a court of competent jurisdiction adjudicating upon the validity of the covenant, whether as to the scope of the restriction, the area of the restriction or the duration of the restriction, then such restriction shall be reduced to that which is in fact declared reasonable by such court, or a subsequent court of competent jurisdiction, requested to make such a declaration.

## Section 9.2 Non-Solicitation

The Executive hereby agrees that the Executive will not, during the period commencing on the Effective Date hereof and ending one year following the termination or expiration of this Agreement for any reason, be a party to or abet any solicitation of employees, customers, clients, referral services, consultants or suppliers of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, to transfer business from the Company or any of its subsidiaries to any other person, or seek in any way to persuade or entice any employee of the Company or any of its subsidiaries to leave that employment or to be a party to or abet any such action.

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## ARTICLE 10- OWNERSHIP OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

## Section 10.1 Definitions

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In this Agreement, "Inventions" means, collectively, all:

- discoveries, inventions, ideas, suggestions, reports, documents, designs, technology, methodologies, compilations, concepts, procedures, processes, products, protocols, treatments, methods, tests, improvements, work product and computer programs (including all source code, object code, compilers, libraries and developer tools, and any manuals, descriptions, data files, resource files and other such materials relating thereto) (collectively the "Materials"), and
- (b) each and every part of the foregoing,

that are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made by the Executive either alone or with others or, in any way, relate to the present or proposed programs, services, products or business of the Company, or to tasks assigned to the Executive in connection with the Executive's duties or in connection with any research or development carried on or planned by the Company, whether or not such Inventions are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made during the Executive's employment or during regular working hours and whether or not the Executive is specifically instructed to conceive, develop, reduce to practice or otherwise make.

#### Section 10.2 Exclusive Property

The Executive agrees that all Inventions, and any and all services and products which embody, emulate or employ any such Invention, shall be the sole property of the Company and all copyrights, patents, patent rights, trademarks, service marks, reproduction rights and all other proprietary title, rights and interest in and to each such Invention, whether or not registrable (collectively, the "Intellectual Property Rights"), shall belong exclusively to the Company.

#### Section 10.3 Work for Hire

For purposes of all applicable copyright laws to the extent, if any, that such laws are applicable to any such Invention or any such service or product, it shall be considered a work made for hire and the Company shall be considered the author thereof.

#### Section 10.4 Disclosure

The Executive will promptly disclose to the Company, or any persons designated by it, all Inventions and all such services or products.

#### Section 10.5 Assignment

The Executive hereby assigns and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, assign to the Company or its nominee (or their respective successors or assigns) all of the Executive's right, title and interest in and to the Inventions and the Intellectual Property Rights without further payment by the Company.

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## Section 10.6 Moral Rights

The Executive hereby waives and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, waive for the benefit of the Company and its successors or assigns all the Executive's moral rights in respect of the Inventions.

#### Section 10.7 Further Assistance

The Executive agrees to assist the Company in every proper way (but at the Company's expense) to obtain and, from time to time, at the Company's expense, enforce the Intellectual Property Rights and to the Inventions in any and all countries, and to that end will execute all documents for use in applying for, obtaining and enforcing the Intellectual Property Rights in and to such Inventions as the Company may desire, together with any assignments of such Inventions to the Company or persons designated by it. The Executive's obligation to assist the Company in obtaining and enforcing such Intellectual Property Rights in any and all countries shall continue beyond the termination of this Agreement.

#### Section 10.8 Representations and Warranties

The Executive hereby represents and warrants that as of the Effective Date of this Agreement and during the term of this Agreement, the Executive is subject to no contractual or other restriction or obligation that will in any manner limit the Executive's obligations under this Agreement or activities on behalf of the Company. The Executive hereby represents and warrants to the Company that the Executive has no continuing obligations to any person (a) with respect to any Invention or (b) that require the Executive not to disclose the same.

# ARTICLE 11- ARBITRATION

## Section 11.1 Matters for Arbitration

Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as coursel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

#### Section 11.2 Notice

It shall be a condition precedent to the right of any Party to submit any matter to arbitration pursuant to the provisions hereof that any Party intending to refer any matter to arbitration shall have given not less than five business days' prior written notice of its intention to do so to the other Party together with particulars of the matter in dispute. On the expiration of such five business days the Party who gave such notice may proceed to refer the dispute to arbitration as provided for herein. Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as counsel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

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#### Section 11.3 Appointments

The Party desiring arbitration shall propose three arbitrators to the other Party. The other Party may choose one of these arbitrators to act as single arbitrator or propose alternatives. In case the parties cannot agree on a single arbitrator within 5 business days, The Party desiring arbitration shall appoint one arbitrator, and shall notify the other Party of such appointment, and the other Party shall, within five business days after receiving such notice, appoint an arbitrator, and the two arbitrators so named, before proceeding to act, shall, within five business days of the appointment of the last appointed arbitrator, unanimously agree on the appointment of a third arbitrator, to act with them and be chairperson of the arbitration herein provided for. If the other Party shall fail to appoint an arbitrator within five business days after receiving notice of the appointment of the first arbitrator, and if the two arbitrators appointed by the Parties shall be unable to agree on the appointment of the chairperson, the chairperson shall be appointed in accordance with the provisions of the British Columbia International Commercial Arbitration Act (the "Arbitration Act"). Except as specifically otherwise provided in this section, the arbitration herein provided for shall be conducted in accordance with such Arbitration Act. The chairperson, or in the case where only one arbitrator is appointed, the single arbitrator, shall fix a time and place for the purpose of hearing the evidence and representations of the Parties, and the chairperson shall preside over the arbitration and determine all questions of procedure not provided for by the Arbitration Act or this section. After hearing any evidence and representations that the Parties may submit, the single arbitrator, or the arbitrators, as the case may be, shall make an award and reduce the same to writing, and deliver one copy thereof to each of the Parties. The expense of the arbitration shall be paid as specified in the award.

## Section 11.4 Award

The Parties agree that the award of a majority of the arbitrators, or in the case of a single arbitrator, of such arbitrator, shall be final and binding upon each of them.

## ARTICLE 12- OTHER PROVISIONS

## Section 12.1 Waivers and Amendments

This Agreement may be amended, modified, superseded, cancelled, renewed or extended, only by a written agreement between the Parties. Failure or delay by either Party to enforce compliance with any term or condition of this Agreement shall not constitute a waiver of such term or condition.

#### Section 12.2 Entire Agreement

This Agreement and the Plans constitute the entire understanding and agreement of the parties hereto concerning the subject matter hereof, and supersede all prior or contemporaneous written or oral understandings or agreements of the parties, and there are no other agreements or understandings between the parties.

#### Section 12.3 No Representation or Claims

The Executive agrees that the Executive has not been induced to enter into this Agreement by reason of any statement, representation, understanding or promise not expressly set out in this Agreement. The Executive has no claim against the Company arising from any Services provided by the Executive to the Company in any capacity prior to the effective date of this Agreement.

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#### Section 12.4 Governing Law

The situs of this Agreement is Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, and for all purposes this Agreement will be governed exclusively by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws prevailing in the Province of British Columbia, Canada, and the federal laws of Canada applicable thereto.

#### Section 12.5 Notices

Any notice or other communication or writing required or permitted to be given under this Agreement or for the purposes of this Agreement will be in writing and will be sufficiently given if delivered personally, or if feasible transmitted by facsimile transmission (with original to follow by mail) or other form of recorded communication, tested prior to transmission, to:

(a) if to the Company:

HYDROHAUS US HOLDINGS INC c/o Michael Taylor Suite 1500, 1055 West Georgia St Vancouver, BC VGE 4N7 Attention : Richard Wong, CFO

E-mail : richard.wong@canivate.ca

(b) if to the Executive:

Ingo Mueller #103-1525 Bellevue Avenue West Vancouver, BC V7V 1A6 E-mail: imueller@capitalfusiongroup.com

or to such other address as the Party to whom such notice is to be given will have last notified the Party giving the same in the manner provided in this section. Any notice so delivered will be deemed to have been given and received on the day it is so delivered at such address; provided that such day is not a Business Day (as herein defined) then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following the day it is so delivered. Any notice so transmitted by facsimile transmission, email or other form of recorded communication will be deemed to have been given and received on the day of its confirmed transmission (as confirmed by the transmitting medium), provided that if such day is not a Business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following such day. "Business Day" means any day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or civic or statutory holiday in the Province of British Columbia, Canada.

# Section 12.6 Assignment

The Executive may not assign this Agreement or any right or obligation under it.

#### Section 12.7 Survival

The obligations of Article 7, Article 8, Article 9, and Article 10 shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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#### Section 12.8 Severability

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If any provision of this Agreement is determined to be invalid or unenforceable in whole or in part, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision or part thereof and the remaining part of such provision and all other provisions hereof shall continue in full force and effect. The Parties agree to negotiate in good faith to agree to a substitute provision which shall be as close as possible to the intention of any invalid or unenforceable provision as may be valid or enforceable.

## Section 12.9 Independent Legal Advice

The Executive acknowledges that the Company has recommended that the Executive obtain independent legal advice with respect to this Agreement, and that the Executive has had a reasonable opportunity to do so prior to executing this Agreement.

## Section 12.10 Enurement

This Agreement will enure to the benefit of and will be binding upon the Parties and their respective heirs, executors, administrators and assigns.

#### Section 12.11 Further Assurances

The Parties will from time to time after the execution of this Agreement make, do, execute or cause or permit to be made, done or executed, all such further and other acts, deeds, things, devices and assurances in law whatsoever as may be required to give full force and effect to this Agreement.

## Section 12.12 Personal Information

The Executive acknowledges that the Company is obligated to comply with the British Columbia Personal Information Protection Act and with any other applicable legislation governing the collection, use, storage and disclosure of personal information. The Executive agrees to comply with all Company personal information protection policies and with other policies, controls and practices as they may exist, from time to time, in seeking to ensure that the Executive and the Company engage only in lawful collection, storage, use and disclosure of personal information. The Executive acknowledges that the Executive may be required by the Company to complete a TSXV form 2A (personal information) and have it notarized and delivered to the TSXV (or such other similar form as may be required by an applicable exchange).

# Section 12.13 Captions

The headings, captions, article, section and subsection numbers appearing in this Agreement are inserted for convenience of reference only and shall in no way define, limit, construe or describe the scope or intent of this Agreement nor in any way affect this Agreement.

#### Section 12.14 Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Parties have executed this agreement as of the date inserted on page one with intended effect from the Effective Date.

HYDROHAUS US HOLDINGS INC.

By: Joh mon

John Meekison Director, Board of Directors

Signed, Sealed and Delivered by Ingo Mueller in the presence of:

UPS) Witness (Signature)

Dawn Longshaw Name (please print)

#112-41105 Tantalus Road Address

Squamish, BC City, Province

VP HR Occupation

Ingo Mueller

# Schedule A

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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## Schedule A

The Chief Executive Officer in partnership with the Board, is responsible for the success of the organization, making high-level decisions about the Company's policies and strategy. Together, the Board and CEO assure the accomplishment of the Company's vision and mission, and the accountability of the Company to its stakeholders and shareholders. The Board delegates responsibility for management and day-to-day operations to the CEO, and s/he has the authority to carry out these responsibilities, in accordance with the direction and policies established by the Board. The CEO provides inspired leadership, as well as direction, supporting and enabling the Board to carry out its governance functions.

## 1. REPORTING LINES:

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Reports directly to: Board of Directors Direct subordinates: Department heads (C, VP and Director level)

# 2. MAIN DUTIES:

1. Legal compliance: Assures the filing of all legal and regulatory documents and monitors compliance with relevant laws and regulations.

2. Strategic Direction: In conjunction with the Board determines the Company's mission, vision and values in conjunction with establishing, adjusting and achieving short- and long-term goals. Reports to the Board on the Company's effectiveness and results. Keeps the Board fully informed on the financial condition of the Company and on all the important factors influencing it. Identifies problems, opportunities and key risks and addresses them; brings those which are appropriate to the Board and/or its committees; and, facilitates discussion and deliberation. Informs the Board and its committees about trends, issues, problems and Company activities in order to facilitate policy-making. Develops and implements policies and a strategic plan whilst establishing and ensuring a positive corporate culture.

3. Management and administration: Provides general oversight of all Company activities, manages the day-to-day operations, and assures a smoothly functioning, efficient organization with a well articulated chain of command.

Assures organizational stability through development and implementation of standards and controls, systems and procedures, and regular evaluation. Assures a work environment that recruits, retains and supports quality staff, contractors and business partners; promoting and environment which promotes great performance and positive morale in line with corporate culture. Specifies accountabilities for management personnel (staff or contractors) and evaluates performance regularly through KPI's.

4. Long Term Profitability and Shareholder Returns: Aligns Company vision and strategy to maximize shareholder returns. Serves as the company's chief spokesperson in articulating the Company's value proposition to both existing and potential shareholders/investors. Considers achieving financial goals for the Company through both organic growth and mergers and acquisitions.

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**5. Governance:** Helps the Board articulate its own role and accountabilities and that of its committees and individual members, and helps evaluate performance regularly. Works with the Chairman of the Board, to enable the Board to fulfill its governance functions and facilitates the optimum performance by the Board, its committees and individual Board members. With the Chairman of the Board, focuses Board attention on long-range strategic issues. Manages the Board's due diligence process to assure timely attention to core issues. Works with the Board and committee chairs to get the best thinking and involvement of each Board member and to stimulate each Board member to give his or her best. Recommends individuals to participate in the Board and ts committees.

**6. Financing:** Assures that the fiscal activities of the organization including budgeting, reporting and audit are carried out. Works with Board to ensure financing to support short- and long-term goals. Assures an effective funding development program by working with the Chief Financial Officer and Board to ensure long term business development. Helps the Board design, implement and monitor a viable fundraising plan which delivers the Company its needed funding resources with the best possible cost of capital and alignment with interests of its stakeholders and shareholders. Participates actively in identifying, cultivating and soliciting investment prospects.

**7. Sustainability and Community relations:** Serves as chief spokesperson for the Company, assuring proper representation of the Company's vision and values to the community in which it operates. Initiates, develops, and maintains alliances and cooperative relationships with other organizations. Works with legislators and regulatory agencies. At all times the CEO shall ensure that the Company is a net positive contributor to the communities it works in or serves; understanding their needs and motivations in an open and transparent win-win relationship whilst serving the best interests of the Company's stakeholders and shareholders.

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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# EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 1, 2019

Between

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Company")

and

Richard Wong (the "Executive")

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SCHEDULE A

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

(ii)

#### EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

This Agreement is dated as of the 1st day of July, 2019, between

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD., a company incorporated pursuant to the laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada with an address at #500, 1112 West Pender Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 2S1

(the "Company")

and

Richard Wong with an address at 2627 Kitchener St., Vancouver, British Columbia V5K 3C9

(the "Executive")

# RECITALS

A. The Company is in the business of developing its Canivate cultivation facilities business that involves the building and licensing of the Canivate cultivation facilities to licensed cannabis cultivators for the cultivation of cannabis.

B. The Executive is the Chief Financial Officer of the Company.

C. The Company and the Executive wish to enter into this Agreement pursuant to which the Executive will be employed as the **Chief Financial Officer** of the Company on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement.

NOW THEREFORE THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH that, in consideration of the mutual covenants and provisos herein contained, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

#### ARTICLE 1-TERM

## Section 1.1 Indefinite Term

The term of the Executive's employment by the Company under this Agreement is indefinite and commenced on July 1, 2019. and shall thereafter continue unless and until such employment is earlier terminated by either party as hereinafter provided. For purpose of this Agreement, the Effective Date is deemed to be July 1, 2019.

## **ARTICLE 2- TITLE, SERVICES, REPORTING AND DUTIES**

# Section 2.1 Title and Services

(1) The Executive will continue to perform the duties and responsibilities normally and reasonably associated with the office of **Chief Financial Officer** which will include, without limitation, those services set out in Schedule "A" (collectively, the "**Services**").

(2) The Executive's shall be employed to provide the Services on a full-time basis.

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(3) The Executive agrees that the Executive's duties and responsibilities may be modified as mutually agreed to by the Parties, each acting reasonably.

(4) The Executive will report to the board of directors of the Company (the "Board") and the CEO, and will undertake and perform the Services.

#### Section 2.2 Conditions

The Executive's employment under this Agreement is generally conditional upon the Executive maintaining any required regulatory approvals for his involvement as a public company officer with any stock exchange, securities commission or like authority; remaining a person of good repute; and, if applicable, maintaining, in good standing, his professional qualification.

### Section 2.3 Subsidiaries

The Executive will perform the Services on behalf of the Company and its subsidiaries. Accordingly, in this Agreement, the term "the Company" means the Company and all of its subsidiaries.

[In the event that the Company is acquired (either directly or through a series of transactions) by a publicly traded company (a "Pubco") in connection with a going public transaction (a "Going Public Transaction"), the Company will be deemed to include the Pubco or any successor organizations.]

#### Section 2.4 Duties

(1) The Executive acknowledges that, as a senior officer of the Company, the Executive will owe a fiduciary duty to the Company.

- (2) The Executive will also:
  - (a) devote full-time effort and attention to the business and affairs of the Company;
  - (b) perform the Services in a competent and efficient manner and in a manner consistent with the Executive's fiduciary obligations to the Company as an executive officer thereof and in compliance with all reasonable Company policies of which the Executive is made aware, and will carry out all lawful instructions and directions from time to time given to the Executive in relation to the performance of the Services;
  - use all commercially reasonable efforts to promote the interests and goodwill of the Company;
  - (d) comply with all Company policies and codes of business ethics, as adopted by the Board from time to time, including the Company's confidentiality and insider trading policies;
  - (e) in the event of a Going Public Transaction, act as Chief Financial Officer or an equivalent officer of Pubco, as requested by the Board; and
  - (f) not undertake any other business or occupation or become a director or officer, employee or agent of any other company, firm, society or person without prior written approval of the Board of Directors.

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(3) The Executive warrants that the Executive shall perform the Services and conduct his other activities in a manner which is lawful and reputable and which is designed to bring good repute to the Company, the Company's business interests and the Executive. In particular, and in this regard, the Executive specifically agrees to provide the Services in a sound and professional manner consistent with performance quality standards of the industry and otherwise in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. In the event that the Board of Directors has a reasonable concern that the Services as performed by the Executive are being conducted in a way contrary to law or are reasonably likely to bring disrepute to the business interests or to the Company's or the Executive's reputation, the Company may require that the Executive make such alterations in the Executive's activities, as the Board of Directors may reasonably require in its sole and absolute discretion to the extent necessary to address such reasonable concerns.

(4) The Executive will not knowingly breach, and will take all reasonable steps to inform himself about compliance with, all Canadian and foreign laws, whether federal, provincial or state, applicable to the Executive's respective duties and obligations hereunder. In particular, the Executive acknowledges the application of securities laws and his status as an "insider" as defined by such laws in connection with the trading in the Company's stock and dealing with its confidential information.

## ARTICLE 3- PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT

#### Section 3.1 Vancouver Based

The Executive will provide Services based from the Company's Vancouver offices, but understands some travel may be necessary to where the Company currently or may in the future conduct business to the extent reasonably required to perform the Services.

#### **ARTICLE 4- COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS**

#### Section 4.1 Base Salary

The Executive shall receive an annual base salary of C\$ 236,500 as it may be adjusted from time to time in accordance with this Agreement (the "Base Salary"). All such Base Salary will be due and payable by the Company to the Executive pro rata on a semi-monthly basis in arrears, net of applicable statutory deductions, in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company, or at such other time and in such other manner as the Executive and the Company may agree, from time to time.

#### Section 4.2 Increase in Base Salary

The Company will review, at least annually, the Base Salary payable to the Executive from time to time during the continuance of this Agreement. The Company may, in its discretion, increase (but not decrease) the Base Salary depending on the Executive's performance of the Services and having due regard to the financial circumstances of the Company.

#### Section 4.3 Performance Bonuses

The Executive may receive, but is not guaranteed, an annual cash bonus of up to 100% of base salary based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time (the "Bonus"), provided that the setting of performance targets and the grant of any Bonus is at the sole discretion of the Board.

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# Section 4.4 Stock Options

The Executive will be eligible to participate in the Company's stock option plan, as in effect from time to time, including any stock option plan of Pubco in the event of a Going Public Transaction (the "Stock Option Plan"). All grants of stock options made to the Executive will be made in accordance with and subject to the terms of the Stock Option Plan (including after applicable blackout periods) and subject to approval of the Board and any stock exchange on which the Company's shares (or Pubco's shares) are traded. The grant of any stock options will be made at the discretion of the Board in accordance with the terms of the Stock Option Plan. The Executive acknowledges that the Board will be entitled to impose vesting conditions in connection with any grant of options.

Upon commencement of the Executive's role as Chief Financial Officer of the Company on a consulting basis, the Executive was initially granted options to purchase 100,000 common shares of the Company at a price of \$0.35 per share, on the understanding that the number of options would be increased to 300,000 options exercisable at a price of \$0.35 per share upon formalization of the Executive as the permanent Chief Financial Officer of the Company, which is effective as of the date of this employment contract and subject to vesting provisions as determined by the Board of Directors.

#### Section 4.5 Group Insurance and Health Benefits

The Executive will be eligible to participate in, and the Company will pay the premiums in respect of, any group medical and dental insurance, health, extended health, life, long-term disability, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance and pension plans applicable to the executives of the Company from time to time (together, the "Benefits"). Entitlement to the Benefits under any plan shall be determined by the plan carrier in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plan.

#### Section 4.6 Payment of Compensation and Status as a Taxable Employee

It is hereby also acknowledged and agreed that the Executive will be classified as a taxable employee of the Company for all purposes, such that all compensation which is provided by the Company to the Executive under this Agreement, or otherwise, will be calculated and payable on a net basis for which all required statutory taxes will first be deducted by the Company and remitted on behalf of the Executive to all applicable taxation authorities in each instance.

#### **ARTICLE 5- ANNUAL VACATION**

## Section 5.1 Period

The Executive will be entitled to four(4) weeks of paid vacation during each calendar year, to be taken at a time or times that are approved by the Company, taking into account the operational requirements of the Company and the need for timely performances of the Services. The Executive will also generally be entitled to all statutory holidays, though the performance of the Services may require that the Executive work on such days, for which the Executive will not be compensated or given time in lieu thereof. Unused vacation may not be carried over for more than twelve months after the completion of each fiscal year.

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# **ARTICLE 6- EXPENSES**

#### Section 6.1 Reimbursement of Expenses

The Company will reimburse the Executive for all pre-approved and reasonable travel (other than auto) and other out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Executive directly related to the performance of the Services (collectively, the "Expenses"). The Executive will account for such Expenses in accordance with the policies and directions provided by the Company from time to time.

# ARTICLE 7- TERMINATION

#### Section 7.1 Definitions

#### In this Agreement:

- (a) "Just Cause" means any material breach of this agreement and any act, omission, behaviour, conduct or circumstance of the Executive that constitutes just cause for dismissal of the Executive at common law, including an act involving gross negligence, or wilful misconduct, commission or a felony, becoming bankrupt, or any material omission in the performance of Services, or the doing or condoning any unlawful or manifestly improper act; and
- (b) "Change In Control" means either: (i) a merger or acquisition in which the Company is not the surviving entity; except for a transaction the principal purpose of which is to change the incorporating jurisdiction of the Company; (ii) the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company; or (iii) any other corporate reorganization or business combination in which 50% or more of the outstanding voting stock of the Company is transferred, or exchanged through merger, to different holders in a single transaction of the Company or in a series of related transactions completing within 12 months. For the purposes of this Agreement, Change of Control" does not include a Going Public Transaction.
- (c) "Constructive Dismissal" includes, but shall not be limited to a demotion in either title or within the Company organizational structure or a change in the duties of the Executive, any changes in the fundamental terms of this Agreement without the consent of the Executive and to the detriment of the Executive.
- (d) "Effective Date of Termination" means the date on which this Agreement has been terminated in accordance with the terms set forth herein.

#### Section 7.2 Termination by the Company for Just Cause

(1) The Company may terminate the employment of the Executive under this Agreement summarily, without any notice or any payment in lieu of notice, for Just Cause.

(2) The Executive acknowledges that the Company's stock option plan provides for immediate termination of any unexercised Stock Option, even if vested, upon dismissal for Just Cause.

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# Section 7.3 Voluntary Termination by the Executive

The Executive may terminate the Executive's employment under this Agreement for any reason by providing not less than 30 calendar days' notice in writing to the Company; provided, however, that the Company may waive or abridge any notice period specified in such notice in its sole and absolute discretion.

#### Section 7.4 Death of the Executive

The employment of the Executive will terminate upon the death or determination of the permanent disability of the Executive which renders performance of the Services contemplated hereby impossible.

# Section 7.5 No Payments in Certain Events

- Upon either:
- (a) termination for Just Cause in accordance with Section 7.2 herein; or
- (b) by the voluntary termination of employment by the Executive in accordance with Section 7.3 herein,

the Executive will be entitled to compensation earned by the Executive before the Effective Date of Termination calculated pro rata up to and including the Effective Date of Termination, reimbursement of any outstanding expenses as of the Effective Date of Termination and any outstanding Vacation pay as of the Effective Date of Termination but will not be entitled to any severance or other payments under this Agreement or otherwise.

# Section 7.6 Payments in the Event of Termination by Company Without Just Cause

The Company will, if it elects for convenience to terminate the employment of the Executive, or if there is Constructive Dismissal of the Executive, provide the Executive with the following as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

- (a) payment of the total of:
  - severance in lieu of notice equal to six months of the then Base Salary only;
  - (ii) any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for three months from the Effective Date of Termination;
- (c) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 30 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

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# Section 7.7 Payments in the Event of Termination upon a Change in Control

If at any time within 12 months after the occurrence of a Change of Control either (i) the Company terminates the Executive's employment without Just Cause, or (ii) the Executive terminates the Executive's employment as a result of a Constructive Dismissal, the Company will as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

- (a) pay the total of:
  - (i) severance in lieu of notice equal to twelve months of the then Base Salary only;
  - (ii) any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for a period of three months from the Effective Date of Termination;
- (c) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 90 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

# Section 7.8 Executive to Provide Release and Resignation

As of the Effective Date of Termination and so soon thereafter as practicable and as a condition of receiving payments provided for under this Agreement upon termination, the Executive will execute and deliver to the Company a full and final release of the Company, in the form which shall be in a the form mutually agreed upon within 15 days of the Effective Date of this Agreement, in respect of the Executive's employment under this Agreement and otherwise against payments of amounts due the Executive hereunder. The Executive will concurrently provide a written resignation from any office held in the Company or any affiliate as of Effective Date of Termination.

#### Section 7.9 Manner of Payment

The Company may, in its sole and absolute discretion, pay the amounts referred to in Section 7.5, Section 7.6 and Section 7.7 herein either in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company over the course of the relevant time period or in a lump sum payment within seven business days after receipt by the Company of the executed full and final release referred to in Section 7.8 herein.

## Section 7.10 Return of Assets and Documents

All documents and materials in any form or medium and including, but not limited to, files, forms, brochures, books, correspondence, memoranda, manuals and lists (including lists of customers, suppliers, products and prices), all equipment and accessories and again including, but not being limited to, leased automobiles, computers, computer disks, software products, cellular phones and personal digital assistants, all keys, building access cards, parking passes, credit cards, and other similar items pertaining to the business of the Company that may come into the possession or control of the Executive, will at all times remain the property of the Company and, on termination of the Executive's employment for any

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reason, the Executive will promptly deliver to the Company all property of the Company in the possession of the Executive or directly or indirectly under the control of the Executive, and will not reproduce or copy any such property or other property of the Company.

## **ARTICLE 8- CONFIDENTIALITY**

#### Section 8.1 Confidential Information

- (1) The Executive acknowledges that:
  - (a) the Executive may, during the course of employment with the Company, acquire information which is confidential in nature or of great value to the Company and its subsidiaries including, without limitation, matters or subjects concerning its business plan, corporate assets, cost and pricing data, customer listing, financial reports, formulae, inventions, know-how, marketing strategies, products or devices, research and development projects and findings, computer programs, suppliers, and trade secrets, whether in the form of records, files, correspondence, notes, data, information, or any other form, including copies or excerpts thereof (collectively, the "Confidential Information"); the disclosure of any of which to competitors, customers, clients or suppliers of the Company, unauthorized personnel of the Company or to third parties would be highly detrimental to the best interests of the Company; and
  - (b) the right to maintain the confidentiality of Confidential Information, and the right to preserve the Company's goodwill, constitute proprietary rights which the Company is entitled to protect.
- (2) The Executive will, while employed with the Company and at all times thereafter:
  - hold all Confidential Information that the Executive receives in trust for the sole benefit of the Company and in strictest confidence;
  - (b) protect all Confidential Information from disclosure and will not take any action that could reasonably be expected to result in any Confidential Information losing its character as Confidential Information, and will take all reasonable lawful action necessary to prevent any Confidential Information from losing its status as Confidential Information; and
  - (c) neither, except as required in the course of performing duties and responsibilities under this Agreement, directly or indirectly use, publish, disseminate or otherwise disclose any Confidential Information to any unauthorized personnel of the Company or to any third party, nor use Confidential Information for any purpose other than the purposes of the Company, without the prior written consent of the Company, which consent may be withheld in the Company's sole and absolute discretion.

(3) The restrictions on the Executive's use or disclosure of all Company Information, as set forth in this Article 8, shall continue following the expiration or termination of the Executive's employment with the Company regardless of the reasons for or manner of such termination.

(4) Notwithstanding Section 8.1(2) herein, the Executive may, if and solely to the extent required by lawful subpoena or other lawful process, disclose Confidential Information but, to the extent possible, shall first notify the Company of each such requirement so that the Company may seek an appropriate

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protective order or waive compliance with the provisions of this Agreement. The Executive will cooperate fully with the Company at the expense of the Company in seeking any such protective order.

# ARTICLE 9- NON-COMPETITION AND NON-SOLICITATION

Section 9.1 Non-Competition and Payments for Enforcement by the Company during Restricted Period

(1) The Executive acknowledges that the Executive's Services under this Agreement are of special, unique and extraordinary character which give the Executive value to the Company; the loss of which cannot adequately be compensated in damages or by an action at law. In addition to, and not in limitation of any other restrictive covenant which may be binding on the Executive, the Executive shall not anywhere in Canada, for a period equal to the length of time determined by severance in lieu of notice, after the termination of this Agreement (the "Restricted Period" herein) for any reason in any manner whatsoever:

- (a) carry on, engage in, or be concerned with or interested in; or
- (b) permit the Executive's name or any part thereof to in any manner whatsoever to be used or connected with any business that is, or any interest in any business that is,

or involves to any material degree, a business similar to the business carried on by and competitive to the business of the Company.

- (2) The Executive agrees that:
  - (a) all restrictions contained in Section 9.1 herein are reasonable and valid in the circumstances and all defences to the strict enforcement thereof by the Company are hereby waived by the Executive;
  - (b) the remedy available to the Company at law for any breach by him of Section 9.1 herein will be inadequate and that the Company, on any application to a Court, shall be entitled to temporary and permanent injunctive relief against the Executive without the necessity of proving actual damage to the Company; and
  - (c) if the foregoing covenant is found to be unreasonable to any extent by a court of competent jurisdiction adjudicating upon the validity of the covenant, whether as to the scope of the restriction, the area of the restriction or the duration of the restriction, then such restriction shall be reduced to that which is in fact declared reasonable by such court, or a subsequent court of competent jurisdiction, requested to make such a declaration.

## Section 9.2 Non-Solicitation

The Executive hereby agrees that the Executive will not, during the period commencing on the Effective Date hereof and ending one year following the termination or expiration of this Agreement for any reason, be a party to or abet any solicitation of employees, customers, clients, referral services, consultants or suppliers of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, to transfer business from the Company or any of its subsidiaries to any employee of the Company or any of its subsidiaries to leave that employment or to be a party to or abet any such action.

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# ARTICLE 10- OWNERSHIP OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

#### Section 10.1 Definitions

In this Agreement, "Inventions" means, collectively, all:

- (a) discoveries, inventions, ideas, suggestions, reports, documents, designs, technology, methodologies, compilations, concepts, procedures, processes, products, protocols, treatments, methods, tests, improvements, work product and computer programs (including all source code, object code, compilers, libraries and developer tools, and any manuals, descriptions, data files, resource files and other such materials relating thereto) (collectively the "Materials"), and
- (b) each and every part of the foregoing,

that are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made by the Executive either alone or with others or, in any way, relate to the present or proposed programs, services, products or business of the Company, or to tasks assigned to the Executive in connection with the Executive's duties or in connection with any research or development carried on or planned by the Company, whether or not such Inventions are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made during the Executive's employment or during regular working hours and whether or not the Executive is specifically instructed to conceive, develop, reduce to practice or otherwise make same.

#### Section 10.2 Exclusive Property

The Executive agrees that all Inventions, and any and all services and products which embody, emulate or employ any such Invention, shall be the sole property of the Company and all copyrights, patents, patent rights, trademarks, service marks, reproduction rights and all other proprietary title, rights and interest in and to each such Invention, whether or not registrable (collectively, the "Intellectual Property Rights"), shall belong exclusively to the Company.

#### Section 10.3 Work for Hire

For purposes of all applicable copyright laws to the extent, if any, that such laws are applicable to any such Invention or any such service or product, it shall be considered a work made for hire and the Company shall be considered the author thereof.

# Section 10.4 Disclosure

The Executive will promptly disclose to the Company, or any persons designated by it, all Inventions and all such services or products.

## Section 10.5 Assignment

The Executive hereby assigns and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, assign to the Company or its nominee (or their respective successors or assigns) all of the Executive's right, title and interest in and to the Inventions and the Intellectual Property Rights without further payment by the Company.

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## Section 10.6 Moral Rights

The Executive hereby waives and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, waive for the benefit of the Company and its successors or assigns all the Executive's moral rights in respect of the Inventions.

## Section 10.7 Further Assistance

The Executive agrees to assist the Company in every proper way (but at the Company's expense) to obtain and, from time to time, at the Company's expense, enforce the Intellectual Property Rights and to the Inventions in any and all countries, and to that end will execute all documents for use in applying for, obtaining and enforcing the Intellectual Property Rights in and to such Inventions as the Company may desire, together with any assignments of such Inventions to the Company or persons designated by it. The Executive's obligation to assist the Company in obtaining and enforcing such Intellectual Property Rights in any and all countries shall continue beyond the termination of this Agreement.

## Section 10.8 Representations and Warranties

The Executive hereby represents and warrants that as of the Effective Date of this Agreement and during the term of this Agreement, the Executive is subject to no contractual or other restriction or obligation that will in any manner limit the Executive's obligations under this Agreement or activities on behalf of the Company. The Executive hereby represents and warrants to the Company that the Executive has no continuing obligations to any person (a) with respect to any Invention or (b) that require the Executive not to disclose the same.

## **ARTICLE 11- ARBITRATION**

#### Section 11.1 Matters for Arbitration

Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as counsel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

## Section 11.2 Notice

It shall be a condition precedent to the right of any Party to submit any matter to arbitration pursuant to the provisions hereof that any Party intending to refer any matter to arbitration shall have given not less than five business days' prior written notice of its intention to do so to the other Party together with particulars of the matter in dispute. On the expiration of such five business days the Party who gave such notice may proceed to refer the dispute to arbitration as provided for herein. Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as coursel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

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# Section 11.3 Appointments

The Party desiring arbitration shall propose three arbitrators to the other Party. The other Party may choose one of these arbitrators to act as single arbitrator or propose alternatives. In case the parties cannot agree on a single arbitrator within 5 business days, The Party desiring arbitration shall appoint one arbitrator, and shall notify the other Party of such appointment, and the other Party shall, within five business days after receiving such notice, appoint an arbitrator, and the two arbitrators so named, before proceeding to act, shall, within five business days of the appointment of the last appointed arbitrator, unanimously agree on the appointment of a third arbitrator, to act with them and be chairperson of the arbitration herein provided for. If the other Party shall fail to appoint an arbitrator within five business days after receiving notice of the appointment of the first arbitrator, and if the two arbitrators appointed by the Parties shall be unable to agree on the appointment of the chairperson, the chairperson shall be appointed in accordance with the provisions of the British Columbia International Commercial Arbitration Act (the "Arbitration Act"). Except as specifically otherwise provided in this section, the arbitration herein provided for shall be conducted in accordance with such Arbitration Act. The chairperson, or in the case where only one arbitrator is appointed, the single arbitrator, shall fix a time and place for the purpose of hearing the evidence and representations of the Parties, and the chairperson shall preside over the arbitration and determine all questions of procedure not provided for by the Arbitration Act or this section. After hearing any evidence and representations that the Parties may submit, the single arbitrator, or the arbitrators, as the case may be, shall make an award and reduce the same to writing, and deliver one copy thereof to each of the Parties. The expense of the arbitration shall be paid as specified in the award.

#### Section 11.4 Award

The Parties agree that the award of a majority of the arbitrators, or in the case of a single arbitrator, of such arbitrator, shall be final and binding upon each of them.

## ARTICLE 12- OTHER PROVISIONS

## Section 12.1 Waivers and Amendments

This Agreement may be amended, modified, superseded, cancelled, renewed or extended, only by a written agreement between the Parties. Failure or delay by either Party to enforce compliance with any term or condition of this Agreement shall not constitute a waiver of such term or condition.

#### Section 12.2 Entire Agreement

This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding and agreement of the parties hereto concerning the subject matter hereof, and supersede all prior or contemporaneous written or oral understandings or agreements of the parties, and there are no other agreements or understandings between the parties.

#### Section 12.3 No Representation or Claims

The Executive agrees that the Executive has not been induced to enter into this Agreement by reason of any statement, representation, understanding or promise not expressly set out in this Agreement. The Executive has no claim against the Company arising from any Services provided by the Executive to the Company in any capacity prior to the effective date of this Agreement.

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## Section 12.4 Governing Law

The situs of this Agreement is Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, and for all purposes this Agreement will be governed exclusively by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws prevailing in the Province of British Columbia, Canada, and the federal laws of Canada applicable thereto.

#### Section 12.5 Notices

Any notice or other communication or writing required or permitted to be given under this Agreement or for the purposes of this Agreement will be in writing and will be sufficiently given if delivered personally, or if feasible transmitted by facsimile transmission (with original to follow by mail) or other form of recorded communication, tested prior to transmission, to:

(a) if to the Company:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC V6E 2S1 Attention : Ingo Mueller

E-mail : ingo.mueller@canivate.ca

(b) if to the Executive:

Richard Wong 2627 Kitchener St. Vancouver, BC V5K 3C9

#### E-mail: rwong@cfo2go.ca

or to such other address as the Party to whom such notice is to be given will have last notified the Party giving the same in the manner provided in this section. Any notice so delivered will be deemed to have been given and received on the day it is so delivered at such address; provided that such day is not a Business Day (as herein defined) then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following the day it is so delivered. Any notice so transmitted by facsimile transmission, email or other form of recorded communication will be deemed to have been given and received on the day of its confirmed transmission (as confirmed by the transmitting medium), provided that if such day is not a Business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the such as business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following such day. "Business Day" means any day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or civic or statutory holiday in the Province of British Columbia, Canada.

#### Section 12.6 Assignment

The Executive may not assign this Agreement or any right or obligation under it.

#### Section 12.7 Survival

The obligations of Article 7, Article 8, Article 9, and Article 10 shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

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## Section 12.8 Severability

If any provision of this Agreement is determined to be invalid or unenforceable in whole or in part, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision or part thereof and the remaining part of such provision and all other provisions hereof shall continue in full force and effect. The Parties agree to negotiate in good faith to agree to a substitute provision which shall be as close as possible to the intention of any invalid or unenforceable provision as may be valid or enforceable.

#### Section 12.9 Independent Legal Advice

The Executive acknowledges that the Company has recommended that the Executive obtain independent legal advice with respect to this Agreement, and that the Executive has had a reasonable opportunity to do so prior to executing this Agreement.

## Section 12.10 Enurement

This Agreement will enure to the benefit of and will be binding upon the Parties and their respective heirs, executors, administrators and assigns.

#### Section 12.11 Further Assurances

The Parties will from time to time after the execution of this Agreement make, do, execute or cause or permit to be made, done or executed, all such further and other acts, deeds, things, devices and assurances in law whatsoever as may be required to give full force and effect to this Agreement.

#### Section 12.12 Personal Information

The Executive acknowledges that the Company is obligated to comply with the British Columbia Personal Information Protection Act and with any other applicable legislation governing the collection, use, storage and disclosure of personal information. The Executive agrees to comply with all Company personal information protection policies and with other policies, controls and practices as they may exist, from time to time, in seeking to ensure that the Executive and the Company engage only in lawful collection, storage, use and disclosure of personal information. The Executive acknowledges that the Executive may be required by the Company to complete a TSXV form 2A (personal information) and have it notarized and delivered to the TSXV (or such other similar form as may be required by an applicable exchange).

## Section 12.13 Captions

The headings, captions, article, section and subsection numbers appearing in this Agreement are inserted for convenience of reference only and shall in no way define, limit, construe or describe the scope or intent of this Agreement nor in any way affect this Agreement.

# Section 12.14 Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Parties have executed this agreement as of the date inserted on page one with intended effect from the Effective Date.

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. By: Name: Ing ueller Title: CEO

Signed, Sealed and Delivered by Richard Wong in the presence of: (

Witness (Signature)

EUGENE SYHO Name (please print)

4500 - 112 W. Perder Street Address

Vancouver, BC

City, Province

ACCOUNTANT Occupation

Richard Wong

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# EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 1, 2019

Between

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Company")

and

Troy McClellan (the "Executive")

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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SCHEDULE A

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# EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

This Agreement is dated as of the 1st day of July, 2019, between

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD., a company incorporated pursuant to the laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada with an address at #500, 1112 West Pender Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 2S1

(the "Company")

and

Troy McClellan with an address at #74-4100 Salish Drive, Vancouver, BC V6N 3M2

(the "Executive")

#### RECITALS

A. The Company is in the business of developing its Canivate cultivation facilities business that involves the building and licensing of the Canivate cultivation facilities to licensed cannabis cultivators for the cultivation of cannabis.

B. The Executive is the Vice President Design & Construction of the Company.

C. The Company and the Executive wish to enter into this Agreement pursuant to which the Executive will be employed as the Vice President Design & Construction of the Company on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement.

NOW THEREFORE THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH that, in consideration of the mutual covenants and provisos herein contained, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

## ARTICLE 1-TERM

# Section 1.1 Indefinite Term

The term of the Executive's employment by the Company under this Agreement is indefinite and has commenced on **June 15, 2019** and shall thereafter continue unless and until such employment is earlier terminated by either party as hereinafter provided. For purpose of this Agreement, the Effective Date is deemed to be July 1, 2019.

# ARTICLE 2- TITLE, SERVICES, REPORTING AND DUTIES

### Section 2.1 Title and Services

(1) The Executive will continue to perform the duties and responsibilities normally and reasonably associated with the office of **Vice President Design & Construction**, which will include, without limitation, those services set out in Schedule "A" (collectively, the "Services").

(2) The Executive's shall be employed to provide the Services on a full-time basis.

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(3) The Executive agrees that the Executive's duties and responsibilities may be modified as mutually agreed to by the Parties, each acting reasonably.

(4) The Executive will report to the board of directors of the Company (the "Board") and the CEO, and will undertake and perform the Services.

# Section 2.2 Conditions

The Executive's employment under this Agreement is generally conditional upon the Executive maintaining any required regulatory approvals for his involvement as a public company officer with any stock exchange, securities commission or like authority; remaining a person of good repute; and, if applicable, maintaining, in good standing, his professional qualification.

# Section 2.3 Subsidiaries

The Executive will perform the Services on behalf of the Company and its subsidiaries. Accordingly, in this Agreement, the term "the Company" means the Company and all of its subsidiaries.

[In the event that the Company is acquired (either directly or through a series of transactions) by a publicly traded company (a "**Pubco**") in connection with a going public transaction (a "**Going Public Transaction**"), the Company will be deemed to include the Pubco or any successor organizations.]

#### Section 2.4 Duties

(1) The Executive acknowledges that, as a senior officer of the Company, the Executive will owe a fiduciary duty to the Company.

- (2) The Executive will also:
  - (a) devote full-time effort and attention to the business and affairs of the Company;
  - (b) perform the Services in a competent and efficient manner and in a manner consistent with the Executive's fiduciary obligations to the Company as an executive officer thereof and in compliance with all reasonable Company policies of which the Executive is made aware, and will carry out all lawful instructions and directions from time to time given to the Executive in relation to the performance of the Services;
  - use all commercially reasonable efforts to promote the interests and goodwill of the Company;
  - (d) comply with all Company policies and codes of business ethics, as adopted by the Board from time to time, including the Company's confidentiality and insider trading policies;
  - (e) in the event of a Going Public Transaction, act as Vice President Design & Construction or an equivalent officer of Pubco, as requested by the Board; and
  - (f) not undertake any other business or occupation or become a director or officer, employee or agent of any other company, firm, society or person without prior written approval of the Board of Directors.

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(3) The Executive warrants that the Executive shall perform the Services and conduct his other activities in a manner which is lawful and reputable and which is designed to bring good repute to the Company, the Company's business interests and the Executive. In particular, and in this regard, the Executive specifically agrees to provide the Services in a sound and professional manner consistent with performance quality standards of the industry and otherwise in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. In the event that the Board of Directors has a reasonable concern that the Services as performed by the Executive are being conducted in a way contrary to law or are reasonably likely to bring disrepute to the business interests or to the Company's or the Executive's reputation, the Company may require that the Executive make such alterations in the Executive's activities, as the Board of Directors may reasonable concerns.

(4) The Executive will not knowingly breach, and will take all reasonable steps to inform himself about compliance with, all Canadian and foreign laws, whether federal, provincial or state, applicable to the Executive's respective duties and obligations hereunder. In particular, the Executive acknowledges the application of securities laws and his status as an "insider" as defined by such laws in connection with the trading in the Company's stock and dealing with its confidential information.

# ARTICLE 3- PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT

#### Section 3.1 Vancouver Based

The Executive will provide Services based from the Company's Vancouver offices, but understands some travel may be necessary to where the Company currently or may in the future conduct business to the extent reasonably required to perform the Services.

#### **ARTICLE 4- COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS**

## Section 4.1 Base Salary

The Executive shall receive an annual base salary of C\$ 202,500 as it may be adjusted from time to time in accordance with this Agreement (the "Base Salary"). All such Base Salary will be due and payable by the Company to the Executive pro rata on a semi-monthly basis in arrears, net of applicable statutory deductions, in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company, or at such other time and in such other manner as the Executive and the Company may agree, from time to time.

#### Section 4.2 Increase in Base Salary

The Company will review, at least annually, the Base Salary payable to the Executive from time to time during the continuance of this Agreement. The Company may, in its discretion, increase (but not decrease) the Base Salary depending on the Executive's performance of the Services and having due regard to the financial circumstances of the Company.

### Section 4.3 Performance Bonuses

The Executive may receive, but is not guaranteed, an annual cash bonus of up to 100% of base salary; based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time (the "Bonus"), provided that the setting of performance targets and the grant of any Bonus is at the sole discretion of the Board.

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#### Section 4.4 Stock Options

The Executive will be eligible to participate in the Company's stock option plan, as in effect from time to time, including any stock option plan of Pubco in the event of a Going Public Transaction (the "**Stock Option Plan**"). All grants of stock options made to the Executive will be made in accordance with and subject to the terms of the Stock Option Plan (including after applicable blackout periods) and subject to approval of the Board and any stock exchange on which the Company's shares (or Pubco's shares) are traded. The grant of any stock options will be made at the discretion of the Board in accordance with the terms of the Stock Option Plan. The Executive acknowledges that the Board will entitled to impose vesting conditions in connection with any grant of options.

# Section 4.5 Group Insurance and Health Benefits

The Executive will be eligible to participate in, and the Company will pay the premiums in respect of, any group medical and dental insurance, health, extended health, life, long-term disability, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance and pension plans applicable to the executives of the Company from time to time (together, the "Benefits"). Entitlement to the Benefits under any plan shall be determined by the plan carrier in accordance with the terms and conditions of such plan.

#### Section 4.6 Payment of Compensation and Status as a Taxable Employee

It is hereby also acknowledged and agreed that the Executive will be classified as a taxable employee of the Company for all purposes, such that all compensation which is provided by the Company to the Executive under this Agreement, or otherwise, will be calculated and payable on a net basis for which all required statutory taxes will first be deducted by the Company and remitted on behalf of the Executive to all applicable taxation authorities in each instance.

### **ARTICLE 5- ANNUAL VACATION**

#### Section 5.1 Period

The Executive will be entitled to four (4) weeks of paid vacation during each calendar year, to be taken at a time or times that are approved by the Company, taking into account the operational requirements of the Company and the need for timely performances of the Services. The Executive will also generally be entitled to all statutory holidays, though the performance of the Services may require that the Executive work on such days, for which the Executive will not be compensated or given time in lieu thereof. Unused vacation may not be carried over for more than twelve months after the completion of each fiscal year.

#### **ARTICLE 6- EXPENSES**

#### Section 6.1 Reimbursement of Expenses

The Company will reimburse the Executive for all pre-approved and reasonable travel (other than auto) and other out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the Executive directly related to the performance of the Services (collectively, the "Expenses"). The Executive will account for such Expenses in accordance with the policies and directions provided by the Company from time to time.

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# ARTICLE 7- TERMINATION

#### Section 7.1 Definitions

In this Agreement:

- (a) "Just Cause" means any material breach of this agreement and any act, omission, behaviour, conduct or circumstance of the Executive that constitutes just cause for dismissal of the Executive at common law, including an act involving gross negligence, or wilful misconduct, commission or a felony, becoming bankrupt, or any material omission in the performance of Services, or the doing or condoning any unlawful or manifestly improper act; and
- (b) "Change In Control" means either: (i) a merger or acquisition in which the Company is not the surviving entity; except for a transaction the principal purpose of which is to change the incorporating jurisdiction of the Company; (ii) the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company; or (iii) any other corporate reorganization or business combination in which 50% or more of the outstanding voting stock of the Company is transferred, or exchanged through merger, to different holders in a single transaction of the Company or in a series of related transactions completing within 12 months. For the purposes of this Agreement, Change of Control" does not include a Going Public Transaction.
- (c) "Constructive Dismissal" includes, but shall not be limited to a demotion in either title or within the Company organizational structure or a change in the duties of the Executive, any changes in the fundamental terms of this Agreement without the consent of the Executive and to the detriment of the Executive.
- (d) "Effective Date of Termination" means the date on which this Agreement has been terminated in accordance with the terms set forth herein.

### Section 7.2 Termination by the Company for Just Cause

(1) The Company may terminate the employment of the Executive under this Agreement summarily, without any notice or any payment in lieu of notice, for Just Cause.

(2) The Executive acknowledges that the Company's stock option plan provides for immediate termination of any unexercised Stock Option, even if vested, upon dismissal for Just Cause.

### Section 7.3 Voluntary Termination by the Executive

The Executive may terminate the Executive's employment under this Agreement for any reason by providing not less than 30 calendar days' notice in writing to the Company; provided, however, that the Company may waive or abridge any notice period specified in such notice in its sole and absolute discretion.

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# Section 7.4 Death of the Executive

The employment of the Executive will terminate upon the death or determination of the permanent disability of the Executive which renders performance of the Services contemplated hereby impossible.

# Section 7.5 No Payments in Certain Events

Upon either:

- (a) termination for Just Cause in accordance with Section 7.2 herein; or
- (b) by the voluntary termination of employment by the Executive in accordance with Section 7.3 herein,

the Executive will be entitled to compensation earned by the Executive before the Effective Date of Termination calculated pro rata up to and including the Effective Date of Termination, reimbursement of any outstanding expenses as of the Effective Date of Termination and any outstanding Vacation pay as of the Effective Date of Termination but will not be entitled to any severance or other payments under this Agreement or otherwise.

# Section 7.6 Payments in the Event of Termination by Company Without Just Cause

The Company will, if it elects for convenience to terminate the employment of the Executive, or if there is Constructive Dismissal of the Executive, provide the Executive with the following as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

- (a) payment of the total of:
  - (i) severance in lieu of notice equal to six months of the then Base Salary only;
  - (ii) any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for three months from the Effective Date of Termination;
- (c) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 30 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

#### Section 7.7 Payments in the Event of Termination upon a Change In Control

If at any time within 12 months after the occurrence of a Change of Control either (i) the Company terminates the Executive's employment without Just Cause, or (ii) the Executive terminates the Executive's employment as a result of a Constructive Dismissal, the Company will as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

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- (a) pay the total of:
  - (i) severance in lieu of notice equal to twelve months of the then Base Salary only;
  - (ii) any outstanding Vacation pay as at the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) maintain the Executive's then Group Benefits for a period of three months from the Effective Date of Termination;
- (c) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 90 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

# Section 7.8 Executive to Provide Release and Resignation

As of the Effective Date of Termination and so soon thereafter as practicable and as a condition of receiving payments provided for under this Agreement upon termination, the Executive will execute and deliver to the Company a full and final release of the Company, in the form which shall be in a the form mutually agreed upon within 15 days of the Effective Date of this Agreement, in respect of the Executive's employment under this Agreement and otherwise against payments of amounts due the Executive hereunder. The Executive will concurrently provide a written resignation from any office held in the Company or any affiliate as of Effective Date of Termination.

#### Section 7.9 Manner of Payment

The Company may, in its sole and absolute discretion, pay the amounts referred to in Section 7.5, Section 7.6 and Section 7.7 herein either in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company over the course of the relevant time period or in a lump sum payment within seven business days after receipt by the Company of the executed full and final release referred to in Section 7.8 herein.

# Section 7.10 Return of Assets and Documents

All documents and materials in any form or medium and including, but not limited to, files, forms, brochures, books, correspondence, memoranda, manuals and lists (including lists of customers, suppliers, products and prices), all equipment and accessories and again including, but not being limited to, leased automobiles, computers, computer disks, software products, cellular phones and personal digital assistants, all keys, building access cards, parking passes, credit cards, and other similar items pertaining to the business of the Company that may come into the possession or control of the Executive, will at times remain the property of the Company and, on termination of the Executive's employment for any reason, the Executive will promptly deliver to the Company all property of the Company in the possession or control of the Executive or directly or indirectly under the control of the Executive, and will not reproduce or copy any such property or other property of the Company.

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## ARTICLE 8- CONFIDENTIALITY

Section 8.1 Confidential Information

- (1) The Executive acknowledges that:
  - (a) the Executive may, during the course of employment with the Company, acquire information which is confidential in nature or of great value to the Company and its subsidiaries including, without limitation, matters or subjects concerning its business plan, corporate assets, cost and pricing data, customer listing, financial reports, formulae, inventions, know-how, marketing strategies, products or devices, research and development projects and findings, computer programs, suppliers, and trade secrets, whether in the form of records, files, correspondence, notes, data, information, or any other form, including copies or excerpts thereof (collectively, the "Confidential Information"); the disclosure of any of which to competitors, customers, clients or suppliers of the Company, unauthorized personnel of the Company or to third parties would be highly detrimental to the best interests of the Company; and
  - (b) the right to maintain the confidentiality of Confidential Information, and the right to preserve the Company's goodwill, constitute proprietary rights which the Company is entitled to protect.
- (2) The Executive will, while employed with the Company and at all times thereafter:
  - hold all Confidential Information that the Executive receives in trust for the sole benefit of the Company and in strictest confidence;
  - (b) protect all Confidential Information from disclosure and will not take any action that could reasonably be expected to result in any Confidential Information losing its character as Confidential Information, and will take all reasonable lawful action necessary to prevent any Confidential Information from losing its status as Confidential Information; and
  - (c) neither, except as required in the course of performing duties and responsibilities under this Agreement, directly or indirectly use, publish, disseminate or otherwise disclose any Confidential Information to any unauthorized personnel of the Company or to any third party, nor use Confidential Information for any purpose other than the purposes of the Company, without the prior written consent of the Company, which consent may be withheld in the Company's sole and absolute discretion.

(3) The restrictions on the Executive's use or disclosure of all Company Information, as set forth in this Article 8, shall continue following the expiration or termination of the Executive's employment with the Company regardless of the reasons for or manner of such termination.

(4) Notwithstanding Section 8.1(2) herein, the Executive may, if and solely to the extent required by lawful subpoena or other lawful process, disclose Confidential Information but, to the extent possible, shall first notify the Company of each such requirement so that the Company may seek an appropriate protective order or waive compliance with the provisions of this Agreement. The Executive will cooperate fully with the Company at the expense of the Company in seeking any such protective order.

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# ARTICLE 9- NON-COMPETITION AND NON-SOLICITATION

# Section 9.1 Non-Competition and Payments for Enforcement by the Company during Restricted Period

(1) The Executive acknowledges that the Executive's Services under this Agreement are of special, unique and extraordinary character which give the Executive value to the Company; the loss of which cannot adequately be compensated in damages or by an action at law. In addition to, and not in limitation of any other restrictive covenant which may be binding on the Executive, the Executive shall not anywhere in Canada, for a period equal to the length of time determined by severance in lieu of notice, after the termination of this Agreement (the "Restricted Period" herein) for any reason in any manner whatsoever:

- (a) carry on, engage in, or be concerned with or interested in; or
- (b) permit the Executive's name or any part thereof to in any manner whatsoever to be used or connected with any business that is, or any interest in any business that is,

or involves to any material degree, a business similar to the business carried on by and competitive to the business of the Company.

- (2) The Executive agrees that:
  - (a) all restrictions contained in Section 9.1 herein are reasonable and valid in the circumstances and all defences to the strict enforcement thereof by the Company are hereby waived by the Executive;
  - (b) the remedy available to the Company at law for any breach by him of Section 9.1 herein will be inadequate and that the Company, on any application to a Court, shall be entitled to temporary and permanent injunctive relief against the Executive without the necessity of proving actual damage to the Company; and
  - (c) if the foregoing covenant is found to be unreasonable to any extent by a court of competent jurisdiction adjudicating upon the validity of the covenant, whether as to the scope of the restriction, the area of the restriction or the duration of the restriction, then such restriction shall be reduced to that which is in fact declared reasonable by such court, or a subsequent court of competent jurisdiction, requested to make such a declaration.

#### Section 9.2 Non-Solicitation

The Executive hereby agrees that the Executive will not, during the period commencing on the Effective Date hereof and ending one year following the termination or expiration of this Agreement for any reason, be a party to or abet any solicitation of employees, customers, clients, referral services, consultants or suppliers of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, to transfer business from the Company or any of its subsidiaries to any other person, or seek in any way to persuade or entice any employee of the Company or any of its subsidiaries to leave that employment or to be a party to or abet any such action.

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#### Section 10.1 Definitions

In this Agreement, "Inventions" means, collectively, all:

- (a) discoveries, inventions, ideas, suggestions, reports, documents, designs, technology, methodologies, compilations, concepts, procedures, processes, products, protocols, treatments, methods, tests, improvements, work product and computer programs (including all source code, object code, compilers, libraries and developer tools, and any manuals, descriptions, data files, resource files and other such materials relating thereto) (collectively the "Materials"), and
- (b) each and every part of the foregoing,

that are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made by the Executive either alone or with others or, in any way, relate to the present or proposed programs, services, products or business of the Company, or to tasks assigned to the Executive in connection with the Executive's duties or in connection with any research or development carried on or planned by the Company, whether or not such Inventions are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made during the Executive's employment or during regular working hours and whether or not the Executive is specifically instructed to conceive, develop, reduce to practice or otherwise make same.

#### Section 10.2 Exclusive Property

The Executive agrees that all Inventions, and any and all services and products which embody, emulate or employ any such Invention, shall be the sole property of the Company and all copyrights, patents, patent rights, trademarks, service marks, reproduction rights and all other proprietary title, rights and interest in and to each such Invention, whether or not registrable (collectively, the "Intellectual Property Rights"), shall belong exclusively to the Company.

## Section 10.3 Work for Hire

For purposes of all applicable copyright laws to the extent, if any, that such laws are applicable to any such Invention or any such service or product, it shall be considered a work made for hire and the Company shall be considered the author thereof.

#### Section 10.4 Disclosure

The Executive will promptly disclose to the Company, or any persons designated by it, all Inventions and all such services or products.

# Section 10.5 Assignment

The Executive hereby assigns and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, assign to the Company or its nominee (or their respective successors or assigns) all of the Executive's right, title and interest in and to the Inventions and the Intellectual Property Rights without further payment by the Company.

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#### Section 10.6 Moral Rights

The Executive hereby waives and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, waive for the benefit of the Company and its successors or assigns all the Executive's moral rights in respect of the Inventions.

## Section 10.7 Further Assistance

The Executive agrees to assist the Company in every proper way (but at the Company's expense) to obtain and, from time to time, at the Company's expense, enforce the Intellectual Property Rights and to the Inventions in any and all countries, and to that end will execute all documents for use in applying for, obtaining and enforcing the Intellectual Property Rights in and to such Inventions as the Company may desire, together with any assignments of such Inventions to the Company or persons designated by it. The Executive's obligation to assist the Company in obtaining and enforcing such Intellectual Property Rights in any and all countries shall continue beyond the termination of this Agreement.

#### Section 10.8 Representations and Warranties

The Executive hereby represents and warrants that as of the Effective Date of this Agreement and during the term of this Agreement, the Executive is subject to no contractual or other restriction or obligation that will in any manner limit the Executive's obligations under this Agreement or activities on behalf of the Company. The Executive hereby represents and warrants to the Company that the Executive has no continuing obligations to any person (a) with respect to any Invention or (b) that require the Executive not to disclose the same.

#### **ARTICLE 11- ARBITRATION**

## Section 11.1 Matters for Arbitration

Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as counsel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

### Section 11.2 Notice

It shall be a condition precedent to the right of any Party to submit any matter to arbitration pursuant to the provisions hereof that any Party intending to refer any matter to arbitration shall have given not less than five business days' prior written notice of its intention to do so to the other Party together with particulars of the matter in dispute. On the expiration of such five business days the Party who gave such notice may proceed to refer the dispute to arbitration as provided for herein. Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as counsel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

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### Section 11.3 Appointments

The Party desiring arbitration shall propose three arbitrators to the other Party. The other Party may choose one of these arbitrators to act as single arbitrator or propose alternatives. In case the parties cannot agree on a single arbitrator within 5 business days, The Party desiring arbitration shall appoint one arbitrator, and shall notify the other Party of such appointment, and the other Party shall, within five business days after receiving such notice, appoint an arbitrator, and the two arbitrators so named, before proceeding to act, shall, within five business days of the appointment of the last appointed arbitrator, unanimously agree on the appointment of a third arbitrator, to act with them and be chairperson of the arbitration herein provided for. If the other Party shall fail to appoint an arbitrator within five business days after receiving notice of the appointment of the first arbitrator, and if the two arbitrators appointed by the Parties shall be unable to agree on the appointment of the chairperson, the chairperson shall be appointed in accordance with the provisions of the British Columbia International Commercial Arbitration Act (the "Arbitration Act"). Except as specifically otherwise provided in this section, the arbitration herein provided for shall be conducted in accordance with such Arbitration Act. The chairperson, or in the case where only one arbitrator is appointed, the single arbitrator, shall fix a time and place for the purpose of hearing the evidence and representations of the Parties, and the chairperson shall preside over the arbitration and determine all questions of procedure not provided for by the Arbitration Act or this section. After hearing any evidence and representations that the Parties may submit, the single arbitrator, or the arbitrators, as the case may be, shall make an award and reduce the same to writing, and deliver one copy thereof to each of the Parties. The expense of the arbitration shall be paid as specified in the award.

## Section 11.4 Award

The Parties agree that the award of a majority of the arbitrators, or in the case of a single arbitrator, of such arbitrator, shall be final and binding upon each of them.

#### **ARTICLE 12- OTHER PROVISIONS**

#### Section 12.1 Waivers and Amendments

This Agreement may be amended, modified, superseded, cancelled, renewed or extended, only by a written agreement between the Parties. Failure or delay by either Party to enforce compliance with any term or condition of this Agreement shall not constitute a waiver of such term or condition.

# Section 12.2 Entire Agreement

This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding and agreement of the parties hereto concerning the subject matter hereof, and supersede all prior or contemporaneous written or oral understandings or agreements of the parties, and there are no other agreements or understandings between the parties.

# Section 12.3 No Representation or Claims

The Executive agrees that the Executive has not been induced to enter into this Agreement by reason of any statement, representation, understanding or promise not expressly set out in this Agreement. The Executive has no claim against the Company arising from any Services provided by the Executive to the Company in any capacity prior to the effective date of this Agreement.

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#### Section 12.4 Governing Law

The situs of this Agreement is Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, and for all purposes this Agreement will be governed exclusively by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws prevailing in the Province of British Columbia, Canada, and the federal laws of Canada applicable thereto.

## Section 12.5 Notices

Any notice or other communication or writing required or permitted to be given under this Agreement or for the purposes of this Agreement will be in writing and will be sufficiently given if delivered personally, or if feasible transmitted by facsimile transmission (with original to follow by mail) or other form of recorded communication, tested prior to transmission, to:

(a) if to the Company:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC V6E 2S1 Attention: Richard Wong, CFO

E-mail: richard.wong@canivate.ca

(b) if to the Executive:

Troy McClellan #74-4100 Salish Drive Vancouver, BC V6N 3M2

E-mail: prokko69@hotmail.com

or to such other address as the Party to whom such notice is to be given will have last notified the Party giving the same in the manner provided in this section. Any notice so delivered will be deemed to have been given and received on the day it is so delivered at such address; provided that such day is not a Business Day (as herein defined) then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following the day it is so delivered. Any notice so transmitted by facsimile transmission, email or other form of recorded communication will be deemed to have been given and received on the day of its confirmed transmission (as confirmed by the transmitting medium), provided that if such day is not a Business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day mext following such day. "Business Day" means any day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or civic or statutory holiday in the Province of British Columbia, Canada.

## Section 12.6 Assignment

The Executive may not assign this Agreement or any right or obligation under it.

#### Section 12.7 Survival

The obligations of Article 7, Article 8, Article 9, and Article 10 shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

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#### Section 12.8 Severability

If any provision of this Agreement is determined to be invalid or unenforceable in whole or in part, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision or part thereof and the remaining part of such provision and all other provisions hereof shall continue in full force and effect. The Parties agree to negotiate in good faith to agree to a substitute provision which shall be as close as possible to the intention of any invalid or unenforceable provision as may be valid or enforceable.

#### Section 12.9 Independent Legal Advice

The Executive acknowledges that the Company has recommended that the Executive obtain independent legal advice with respect to this Agreement, and that the Executive has had a reasonable opportunity to do so prior to executing this Agreement.

### Section 12.10 Enurement

This Agreement will enure to the benefit of and will be binding upon the Parties and their respective heirs, executors, administrators and assigns.

## Section 12.11 Further Assurances

The Parties will from time to time after the execution of this Agreement make, do, execute or cause or permit to be made, done or executed, all such further and other acts, deeds, things, devices and assurances in law whatsoever as may be required to give full force and effect to this Agreement.

# Section 12.12 Personal Information

The Executive acknowledges that the Company is obligated to comply with the British Columbia Personal Information Protection Act and with any other applicable legislation governing the collection, use, storage and disclosure of personal information. The Executive agrees to comply with all Company personal information protection policies and with other policies, controls and practices as they may exist, from time to time, in seeking to ensure that the Executive and the Company engage only in lawful collection, storage, use and disclosure of personal information. The Executive acknowledges that the Executive may be required by the Company to complete a TSXV form 2A (personal information) and have it notarized and delivered to the TSXV (or such other similar form as may be required by an applicable exchange).

#### Section 12.13 Captions

The headings, captions, article, section and subsection numbers appearing in this Agreement are inserted for convenience of reference only and shall in no way define, limit, construe or describe the scope or intent of this Agreement nor in any way affect this Agreement.

# Section 12.14 Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Parties have executed this agreement as of the date inserted on page one with intended effect from the Effective Date.

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.



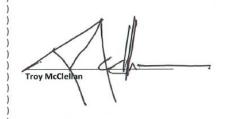
Signed, Sealed and Delivered by Troy McClellan in the presence of:

Witness (Signature) he 1. Courtney Radcliffe Name (please print)

<u>1049 E 10<sup>44</sup> Ave</u> Address

Vancouver, BC City, Province

Project Administrative Assistant Occupation



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# Schedule A

# **<u>TITLE:</u>** Vice President, Design and Construction

# SUMMARY:

Reporting to the CEO, the Vice President, Design and Construction is responsible for establishing, implementing and enforcing of all aspects and activities of the DC Group.

# **REPORTING LINE:**

Reports directly to: CEO Direct subordinates: CeO Project Manager Project Executive Assistant

# MAIN DUTIES:

- Support and partner with other executives and stakeholders to develop and implement a
  comprehensive development strategy to build the Company's facilities master plan both
  nationally and internationally, ensuring innovative, intelligently constructible LEED
  objective facilities, utilizing construction standardization and efficiency, ensuring best
  sustainability and HSE practices;
- Work with HR to identify, develop, and mentor staff to ensure the appropriate interdepartmental allocation of work versus outsourcing within the Company's resource constraints;
- Primary responsibility for development, implementation, and protection of the Companies Intellectual Property;
- Development and coordination of all Canivate facilities, ensuring program and performance optimization, development schedule adherence and budget management based on the Company's capital investment program;
- Work closely with other executives to deliver on the Companies KPI, operational
  performance and specific programming direction to ensuring focused, directed, timely
  project advancement;
- Work closely with Company executives to introduce and advance technologies where ever possible and relevant to help insure the Companies market predominance and evolution;
- Oversee and manage activities to ensure efficient and effective coordination including developing plans to organize and direct work activities, establish systems control procedures, allocating staff and consultants to various work functions, direct preparation of bid documents and automating various management information systems to integrate into the Company's ERP system. This also includes the development, review and

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approval of departmental operating policies and procedures and the process of implementation of department and company-wide policies and procedures;

- Effectively protect the Company's interests ensuring appropriate controls are in place to
  ensure compliance with all financial, regulatory, work place safety and HSE
  requirements;
- Contribute and support review of locations for the Company's target markets to verify
  optimal locations considering accessibility, infrastructure and support, statutory regime,
  construction costs and operating environment;
- Oversee and direct capital expenditures for the design and construction of infrastructure, facilities and property ensuring the completion of the Company's facilities on an on-time and on-budget basis.
- Work with Operations, Finance, and Administration to develop KPI's with respect to
  project schedules, budgets, and operating efficiencies, including corrective measures for
  any inefficiencies or ineffective operations;
- Maintain a high level of professionalism, a great sense of humor and a humble sense of self.

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EXECUTIVE EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

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# EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

Dated as of July 1, 2019

Between

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD. (the "Company")

and

Ingo Mueller (the "Executive")

and

PSV Enterprises Corporation ("Consulting Corp")

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EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

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SCHEDULE A

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EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

(ii)

#### EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

This Agreement is dated as of the 1st day of July, 2019, between

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD., a company incorporated pursuant to the laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada with an address at #500, 1112 West Pender Street, Vancouver, British Columbia V6E 2S1

(the "Company")

and

Ingo Mueller with an address at #103-1525 Bellevue, West Vancouver, BC, V7V 1A6

(the "Executive")

and

PSV Enterprises Corporation a company incorporated pursuant to the laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada with an address at #307-1477 West Pender St, Vancouver, BC V6G 2S3

(the "Consulting Corp")

### RECITALS

A. The Company is in the business of developing its Canivate cultivation facilities business that involves the building and licensing of the Canivate cultivation facilities to licensed cannabis cultivators for the cultivation of cannabis.

B. The Executive is the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") of the Company.

C. Consulting Corp is a private company which provides the services of the Executive to the Company.

D. The Company, the Executive and Consulting Corp wish to enter into this Agreement in order to confirm the agreement under which Consulting Corp will continue to provide the services of the Executive to the Company on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement.

NOW THEREFORE THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH that, in consideration of the mutual covenants and provisos herein contained, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

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## **ARTICLE 1-TERM**

#### Section 1.1 Term

The term of this Agreement will continue until such time as this Agreement is terminated by either party as hereinafter provided. For purpose of this Agreement, the Effective Date is deemed to be the date of this Agreement as first above written. This Agreement replaces and supersedes all other agreements entered into between the Company and either Consulting Corp or Executive pursuant to which the services of the Executive have been provided to the Company to date.

### **ARTICLE 2- TITLE, SERVICES, REPORTING AND DUTIES**

# Section 2.1 Title and Services

(1) The Company hereby continues to retain Consulting Corp to continue to provide the services of Executive who will continue to perform the duties and responsibilities normally and reasonably associated with the office of CEO, which will include, without limitation, those services set out in Schedule "A" (collectively, the "Services").

(2) Consulting Corp will provide the Services on a full-time basis. Executive will be the sole employee of Consulting Corp who is responsible for delivery of the Services and will be available to enable Consulting Corp to provide the Services on a full-time basis.

(3) Consulting Corp and Executive agree that the Services may be modified as mutually agreed to by the Parties, each acting reasonably.

(4) Consulting Corp shall continue to have reasonable discretion as to the manner of providing the Services however it shall be responsible to report to the Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board of Directors") which may on notice require changes to the Services not inconsistent with this Agreement.

(5) The Executive is expressly subject to the directions of the Board of Directors and shall report to the Board of Directors on behalf of himself and Consulting Corp.

## Section 2.2 Conditions

The Consulting Corp's engagement under this Agreement is generally conditional upon the Executive maintaining any required regulatory approvals for the Executive's involvement with the Company as a public company officer with any stock exchange, securities commission or like authority; remaining a person of good repute; and, if applicable, maintaining, in good standing, his professional qualification.

# Section 2.3 Subsidiaries

Consulting Corp will provide the Services to the Company and its subsidiaries. Accordingly, in this Agreement, the term "the Company" means the Company and all of its subsidiaries.

[In the event that the Company is acquired (either directly or through a series of transactions) by a publicly traded company (a "Pubco") in connection with a going public transaction (a "Going Public Transaction"), the Company will be deemed to include the Pubco or any successor organizations.]

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#### Duties

(1) The Executive acknowledges that, as a senior officer of the Company, the Executive will owe a fiduciary duty to the Company. Consulting Corp is acknowledged to owe a duty of good faith performance of the Services and other obligations required by this Agreement.

- (2) Consulting Corp will cause the Executive to, and the Executive will:
  - (a) devote full-time effort and attention to the business and affairs of the Company;
  - (b) perform the Services in a competent and efficient manner and in a manner consistent with the Executive's fiduciary obligations to the Company as an executive officer thereof and in compliance with all reasonable Company policies of which the Executive is made aware, and will carry out all lawful instructions and directions from time to time given to the Executive in relation to the performance of the Services;
  - use all commercially reasonable efforts to promote the interests and goodwill of the Company;
  - (d) comply with all Company policies and codes of business ethics, as adopted by the Board from time to time, including the Company's confidentiality and insider trading policies;
  - (e) [in the event of a Going Public Transaction, act as CEO or an equivalent officer of Pubco, as requested by the Board]; and
  - (f) not undertake any other business or occupation or become a director or officer, employee or agent of any other company, firm, society or person without prior written approval of the Board of Directors.

(3) Consulting Corp and the Executive jointly represent and warrant that the Consulting Corp shall perform the Services and conduct its activities in a manner which is lawful and reputable and which is designed to bring good repute to the Company, the Company's business interests and the Executive. In particular, and in this regard, Consulting Corp specifically agrees to provide the Services in a sound and professional manner consistent with performance quality standards of the industry and otherwise in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. In the event that the Board of Directors has a reasonable concern that the Services as performed by Consulting Corp are being conducted in a way contrary to law or are reasonably likely to bring disrepute to the business interests or to the Company's or the Executive's reputation, the Company may require that Consulting Corp make such alterations in Consulting Corp's activities, as the Board of Directors may reasonably require in its sole and absolute discretion to the extent necessary to address such reasonable concerns.

(4) Neither Consulting Corp nor Executive will knowingly breach, and will take all reasonable steps to inform itself about compliance with, all Canadian and foreign laws, whether federal, provincial or state, applicable to Consulting Corp's and the Executive's respective duties and obligations hereunder. In particular, the Executive acknowledges the application of securities laws and his status as an "insider" as defined by such laws in connection with the trading in the Company's stock and dealing with its confidential information.

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### ARTICLE 3- PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT

#### Section 3.1 Vancouver Based

Consulting Corp will provide Services of Executive based from the Company's Vancouver offices, but understands some travel may be necessary to where the Company currently or may in the future conduct business to the extent reasonably required to perform the Services.

### **ARTICLE 4- COMPENSATION AND BENEFITS**

#### Section 4.1 Base Fee

It is hereby acknowledged and agreed that Consulting Corp shall render the Services as defined hereinabove during the continuance of this Agreement and shall thus be compensated from the Effective Date of this Agreement to the termination of the same by way of the regular payment by the Company to Consulting Corp of the Base Fee of C\$6250.00 per month (the **"Base Fee"**). All such Base Fee will be due and payable by the Company to Consulting Corp on a gross basis plus GST.

#### Section 4.2 Increase in Base Fee

The Company and Consulting Corp will review, at least annually, the Base Fee payable to Consulting Corp from time to time during the continuance of this Agreement. The Company may, in its discretion, increase (but not decrease) the Base Fee depending on Consulting Corp performance of the Services and having due regard to the financial circumstances of the Company. The first such review shall take place within 90 days of December 31, 2019.

#### Section 4.3 Performance Fees

Consulting Corp may receive, but is not guaranteed, an additional performance-based fee (a "Performance Fee") based on performance targets established by the Board from time to time, provided that the setting of performance targets and the grant of any Performance Fee is at the sole discretion of the Board.

# Section 4.4 Stock Options

The Executive, and not Consulting Corp, will be eligible to participate in the Company's stock option plan, as in effect from time to time, [including any stock option plan of Pubco in the event of a Going Public Transaction] (the "Stock Option Plan"). All grants of stock options made to the Executive will be made in accordance with and subject to the terms of the Stock Option Plan (including after applicable blackout periods) and subject to approval of the Board and any stock exchange on which the Company's shares (or Pubco's shares) are traded. The grant of any stock options will be made at the discretion of the Board in accordance with the terms of the Stock Option Plan. The Executive acknowledges that the Board will be entitled to impose vesting conditions in connection with any grant of options.

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### 4.5 Acknowledgement of Executive

The Executive acknowledges that is not entitled to payment of any compensation or fee hereunder, and that all compensation payable in consideration of Consulting Corp providing the services, and the Executive performing its obligations hereunder, will be payable to Consulting Corp as provided herein, other than with respect to options that may be granted directly to the Executive.

# **ARTICLE 5- EXPENSES**

### Section 5.1 Reimbursement of Expenses

The Company will reimburse Consulting Corp for all pre-approved and reasonable travel (other than auto) and other out-of-pocket expenses incurred by Consulting Corp or Executive directly related to the performance of the Services (collectively, the "Expenses"). Consulting Corp will account for such Expenses in accordance with the policies and directions provided by the Company from time to time.

## **ARTICLE 6- TERMINATION**

# Section 6.1 Definitions

## In this Agreement:

- (a) "Just Cause" means any material breach of this Agreement by Consulting Corp or Executive, which will be deemed to include any act, omission, behaviour, conduct or circumstance of the Executive that constitutes just cause for dismissal of the Executive at common law from the office of CEO, including an act involving gross negligence, or wilful misconduct, commission or a felony, becoming bankrupt, or any material omission in the performance of Services, or the doing or condoning any unlawful or manifestly improper act; and
- (b) "Change In Control" means either: (i) a merger or acquisition in which the Company is not the surviving entity; except for a transaction the principal purpose of which is to change the incorporating jurisdiction of the Company; (ii) the sale, transfer or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company; or (iii) any other corporate reorganization or business combination in which 50% or more of the outstanding voting stock of the Company is transferred, or exchanged through merger, to different holders in a single transaction of the Company or in a series of related transactions completing within 12 months. [For the purposes of this Agreement, Change of Control" does not include a Going Public Transaction.]
- (c) "Constructive Dismissal" includes, but shall not be limited to a demotion of Executive in either title or within the Company organizational structure or a change in the duties of the Executive, *(including a failure to re-nominate Executive as a director)* any changes in the fundamental terms of the Services under this Agreement without the consent of Consulting Corp and the Executive and to the detriment of the Executive.

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(d) "Effective Date of Termination" means the date on which this Agreement has been terminated in accordance with the terms set forth herein.

## Section 6.2 Termination by the Company for Just Cause

The Company may terminate the engagement of Consulting Corp under this Agreement and (1) removal of Executive as [CFO] summarily, without any notice or any payment in lieu of notice, for Just Cause.

(2)The Executive acknowledges that the Stock Option Plan provides for immediate termination of any unexercised Stock Option, even if vested, upon dismissal for Just Cause.

## Section 6.3 Voluntary Termination by the Executive

Consulting Corp may terminate its engagement under this Agreement for any reason by providing not less than 60 calendar days' notice in writing to the Company; provided, however, that the Company may waive or abridge any notice period specified in such notice in its sole and absolute discretion.

#### Section 6.4 Death of the Executive

The engagement of Consulting Corp will terminate upon the death or determination of the permanent disability of the Executive which renders performance of the Services contemplated hereby impossible.

# Section 6.5 No Payments in Certain Events

Upon the date of termination of the engagement of Consulting Corp:

- (a) for Just Cause in accordance with Section 6.2 herein; or
- (b) by the voluntary termination of engagement by Consulting Corp in accordance with Section 6.3 herein,

Consulting Corp will be entitled to receive the Base Fee accrued to the Effective Date of Termination, reimbursement of any outstanding expenses as of the Effective Date of Termination but will not be entitled to any unpaid Performance Fees or severance or other payments under this Agreement or otherwise.

# Section 6.6 Payments in the Event of Termination by Company Without Just Cause

The Company will, if it elects for convenience to terminate the engagement of Consulting Corp, or if there is Constructive Dismissal of Consulting Corp, provide Consulting Corp with the following as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

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- payment to Consulting Corp of the total of: (a)
  - (i) a termination fee equal to [six] months of Base Fee only;
  - (ii) that portion of any then declared and/or earned or accrued Performance Fee to the Effective Date of Termination, prorated to the end of the [six] month period following the Effective Date of Termination; and

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- (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 30 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

## Section 6.7 Payments in the Event of Termination upon a Change In Control

If at any time within 12 months after the occurrence of a Change of Control either (i) the Company terminates this Agreement without Just Cause, or (ii) or if there is Constructive Dismissal of Consulting Corp, the Company will as soon as practicable following the Effective Date of Termination:

- (a) pay to Consulting Corp the total of:
  - (i) a termination fee equal to [six] months of Base Fee only;
  - that portion of any then declared and/or earned or accrued Performance Fee to the Effective Date of Termination, prorated to the end of the [six] month period following the Effective Date of Termination; and
  - (iii) any outstanding Expenses as at the Effective Date of Termination;
- (b) subject to the Company's then stock option plan and the rules and policies of any regulatory authority and stock exchange having jurisdiction over the Company, allow for the Executive to then exercise any unexercised and fully vested portion of the Stock Option on the Effective Date of Termination at any time during 90 calendar days from the Effective Date of Termination.

### Section 6.8 Executive to Provide Release and Resignation

As of the Effective Date of Termination and so soon thereafter as practicable and as a condition of receiving payments provided for under this Agreement upon termination, Consulting Corp and the Executive will execute and deliver to the Company a full and final release of the Company, in the form which shall be in a the form mutually agreed upon within 15 days of the Effective Date of this Agreement, in respect of the Consulting Corp's engagement under this Agreement and otherwise against payments of amounts due to Consulting Corp hereunder. The Executive will concurrently provide a written resignation from any office held in the Company or any affiliate as of Effective Date of Termination.

#### Section 6.9 Manner of Payment

The Company may, in its sole and absolute discretion, pay the amounts referred to in Section 6.5, Section 6.6 and Section 6.7 herein either in a manner consistent with the general payroll practice of the Company over the course of the relevant time period or in a lump sum payment within seven business days after receipt by the Company of the executed full and final release referred to in Section 6.8 herein.

#### Section 6.10 Return of Assets and Documents

All documents and materials in any form or medium and including, but not limited to, files, forms, brochures, books, correspondence, memoranda, manuals and lists (including lists of customers, suppliers,

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products and prices), all equipment and accessories and again including, but not being limited to, leased automobiles, computers, computer disks, software products, cellular phones and personal digital assistants, all keys, building access cards, parking passes, credit cards, and other similar items pertaining to the business of the Company that may come into the possession or control of Consulting Corp or the Executive, will at all times remain the property of the Company and, on termination of this Agreement for any reason, Consulting Corp and the Executive will promptly deliver to the Company all property of the Company in the possession of Consulting Corp or the Executive or directly or indirectly under the control of Consulting Corp or the Executive, and will not reproduce or copy any such property or other property of the Company.

#### ARTICLE 7- CONFIDENTIALITY

## Section 7.1 Confidential Information

- (1) Consulting Corp and the Executive acknowledge that:
  - (a) Consulting Corp and the Executive may, during the course of engagement by the Company, acquire information which is confidential in nature or of great value to the Company and its subsidiaries including, without limitation, matters or subjects concerning its business plan, corporate assets, cost and pricing data, customer listing, financial reports, formulae, inventions, know-how, marketing strategies, products or devices, research and development projects and findings, computer programs, suppliers, and trade secrets, whether in the form of records, files, correspondence, notes, data, information, or any other form, including copies or excerpts thereof (collectively, the "Confidential Information"); the disclosure of any of which to compatiors, customers, clients or suppliers of the Company, unauthorized personnel of the Company or to third parties would be highly detrimental to the best interests of the Company; and
  - (b) the right to maintain the confidentiality of Confidential Information, and the right to preserve the Company's goodwill, constitute proprietary rights which the Company is entitled to protect.

(2) Consulting Corp and the Executive will, while engaged by the Company hereunder and at all times thereafter:

- hold all Confidential Information that Consulting Corp or the Executive receives in trust for the sole benefit of the Company and in strictest confidence;
- (b) protect all Confidential Information from disclosure and will not take any action that could reasonably be expected to result in any Confidential Information losing its character as Confidential Information, and will take all reasonable lawful action necessary to prevent any Confidential Information from losing its status as Confidential Information; and
- (c) neither, except as required in the course of performing duties and responsibilities under this Agreement, directly or indirectly use, publish, disseminate or otherwise disclose any Confidential Information to any unauthorized personnel of the Company or to any third party, nor use Confidential Information for any purpose other than the purposes of the Company, without the prior written consent of the Company, which consent may be withheld in the Company's sole and absolute discretion.

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(3) The restrictions on Consulting Corp's and the Executive's use or disclosure of all Company Information, as set forth in this Article 7, shall continue following the expiration or termination of this Agreement regardless of the reasons for or manner of such termination.

(4) Notwithstanding Section 7.1(2) herein, Consulting Corp and the Executive may, if and solely to the extent required by lawful subpoena or other lawful process, disclose Confidential Information but, to the extent possible, shall first notify the Company of each such requirement so that the Company may seek an appropriate protective order or waive compliance with the provisions of this Agreement. Consulting Corp and the Executive will co-operate fully with the Company at the expense of the Company in seeking any such protective order.

# ARTICLE 8- NON-COMPETITION AND NON-SOLICITATION

# Section 8.1 Non-Competition and Payments for Enforcement by the Company during Restricted Period

(1) Consulting Corp and the Executive acknowledge that the Services under this Agreement are of special, unique and extraordinary character which the loss of which cannot adequately be compensated in damages or by an action at law. In addition to, and not in limitation of any other restrictive covenant which may be binding on Consulting Corp and the Executive, Consulting Corp and the Executive shall not anywhere in Canada or the United States, for a period equal to the length of time determined by the representative time frame of the termination fee, after the termination of this Agreement (the "Restricted Period" herein) for any reason in any manner whatsoever:

- (a) carry on, engage in, or be concerned with or interested in; or
- (b) permit Consulting Corp's or the Executive's name or any part thereof to in any manner whatsoever to be used or connected with any business that is, or any interest in any business that is,

or involves to any material degree, a business similar to the business carried on by and competitive to the business of the Company.

- (2) Consulting Corp and the Executive agree that:
  - (a) all restrictions contained in Section 8.1 herein are reasonable and valid in the circumstances and all defences to the strict enforcement thereof by the Company are hereby waived by Consulting Corp and the Executive;
  - (b) the remedy available to the Company at law for any breach by him of Section 8.1 herein will be inadequate and that the Company, on any application to a Court, shall be entitled to temporary and permanent injunctive relief against Consulting Corp and the Executive without the necessity of proving actual damage to the Company; and
  - (c) if the foregoing covenant is found to be unreasonable to any extent by a court of competent jurisdiction adjudicating upon the validity of the covenant, whether as to the scope of the restriction, the area of the restriction or the duration of the restriction, then such restriction shall be reduced to that which is in fact declared reasonable by such court, or a subsequent court of competent jurisdiction, requested to make such a declaration.

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#### Section 8.2 Non-Solicitation

Consulting Corp and the Executive hereby agrees that Consulting Corp the Executive will not, during the period commencing on the date of this Agreement and ending one year following the termination or expiration of this Agreement for any reason, be a party to or abet any solicitation of employees, customers, clients, referral services, consultants or suppliers of the Company or any of its subsidiaries, to transfer business from the Company or any of its subsidiaries to any other person, or seek in any way to persuade or entice any employee of the Company or any of its subsidiaries to leave that employment or to be a party to or abet any such action.

# **ARTICLE 9- OWNERSHIP OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

## Section 9.1 Definitions

#### In this Agreement, "Inventions" means, collectively, all:

- (a) discoveries, inventions, ideas, suggestions, reports, documents, designs, technology, methodologies, compilations, concepts, procedures, processes, products, protocols, treatments, methods, tests, improvements, work product and computer programs (including all source code, object code, compilers, libraries and developer tools, and any manuals, descriptions, data files, resource files and other such materials relating thereto) (collectively the "Materials"), and
- (b) each and every part of the foregoing,

that are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made by Consulting Corp or the Executive either alone or with others or, in any way, relate to the present or proposed programs, services, products or business of the Company, or to tasks assigned to Consulting Corp or the Executive in connection with their Services or in connection with any research or development carried on or planned by the Company, whether or not such Inventions are conceived, developed, reduced to practice or otherwise made during Consulting Corp or Executive's engagement or during regular working hours and whether or not Consulting Corp and the Executive are specifically instructed to conceive, develop, reduce to practice or otherwise make same.

## Section 9.2 Exclusive Property

Consulting Corp and Executive agree that all Inventions, and any and all services and products which embody, emulate or employ any such Invention, shall be the sole property of the Company and all copyrights, patents, patent rights, trademarks, service marks, reproduction rights and all other proprietary title, rights and interest in and to each such Invention, whether or not registrable (collectively, the "Intellectual Property Rights"), shall belong exclusively to the Company.

#### Section 9.3 Work for Hire

For purposes of all applicable copyright laws to the extent, if any, that such laws are applicable to any such Invention or any such service or product, it shall be considered a work made for hire and the Company shall be considered the author thereof.

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# Section 9.4 Disclosure

Consulting Corp and Executive will promptly disclose to the Company, or any persons designated by it, all Inventions and all such services or products.

#### Section 9.5 Assignment

Consulting Corp and Executive hereby assigns and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, assign to the Company or its nominee (or their respective successors or assigns) all of Consulting Corp's and the Executive's right, title and interest in and to the Inventions and the Intellectual Property Rights without further payment by the Company.

#### Section 9.6 Moral Rights

Consulting Corp and Executive hereby waives and further agrees to, from time to time as such Inventions arise, waive for the benefit of the Company and its successors or assigns all Consulting Corp's and the Executive's moral rights in respect of the Inventions.

# Section 9.7 Further Assistance

Consulting Corp and Executive agrees to assist the Company in every proper way (but at the Company's expense) to obtain and, from time to time, at the Company's expense, enforce the Intellectual Property Rights and to the Inventions in any and all countries, and to that end will execute all documents for use in applying for, obtaining and enforcing the Intellectual Property Rights in and to such Inventions as the Company may desire, together with any assignments of such Inventions to the Company or persons designated by it. Consulting Corp and Executive's obligation to assist the Company in obtaining and enforcing such Intellectual Property Rights in and to the termination of this Agreement.

#### Section 9.8 Representations and Warranties

Consulting Corp and Executive hereby represent and warrant that as of the Effective Date of this Agreement and during the term of this Agreement, neither Consulting Corp nor the Executive is subject to any contractual or other restriction or obligation that will in any manner limit their respective obligations under this Agreement or activities on behalf of the Company. Consulting Corp and Executive hereby represent and warrant to the Company that neither party has any continuing obligations to any person (a) with respect to any Invention or (b) that require Consulting Corp and Executive not to disclose the same.

#### **ARTICLE 10- ARBITRATION**

#### Section 10.1 Matters for Arbitration

Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as counsel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

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# Section 10.2 Notice

It shall be a condition precedent to the right of any Party to submit any matter to arbitration pursuant to the provisions hereof that any Party intending to refer any matter to arbitration shall have given not less than five business days' prior written notice of its intention to do so to the other Party together with particulars of the matter in dispute. On the expiration of such five business days the Party who gave such notice may proceed to refer the dispute to arbitration as provided for herein. Except for matters of indemnity or in the case of urgency to prevent material harm to a substantive right or asset, the Parties agree that all questions or matters in dispute with respect to this Agreement shall be submitted to arbitration pursuant to the terms hereof. This provision shall not prejudice a Party from seeking a Court order or assistance to garnish or secure sums or to seek summary remedy for such matters as counsel may consider amenable to summary proceedings.

#### Section 10.3 Appointments

The Party desiring arbitration shall propose three arbitrators to the other Party. The other Party may choose one of these arbitrators to act as single arbitrator or propose alternatives. In case the parties cannot agree on a single arbitrator within 5 business days, The Party desiring arbitration shall appoint one arbitrator, and shall notify the other Party of such appointment, and the other Party shall, within five business days after receiving such notice, appoint an arbitrator, and the two arbitrators so named, before proceeding to act, shall, within five business days of the appointment of the last appointed arbitrator, unanimously agree on the appointment of a third arbitrator, to act with them and be chairperson of the arbitration herein provided for. If the other Party shall fail to appoint an arbitrator within five business days after receiving notice of the appointment of the first arbitrator, and if the two arbitrators appointed by the Parties shall be unable to agree on the appointment of the chairperson, the chairperson shall be appointed in accordance with the provisions of the British Columbia International Commercial Arbitration Act (the "Arbitration Act"). Except as specifically otherwise provided in this section, the arbitration herein provided for shall be conducted in accordance with such Arbitration Act. The chairperson, or in the case where only one arbitrator is appointed, the single arbitrator, shall fix a time and place for the purpose of hearing the evidence and representations of the Parties, and the chairperson shall preside over the arbitration and determine all questions of procedure not provided for by the Arbitration Act or this section. After hearing any evidence and representations that the Parties may submit, the single arbitrator, or the arbitrators, as the case may be, shall make an award and reduce the same to writing, and deliver one copy thereof to each of the Parties. The expense of the arbitration shall be paid as specified in the award.

#### Section 10.4 Award

The Parties agree that the award of a majority of the arbitrators, or in the case of a single arbitrator, of such arbitrator, shall be final and binding upon each of them.

### ARTICLE 11- OTHER PROVISIONS

# Section 11.1 Waivers and Amendments

This Agreement may be amended, modified, superseded, cancelled, renewed or extended, only by a written agreement between the Parties. Failure or delay by either Party to enforce compliance with any term or condition of this Agreement shall not constitute a waiver of such term or condition.

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# Section 11.2 No Representation or Claims

Consulting Corp and Executive agree that neither party has been induced to enter into this Agreement by reason of any statement, representation, understanding or promise not expressly set out in this Agreement. Neither Consulting Corp nor Executive has any claim against the Company arising from any Services provided by Consulting Corp or Executive to the Company in any capacity prior to the effective date of this Agreement.

### Section 11.3 Governing Law

The situs of this Agreement is Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, and for all purposes this Agreement will be governed exclusively by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws prevailing in the Province of British Columbia, Canada, and the federal laws of Canada applicable thereto.

#### Section 11.4 Notices

Any notice or other communication or writing required or permitted to be given under this Agreement or for the purposes of this Agreement will be in writing and will be sufficiently given if delivered personally, or if feasible transmitted by facsimile transmission (with original to follow by mail) or other form of recorded communication, tested prior to transmission, to:

(a) if to the Company:

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Suite 500 1112 West Pender Street Vancouver, BC VGE 2S1 Attention: Richard Wong, CFO

# E-mail: richard.wong@canivate.ca

(b) if to Consulting Corp and/or the Executive:

Ingo Mueller #103-1525 Bellevue Avenue West Vancouver, BC V7V 1A6

E-mail: imueller@capitalfusiongroup.com

or to such other address as the Party to whom such notice is to be given will have last notified the Party giving the same in the manner provided in this section. Any notice so delivered will be deemed to have been given and received on the day it is so delivered at such address; provided that such day is not a Business Day (as herein defined) then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following the day it is so delivered. Any notice so transmitted by facsimile transmission, email or other form of recorded communication will be deemed to have been given and received on the day of its confirmed transmission (as confirmed by the transmitting medium), provided that if such day is not a Business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day then the notice will be deemed to have been given and received on the Business Day next following such day. "Business Day" means any day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or civic or statutory holiday in the Province of British Columbia, Canada.

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EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

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### Section 11.5 Assignment

No Party may assign this Agreement or any right or obligation under it.

# Section 11.6 Survival

The obligations of Article 6, Article 7, Article 8, and Article 9 shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

## Section 11.7 Severability

If any provision of this Agreement is determined to be invalid or unenforceable in whole or in part, such invalidity or unenforceability shall attach only to such provision or part thereof and the remaining part of such provision and all other provisions hereof shall continue in full force and effect. The Parties agree to negotiate in good faith to agree to a substitute provision which shall be as close as possible to the intention of any invalid or unenforceable provision as may be valid or enforceable.

# Section 11.8 Independent Legal Advice

Consulting Corp and Executive acknowledge that the Company has recommended that Consulting Corp and Executive obtain independent legal advice with respect to this Agreement, and that Consulting Corp and the Executive has had a reasonable opportunity to do so prior to executing this Agreement. Each of Consulting Corp and Executive acknowledges that McMillan LLP is not acting as legal counsel for either Consulting Corp or Executive.

## Section 11.9 Enurement

This Agreement will enure to the benefit of and will be binding upon the Parties and their respective heirs, executors, administrators and assigns.

#### Section 11.10 Further Assurances

The Parties will from time to time after the execution of this Agreement make, do, execute or cause or permit to be made, done or executed, all such further and other acts, deeds, things, devices and assurances in law whatsoever as may be required to give full force and effect to this Agreement.

## Section 11.11 Personal Information

Consulting Corp and Executive acknowledge that the Company is obligated to comply with the British Columbia Personal Information Protection Act and with any other applicable legislation governing the collection, use, storage and disclosure of personal information. Consulting Corp and Executive agree to comply with all Company personal information protection policies and with other policies, controls and practices as they may exist, from time to time, in seeking to ensure that Consulting Corp and Executive and the Company engage only in lawful collection, storage, use and disclosure of personal information. The Executive acknowledges that the Executive may be required by the Company to complete a NEO Form 3 (personal information) and have it notarized and delivered to the NEO Stock Exchange (or such other similar form as may be required by an applicable exchange).

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#### Section 11.12 Captions

The headings, captions, article, section and subsection numbers appearing in this Agreement are inserted for convenience of reference only and shall in no way define, limit, construe or describe the scope or intent of this Agreement nor in any way affect this Agreement.

#### Section 11.13 Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

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EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

. . . .

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the Parties have executed this Agreement as of the date inserted on page one with intended effect from the date of this Agreement.

CANIVATE GROWING SYSTEMS LTD.

AL mo By:

Name: John Meekison Title: Director, Board of Directors

PSV Enterprises Corporation

Ingo Muelle

By: Don Nicolson Jr. Name: te: Principal

Signed, Sealed and Delivered by Ingo Mueller in the presence of:

Witness (Signature)

x > x + c

Dawn Longshaw Name (please print)

#112-41105 Tantalus Road Address

Squamish, BC City, Province

VP, HR Occupation

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EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

#### SCHEDULE A

. . . .

The Chief Executive Officer in partnership with the Board, is responsible for the success of the organization, making high-level decisions about the Company's policies and strategy. Together, the Board and CEO assure the accomplishment of the Company's vision and mission, and the accountability of the Company to its stakeholders and shareholders. The Board delegates responsibility for management and day-to-day operations to the CEO, and s/he has the authority to carry out these responsibilities, in accordance with the direction and policies established by the Board. The CEO provides inspired leadership, as well as direction, supporting and enabling the Board to carry out its governance functions.

#### **1. REPORTING LINES:**

Reports directly to: Board of Directors Direct subordinates: Department heads (C, VP and Director level)

#### 2. MAIN DUTIES:

1. Legal compliance: Assures the filing of all legal and regulatory documents and monitors compliance with relevant laws and regulations.

2. Strategic Direction: In conjunction with the Board determines the Company's mission, vision and values in conjunction with establishing, adjusting and achieving short- and long-term goals. Reports to the Board on the Company's effectiveness and results. Keeps the Board fully informed on the financial condition of the Company and on all the important factors influencing it. Identifies problems, opportunities and key risks and addresses them; brings those which are appropriate to the Board and/or its committees; and, facilitates discussion and deliberation. Informs the Board and its committees about trends, issues, problems and Company activities in order to facilitate policy-making. Develops and implements policies and a strategic plan whilst establishing and ensuring a positive corporate culture.

**3. Management and administration:** Provides general oversight of all Company activities, manages the day-to-day operations, and assures a smoothly functioning, efficient organization with a well articulated chain of command.

Assures organizational stability through development and implementation of standards and controls, systems and procedures, and regular evaluation. Assures a work environment that recruits, retains and supports quality staff, contractors and business partners; promoting and environment which promotes great performance and positive morale in line with corporate culture. Specifies accountabilities for management personnel (staff or contractors) and evaluates performance regularly through KPI's.

4. Long Term Profitability and Shareholder Returns: Aligns Company vision and strategy to maximize shareholder returns. Serves as the company's chief spokesperson in articulating the Company's value proposition to both existing and potential shareholders/investors. Considers achieving financial goals for the Company through both organic growth and mergers and acquisitions.

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**5. Governance:** Helps the Board articulate its own role and accountabilities and that of its committees and individual members, and helps evaluate performance regularly. Works with the Chairman of the Board, to enable the Board to fulfill its governance functions and facilitates the optimum performance by the Board, its committees and individual Board members. With the Chairman of the Board, focuses Board attention on long-range strategic issues. Manages the Board's due diligence process to assure timely attention to core issues. Works with the Board and committee chairs to get the best thinking and involvement of each Board member and to stimulate each Board member to give his or her best. Recommends individuals to participate in the Board and its committees.

**6. Financing:** Assures that the fiscal activities of the organization including budgeting, reporting and audit are carried out. Works with Board to ensure financing to support short- and long-term goals. Assures an effective funding development program by working with the Chief Financial Officer and Board to ensure long term business development. Helps the Board design, implement and monitor a viable fundraising plan which delivers the Company its needed funding resources with the best possible cost of capital and alignment with interests of its stakeholders and shareholders. Participates actively in identifying, cultivating and soliciting investment prospects.

7. Sustainability and Community relations: Serves as chief spokesperson for the Company, assuring proper representation of the Company's vision and values to the community in which it operates. Initiates, develops, and maintains alliances and cooperative relationships with other organizations. Works with legislators and regulatory agencies. At all times the CEO shall ensure that the Company is a net positive contributor to the communities it works in or serves; understanding their needs and motivations in an open and transparent win-win relationship whilst serving the best interests of the Company's stakeholders and shareholders.

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EXECUTIVE CONSULTING SERVICES AGREEMENT

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# **Employment Handbook**

Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

500-1112 West Pender St Vancouver, BC V6E 2S1 Canada.

Issued: (April 18, 2019)

# Updates:

July 2019 – insertion of section 2.5 Whistleblower Policy, insertion of new statutory provisions under 8.1 Unpaid Leave

August 2019 – insertion of Company Overview, insertion of sections: 2.4 Gifts, 2.5 Entertainment, 2.6 Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption, 2.8 Disclosure, Confidentiality and Insider Trading Policy, 2.10 Anti-Retaliation Provisions, 2.12 Board Participation and involvement with Other Companies and 2.15 Public Reporting and Retention of Records with pre-existing sections renumbered accordingly.

September 2019 - insertion of Mission, Vision, Values statements under 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3

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"Welcome"

"We are pleased to have you on the Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. team!

This handbook contains our mission, vision and values and outlines our Human Resources Policies and Best Practices. All employees are required to familiarize themselves and comply with all policies, procedures and standards of respectful workplace conduct outlined in this manual. For new team members, this manual serves as a resource to familiarize yourself with what is expected of you while working at Canivate. For existing team members, the manual serves as a great refresher and resource to answer most questions you may have about your work at Canivate

No matter what your role is, the importance of your contribution cannot be overstated. We value the participation and commitment each employee brings to meeting our responsibilities to our clients. You are an important part of this process and your work directly influences our company's reputation and success.

It is our hope that your commitment to, and understanding of your core responsibilities will contribute to making your experience working here enjoyable, rewarding, and challenging in the most positive way. We are glad you are on the Canivate team."

Yours truly,

Ingo Mueller Chief Executive Officer Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

# EMPLOYEE HANDBOOK OVERVIEW

Starting a new job is exciting, but at times can be overwhelming. This Employee Handbook has been developed to help you get acquainted with our organization, describe our core values and expectations, and outline the policies, programs and benefits available to you. We encourage you to become familiar with the contents of the Handbook as soon as possible as it will answer many questions about your employment with Canivate Growing Systems Ltd ("Canivate"). For existing employees, the Handbook serves as a refresher and resource to answer most questions you may have about your employment at Canivate.

While this Handbook is made available to all Canivate employees to inform them of the applicable Canivate policies and procedures, employment is governed by the current provincial "Employment Standards Act", the employee's personal "employment contract" and the Canivate "Employee Handbook" in that order of precedence. There may be specific items in the employee's signed personal employment contract that differ from those included in this Handbook. In these cases, the personal "employment contract" will prevail over this Handbook.

All new employees will be required to sign an acknowledgement form to confirm that they have received, understood, and will abide with the Handbook current at the time of commencing work.

As needed, revisions to the Handbook will be made and communicated to all employees. Canivate reserves the right, without having to consult any employee; to change, suspend, or discontinue any Handbook policies, procedures or guidelines, in whole or in part, with or without notice, and to make all final decisions as to their meaning and application. Employees will be asked to acknowledge revisions as required.

For new employees, after reading the Employee Handbook, please print and sign the Employee Handbook Acknowledgement (Section 15) and return it to your supervisor by the end of your first week at work.

An electronic copy of this Handbook can be accessed on the Canivate SharePoint system.

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# 15.0 Employee Handbook Acknowledgment

# **1.0 COMPANY OVERVIEW**

#### Innovative. Experienced. Strategic.

As a company, we take our work seriously, but not ourselves. The entire Canivate team supports the vision of Clean. Green. Pure. throughout the cannabis industry.

Our "regular" approach is to go the extra mile – to ask why something is done a certain way rather than accept that it is the most effective or efficient way.

We are disrupting the cannabis industry – from seed to consumer use – because we know that it can be done better. We know that it can and should be: Clean. Green. Pure. Our evidence-based, scientific research shows this and we are bringing it to life.

#### 1.1 Mission

To create a new standard of Clean. Green. Pure. in the cannabis and hemp industries.

# 1.2 Vision

To build and maintain a globally recognized and respected cannabis and hemp brand establishing The Canivate Way as THE choice for leading brands.

#### 1.3 Core Values

- We are disciplined and accountable
- We are fast paced, innovative and determined
- · We earn trust through our accountability, reliability and dependability
- We will consistently produce Clean. Green. Pure. products
- We consistently pursue improvement in processes, products, services, management practices and our professional selves.
- · We engage with everyone in a respectful, curious and authentic manner
- · We use natural resources wisely and respectfully
- We regularly contribute to our local and global communities

# 2.0 BUSINESS ETHICS

#### 2.1 Company Ethics & Conduct

The successful business operation and reputation of Canivate is built upon the principles of fair dealing and ethical conduct of our employees. Our reputation for integrity and excellence requires careful observance of the spirit and letter of all applicable laws and regulations, as well as the highest regard for standards of conduct and personal integrity.

The continued success of Canivate is dependent upon our customers' trust and we are dedicated to preserving that trust. Employees owe a duty to Canivate and its customers to act in a way that will merit the continued trust and confidence of our customers and the public in general.

Canivate will comply with all applicable laws and regulations and expects its directors, officers, and employees to conduct business in accordance with the letter, spirit, and intent of all relevant laws and to refrain from any illegal, dishonest, or unethical conduct.

In general, the use of common sense and good judgment, together with our core values, will guide you with respect to lines of acceptable conduct. If a situation arises where it is difficult to determine the proper course of action, the matter should be discussed openly with your immediate supervisor, a member of senior management, or Human Resources for advice and consultation, if necessary.

Compliance with this policy of business ethics and conduct is the responsibility of every Canivate employee. Disregarding or failing to comply with this standard of business ethics and conduct may lead to disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment.

Employees must report violations of this policy, or any of the policies in the Business Ethics section, to their immediate supervisor, a member of senior management, or Human Resources.

# 2.2 Employment Equity

Canivate is committed to providing equal employment opportunity for all employees and applicants for employment. The company does not discriminate in employment opportunities or practices on the basis of race, colour, religion, sex, marital status, family status, age, place of origin, ancestry, physical disability, mental disability, political belief, sexual orientation or any other grounds protected by the laws or regulations of any jurisdiction in which we operate. We base all employment decisions – including recruitment, selection, training, compensation, benefits, discipline, promotions, transfers, terminations and social/recreational programs – on merit and the principles of equal employment opportunity.

Our employees have diverse backgrounds, skills and ideas that collectively contribute to greater opportunities for innovation. Our recruitment strategy is designed to attract a diverse pool of talent so that we may select the best candidates and open doors at all levels of this organization.

# 2.3 Conflict of Interest

Everyone working at Canivate has an obligation to conduct business within guidelines that prohibit actual or potential conflicts of interest. This policy establishes the framework within which Canivate wishes the

company to operate. The purpose of these guidelines is to provide general direction so that team members can seek further clarification on issues relating to the subject of conflict of interest.

An actual or potential conflict of interest occurs when someone on the team is in a position to influence a decision that may result in a personal gain for that individual or for a relative as a result of Canivate's business dealings. For the purposes of this policy, a relative is any person who is related by blood or marriage or whose relationship with anyone working in the company is similar to that of persons who are related by blood or marriage.

If an employee has any influence on transactions involving purchases, contracts, or leases, it is imperative that they disclose to their supervisor, as soon as possible the existence of any actual or potential conflict of interest so that safeguards can be established to protect all parties.

Personal gain may result not only in cases where an employee or relative has a significant ownership or other interests in a business with which Canivate does business, but also when an employee or relative receives any kickback, bribe, substantial gift, or special consideration as a result of any transaction or business dealings involving Canivate.

#### 2.4 Gifts

Canivate employees (or immediate family members) are not permitted to give or accept gifts, services, discounts, favours, loans personal discounts and similar gratuities offered to you as a result of your position at Canivate. This applies to or from individuals or companies who are doing business or would like to do business with Canivate. Items of modest value may be permitted if they are not given or received on a regular or frequent basis, provided that the gift is reported to the CEO or the Chair of the Audit Committee and they do not advise that retaining the gift would be inappropriate. This does not apply to officially approved corporate rebates.

# 2.5 Entertainment

You must not encourage or solicit entertainment from any individual or company with whom Canivate does business. Entertainment includes, but is not limited to, activities such as dining, attending sporting or other special events, and travel. From time to time employees may accept unsolicited entertainment, but only under the following conditions:

- 1. the entertainment occurs infrequently
- 2. it arises out of the ordinary course of business
- it involves reasonable expenditures (the amounts involved should be such as employees, officers and Directors are accustomed to normally spending for their own business or personal entertainment) and

 the entertainment takes place in settings that also are reasonable, appropriate, and fitting to employees, officers and Directors, their hosts, and their business at hand.

#### 2.6 Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption

Part of behaving ethically means that you should never participate in any corrupt activities and that you comply with all applicable Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption laws and regulations of each jurisdiction in which Canivate conducts business. Canivate does not permit providing payments, kickbacks, gifts, or anything else of significant value for the purpose of improperly influencing third parties. Even if the intent is not to influence, you should not provide a payment or benefit to any third party, if it could appear to be improper.

Canivate can be held responsible for improper payments and benefits provided by agents, contractors, suppliers and other third parties acting on its behalf. You must ensure that you only deal with legitimate, reputable parties, and that they understand their obligation not to provide such improper payments or benefits in connection with the business they conduct for Canivate.

#### 2.7 Confidentiality

All employees are required to keep all of Canivate's financial, operational and business information acquired while working at Canivate; secure and confidential. Business strategies and plans, including technologies and products used, are Canivate intellectual property. Employees must not discuss details of Canivate's financial, business operations, plans or strategies with any third party including the media, family or friends, or at social or public functions, and should direct all inquiries to the CFO. Any employee who divulges confidential information may be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

#### 2.8 Disclosure, Confidentiality and Insider Trading Policy

At times you may find that you are in possession of material non-public information regarding Canivate and/or a competitor or supplier. Material non-public information is any information that could reasonably be expected to alter the value of a company's security (ies) if it were made public. Securities laws in both Canada and the United States provide that it is illegal to trade on such information or disclose it to others. These laws are extensive and complex and violation of these laws may lead to civil and criminal actions against you.

If you find yourself in possession of such information, you and your immediate family members are prohibited from trading in those securities until such time as the information becomes public or you are notified by your manager that restrictions are no longer in place.

The purchase and sale of Canivate' securities may only be done in accordance with the Canivate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Insider Trading Policy. The Policy also addresses legal prohibitions against trading with

knowledge of undisclosed material information, tipping, market manipulation or fraud and insider trade reporting requirements. Violations of such requirements may also have severe consequences, including fines, imprisonment and civil liability and may subject the individual to disciplinary action by the Corporation, up to and including termination. Employees, officers and Directors who engage in insider trading may also be accountable to Canivate for any benefit or advantage received as a result.

Please refer to the Canivate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Insider Trading Policy for more detailed information on this subject.

#### 2.9 Whistleblower Policy

Employees are often the first to have concerns that there may be something wrong or unethical occurring within the organisation in which they work. However, they may feel that their concerns cannot be openly expressed, because it may be disloyal to colleagues; their concerns may not be taken seriously; or it may be easier to ignore their concern.

As a means of reinforcing Canivate's commitment to the highest standards, this 'Whistle-blowing Procedure' serves to help build the commitment of all employees, by providing a means of identifying and eliminating unethical practices within the workplace. The 'Whistle-blowing Procedure' provides an effective mechanism for employees to report potential concerns (confidentially and anonymously, if required), in the knowledge that genuine concerns will be appropriately investigated and resolved, without fear of discrimination or victimisation.

Please refer to the separate Whistleblower Policy document for more detail.

#### 2.10 Anti-Retaliation Provisions

Retaliation against any employee, who in good faith seeks advice, raises a concern, reports misconduct or provides information in an investigation will not be tolerated and will itself be considered a violation of Canivate Business Ethics. Some examples of retaliation include: denial of benefits, termination, demotion, suspension, threats, harassment or discrimination. If any individual retaliates against an employee who has truthfully and in good faith reported a potential violation, Canivate will take appropriate action. However, if an individual has intentionally made a false report, the Company will respond accordingly. For more details, please refer to the Canivate Whistleblower Policy.

If you believe that you or another employee has been retaliated against for (in good faith) seeking advice, raising a concern, reporting misconduct or providing information in an investigation, please advise your immediate manager, Human Resources,

the Canivate CEO or the Chairman of the Audit Committee of the Canivate Board. All reports will be handled promptly and confidentially.

#### 2.11 Outside Employment

While not encouraged, should employees wish to engage in outside employment, in addition to their fulltime position at Canivate, we request that:

- Such outside employment does not interfere in any way with the employee's work performance or hours of employment with the Company;
- · Such employment is non-competitive with the business activities of the Company; and
- Such employment has no possible conflict of interest with the employee's
  position at the Company.

All employees are reminded that they have signed an agreement which legally prohibits them from passing on the Company's ideas and work methods to other organizations. Employees may not use Company property, equipment, facilities, or time in connection with outside employment.

If it is deemed that, as a result of outside employment, an employee is repeatedly late, unable to work overtime, or unable to successfully fulfill the obligations of their position at Canivate, it may result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

#### 2.12 Board Participation and Involvement with Other Companies

For any employee who wishes to participate on a for-profit, or not-for-profit board, these involvements must be approved by the CEO. All Directors should notify the Chair of the Audit Committee of all other board engagements and seek approval before assuming additional Board roles. You may not be a Director, officer, partner or consultant of an organization (other than an organization in which Canivate holds an interest or in which Canivate has the right to nominate a Director, officer, partner or consultant) doing or seeking to do business with Canivate, nor may you permit your name to be used in any way indicating a business connection with such an organization, without appropriate prior written approval of the Canivate CEO, in the case of an employee, and of the Chair of the Governance and Nominating Committee in the case of an officer or Director of Canivate.

#### 2.13 Canivate Property

Employees are responsible for and are expected to take proper care of all Canivate property, materials, or written information issued to them or in their possession or control.

Upon request of the Company or upon termination or expiration of employment, the employee will turn over to the Company all property belonging to the Company including all confidential information belonging to the Company, including but not limited to, all documents, plans, specifications, disks or other computer media, as well as any duplicates or backups made of that Confidential Information in whatever form or media, in the possession or control of the employee that:

- May contain or be derived from ideas, concepts, creations, or trade secrets and other proprietary and confidential information; or
- Is connected with or derived from the employee's employment with Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

#### 2.14 Copyright and Protection of Intellectual Property

Employees are not entitled to any copyright or moral right in or arising from any work they produce in the course of their employment with Canivate. This includes any program, strategy, design or system they develop during their employment with the Company. Any copyright or merchandising rights in such work shall be the sole and exclusive property of Canivate in accordance with the Canadian and International Copyright Acts.

#### 2.15 Public Reporting and Retention of Records

Depending on your position with Canivate, you may be called upon to provide necessary information to ensure that the Company's public reports are complete, fair and understandable. Canivate expects you to take this responsibility very seriously and to provide prompt accurate answers to inquiries related to Canivate' public disclosure requirements

Employees are required to ensure that all records are kept confidential and meet regulatory and legal requirements in the jurisdiction in which they are created and/or maintained. Destruction of records can only take place if they are not required for any pending legal matters. If you are unclear on what documents may be discarded, contact company legal counsel or speak to your manager.

#### 2.16 Non-Solicitation

During the employee's term of employment with Canivate and for a period of six (6) months after the end of that term, the employee will not in any way, directly or indirectly:

- Induce or attempt to induce any employee or contractor of the Employer to quit employment or retainer with Canivate;
- · Otherwise interfere with or disrupt Canivate's relationship with its employees and contractors;
- Discuss employment opportunities or provide information about competitive employment to any of Canivate's employees or contractors; or
- Solicit, entice, or hire away any employee or contractor of Canivate for the purpose of an employment opportunity that is in competition with Canivate.

This non-solicitation obligation as described above will be limited to employees or contractors who were employees or contractors of Canivate during the period that the employee was employed by Canivate.

During the term of the employee's active employment with Canivate, and for one (1) year thereafter, the employee will not divert or attempt to divert from Canivate any business Canivate had enjoyed, solicited, or attempted to solicit, from its customers, prior to termination or expiration, as the case may be, of the employee's employment with Canivate.

#### 2.17 Contract Binding Authority

Unless authorized in writing by Canivate, employees do not have the authority to enter into any contracts or commitments for or on the behalf of the Company. Canivate will maintain a list of delegated authorities in this regard.

# **3.0 JOINING THE ORGANIZATION**

#### 3.1 Employment Contract

All employees will be required to sign a personal "Employment Contract" or letter of employment which will make references to this Employee Handbook. Employees will also be required to sign an Acknowledgement form stating that they have received and acknowledged a copy of the most current Handbook. Signed copies of the Employment Contract and the Acknowledgment form must be provided to their supervisor prior to, or on, the employee's first day of employment.

Each employee shall be provided with a job description that outlines the roles and responsibilities of their position.

# 3.2 Signing up / Personal Information

Employees will be required to provide personal information following, prior to, or on their first day of employment. The purpose and types of information are outlined below, as well as the employee's responsibility to update Canivate for changes.

#### 3.2.1 Purposes for Personal Information

Canivate can collect, use and disclose personal employee information without the employee's consent only for the purposes of establishing, managing or ending the employment relationship as outlined in Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA).

# 3.2.2 Personal Information Types

Canivate only collects, uses and discloses the type of personal employee information as permitted by PIPEDA and that is reasonable to meet the above purposes.

All information will be held in the strictest of confidence as it applies to the Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA).

Should an employee wish to access their personnel file, they can submit a request in writing to their immediate supervisor. Such requests will be granted and administered in accordance with the Provincial *Personal Information Protection Act*. Employees will be permitted to review their personnel file in the presence of their immediate supervisor. The employee may not remove any item from the file.

#### 3.2.3 Personal Information Changes

Employees are responsible to keep Canivate informed regarding specific personal information. This information is necessary to allow Canivate to contact you for job related issues. Please promptly notify your immediate supervisor if any of the following changes:

- 1. Name and address
- 2. Marital status and dependant changes
- 3. Emergency contact name and address
- 4. Any special Medical condition that Health & Safety or your supervisor should know in order to treat your condition more appropriately in the event of an emergency.

#### 3.3 Probation

The first three (3) months of employment will be probationary, unless otherwise stipulated in the employment contract. This probation period is intended to allow sufficient time for both the employee and the employer to demonstrate suitability of the working relationship. During the probationary period, employees will receive all the entitlements of a permanent employee, for example; paid leave and, vacation accrual where appropriate.

At any time during this probationary period, either party may end the employment relationship, with or without cause and without notice.

Payment for salaried employee services up to the date of termination will be paid out according to the Employment Standards Act.

At the end of the probation period, the performance of the employee will be reviewed following a process similar to that outlined later under Performance Development.

#### 3.4 Orientation

We want to make your first week on the job a great one and set you up for success in your role with us. Your immediate supervisor will introduce you to your teammates and key points of contact and give you a tour of our premises.

Comprehensive job instruction and orientation will be provided and includes:

- Instructions regarding the performance of your assigned role
- Facility orientation, evacuation procedure, etc.
- Employee Handbook

Many of the issues that will be discussed with you during your orientation and job training are addressed in this Handbook. Please read this Handbook carefully and keep it handy for future reference.

You are encouraged to ask questions so that you will fully understand how our organization functions. Please use your orientation week to familiarize yourself with our business, your position and your team members.

#### 3.5 Dress Code & Personal Appearance

During business hours or when representing Canivate, you are expected to present a clean, neat, and tasteful appearance. You should dress and groom yourself according to the requirements of your position and accepted social standards and in accordance with the guidelines provided below. Generally speaking, Canivate's dress policy is "Business Casual" (see guidelines in Business Casual Apparel section below). Your supervisor is responsible for establishing a reasonable dress code appropriate to the job you perform. If your supervisor feels your personal appearance is inappropriate, you may be asked to leave the work place until you are properly dressed or groomed. Under such circumstance, you may not be compensated for the time away from work. Consult your supervisor if you have questions as to what constitutes appropriate appearance.

Without unduly restricting individual tastes and with accommodation for religious and cultural differences, the following dress and personal appearance guidelines should be followed:

#### 3.5.1 Business Casual Appearance

Our primary objective is to have employees project a professional image. Employees should wear appropriate, clean, and pressed attire.

Examples of acceptable business casual wear include:

- Tailored trousers, shirt with sleeves and collar
- Dresses and separates
- Loafers, flats and heels

Examples of inappropriate clothing items that should not be worn, even on casual days, include:

- Sweatpants, warm-ups, jogging suits and pants, or shorts
- Spandex or yoga pants
- Any clothing that reveals bare backs, or midriffs, or any revealing, offensive or provocative clothing

- T-shirts or sweatshirts
- Running shoes, beach footwear

Employees should be aware the examples provided are not all-inclusive and certain clothing items may still be deemed inappropriate for wear during business hours. Additionally, for safety purposes, employees need to be familiar with specific departmental Standard Operating Procedures that provide any additional restrictions on the wear of specific clothing items.

## 3.5.2 Hair

Hair should be clean, combed, and neatly trimmed or arranged. This pertains also to sideburns, mustaches, and beards.

#### 3.5.3 Personal Hygiene and Body Art

Good personal hygiene habits must be maintained. Some guidelines include:

- A high degree of personal cleanliness is required
- Use of heavily scented perfume, cologne, or lotions/creams is not permitted at Canivate as these can cause irritation to others.
- Body art, including tattoos and visible body piercings other than ears, should be appropriately covered or otherwise discrete and inoffensive

#### 3.6 Common Area Usage

The kitchen is accessible to all. All employees are responsible for cleaning up after themselves.

Canivate participates in recycling programs. All employees are responsible for the placement of waste in the appropriate recycling or garbage facilities.

#### 3.7 Access to Building

Employees may be provided with a key, and alarm codes as applicable to enable them to access the building. Access other than during regular business hours must be pre-approved by the employee's supervisor.

# 4.0 HOURS OF WORK AND REMUNERATION

The following sections are intended as general guidelines however, full details are provided in each employee's employment contract.

#### 4.1 Regular Working Hours

The standard hours of work for a full-time salaried employee are 8.0 hours five days per week. Some employees may work different hours during business hours as set out in their employment agreements or, in exceptional cases, as otherwise agreed to by the Company. Your supervisor may request specific

beginning and ending times in order to accommodate job requirements. Check with your immediate supervisor if you have questions about your hours of work or wish to change your work schedule.

#### 4.2 Meal Breaks

Full time salaried employees are provided with a meal break of 1 hour in length. Employees should take their meal breaks away from their workstations and may leave the premises. Hourly paid employees scheduled for more than five (5) hours will be provided with a paid meal break of 30 minutes.

#### 4.3 Rest Periods

Provincial Employment Standards require all employees to have 32 consecutive hours off work each week and 8 hours off between shifts to rest. Employees will be scheduled to allow for these required rest periods.

#### 4.4 Attendance & Punctuality

To maintain a safe and productive work environment, Canivate expects employees to be reliable and to be punctual in reporting for scheduled work. Absenteeism and tardiness place a burden on other employees and on the operations of the organization.

As a Canivate employee, you are expected to report for work every day you are scheduled and to be ready to begin work at your designated starting time. In the rare instances, when you cannot avoid being late to work or are unable to work as scheduled, you must notify your supervisor as soon as possible in advance of the anticipated tardiness or absence. If you will not be able to report to work on a scheduled day or if you will be late, you are to personally call your supervisor no later than 1 hour prior to the scheduled starting time and report the absence. If your supervisor or their assistant is not available, leave a voicemail message for your supervisor. If you are absent for three (3) or more consecutive workdays due to illness, you must present a medical release upon your return to work.

#### 4.5 Timesheets for Hourly Employees

All hourly employees will be required to complete time sheets using the corporate time sheet system as directed by their supervisor. Time sheets shall be completed by the end of each week. Time is to be recorded to the nearest ¼ hour and sheets authorized by your supervisor prior to being submitted for payroll.

#### 4.6 Overtime

Hourly paid employees will be paid overtime as per the current provincial Employment Standards Act.

Managers are not compensated for overtime as per the provincial Employment Standards Act.

#### 4.7 Salary and Wage Payments

A TD1 form will be filled out by each employee on the first day of employment and filed with Finance and Administration. The initial salary or wage, which has been agreed with employees individually, will be outlined in their Employment Contract and shall be regarded as confidential. Employees should not disclose their salary or wages to members or to anyone within the organization other than their immediate supervisor.

All full time, regular, salaried employees are paid bi-weekly via direct deposit or cheque. Each pay deposit will typically include earnings for all work performed from the end of the previous payroll period. In the event that a regularly scheduled payday falls on a weekend or holiday, employees will normally receive their pay on the last day of work prior to that scheduled payday.

Please ensure the most updated banking information is on file with the Finance and Administration department as it could adversely affect your direct deposit payments. Should you need to change your banking information, please provide the Finance and Administration department with an updated blank void cheque.

In the unlikely event there is an error with your pay, please promptly bring the discrepancy to the attention of your immediate supervisor and/or the Finance and Administration department so that corrections can be made as quickly as possible

#### 4.8 Salary Deductions

Canivate is entitled to deduct from the employee's compensation, any applicable deductions and remittances as required by law. These deductions will be itemized on the pay stub showing the employee's gross pay less required tax withholding and other statutory deductions (i.e. Tax, Employment Insurance (EI), and Canada Pension Plan (CPP)).

Employees are responsible to report any change in name, address, marital status or number of eligible tax credits directly to the Finance and Administration department via a TD1 form to ensure proper information and exemptions are applied for tax purposes.

Every employee will receive an annual T4 form, indicating gross earnings, deductions and other information required for annual tax filing

Canivate may also make deductions that are requested and authorized by employees, such as payroll deductions for group health care premiums or external RRSP contributions, or make deductions that are otherwise authorized by law.

#### 4.9 Salary/Wage Review Process

Employee salary/ wages and bonuses will be reviewed annually near the anniversary of employment and may be adjusted in line with performance (See Performance Management). The salary review process

will take into account employee performance in their role, market rates for their role, cost of living increases and Canivate's ability to pay. It is noted that salary/wage/bonus reviews will not necessarily lead to an increase every year.

# **5.0 BENEFITS**

Canivate provides eligible employees with a benefits program on a cost-sharing basis with Canivate paying approximately 80% of the premium. This section provides a general overview of the benefit plans offered by Canivate with the understanding that benefit plans may change from time to time at the organization's sole discretion. The highlights of the benefits contained in this Handbook are not intended to take the place of more detailed benefit policies, procedures, or plan documents. Descriptions in such other documents will supersede the information in this Handbook in the event of conflicting information. For more detailed information on the Canivate's benefit plans, please refer to the benefits booklet which is available to all employees from the Finance and Administration department.

All new employees are required to complete the benefits enrollment forms provided by the Finance and Administration department and to enroll in or waive extended health coverage, within their first 30 days of employment.

Any questions about your benefits coverage or making any changes are to be directed to the Finance and Administration department).

Upon the voluntary termination of employment, benefits coverage ends on the last day of employment with Canivate. If an employee is involuntarily terminated, the details of their benefits and any possible benefits continuance will be outlined in their termination/severance agreement.

#### 5.1 Extended Health & Dental Benefits

Enrollment in extended health and dental coverage for Canivate employees and their dependents is voluntary and is effective after three (3) months of employment. The extended health program includes prescription drug and vision care programs.

# 5.2 Basic Life Insurance and Dependent Life Insurance

Canivate provides the basic life insurance with coverage equal to one (1) times the annual salary of the employee rounded to the next highest \$1000 subject to a minimum benefit of \$30,000 and to a maximum benefit of \$384,000.

Dependent life insurance coverage for spouses (coverage amount \$10,000) and dependents (coverage amount: \$5000) is also part of the Canivate benefits package.

# 5.3 Disability Insurance

If an employee becomes sick or disabled and unable to perform his or her job at Canivate, it is important that there is a source of income to help meet financial needs. To assist in such circumstances, Canivate provides accidental death and dismemberment (AD&D), critical illness (CI) and long-term disability (LTD) coverage. Employees are 100% responsible for paying the LTD premiums thereby making any benefits received tax exempt.

#### 5.4 Making a Benefits Claim – Extended Health Benefits

For information on how to make an extended health benefits claim, please contact the Finance and Administration department

#### 5.5 Changing a Dependent or Beneficiary

In order to update or change information about a dependent or beneficiary on your benefits plans, please contact the Finance and Administration department directly to complete the necessary forms.

# 6.0 HOLIDAYS & ANNUAL VACATION

#### 6.1 Observed Holidays

Canivate will observe Statutory holidays as defined in the B.C. Employment Standards Act, including: New Year's Day, Family Day, Good Friday, Victoria Day, Canada Day, British Columbia Day, Labour Day, Thanksgiving Day, Remembrance Day, and Christmas Day. Boxing Day and Easter Monday although not statutory holidays, are also observed.

If the Statutory holiday occurs on a Saturday, the Friday immediately preceding will be observed as the statutory holiday. If the holiday occurs on a Sunday, the Monday immediately following will be observed as the holiday.

Canivate will reimburse employees who work on statutory holidays according to the BC Employment Standards Act.

# 6.2 Annual Vacation

Canivate believes that adequate time must be provided to employees annually for rest, relaxation and personal pursuits. For these reasons, all eligible employees are encouraged to take their full allotment of vacation days each year.

All regular full-time employees covered by the BC Employment Standards Act will be provided paid annual vacation. The vacation year runs on a calendar year basis beginning January 1st and ending December 31st. Unused vacation time may not be carried over from one year to the next.

Unless other stipulated in the employment contract, the amount of paid vacation time employees receives each year increases with length of service. During the first year of employment, vacation allowances will normally be calculated on a pro-rated basis. A new full time, regular employee will accrue vacation at the rate of 1 day per completed month of service in their first calendar year up to a maximum of 10 business days for that calendar year. A completed month of service is equal to no less than 10 business days of service.

Regular full-time employees are entitled to the following annual paid vacation unless otherwise stipulated in their employment contract:

| Up to two consecutive years of employment      | 2 weeks vacation |
|--|------------------|
| Three to five consecutive years of employment  | 3 weeks vacation |
| Six to ten consecutive years of employment     | 4 weeks vacation |
| Eleven or more consecutive years of employment | 5 weeks vacation |

Additional vacation time is not generally granted if the employee is sick during the vacation period. If, however, the employee becomes seriously ill and requires hospitalization, your supervisor will determine whether to consider this as sick time and not vacation time

Regular part-time employees will receive annual vacation pay prorated to the amount of time the employee works on a monthly basis.

Hourly employees are paid vacation pay equal to 4% of gross pay on each pay cheque. After five years of service, vacation pay will increase to 6%. When vacation time is actually taken, it is therefore, unpaid.

#### 6.3 Requesting Annual Vacation

To request vacation time, all employees must complete a Holiday/Leave Request Form prior to the beginning of the calendar year and forward it to their supervisor for approval. Requests will be reviewed based on a number of factors, including business needs and staffing requirements. Your supervisor will make every effort to accommodate your vacation schedule. However, the final right to schedule vacation time shall be at the discretion of your supervisor. Once approved, the vacation request will be submitted to the Finance and Administration department for processing.

#### 6.4 Final Year of Employment

All full-time, regular employees who resign or are terminated will receive payment for unused vacation days up to and including their last day. Any paid vacation time that exceeds its accrued rate will be deducted from their final pay cheque.

# 7.0 LEAVES OF ABSENCE (PAID)

All paid leaves of absence must be requested using the Holiday/Leave Request Form and approved by your supervisor prior to going on leave, except in the case of an unanticipated sick day. In this instance, please ensure that the Request for Leave has been completed and submitted for approval by your supervisor upon your return to work and then it will automatically be forwarded to the Finance and Administration department for processing.

#### 7.1 Sick Days

Canivate provides ten (10) paid sick days per completed calendar year to all full time, regular employees for periods of temporary absence due to illness or injury. An employee may use these sick days for an absence due to his or her own illness or injury or that of a family member, dependent, or caregiver of the employee.

Employees who are unable to report to work due to illness or injury should notify their immediate supervisor before the scheduled start of their workday if possible. If an employee is absent for three (3) or more consecutive days due to illness or injury, a doctor's note must be provided verifying the injury or illness and its start and expected end dates as well as verification that the employee may safely return to work.

Paid sick days are intended solely to provide income protection in the event of illness or injury and may not be used for any absence other than for medical procedures and for medical or dental appointments. Unused paid sick days will not be paid out to employees while they are employed or upon termination of employment nor can they be carried over from one calendar year to the next.

The number of paid sick days available to a full time, regular employee will be prorated in an employee's first year of employment as follows:

Employees hired in January ten (10) paid sick days

Employees hired in February through April eight (8) paid sick days

Employees hired in May through July six (6) paid sick days

Employees hired in August through October four (4) paid sick days

Employees hired in November and December two (2) paid sick days

The number of paid sick days available to a full time, regular employee during their final year of employment is follows:

Employees who leave in January two (2) paid sick days

Employees who leave in February through April four (4) paid sick days

Employees who leave in May through July six (6) paid sick days

Employees who leave in August through October eight (8) paid sick days

Employees who leave in November and December ten (10) paid sick days

Any used paid sick days that exceed the accrued rate will be deducted from an employee's final pay.

#### 7.2 Workers' Compensation

Workers' compensation insurance provides benefits for job-related injuries. All employees are covered.

If you are injured on the job, Canivate has established 4 guidelines to follow.

- Report the injury to your immediate supervisor immediately so that you can receive fast and effective treatment.
- Ensure you consult your physician for treatment and let him/her know that the company will make reasonable efforts to modify your work duties to accommodate your recovery. The doctor must provide a list of duties you can safely perform.
- iii) Each time you visit the physician; it is mandatory that you turn in a copy of the physician's report to your supervisor.
- iv) Once you receive the medical clearance to return to work, which specifies the date upon which you are expected to resume your duties, you must contact your supervisor by the end of the business day (i.e., Monday-Friday). Failure to return to work on the date specified by your doctor may be considered a voluntary termination of employment.

# 7.3 Educational Leave

All regular, full time employees are eligible for educational leave for the purpose of taking classes or seminars during their normal working hours. The senior managers will review each request on its own merit, giving consideration to the operational needs of the organization. When a request is approved, the following conditions apply:

- Educational leave is limited to one class, seminar or workshop per quarter or semester of the educational year
- ii) The employee must submit the Holiday/Leave Request form at least four (4) weeks prior to the beginning of the course of study.

At the discretion of the senior managers and if funds are available; Canivate may pay the tuition of a course, seminar, or workshop, or a portion thereof, if it has direct relevance to the employee's work and position.

#### 7.4 Bereavement Leave

Employees who wish to take time off due to the death of an immediate family member (Spouse, child, parent, brother, sister, grandparent, primary caregiver/dependent or spousal parent, brother, sister, or grandparent) should notify their supervisor immediately. Up to five (5) days of paid bereavement leave will be provided to eligible employees.

Bereavement leave will normally be granted unless there are unusual business needs or staffing requirements. Employees may, with their supervisor's approval, use other leave options (i.e. vacation, personal day, unpaid leave of absence) for additional time off as necessary.

#### 7.5 Jury & Witness Duty

Employees summoned for jury duty or subpoenaed to testify as a witness who are regularly employed will receive their regular wages while on jury or witness duty, less the per diem compensation received for the performance of such duty from the applicable Court. For the purposes of this policy only, "regularly employed" includes management, full-time, and part-time, employees whose hours may be reasonably determined. "Proof of service "documents from the court are required.

Please make arrangements with your supervisor as soon as you receive your summons. We expect you to return to your job if you are excused from jury or witness duty during your regular working hours.

Jury Duty Leave will be administered in accordance with the *B.C. Employment Standards Act* in terms of ensuring continuous employment for benefits, service-related benefits, and vacation.

# 8 LEAVES OF ABSENCE (UNPAID)

#### 8.1 Provisions under the BC Employment Standards Act

In accordance with the B.C. Employment Standards Act, the following unpaid job-protected leaves are available to employees:

- Family Responsibility Leave
- Compassionate Care Leave
- Critical Illness & Injury Leave
- Pregnancy Leave
- Parental Leave
- Domestic & Sexual Violence Leave
- Reservists' Leave

All unpaid leaves of absence must be requested in writing using the Holiday/Leave Request Form and approved by your supervisor prior to going on leave.

All of the above leaves will be administered in accordance with the *B.C. Employment Standards Act*. During any of the above leaves, employment will be deemed continuous for the purposes of vacation entitlement, service-related benefits and benefits coverage, as applicable. Vacation time and vacation pay do not accrue during your leave of absence period.

For full details on each leave, please visit http://www.labour.gov.bc.ca/esb/facshts/leave.htm

#### 8.2 Extended Leave

Should a full time, regular employee, for reasons other than those cited above, wish to take some extended time away from work, they may make a request for an unpaid extended leave of absence in writing using the Holiday/Leave Request Form. This request must be submitted to the employee's supervisor no less than two months prior to the desired start date to ensure smooth transitioning during the proposed leave.

All extended leaves of absence will be approved at the discretion of your department head. Requests for an extended leave will be evaluated based on a number of factors, including anticipated workload requirements and staffing considerations during the proposed period of absence, the length of the leave, the length of the employee's service with Canivate, the relatedness of the leave to one's career at the Canivate, and the employee's overall performance and contribution to the Company. A minimum of two (2) years' regular full-time employment is necessary for long leaves of absence to be approved. This benefit is not extended to part-time or casual employees.

Please note: employees must use all accrued vacation before an unpaid extended leave of absence may begin.

Benefits will only be continued for the duration of the leave subject to the terms, conditions, and limitations of the applicable health insurance and benefits plans. For those benefits permitted to be extended during the unpaid leave of absence, Canivate will continue to pay its portion of the premiums until the end of the month in which the approved extended leave begins. After this time, employees will become responsible for the full costs of those benefits permitted to be continued during the leave, should they wish coverage to continue.

When the employee returns from their extended leave, benefits will again be provided by Canivate according to the applicable plans and employer/employee cost sharing program.

Depending on the length of the requested leave, there may be an impact to the employee's vacation accruals and service-related entitlements. For extended leaves that are greater than three months in duration, there is no guarantee that the employee's current job will still be available. If the employee's current job is no longer available, every effort will be made to place the employee into a comparable role or an exit strategy may need to be explored.

An employee who fails to return to work shall be presumed to have resigned at the end of the period of leave.

#### 8.3 Medical & Dental Appointments

As much as possible, employees should attempt to arrange medical and dental appointments outside of working hours or during times that have the least impact on the operations of the business. However, if an employee must attend an appointment during regular business hours, the employee must advise their supervisor in advance and make up the time away from work by coming in earlier or staying later that day or on another mutually agreed upon day. If the appointment requires more than a couple of hours away from work, the employee may use sick day to account for the time away from work.

#### 8.4 Time off to Vote

For a federal, provincial or municipal "Election Day", an employee is entitled to have three (3) consecutive hours free from employment during voting hours for general voting. If an employee is unable to vote during non-work hours, employees may request an accommodation to allow them to vote. This can be either time at the beginning or end of the regular working shift, or another mutually agreed upon time with your supervisor. The scheduling of the employee's time to vote is at the convenience of the employer, though, an employee's regular shift must be paid by the employer. It is the employee's responsibility to notify their supervisor at least two working days in advance to arrange voting time.

As a final note regarding Leaves of Absence generally, Canivate will strive to accommodate our employees on a case by case basis in the event of an unforeseen extraordinary family or life circumstance.

# 9.0 PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

#### 9.1 Annual Performance Evaluations

The annual review process provides an excellent opportunity for both you and your supervisor to have an open and honest dialogue around your accomplishments, strengths, developmental opportunities, and career aspirations and for your supervisor to reiterate his/her performance expectations. It is also an opportune time for you to share what you need more of (or less of) from your supervisor and/or the Company to best support you in your role.

Annually, near the anniversary date of your employment with Canivate, your supervisor will meet with you to formally review your performance over the past year and to establish job specific and developmental goals for the upcoming fiscal year.

These jobs specific (the "what"), as well as behavioral competencies and developmental goals (the "how"), will be kept on file. Throughout the year, we encourage you to update your supervisor with your progress on your goals and to make any notes and comments that will be beneficial for your yearend performance discussion.

Canivate not only values what you accomplish but also how you accomplish it. Both you and your supervisor will complete a Performance Evaluation about your progress. You will be measured on completion of established goals and objectives as well as behavioural competencies. You will then meet to review the evaluations and have your in-depth annual performance discussion.

Performance evaluations are a very important consideration in determining pay increases, promotion opportunities, and transfers, etc. Pay adjustments are awarded in an effort to recognize employee performance. The decision to award a merit increase is dependent upon numerous factors, including overall organizational performance, and the information documented by this formal performance evaluation process.

#### 9.2 Ongoing Performance Management

In order to ensure that there are no surprises at the annual Performance Evaluation discussion, supervisors are encouraged to conduct informal performance evaluations at least once during the year (ideally mid-year in the performance evaluation year). Supervisors are also encouraged to address performance issues (i.e. skill/knowledge gaps and undesirable attitudes, conduct and behaviours) on a pro-active, timely basis and to recognize and acknowledge achievements as they occur throughout the year.

In the event your performance is not meeting expectations, your supervisor will meet with you to discuss their concerns, hear your thoughts on the matter, offer their support, and identify solutions for improving performance within an established timeframe.

The first conversation will likely be an informal conversation. While the supervisor will maintain a set of notes for their reference, these notes will likely not enter into your personnel file. However, should the performance issues continue, your supervisor may initiate the discipline process which requires the use of a Performance Correction Notice to document the issue(s) and your conversation, including any consequences that may result should you fail to improve your performance. The Performance Correction Notice will be kept in your employee file.

Please note, the goal of any performance conversation is to correct, support and improve performance rather than be punitive in nature. However, you are expected to take these discussions seriously and make every effort to remedy the situation.

At any point during the process should you have any concerns or wish to get additional support, please contact the Human Resources department.

#### 9.3 Progressive Discipline

The purpose of this policy is to state the Canivate's position on administering equitable and consistent discipline for unsatisfactory conduct in the workplace.

Canivate's own best interest lies in ensuring fair treatment of all employees and in making certain that disciplinary actions are prompt, uniform, and impartial. The major purpose of any disciplinary action is to correct the problem, prevent recurrence, and preferably but not always to prepare the employee for satisfactory service in the future. Canivate may use progressive discipline at its discretion.

Offensive, unlawful or unsafe behavior or misconduct will not be tolerated. Employees must comply with all relevant laws, regulations and policies. Disciplinary action may call for any of the following steps -- verbal warning, written warning, final written warning, suspension with or without pay, and termination of employment -- depending on the severity of the problem and the number of occurrences. Canivate reserves the right to take whatever disciplinary actions it deems appropriate. There may be circumstances when one or more steps may be taken and/or are bypassed.

Progressive discipline means that, with respect to most disciplinary problems (performance or conduct based), these steps will normally be followed: a first offense may call for an initial conversation with one's supervisor (incident is not recorded in the employee's file but the supervisor will maintain detailed notes from the conversation for future reference); a repeat offense may call for a verbal warning with a letter to file; a next offense may be followed by a written warning placed on file; an additional offense may result in a final written warning placed on file; another offense may lead to a suspension; and, still another offense may then lead to termination of employment. Canivate utilizes a Performance Correction Notice to communicate and document the various types of warnings listed in the event that disciplinary action is taken.

The Company recognizes that there are certain types of employee problems that are serious enough to justify either a suspension or, in extreme situations, termination of employment, without going through the usual progressive disciplinary steps. While it is impossible to list every type of behavior that may be deemed a serious offense, the Business Ethics and Respectful Workplace Conduct, the Anti-harassment and Workplace Violence sections include examples of conduct that may result in immediate suspension or termination of employment. However, the examples listed are not all necessarily serious offenses, but may be examples of unsatisfactory conduct that will trigger progressive discipline.

By using progressive discipline, we hope that most employee problems can be corrected at an early stage, benefiting both the employee and the Company.

#### 9.4 Termination

All employees have the right to terminate employment with Canivate at any time, for any reason, with or without notice. Similarly, the Company has the right to terminate any employee at any time, for any reason, with or without notice. Whether the termination is voluntary or involuntary, all insurance coverage and benefits provided by Canivate will be discontinued as of the effective date of termination. However, for those employees whose employment has been involuntarily terminated, insurance coverage and certain benefits will be continued to the end of the month, at the employee's expense.

Employees who choose to resign are encouraged to give two (2) weeks written notice unless otherwise stipulated in their employment contract. Canivate reserves the right to waive part of this notice or make the resignation effective immediately.

#### 9.5 Leaving Procedures

# 9.5.1 Return of Canivate Property

Any and all Canivate property in your possession must be returned to the Company. Property may include mobile phones, credit cards, access fobs and keys, computers, company records, paperwork and documents, and any other relevant property.

All current work should be handed over to the appropriate people/person in order to ensure continuity of business; and, to someone duly authorized to receive them, all notes of confidential information that may have been acquired during the course of employment.

# 9.5.2 Final Pay

If an employee voluntarily resigns, or is terminated from employment, the employee will receive a final pay cheque, including regular pay, any accrued and unused vacation pay, statutory holiday pay (if applicable), and earned overtime pay, within 48 hours of his or her last day worked. An employee who is terminated may be eligible for compensation based on the following formula from the BC Employment Standards Branch:

- After three consecutive months of employment one week's pay;
- After 12 consecutive months of employment two weeks' pay;
- After three consecutive years three weeks' pay, plus one week's pay for each additional year of
  employment to a maximum of eight weeks.

In addition, all terminated employees will receive a Record of Employment, which is a mandatory form required by Services Canada for Canada's Employment Insurance (EI) program. The form is used to determine whether a person who has experienced an interruption of earnings is eligible to receive EI benefits, what the benefit amount will be, and how long the person is eligible to receive those benefits. The form must be issued within 5 calendar days after the end of the pay period of the last day worked.

Terminated employees are responsible to immediately file a claim with Services Canada if they wish to obtain Employment Insurance (EI) benefits.

#### 9.5.3 Exit Interviews

This interview allows employees to communicate their views on their work with Canivate and the job requirements, operations and training needs. It also provides the employee an opportunity to discuss

issues concerning benefits and insurance. At the time of the interview, employees are expected to return all company property, including confidential information. Arrangements for clearing any outstanding debts with Canivate and to receive final pay are also to be made at this time.

#### 9.5.4 Employee References

References for current or former employees of Canivate may be requested but the referee is under no obligation to provide a reference if they do not so wish.

# **10.0 TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT**

10.1 Education - See 7.4 Education Leave

#### 10.2 Internal Career Opportunities & Development

The purpose of this policy is to provide employees of Canivate with an opportunity to be considered for other positions within the organization.

The Company will consider all interested current employees who meet the necessary qualifications. Outside recruiting will usually occur concurrently with internal recruiting, and the most appropriate candidate will be selected from all sources. Cross-training is encouraged, and all employees will be given opportunities to discuss their interests and career development goals.

# **11.0 EXPENSES & TRAVEL**

Please refer to Finance and Administration department Expense and Travel Policy for more details.

# **12.0 RESPECTFUL WORKPLACE CONDUCT**

# 12.1 Standards of Conduct

Canivate is a respectful organization that values the dignity, diversity and human rights of all members and staff, and that fosters an environment of mutual respect, fairness, positive communication and courteous relationships.

In order to ensure orderly operations and provide the best possible work environment, Canivate expects all employees to follow generally accepted standards and rules of conduct (delineated below) that are designed to promote the interests and safety of all employees and the organization. All employees are expected to conduct themselves and behave in a manner that is conducive to the efficient operation of

the organization. Conduct that interferes with operations, discredits the Company, is illegal, or is unsafe, offensive or harmful to fellow employees, members of management, suppliers or customers will not be tolerated. Policies regarding respectful workplace conduct may be generated from time to time as the need arises and will be communicated to all employees through handouts, memoranda, email, training, or other means.

### 12.2 Solicitation and Distribution

Canivate recognizes that employees may have interests in events and organizations outside the workplace. However, employees may not solicit one another while either employee is on work time (work time does not include break periods).

Examples of impermissible forms of solicitation include the collection of money, goods, or gifts for community groups, religious groups, political groups, charitable groups, circulation of petitions, distribution of literature not approved by the employer, and the solicitation of memberships, fees or dues.

In addition, the posting of written solicitations on bulletin boards is prohibited. Bulletin boards are reserved for official Canivate communications.

### 12.3 Respectful Language

Canivate expects all employees and managers to be respectful and courteous when dealing with all people visiting, working at or doing business with the Company. As such; shouting, belittling, obscene or offensive language is strictly prohibited for all employees at all times.

Employees do not have to tolerate such language. To make a complaint about another employee, contractor, supplier, or customer; contact your immediate supervisor or the Human Resources department. To make a complaint about your supervisor or another member of management, contact the Human Resources department. The incident will be confidentially investigated and appropriate disciplinary action will be taken, if warranted.

Employees who violate this policy will be subject to our progressive disciplinary process.

#### 12.4 Workplace Violence Prevention

Canivate is committed to preventing workplace violence and to maintaining a safe work environment. The Company has adopted the following guidelines to deal with intimidation, harassment, or other threats of (or actual) violence that may occur during business hours or on its premises.

Employees are expected to refrain from fighting, "horseplay," or other conduct that may be dangerous to others. Firearms, weapons, and other dangerous or hazardous devices or substances are prohibited from the premises.

Conduct that threatens, intimidates, or coerces another employee, member of management, a vendor, a customer or a member of the public at any time, including off-duty periods, will not be tolerated.

Fighting will not be tolerated on Canivate premises. If a fight occurs, a supervisor in the immediate vicinity will call 911, ascertain what witnesses are present, and make a written report of the incident. Employees who become involved in fighting will receive appropriate discipline, up to and including termination.

All threats of (or actual) violence, both direct and indirect, should be reported as soon as possible to your immediate supervisor. This includes threats by employees, as well as threats by contractors, vendors, or customers. When reporting a threat of violence, you should be as specific and detailed as possible (including the person(s) involved; date, time and location; names of any witnesses; and what took place or what was said).

All suspicious individuals or activities should also be reported as soon as possible to a supervisor. Do not place yourself in peril. If you see or hear a commotion or disturbance near your work station, do not try to intercede or see what is happening.

Canivate will promptly and thoroughly investigate all reports of threats of (or actual) violence and of suspicious individuals or activities. The identity of the individual making a report will be protected as much as is practical. In order to maintain workplace safety and the integrity of its investigation, Canivate may suspend employees pending investigation.

Anyone determined to be responsible for threats of (or actual) violence or other conduct that is in violation of these guidelines will be subject to prompt disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

### 12.5 Conflict Resolution

Canivate recognizes that disagreements and misunderstandings are inevitable in every work situation. When difficulties arise, other than threats or instances of violence as outlined in 12.4, conflicts shall be resolved in a responsible and respectful manner.

Step 1: If the issue is a peer to peer situation then, if comfortable doing so, the employee should discuss their concerns directly with the other employee(s) involved in a calm, non-aggressive, and non-accusatory manner. The complaint should be presented in an objective, factual way and should include the impact that the other employee's comments, attitude or behaviour had on them, along with a request for the undesirable comments, attitude or behaviour to stop.

Step 2: If the incident does not resolve itself or if an employee is not comfortable directly approaching another employee, or if the issue is not a peer to peer situation (i.e. involves a vendor or customer) the employee should discuss their complaint with their supervisor. The supervisor will investigate the situation and attempt to resolve it.

Viable, effective solutions will be explored and sought and communicated to the parties involved. Even if the disagreement seems to be resolved at Step 2, the supervisor should follow up to ensure that the conflict remains resolved.

Step 3: If the incident cannot be resolved by the supervisor or department internally, the supervisor will contact the Human Resources department for their support and involvement, presenting the details of the incident(s) in a factual and objective manner, including any steps that have already been taken. The above parties will investigate the incident, meeting with the individuals involved; review the actions taken up to that point; and identify, in consultation with the employee's supervisor, appropriate solutions for resolving the conflict in a prompt and fair manner

Step 4: Should an employee have an issue with their immediate supervisor, they are to speak to Human Resources.

#### 12.6 Relationships at Work

Employees should not be under personal obligation to any person who might benefit or seek to gain special consideration or favour resulting from the relationship.

While employees are encouraged to develop social relationships in the workplace, these relationships must not interfere with the work performance or with the effective functioning of the workplace. Moreover, employees who engage in personal relationships should be aware of their professional responsibilities and will be responsible for ensuring that the relationship does not raise concerns about favoritism, bias, or conflict of interest nor leads to distractions or influences that compromise safety or productivity. Relationships which raise these concerns are strictly prohibited.

In the event that a consensual personal relationship arises between an employee and a supervisor, the supervisor must disclose the relationship to their supervisor or Human Resources where appropriate. A solution will be developed to eliminate any of the concerns raised above (i.e. favoritism, bias, or conflict of interest distractions or influences that compromise safety or productivity).

The rights and obligations of employees as described in this policy are a condition of employment for all employees of Canivate. Failure to comply with this policy may result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

#### 12.7 Discrimination and Anti-Harassment Policy (BC Human Rights Code)

Canivate has a fundamental commitment to treating its employees with dignity, integrity and respect. This includes recognizing that all employees have the right to work in an environment free of harassment, whether on account of race, place of origin, colour, religion, sex, age, marital status, family status, mental and physical disability, sexual orientation, ancestry, political belief and any other category protected by provincial and federal laws.

Discrimination and harassment, whether by management, supervisory personnel, other Canivate employees, or third parties with whom Canivate does business is unlawful and will not be tolerated by the Company. Accordingly, derogatory racial, ethnic, religious, age, sexual orientation, sexual or other inappropriate remarks, slurs or jokes based on any category protected by law will not be tolerated.

Any employee or member of management who believes that he or she has been subject to discrimination or harassment or who becomes aware of possible discrimination or other unlawful harassment must immediately advise their immediate supervisor or Human Resources so that the situation can be investigated and resolved in a timely and confidential manner. If the supervisor is unavailable or you believe it would be inappropriate to contact that person, you should immediately contact Human Resources.

Please see the section *Reporting Incidents of Bullying, Discrimination and Harassment*, for details on how to report incidents of discrimination and/or harassment and for details on how reports of discrimination and/or harassment will be investigated.

#### 12.8 Sexual Harassment Policy

All employees have the right to be free from sexual advances or any other verbal or physical conduct which constitutes sexual harassment. Sexual harassment, whether by management, supervisors, or nonsupervisory personnel, is unlawful and will not be permitted.

Unwelcome sexual advances (either verbal or physical), requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature constitute sexual harassment when: (1) submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of employment; (2) submission or rejection of the conduct is used as a basis for making employment decisions; or (3) the conduct has the purpose or effect of interfering with work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

These definitions include any direct or implied requests by a supervisor for sexual favors in exchange for actual or promised job benefits, such as favorable reviews, salary increases, promotions, increased benefits or continued employment, as well as any sexually-oriented conduct that is unwelcome and has the effect of creating a workplace environment that is hostile, offensive, intimidating or humiliating to female or male workers.

Sexual harassment is defined as unwanted sexual advances, or visual, verbal, or physical conduct of a sexual nature. This definition includes many forms of offensive behavior and includes gender-based harassment of a person of the same sex as the harasser. Examples of conduct, which, if unwelcome, may constitute sexual harassment depending upon the totality of the circumstances, including the severity of the conduct and its persuasiveness, include the following:

- Unwanted sexual advances.
- Offering employment benefits in exchange for sexual favors.
- Making or threatening reprisals after a negative response to sexual advances.

- Visual conduct that includes leering, making sexual gestures, or displaying of sexually suggestive objects or pictures, cartoons or posters.
- Verbal or cyber conduct that includes making or using derogatory comments, epithets, slurs, or jokes.
- Verbal sexual advances or propositions.
- Verbal abuse of a sexual nature, graphic verbal commentaries about an individual's body, sexually
  degrading words used to describe an individual, or suggestive or obscene letters, notes, emails,
  videos or invitations.
- Physical conduct that includes touching, assaulting, or impeding movements.
- Coerced sexual acts.

Any employee or member of management who believes that he or she has been subject to sexual harassment or who becomes aware of possible unlawful sexual harassment must immediately advise their immediate supervisor or Human Resources so that the situation can be investigated and resolved in a timely and confidential manner. If the supervisor is unavailable or you believe it would be inappropriate to contact that person, you should immediately contact any other member of senior management.

Please see the section *Reporting Incidents of Bullying, Discrimination and Harassment*, for details on how to report incidents of sexual harassment and for details on how reports of sexual harassment will be investigated.

# 12.9 Bullying and Harassment in the Workplace (WorkSafeBC Compliance)

Bullying and harassment as defined in this policy is not acceptable workplace behaviour and will not be tolerated at Canivate Growing Systems Ltd.

Bullying and harassment includes any inappropriate conduct or comment by a person, be it an employee, member of management, or third party that does business with Canivate, towards an employee that he/she knew or reasonably ought to have known would cause that employee to be humiliated or intimidated.

Examples of conduct or comments that might constitute bullying and harassment under this policy include:

- Verbal and physical aggression.
- Threats, yelling or insults.
- Making aggressive or threatening gestures.
- Calling someone derogatory names.
- Harmful hazing or initiation practices.
- Vandalizing personal belongings.
- Sabotaging someone's work.
- Spreading malicious rumours.
- Targeted isolation of another employee.

Acts of cyber bullying and harassment.

Bullying and harassment does not include expressing differences of opinion; offering constructive feedback, guidance or advice about work-related behaviour; making a legitimate complaint about someone's conduct through established procedures; reasonable action taken by Canivate or a member of management relating to the management and direction of employees or the place of employment (e.g. managing an employee's performance, taking reasonable disciplinary actions, making a decision to terminate an employee, assigning work duties and deadlines, providing instruction).

All employees and members of management have a duty to not engage in bullying and harassment, to report bullying and harassment if it is observed or experienced, and to apply and comply with Canivate's policies and procedures on bullying and harassment. Employees should not allow an inappropriate situation to continue by not reporting it, regardless of who is creating the situation.

Any employee or member of management who believes that he or she has been subject to bullying and harassment or who becomes aware of possible unlawful bullying and harassment must immediately advise their immediate supervisor or Human Resources so that the situation can be investigated and resolved in a timely and confidential manner. If the supervisor is unavailable or you believe it would be inappropriate to contact that person, you should immediately contact Human Resources. Reports of incidents or complaints can be made verbally or in writing using the Bullying, Discrimination and Harassment Complaints Form available from Human Resources.

The Company will take all necessary steps to prevent, where possible, or minimize, workplace bullying and harassment.

#### 12.10 Reporting Incidents of Bullying, Discrimination and Harassment

Employees are to be reassured that they can raise concerns and make reports without fear of reprisal or retaliation. Any individual who has been found to have engaged in retaliation against an employee for filing a complaint or participating in the investigation of a complaint or who has maliciously made a false complaint may be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination.

For information about how such complaints are investigated by Canivate please see the next section, *Investigating Complaints of Bullying, Discrimination and Harassment* for more details.

### 12.11 Investigating Complaints of Bullying, Discrimination and Harassment

Because Canivate takes complaints of bullying, discrimination, and harassment in the workplace seriously, all reported complaints will be responded to promptly and discreetly.

The responsibility for investigating complaints of bullying, discrimination and harassment in the workplace has been assigned to the VP Human Resources. Most investigations will be conducted internally. However, in complex or sensitive situations, an external investigator may be hired.

Employees are expected to cooperate with the investigator and provide any details of incidents they have experienced or witnessed. The investigator will also review any evidence, such as emails, handwritten notes, photographs or physical evidence like vandalized objects.

The investigator will provide a written report with conclusions to the CEO. The respondent, the target, and if appropriate, the complainant (if different from the target), will be advised of the investigation findings by the VP Human Resources.

Based on the findings, the Company will determine next steps, including any disciplinary action to be taken up to and including termination, and communicate these next steps to the target and respondent individually. All disciplinary action will be taken within a reasonable time frame.

Canivate will review and revise workplace policies and procedures as needed to prevent any future bullying, discrimination and harassment in the workplace.

# **13.0 HEALTH & SAFETY**

#### 13.1 Health & Safety Policy Statement

Canivate is committed to providing a safe and healthy workplace for all employees. A combination of preventative measures and procedures will be used to achieve these goals. Canivate is responsible for providing workers with adequate instruction to safely perform duties and to address unsafe situations in a timely, effective manner. Please join us in this commitment to safety. Be familiar with your responsibilities and follow the procedures outlined to prevent or reduce injuries as outlined in the Health and Safety Policies and Procedures document (NB: in development per facility) available through the Health and Safety department and/or the Human Resources department.

At any time, if you have safety concerns or feel that you need additional or refresher occupational safety training, please speak to your supervisor/manager.

#### 13.2 Responsibilities

Safety is everyone's responsibility – both management and each and every employee. The Company intends everyone in our employ to be aware of and fulfill his or her respective responsibilities for maintaining a safe work environment.

#### 13.2.1 Employer's Responsibilities

- Establish the Health & Safety program and ensure our Safety Policies and Procedures are in compliance with the Workers Compensation Amendment Act and the Occupational Health and Safety Regulation
- Ensure that managers are instructed and trained in safe working practices

- Maintain buildings and equipment to provide a safe working environment
- Provide adequate first aid facilities.
- Conduct an annual review of the Health & Safety program

#### 13.2.2 Managers' Responsibilities

- Provide a Health & Safety orientation to new workers
- Provide ongoing training to workers
- Take part in inspections and investigations
- Report any safety or health hazards
- Correct unsafe acts and conditions

# 13.2.3 Workers' Responsibilities

- Learn and follow safe work procedures
- Correct hazards or report them to supervisors
- Participate in inspections and investigations, where appropriate
- Use personal protective equipment as required
- Help to create a safe workplace by recommending ways to improve the Health & Safety program.

#### 13.2.4 Occupational Health & Safety Committee - Purpose and Responsibilities

The Joint Occupational Health and Safety Committee is made up of the health and safety employee representative and employer representatives working in a cooperative spirit to identify and resolve safety and health problems and to further our shared objective of a safe work environment.

The Committee is responsible for recommending modifications/corrections to Health & Safety policies to Senior Management. Senior Management in return, is responsible for considering these recommendations and, where appropriate, implementing the recommendations.

#### 13.2.4.1 Duties and Functions of the Committee

• Identify situations that may be unhealthy or unsafe for employees and advise on effective systems for responding to those situations.

- Consider and deal with complaints relating to the occupational health and safety of employees.
- Consult with employees and the employer on issues related to H&S and our working environment.

Make recommendations to the employer and the employees for the improvement of the H&S
of employees, education programs, or policies required for compliance with the regulations, and
monitor their effectiveness.

 Ensure that incident investigations and regular inspections are carried out as required by the Regulation.

- Participate in inspections, investigations and inquiries as provided by the Regulation.
- •Carry out any other duties and functions prescribed by the Regulation.

The Committee is scheduled to meet quarterly. The minutes of meetings will be posted on the Health & Safety Bulletin Board and/or on the shared drive.

#### 13.3 First Aid

Canivate offers and maintains the First Aid Element of our Occupational Health and Safety Program. There is a first aid kit located in the Finance office.

We ensure that we have managers and employees trained in First Aid and can offer their support if an incident occurs. The names of those certified in First Aid are posted on our Health &Safety Bulletin Board and/or on the shared drive.

If you sustain a minor injury while at work, ask your manager or one of our posted certified First Aiders for assistance.

In case of serious accidents or where an employee has a suspected spinal injury, DO NOT move the injured employee except in cases where not doing so puts the employee in further danger.

#### 13.4 Fire Safety

The building is equipped with a sprinkler system in the common areas and in the office space. There is one (1) fire extinguisher in our office; located in the kitchen. All exits are clearly labeled and are equipped with emergency lighting.

#### **13.5 Emergency Evacuation Procedure**

The purpose of our evacuation procedure is to ensure the safety of all employees in the event of an emergency situation. In case of fire or other events where an evacuation is required, the following should be observed:

All staff should leave the building immediately. Do not stop to take anything from the office. We will reconvene on the sidewalk in front of the building where a designated member of the safety committee will ensure that everyone is accounted for. No one is to return to the building until given the "all clear" by emergency officials or the designated member of the safety committee.

#### 13.6 Incident Reporting

Employees should immediately report all injuries, however slight, to your manager. Employees shall also report any near-miss incidents to their manager to understand the risk and root cause to help avoid potential injuries in the future.

The form to be used for recording an incident is called Canivate Employer Incident Investigation Report and can be found in "HR Legal.HR Forms" under shared files.

Canivate is responsible to notify WorkSafeBC within 72 hours of the incident. WorkSafeBC recommends the following steps for the worker if you are injured at work.

Step 1: Report it to your employer immediately.

- Step 2: Seek medical attention and tell your doctor your injury is work related. Your employer is
  responsible for your transportation costs from your workplace to a doctor's office or hospital.
- Step 3: Start a claim by reporting it to WorkSafeBC as soon as possible.

#### 13.7 Incident Investigation Policy

All incidents that result in an injury requiring medical treatment, or have the potential for resulting in serious injury shall be investigated.

The manager and an employee Health & Safety committee member will conduct the incident investigation. The intent of each incident investigation is to:

- Determine the root cause or causes
- Identify any unsafe acts or unsafe conditions
- Identify any unsafe procedures which contributed to the incident
- Develop recommendations and take corrective action to prevent a similar recurrence.

The safety committee will review each incident investigation, and make further recommendations if appropriate.

Management will review the completed incident investigation report and:

- make further recommendations, if necessary
- respond to recommended corrective action
- share learnings with staff

# 13.8 Refusal of Unsafe Work

If any employee has a reasonable cause to believe that performing their job would create an undue hazard to their own health and safety, they may refuse to continue to perform this duty.

Should this situation arise, the employee must immediately report the circumstances to their manager or to HR and an investigation will be conducted as soon as feasible.

#### 13.9 Smoking

Second-hand smoke can be harmful to both non-smokers and smokers. Therefore, Canivate provides a smoke-free working environment for its employees which includes vape-pen use. Staff are prohibited from smoking anywhere on the premises or grounds of Canivate offices and operations.

# 13.10 Substance Abuse

Canivate is committed to providing its employees with a safe and productive work environment and wants to ensure a good reputation of its employees. Other important considerations in making this policy effective include the need to reduce the number of accidents, the need to reduce tardiness and

absenteeism and the need to maintain productivity. Canivate maintains a strict policy against the use of alcohol and other legal intoxicants and the unlawful use of drugs in the workplace. Consequently, no employee may consume or possess an open container of alcohol during work time, or use, possess, sell,

purchase or transfer other legal intoxicants or illegal drugs at any time while on the Canivate premises or during work time.

No employee may report to work with illegal drugs (or their metabolites), alcohol or other legal intoxicants in his or her bodily system. The only exception to this rule is that employees may engage in moderate consumption of alcohol and or legal intoxicants that may be served and/or consumed as part of an authorized Canivate social or business event. "Illegal drug" means any drug that is not legally obtainable or that is legally obtainable but has not been legally obtained. It includes prescription drugs not being used for prescribed purposes or by the person to whom it is prescribed or in prescribed amounts. It also includes any substance a person holds out to another as an illegal drug. Any violation of this policy will result in disciplinary action, up to and including immediate termination of employment.

Employees are expected to cooperate with Canivate's investigation of possible violations of this substance abuse policy. As part of this cooperation, employees must report to their supervisor or the Human Resources department, any known or suspected violations of this policy.

#### 13.11 Security

The welfare of our employees and the general security of the premises require that every individual be constantly aware of potential security risks. Please report any threats of violence or circumstances you believe could result in violence or pose a security risk to your supervisor, such as unknown person acting in a suspicious manner, in or around the premises.

Employees are issued a key fob and/or keys to access the building based on your typical work schedule. If for some reason you lose your keys or key fob or it is stolen, please notify your supervisor immediately so that you do not compromise the security of the building.

#### 13.12 Company Property

Employees are responsible for and are expected to take proper care of all Company property, materials, or written information issued to them or in their possession or control.

Theft of Company property is strictly forbidden and would be considered just cause for termination. Never take any type of Canivate property from the premises. If there is a job-related reason that you need to take Canivate property from the premises, it is your responsibility to gain approval from your supervisor in writing, prior to taking the Company property off premises.

Any Company property must be returned by employees on or before their last day of work.

# 13.13 Personal Property

Canivate does not assume responsibility for the loss or theft of personal belongings.

Employees are advised not to carry unnecessary amounts of cash or other valuables with them when they come to work.

Employees are expected to exercise reasonable care to safeguard personal items of value brought to work. Such items should never be left unattended or in plain view. Employees may be assigned a locker or appropriate storage area (desk, drawer, etc.) for safekeeping a few, small personal effects during working hours. Employees are responsible for maintaining any lockers or storage areas in a clean and sanitary manner and they should be kept locked at all times.

Articles of personal property found on the premises should be returned to the owner, if known, or turned in to your supervisor. Inquiries regarding lost property should also be directed to the Office Manager.

# **14.0 COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY**

#### 14.1 Open Communication Policy

Canivate encourages all of its employees to freely discuss any job-related problem or incident and will consider each of these in a continuing effort to improve operations.

The goal of this open communication policy is to provide you with the means of being recognized and heard, and to alert management to sources of employees' concerns. Your job will not be adversely affected in any way because you choose to use this procedure.

If you believe you have a problem, you should contact your supervisor immediately. If you believe that your supervisor is unable to assist you, or if your complaint involves your supervisor, you should contact Human Resources immediately.

Regardless of the issues or problems involved, you must never abandon your job responsibilities (for example, by leaving the work site) without the approval of your supervisor.

# 14.2 Public Relations

Employees may be approached for interviews or comments by the news media. For your own and the Company's protection, employees are to refrain from granting any interviews or providing any comments or information unless otherwise expressly authorized by the manager responsible for communications or public relations.

### 14.3 Use of Internet, Email and Phones

Canivate electronic media are not to be used for any unauthorized purposes, including:

- The transmission of (but not limited to) abusive, defamatory, obscene or racist communications
- The searching for, perusal and /or downloading of pornographic or other objectionable material
- Offensive material through the internet
- The transmission of sensitive information about an individual or client
- Where such transmission would, or would be likely to, place the company in breach of the provincial and federal Privacy Acts
- Acts of vandalism (any malicious attempt to harm or destroy data of another user or any other
  agencies or networks that are connected to the system) including but not limited to, the uploading
  or creation of computer viruses.

### 14.4 IT Security

Employees should never share access with someone else by giving him/her their password. If this does occur, then employees should alert the Finance and Administration department or change the password, to ensure that their computer files are not exposed to abuse. Employees are responsible for their own account and this means taking measures to ensure others cannot use it. Employees are to use care in selecting passwords, should follow the policies and procedures provided by the Company in this regard and provide their passwords to their supervisor.

Employees should ensure their PC is shut down correctly and turned off when they leave the office. This ensures unauthorized persons do not have access to the network in their absence.

#### 14.5 Physical Security of Computer and Phones

Employees are asked to take reasonable steps to ensure good housekeeping procedures and the protection of their computer and phone including damage from improper use, drink spillage, etc.

### 14.6 Unauthorized Computer Software

Canivate provides legally acquired and licensed software to meet all legitimate software needs in a timely manner and in sufficient quantities for all employees.

Unauthorized duplication of copyrighted computer software violates the law and is contrary to Canivate's standards of conduct. Use of or copying of any software product in violation of the applicable license agreement is strictly prohibited by the Company.

### 14.7 Internet Use

Only sites appropriate to Canivate should be visited. Browsing of non-work-related websites or downloading of non-work-related files is not permitted on Canivate devices.

The Company may, at any time, review, intercept, assess and disclose Internet usage. Users must comply with copyright laws and all other applicable laws.

# 14.8 Email Use

Internet email allows users to access an enormous global community, and whilst email can be a powerful medium, messages are not protected in any way as they travel between correspondents. Therefore, employees should exercise good judgment and common sense when creating and distributing email messages. Care should also be taken to virus check all attachments.

Email messages must not contain offensive or objectionable material and the email system must not be used to send or receive, without prior authorization, confidential information including but not limited to copyright materials, company, financial or personnel information or similar materials.

Personal use of email is allowed but is subject to the same limitations as Internet use.

The email system belongs to Canivate and all email messages created, sent or received are the property of Canivate. Further, employees should be aware that there is no guarantee of privacy with an email message and that the firm reserves the right to access all aspects of employees' email at any time for any reason without notice to the employee.

### 14.9 Personal Device Usage

Usage of employee personal devices (mobile phones, music players, etc.) during working hours is to be kept to a minimum and shall not disrupt the productivity of the employee or fellow employees.

### 14.10 Social Media Policy

The use of social media for business and pleasure purposes is increasing.

This policy applies to internet usage and the publication, or "posting", for any purpose whatsoever, of information, including words, commentary, photos, and videos, on any website on the internet, including, but not limited to Instagram, Snapchat, Facebook, MySpace, Friendster, Twitter, Wikipedia, LinkedIn, LiveJournal, web forums, news groups, chat rooms, blogs, and any other online sites that permit users to create and/or share content.

Employees are bound by the following during or outside of business hours, when it comes to using social media at work:

• Employees are responsible for what they write. Just because something "can" be said does not mean that it should. What is posted will be a permanent record. Be careful. Be smart. Use best judgment.

- Employees must avoid tweeting or posting information they would never otherwise commit to in a written record.
- Employees are responsible for respecting copyrights, avoiding posting texts images or videos that were
  created by someone else without proper attribution. For questions about copyright law and/or usage
  of certain media, consult your supervisor.
- Employees must not post information discussing the Company, management, supervisors or colleagues, or company confidential information on any social network, blog sites, chat rooms, or other public Internet sites. Disclosing any such information is cause for disciplinary action up to and including termination.
- Employees must not engage in any Internet communication to express personal statements, opinions
  or beliefs as though they were the statements, opinions or beliefs of the Company, or its staff.
  Employees must not hold themselves as representing the Company in any way.
- Employees must respect and uphold the law and must not engage in any Internet communication that is discriminatory, disparaging, defamatory, harassing, or otherwise contrary to Canivate polices on [Bullying and Harassment], [Standards of Conduct], [Confidentiality] or [Violence in the Workplace]. Violating this policy is a violation of provincial law and a violation of company rules.

# 16.0 EMPLOYEE HANDBOOK ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

# (April 18, 2019 publication, updated July, August and September 2019)

This is to acknowledge that I have been provided with a copy of the Canivate Growing Systems Ltd. Employee Handbook. I understand that it contains important information about the Company's general personnel policies and my privileges and obligations as an employee. By signing below, I hereby agree to abide by each and every provision set forth in the Handbook. I understand I can submit any questions I may have to the Human Resources department.

I further understand and agree that the Company may change, rescind or add to any policies, benefits or practices described in the Handbook from time to time in its sole discretion without prior notice, and that the language used in this Handbook is not intended to create a contract between the Company and any employee.

I also understand and acknowledge that the Employee Handbook is the property of the Canivate Growing Systems Ltd., and may not be distributed to third parties without consent.

DATED:

Employee's Signature

Employee's Name (Print or Type)

# AgriFORCE Growing Systems Ltd. LIST OF SUBSIDIARIES:

Daybreak Ag Systems Ltd.

Canivate Growing Solutions Ltd.(Defunct)

AgriFORCE Investments Inc.

West Pender Holdings Inc.

AGI IP Co.

West Pender Management Co.

### INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM'S CONSENT

We consent to the inclusion in this Registration Statement of AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd. on Form S-1 of our report dated June 18, 2020, except for the Reverse Stock Split paragraph of Note 2, as to which the date is December 16, 2020, which includes an explanatory paragraph as to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, with respect to our audits of the financial statements of AgriFORCE Growing Systems, Ltd. as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 and for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 which report appears in the Prospectus, which is part of this Registration Statement. We also consent to the reference to our Firm under the heading "Experts" in such Prospectus.

/s/ Marcum llp

Marcum llp Costa Mesa, California December 16, 2020